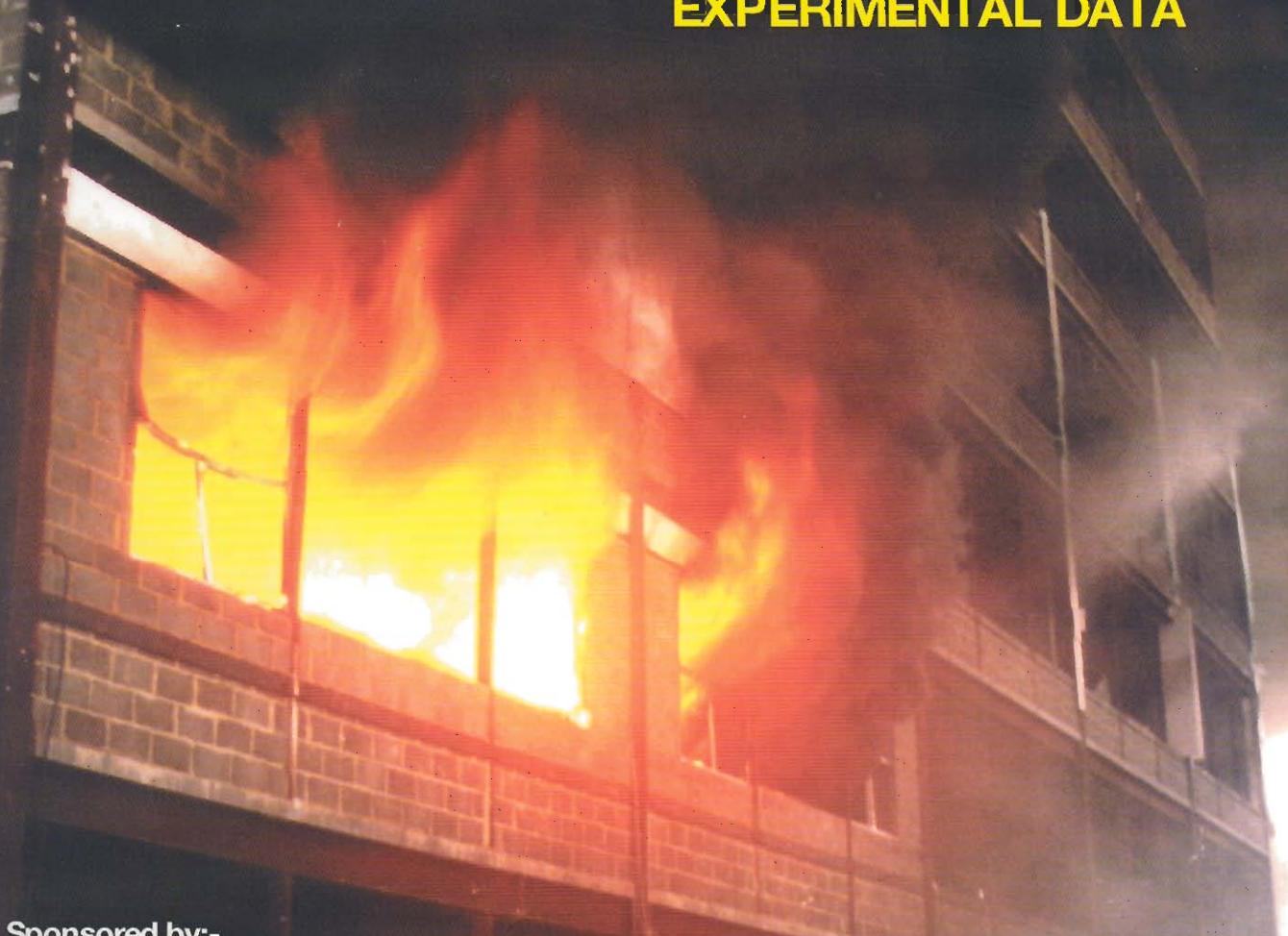


THE BEHAVIOUR OF A MULTI-STORY STEEL FRAMED BUILDING SUBJECTED TO FIRE ATTACK

EXPERIMENTAL DATA



Sponsored by:-
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THE BEHAVIOUR OF A MULTI-STOREY STEEL FRAMED BUILDING SUBJECTED TO FIRE ATTACK

Forward

During the last three years British Steel's Swinden Technology Centre in Rotherham has been leading a major European fire research programme on a modern multi-storey composite steel framed structure built within the BRE large scale test facility at Cardington. This project was co-sponsored by the European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC) with TNO (The Netherlands) and CTICM (France) as partners.

One of the principal objectives of the research programme was to understand and develop numerical calculation procedures that are capable of describing and predicting the structural behaviour of modern multi-storey composite steel framed buildings subject to fire attack. This involved four major fire tests being carried out on different parts of the frame to study various aspects of structural behaviour and included a real full scale demonstration fire in an open plan office. Because of the uniqueness of the experimental programme in terms of the size and scope of the tests, the project team are pleased to be able to make the data available to other research organisations involved in understanding and the development of fire safety engineering applied to steel framed buildings.

British Steel Swinden Technology Centre would welcome hearing from other organisations who have used the information provided in developing numerical calculations for describing both the thermal and structural response of steel structures in fire by writing to the address given below.

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THE BEHAVIOUR OF A MULTI-STOREY STEEL FRAMED BUILDING SUBJECTED TO FIRE ATTACK

Introduction

This document and the accompanying CD has been prepared so that researchers in the field of Fire Safety Engineering have ready access to the actual data electronically logged during each of the four fire tests.

The format of the document is such that a general description of the location and construction of each test within the BRE 8-storey building is provided followed by detailed drawings showing the exact location of each piece of instrumentation. Each drawing refers to a data file which is cross referenced with the actual data stored on the CD.

The data on the CD can be accessed using **Windows 95 with Microsoft Internet Explorer**. In the **Address Window** type **X:\BREDISKS\INDEX.html** click on **hyperlinks** to access menus/data. For X insert letter of CD port.

The BRE 8-Storey Frame

The experimental programme was conducted on the 8-storey frame built within the UK Building Research Establishment large scale test facility at Cardington. This is a composite steel and concrete structure designed to meet current UK national design codes (BS 5950) and checked for compliance with the provisions of the EC3 ENV 1993-1-1. The structure is a braced frame incorporating three stiff cores (a central lift shaft and two stair wells at either end of the building), with primary partial depth end plate and secondary fin plate connections.

Composite action is achieved by shear studs welded through trapezoidal steel decking onto both the primary and secondary beams. The slab was cast using lightweight concrete with an in-situ density of 1900kg/m³ to provide a maximum floor thickness of 130 mm. This incorporates an A142 anti-cracking mesh.

The structure is laid out in five 9m bays along the elevation and 6m-9m-6m bays across the gables thereby providing a total floor area in plan of 45m x 21m. In order to rationalise on sizes, standardise on connection details and so reduce fabrication and erection costs, only four beam sections (254UB trimmers, 305UB ribs, 356UB and 610UB spine members) and three column sections (305UC x 198 & 118kg/m and 254UC x 89kg/m) were used. The internal columns were spliced twice within the height of the structure whereas the peripheral columns were spliced only once. Figure 1 shows the general floor layout.

Table 1 provides details of the floor loading for the structure. It will be noted that the design imposed floor loads were taken to be 2.5kN/m² on all floors except for the roof which was designed to support a plant room with 7.5kN/m² loading. With the exception of the 5th floor, the

imposed loads were obtained with sand bags each weighing 11 kN uniformly distributed throughout the building.

Table 1: Details of Floor Loading

Load Case	Value (kN/m²)
Composite slab	2.06
Steel sections	0.25
Raised floor	0.4
Services	0.25
Ceiling	0.15
Partitions	1.0
Imposed	0.83 ($\frac{1}{3}$ design load)

It should be noted that although the purpose of the building was for conducting research it was designed and built under normal commercial pressures and is therefore a 'real structure.'

Fire Tests

In the programme four major fire tests were designed and carried out to investigate different aspects of structural behaviour. These increased in complexity as the programme progressed and are generically referred to as:

- (i) 1D - Restrained Beam
- (ii) 2D - Plane Frame
- (iii) 3D - Corner
- (iv) Office Fire (Demonstration)

(i) 1D - Restrained Beam

The objective of the first test was to understand the structural deformation mechanisms involved when a single beam is heated and restrained by a composite slab spanning in two directions with the surrounding steel frame remaining at ambient temperature.

The test was carried out on the 7th floor of the building as shown in Figure 2 around a 305 x 165mm UB spanning 9 m into the minor axes of a pair of 254 x 254 UC's. In view of the importance of achieving a uniform temperature profile along the length of the beam and maintaining the connections as near as possible at ambient temperature, a gas fired furnace 8 m long x 3 m wide was built up to the underside of the composite floor. This incorporated a flexible ceramic fibre curtain fixed between the steel decking and the top of the furnace to allow the beam and surrounding floor to vertically deflect unimpeded. Ceramic fibre collars were also fitted around the ends of the beams as they passed through the furnace walls to minimise spurious heat losses.

Temperature measurements:

Locations for measuring the temperature profiles through the heated beam and composite floor slab are shown in Figures 3 and 4.

Strain gauge measurements:

Localised strain was measured at the ends of the beam around the connections, on the surface of the floor slab immediately above the test beam as well as in the concrete reinforcement, see Figures 5-7. In addition, Figure 8 provides the correction factor to be applied to the high temperature strain gauges fitted to the ends of the test beam, just outside the furnace line.

Vertical deflection:

Vertical deflection along the test beam was measured through the floor slab directly above the upper flange as well as the relative movement between the lower flange tips, see Figure 9.

Lateral displacements:

Lateral displacements (thermal expansion effects) were measured between the columns around the test beam as shown in Figure 10.

Rotation measurements:

Locations for measuring rotation at the connections and along the length of the test beam are illustrated in Figure 11.

(ii) 2D - Plane Frame

The second test was designed to evaluate the behaviour of a series of beams and columns supporting the fourth floor by taking a 2D slice across the full width of the building as shown schematically in Figures 12 and 13. It was also necessary to determine how important fire protection should be extended around the type of connection used in the BRE frame when the columns would normally be insulated. For these reasons, all the columns were lightly protected up to a height of 200 mm below the connections. The beams as well as the beam/beam and beam/column connections remained totally exposed.

To heat the structure a gas fired furnace 21 m long x 4 m high was constructed to form a 2.5 m wide corridor across the full width of the building. This incorporated a ceramic fibre curtain fitted between the underside of the steel decking and the top of the wall to allow the floor slab to deflect without providing additional support. Slots were also built in the wall to allow the secondary beams to deflect and for instrumentation bars to transmit the movement of the internal structure to externally placed transducer measuring systems. Heating was provided by eight independent industrial burners mounted on one side of the furnace near floor level. The final test arrangement was over four times longer than the normal Standard fire resistance furnace and is believed to be the largest gas fired test furnace ever constructed within a steel framed building. Detailed structural drawings of the test compartment are shown in Figures 14-16.

Temperature measurements:

Figures 17A-C identify the locations of the temperature profiles measured along the beams (primary and secondary), at the connections, around the columns and through the composite floor slab immediately above the furnace.

Strain gauge measurements:

Strain gauges were fitted to the columns above, below and within the test compartment behind the fire protection (high temperature type) as indicated in Figures 18A-D. For the latter a correction for temperature as given in Figure 8 can be applied.

Vertical deflection:

Vertical deflection of the primary beams within the test compartment were measured relative to the floor above. The measuring locations are identified in Figure 19 and in each case both the upper flange and relative movement between the lower flange tips were monitored as shown in Figure 20. Note however, that as result of structural movement in the frame above the furnace during the latter stages of the test, these measurements are not absolute.

Column displacements:

Instrumentation for measuring lateral displacement of the columns at the height of the test furnace is illustrated in Figure 21. For the edge columns, movement was measured relative to the Cardington building and therefore are absolute values.

Rotation measurements:

Rotations at each of the main connections within the test compartment were measured as illustrated in Figures 22 and 23.

(iii) 3D - Corner

The objective of the third test was to evaluate the behaviour of a complete composite floor system and in particular the importance of membrane action. However, since it was also necessary to create a 'real' fire to achieve the required level of thermal input into the structure, instrumentation was included to provide additional information that would be helpful in the validation of the parametric equations for fire growth given in EC1 ENV 1991-2-2 'Actions on structures exposed to fire'.

A compartment with a floor area of approximately 80 m² was built on the first floor in one corner of the structure as shown in Figure 24. To ensure that the gable end walls and wind posts did not provide a load bearing function, all restraints and ties were removed. Figures 25-27 show details on the construction of the compartment and as in the previous tests a gap of approximately 400 mm was provided between the top of the walls and the underside of the steel decking to permit unimpeded movement of the floor slab. This was closed off with 50 mm ceramic fibre blanket. Slots in the wall construction were also provided below the beams as they passed through the

compartment to ensure no additional support was given to the floor slab. In essence the wall structure was no more than a non-loadbearing construction for containing the fire.

Ventilation was provided by a single 7 m wide opening partially covered by an adjustable insulated screen. Although the initial ventilation conditions were pre-calculated to provide an effective opening factor $A_v \sqrt{h} / A_i$, of $0.031m^{1/2}$ (modified to take account of the thermal properties of compartment boundaries), the screen allowed some control over the burning rates and temperatures attained within the compartment.

Based upon the behaviour of the structural frame in the 2D - plane frame test, all the columns were protected to their full height including the main beam to column connections, using 25 mm ceramic fibre blanket. The edge beams were also protected in the same manner. However, all the internal beams (primary and secondary) remained totally exposed including the beam to beam fin plate connections.

To test the structure it was necessary to develop temperatures of around 1000 °C. From EC1, this was achieved with a fire loading of 45 kg of wood/m² of floor area accompanied by a small increase in the ventilation conditions during the test to an effective opening factor of $0.034m^{1/2}$.

Temperature measurements:

Temperature profiles were measured in the beams, columns and connections as well as in the floor slab. These locations are identified in Figures 28 and 29. Temperatures of the atmosphere gases were also measured across the compartment primarily at 500 mm below the decking with additional selected positions at 1000 mm and 2000 mm, see Figure 30.

Strain gauge measurements:

The structure around the test compartment was extensively instrumented with strain gauges fitted to the columns, beams and surface of the floor slab immediately above the compartment, see Figures 31 - 38. Those fitted to the columns within the compartment were capable of operating at elevated temperatures and were positioned behind the fire protection for which a temperature correction as given in Figure 8, can be applied.

Vertical deflection:

Vertical deflection of the beams and floor slab exposed to fire were measured relative to the third floor above the compartment as indicated in Figure 39. Longitudinal thermal expansion effects of the columns around the perimeter of the compartment were also measured relative to the ground floor as shown in Figure 39.

Column displacements:

Horizontal displacements between the columns were measured at the locations identified in Figure 40.

Rotation measurements:

Rotations at each of the main connections were measured in the vertical plane as shown in Figure 41.

(iv) Office Fire (Demonstration)

The purpose of the fourth test in the programme was to demonstrate some of the important conclusions reached in the earlier studies in a more realistic fire scenario while at the same time evaluating other aspects of structural behaviour not previously addressed.

A compartment up to 18 m wide and 10 m deep was built on the first floor (see Figure 42) to represent an open plan office. Details of the construction are shown in Figures 43 - 45. While the blockwork wall construction was built in a similar manner to the previous tests by leaving a gap to the underside of the steel decking, in this test no attempt was made to decouple the existing ties and wall restraints.

The compartment was fitted out with modern day furnishings, computers and filing systems using similar proportions of wood to plastic as found from surveys carried out in modern office accommodation, Figure 46. To quantify the fire loading all the contents placed in the compartment were separated into their component parts, the materials identified, accurately weighed and re-assembled. The total fire loading available for combustion was equivalent to 45.6 kg of wood/m² of floor area which is in excess of the 95% fractile for fire loading in offices (the 80% fractile is currently proposed in draft design codes). Table 2 summarises the fire load contents.

Based upon the lessons learnt in the earlier studies, the columns were protected to their full height including the main beam to column connections using 25 mm ceramic fibre. However, both the primary and secondary beams remained **totally exposed**. The height of the external dado wall was also increased to 1350 mm. Single pane aluminium framed glazing was installed along one external wall but note that a central area within each bay remained unfilled.

In designing for the type of fire required, while it was possible to identify a wide range of scenarios the overriding factor was to create a severe condition that would 'test' the structure and generate the levels of heating that could be experienced in real building fires. For these reasons the method of ignition and the initial ventilation conditions were designed to assist fire growth and increase the likelihood of flash-over. It was also necessary to ensure that while the ventilation area was calculated to develop high temperatures, it was important that the fire did not burn-out before the structure had time to respond. These requirements were achieved with the partially glazed system installed within the external wall and starting the test by igniting several cribs made up of a combination of wood and plastic located at the rear of the compartment. Measures were also taken to reduce the height of the hot gas layer at ceiling level to increase downward radiation. Once flash-over occurred the fire was ventilation controlled with a maximum heat release rate of 58 MW.

Temperature measurements:

Temperature profiles were measured in the primary, secondary and edge beams, selected columns and connections as identified in Figures 47 and 48. The vertical temperature profile of the atmosphere gases were measured throughout the compartment including those at the windows and just outside the facade, see Figures 49 and 50.

Strain gauge measurements:

Strain gauges were installed solely along the columns within the compartment behind the protection (high temperature type), as well as immediately above the test floor. The locations are identified in Figures 51 and 52.

Vertical deflection:

Vertical deflection of the beams and floor slab were measured relative to the third floor above the compartment as shown in Figure 53.

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Summary of Fire Loading : Wood Equivalent

Table 2

Location	Wood kg	Plastic kg	Paper kg	Others kg	Total kg
Work Station 1	459.7	74.4	42.8	2.3	579.2
Work Station 2	419.0	83.2	42.8	2.2	547.2
Work Station 3	543.6	76.8	26.8	2.8	650.0
Work Station 4	642.7	64.7	42.8	1.3	751.5
Manager	191.0	47.5	90.5	1.4	330.4
Secretary	158.9	46.5	110.2	4.7	320.3
Seating/Rest Area Reception	195.7	45.6	2.7	6.7	250.7
Storage: Bookshelves, Files	185.6	36.0	384.5	-	606.1
Carpet	-	501.6	-	-	501.6
Cribs	1310.0	278.0	-	-	1588.0
Miscellaneous	-	-	-	38.4	38.4
Totals	4106.2	1254.3	743.1	59.9	6163.4
% of Total	66.6	20.4	12.1	1	100

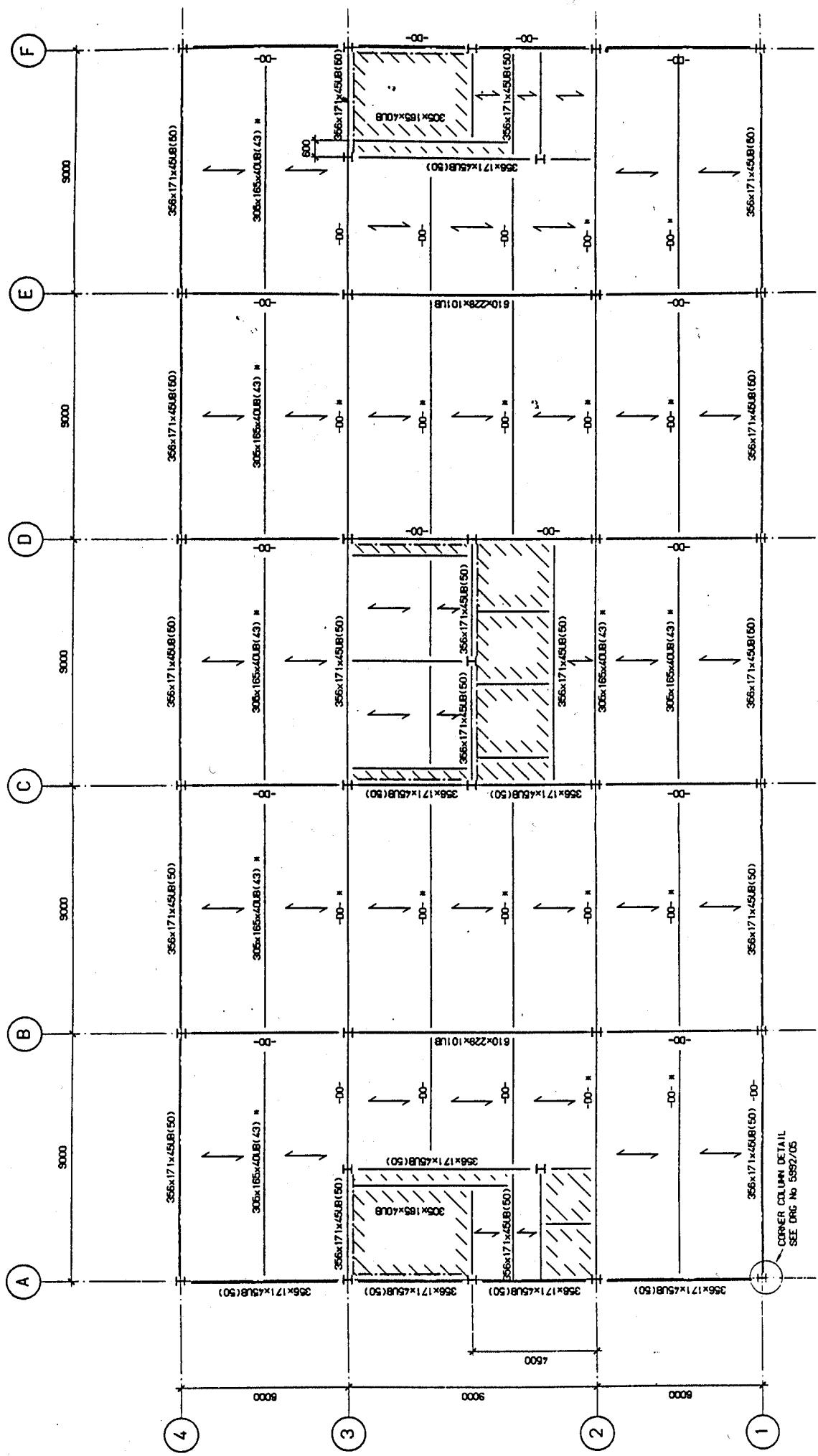
Floor Area = 135.12 m²

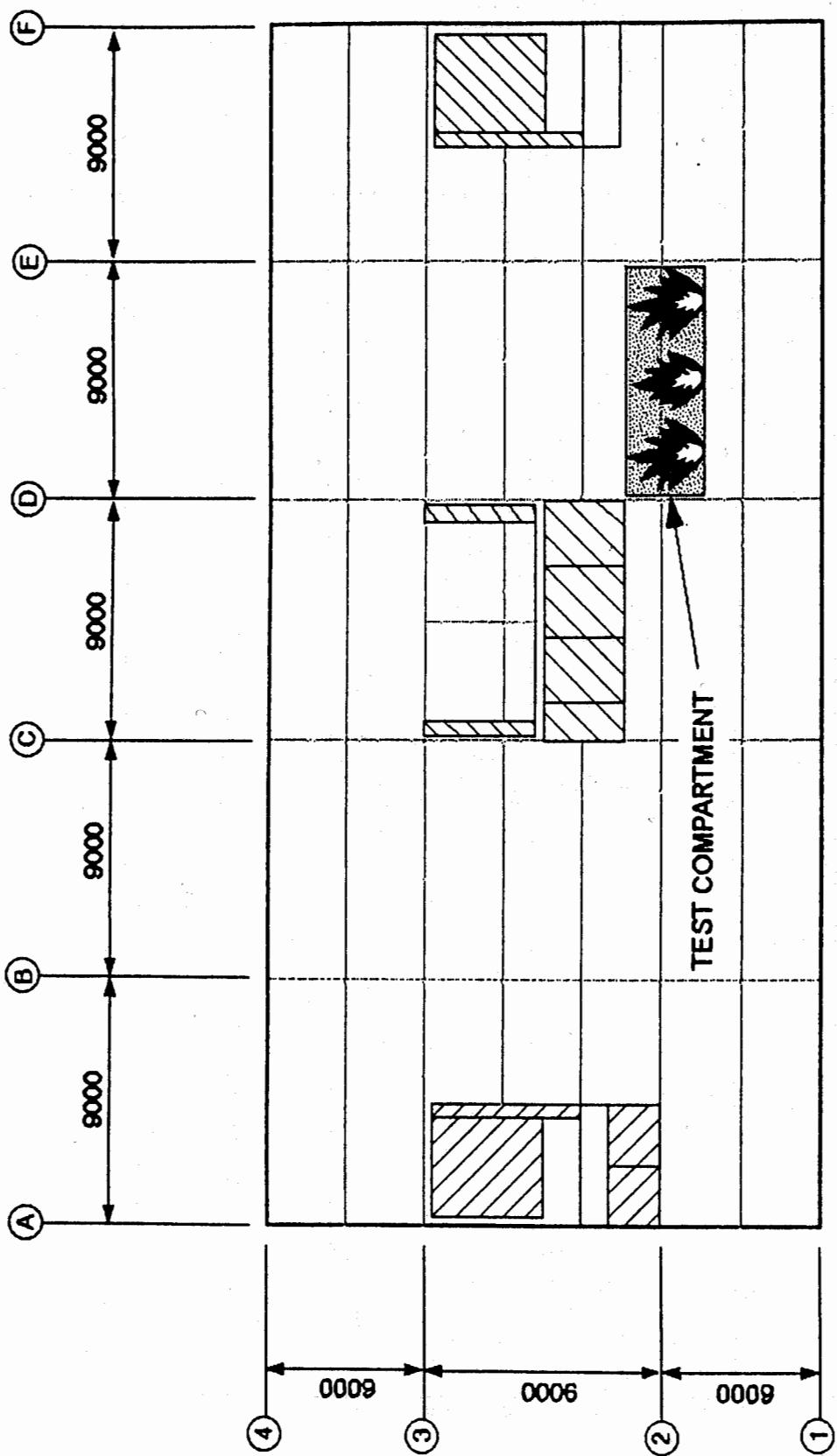
Fire Loading = 6163.4 kg of wood

Fire Load Density = 45.6 kg of wood/m² of Floor Area

Figure 1

General Floor Layout - BRE 8-Storey Frame

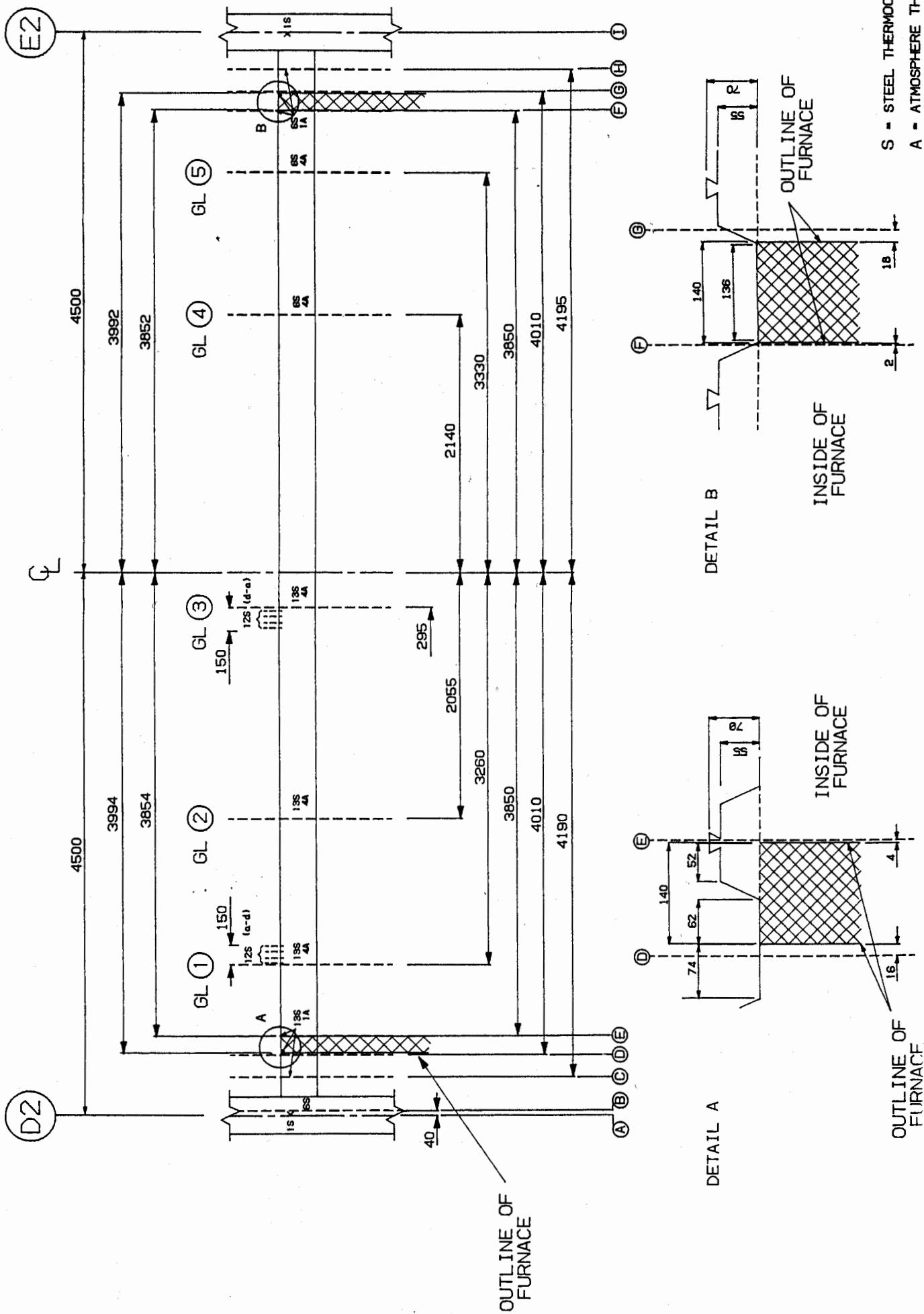




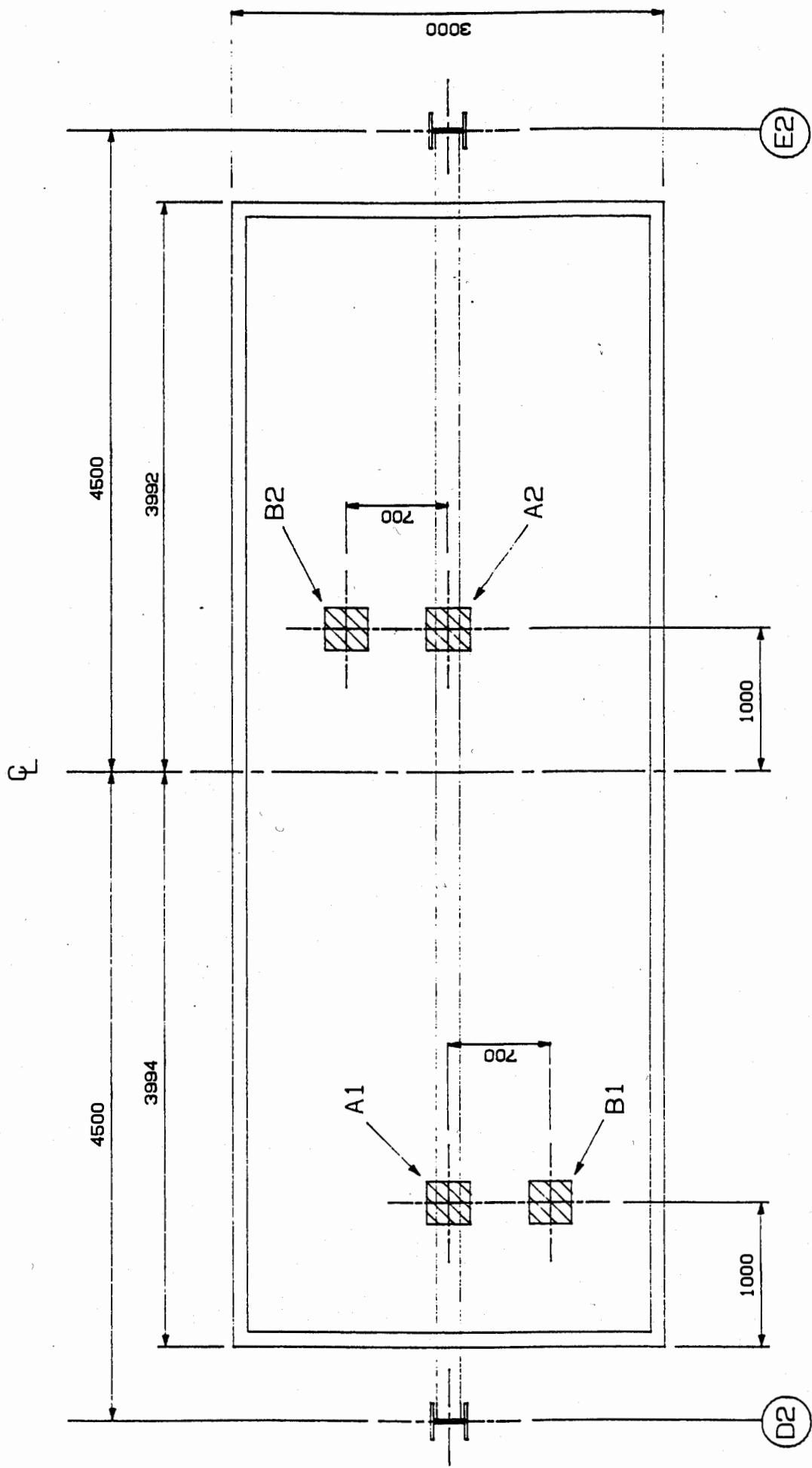
TEST 1 : RESTRAINED BEAM

FIGURE 2

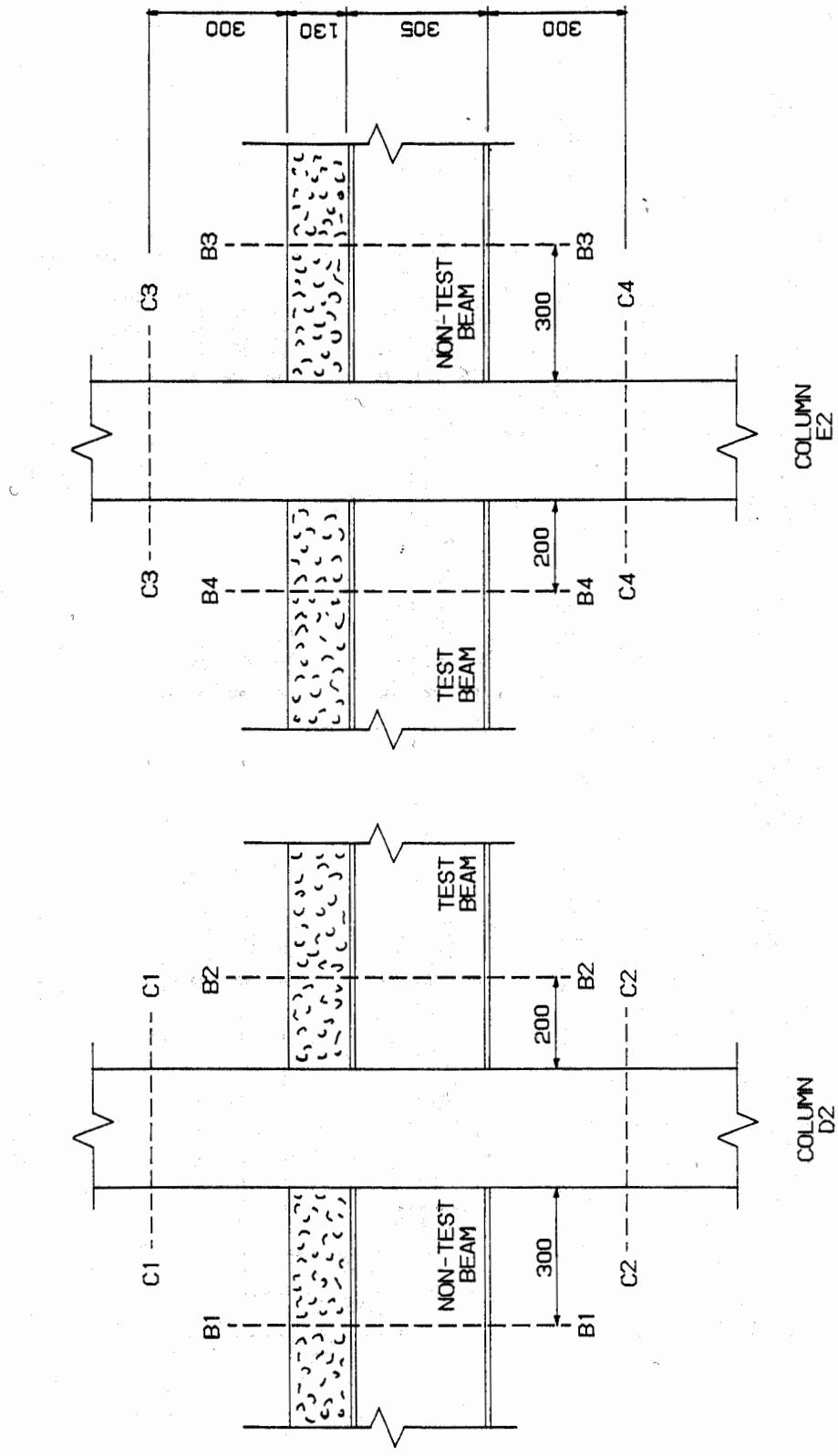
TEST 1 : RESTRAINED BEAM : LOCATIONS OF INSTRUMENTATION FOR MEASURING STEEL AND ATMOSPHERIC TEMPERATURE PROFILES ALONG THE TEST BEAM : Figure 3



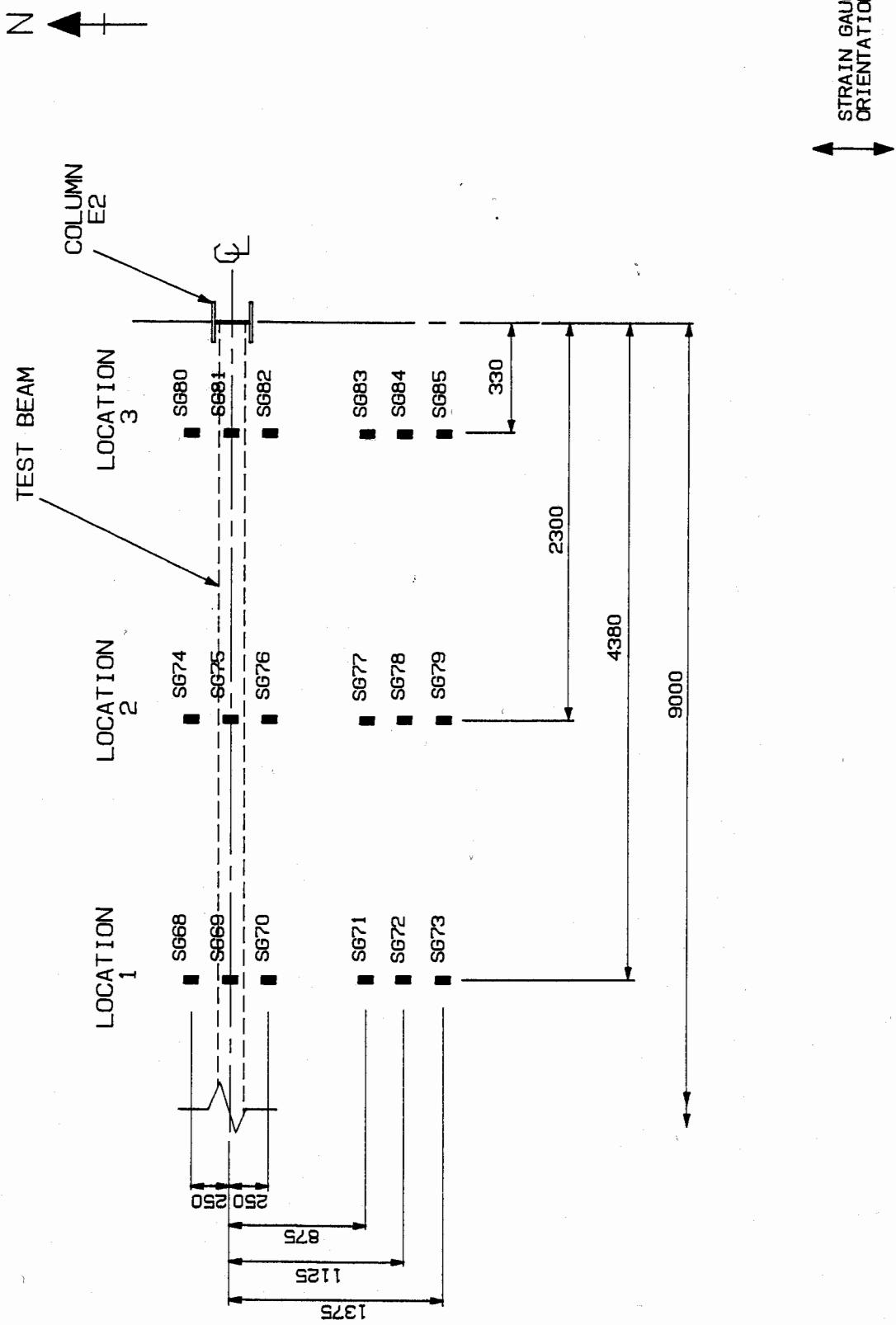
TEST 1 : RESTRAINED BEAM : LOCATIONS OF INSTRUMENTATION FOR MEASURING
TEMPERATURE PROFILES WITHIN THE FLOOR SLAB : Figure 4



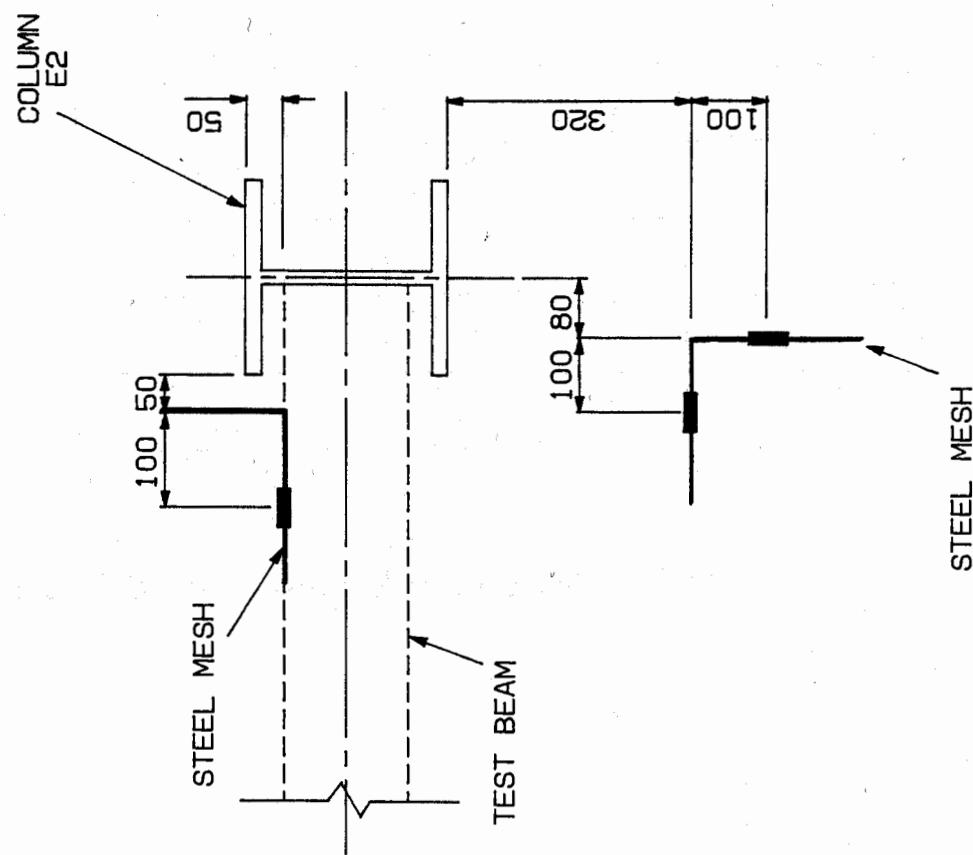
TEST 1 : RESTRAINED BEAM : LOCATION OF INSTRUMENTATION FOR MEASURING STRAIN
PROFILES IN THE STEEL MEMBERS : Figure 5



TEST 1 : RESTRAINED BEAM : CONCRETE STRAIN GAUGE POSITIONS ON FLOOR
ABOVE THE TEST BEAM : Figure 6



TEST 1 : RESTRAINED BEAM IN LOCATIONS OF STRAIN GAUGES INSTALLED ON THE MESH REINFORCEMENT IN THE FLOOR ABOVE THE TEST BEAM : Figure 7



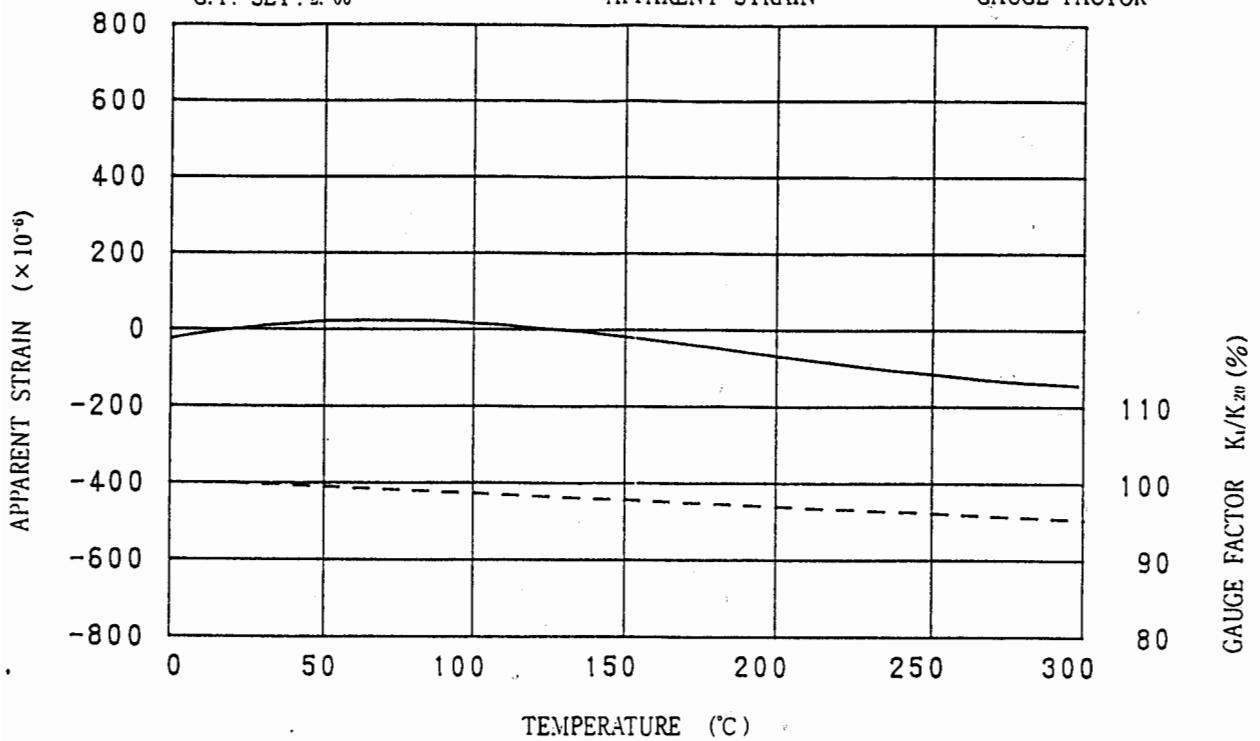
TML STRAIN GAUGE TEST DATA

DATA NO. SA161GAUGE TYPE: AW-6TEST OBJECT: Mild SteelLOT NO: S503211ADHESIVE: Spot welding

G. F. SET: 2.00

APPARENT STRAIN

----- GAUGE FACTOR



Tokyo Sokki Kenkyujo Co., Ltd.

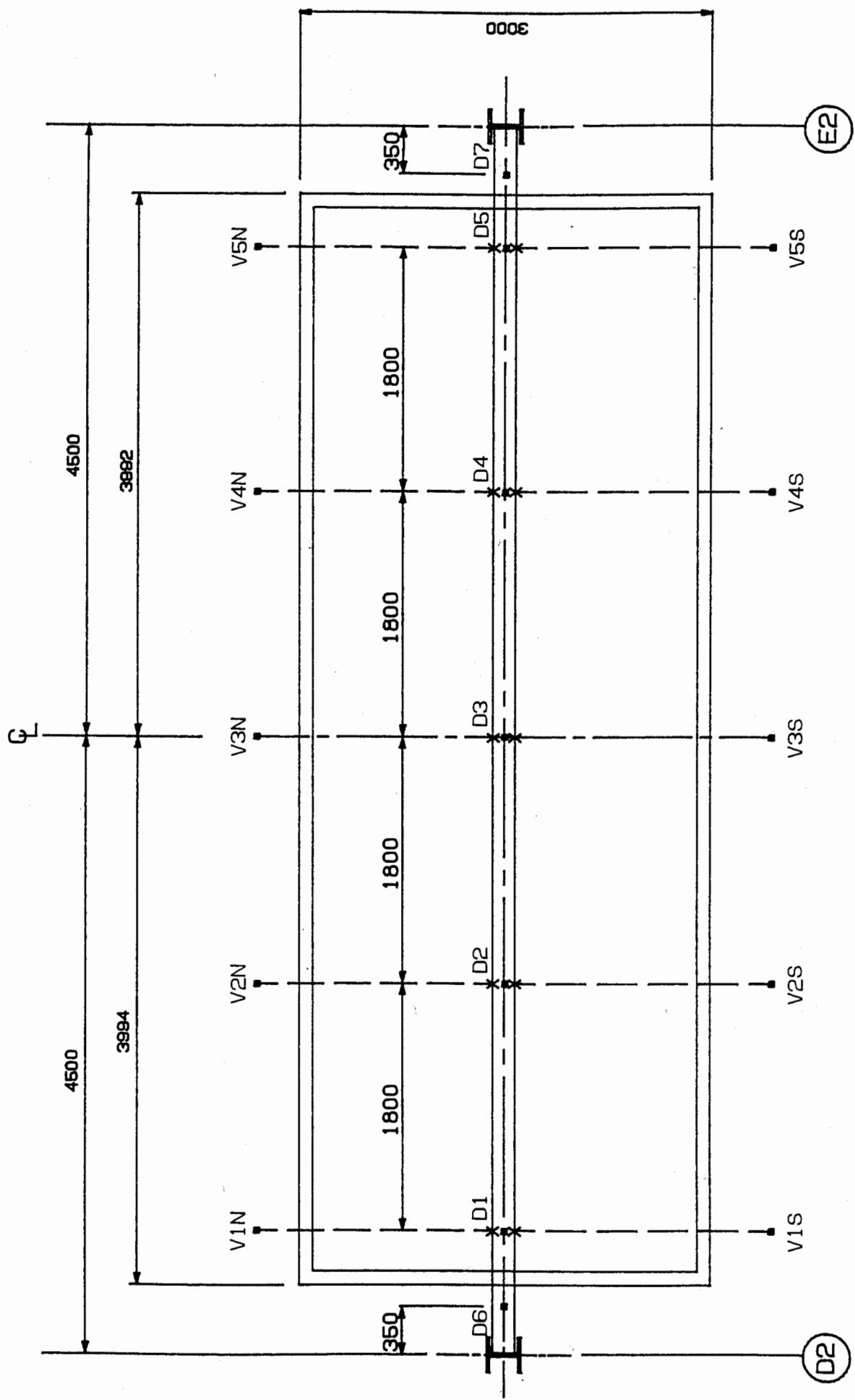
$$\text{Apparent Strain} = A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3$$

Correction
(0 - 300°C)

where x = temperature in °C
 $A = -24.6431$
 $B = 1.47965$
 $C = -0.129173 \times 10^{-1}$
 $D = 0.220324 \times 10^{-4}$

Correction Factor for High Temperature Strain Gauges

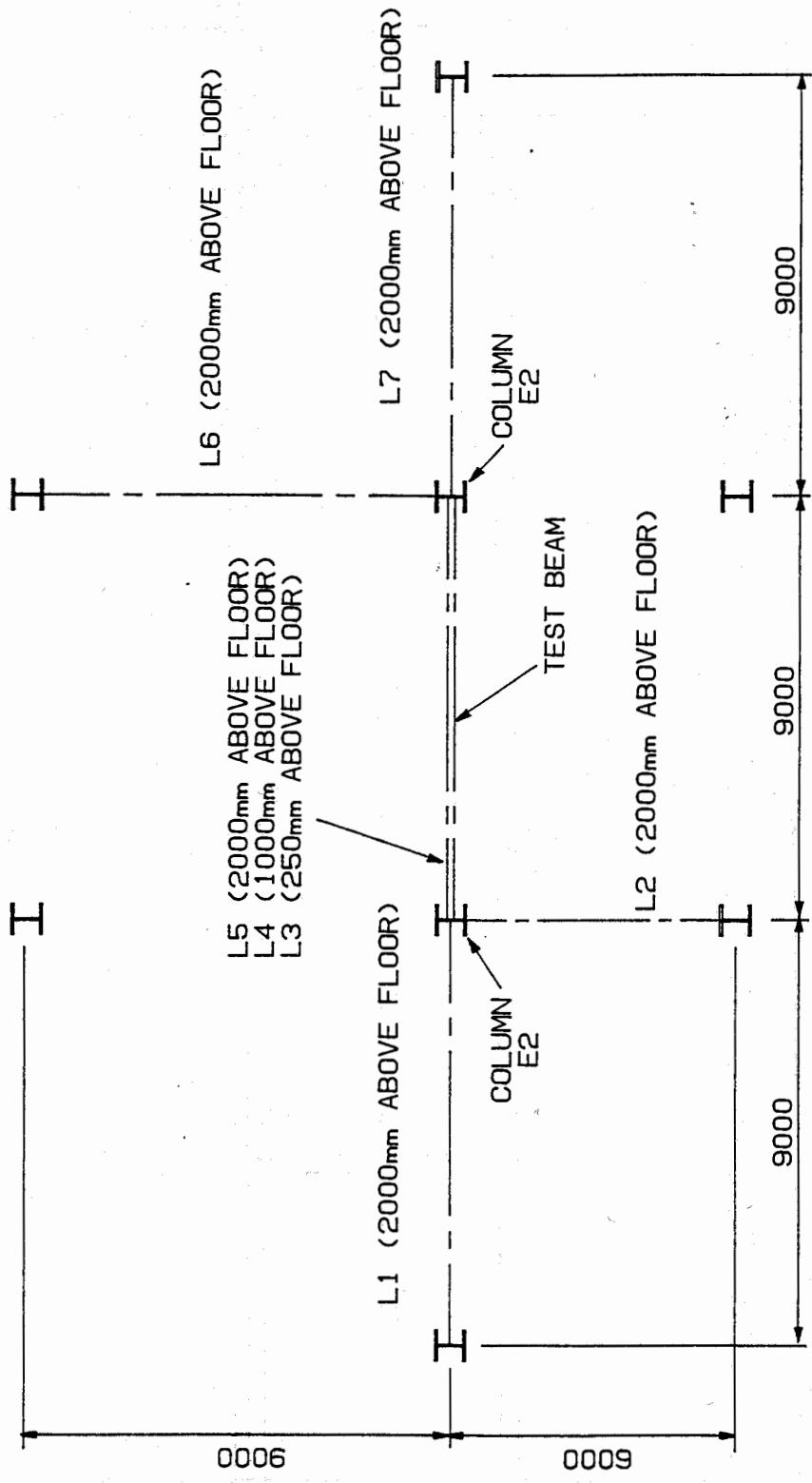
Figure 8



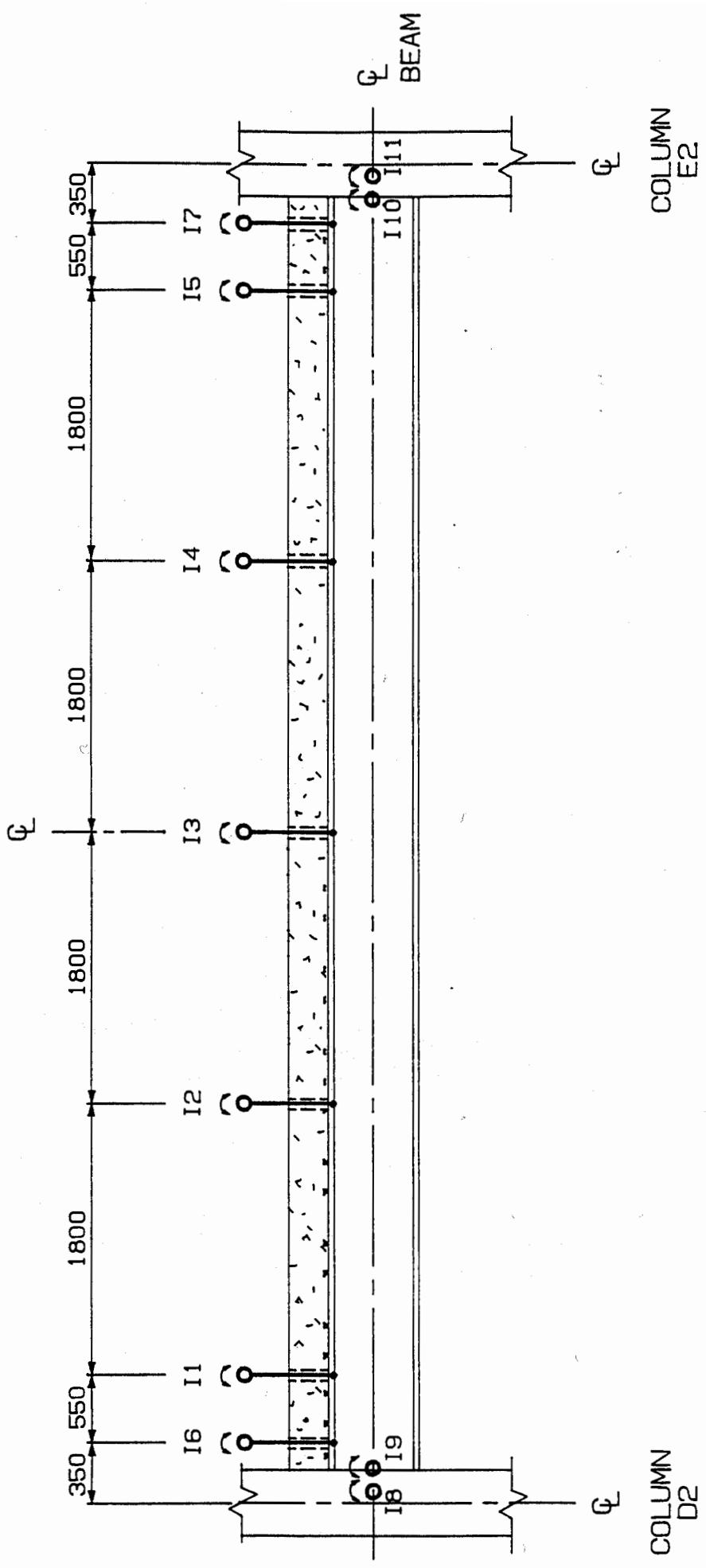
Locations For Measuring Vertical Deflection

Figure 9

TEST 1 : RESTRAINED BEAM : LOCATION OF INSTRUMENTATION FOR MEASURING HORIZONTAL DISPLACEMENTS BETWEEN COLUMNS ABOVE THE TEST FLOOR Figure 10



TEST 1 : RESTRAINED BEAM : INCLINOMETER POSITIONS FOR MEASURING ROTATION
OF THE TEST BEAM AND COLUMN FLANGES AT THE CONNECTIONS Figure 11



NOTE :
INCLINOMETERS I8 AND I11 ARE FIXED TO THE COLUMN FACE
INCLINOMETERS I9 AND I10 ARE FIXED TO THE BEAM WEB

PLANE FRAME : TEST 2 - LOCATION OF COMPARTMENT

Figure 12

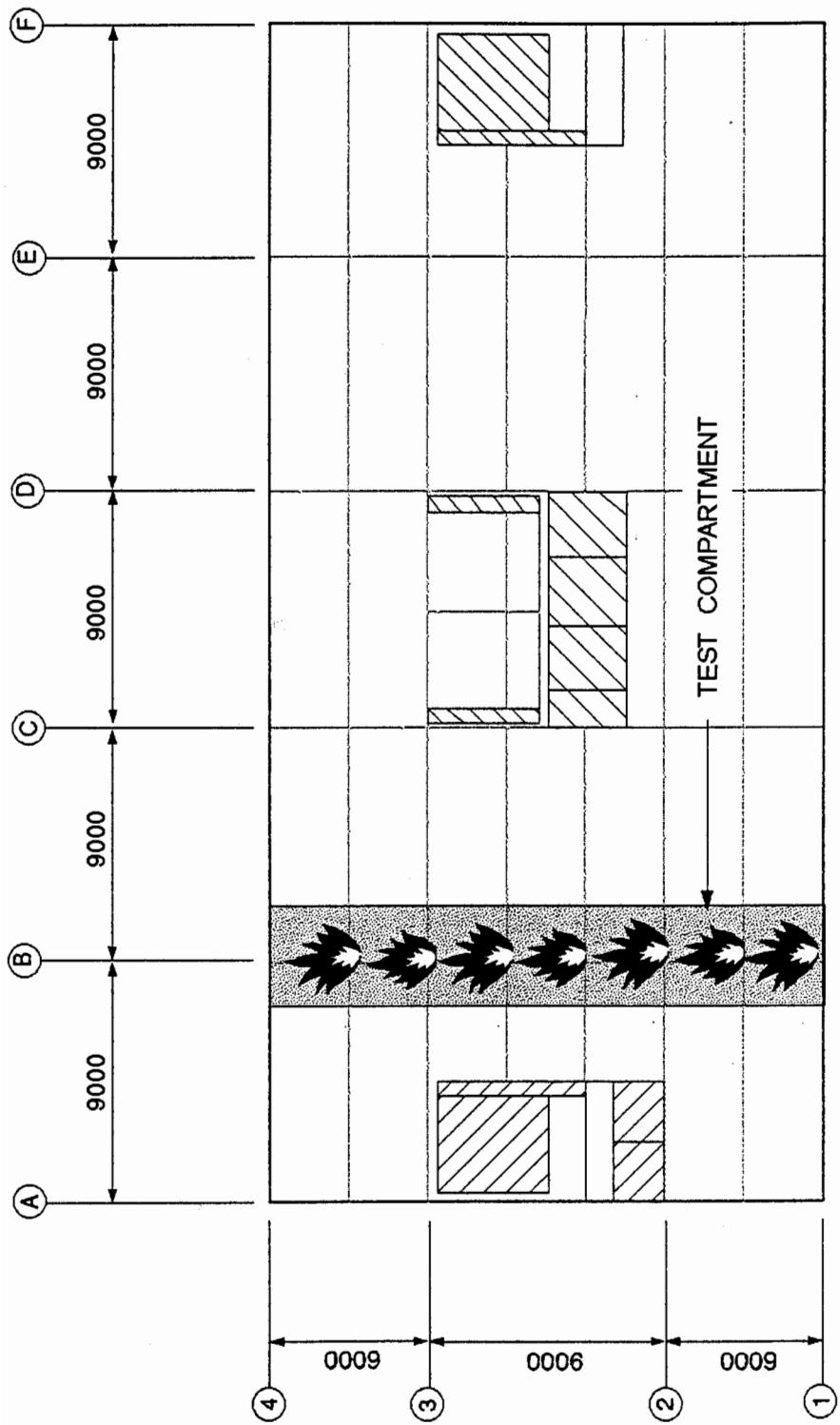
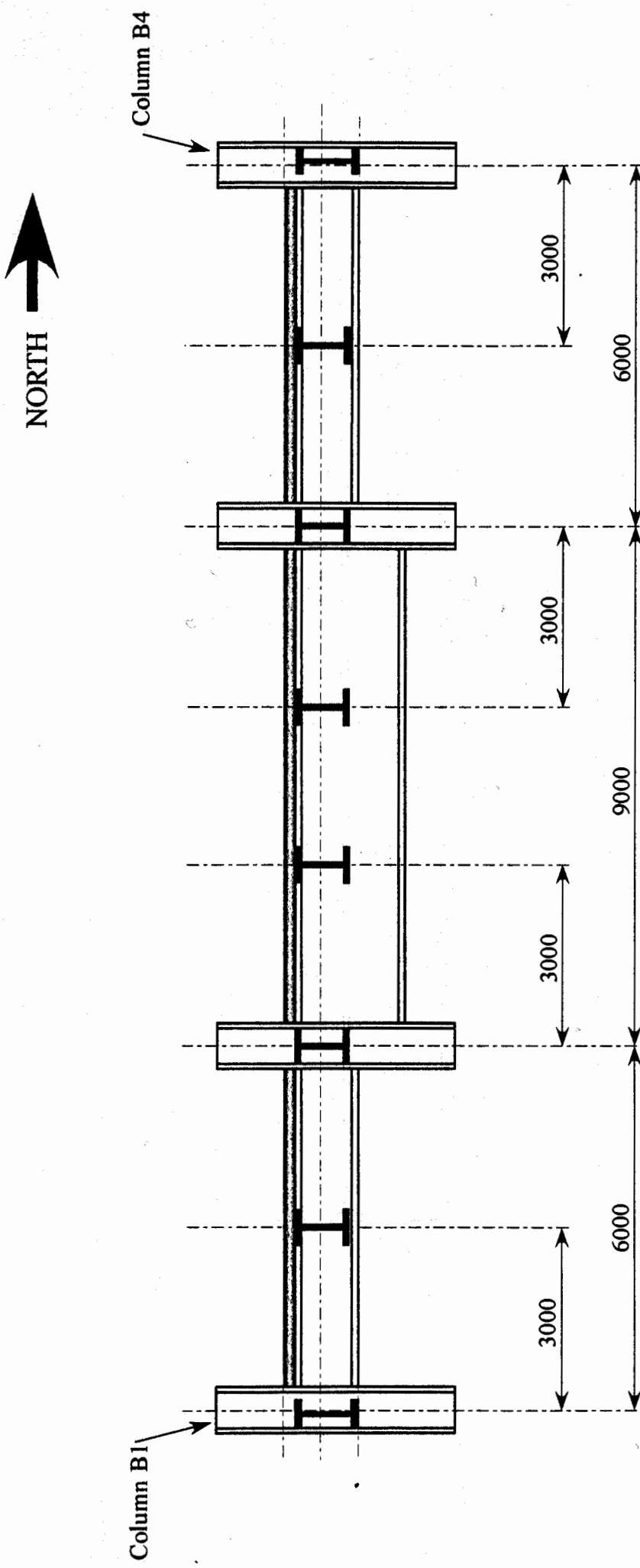


Figure 13

PLANE FRAME : TEST 2 - SCHEMATIC LAYOUT OF STEEL WORK



NOTES

1. ALL DIMENSIONS IN mm.
 2. COLUMNS ARE GRID REFERENCED IN ACCORDANCE WITH P.B.A. DRAWINGS.
 3. ALL BEAMS TO REMAIN UNPROTECTED.
 4. ALL VOIDS BETWEEN SECONDARY BEAMS AND DECKING TO REMAIN UNFILLED.
 5. ALL COLUMNS PROTECTED FOR FIRE RESISTANCE UP TO 200mm BELOW LOWER FLANGE OF BEAM AT CONNECTION, THICKNESS OF PROTECTION TO BE SPECIFIED BY BST.
 6. BLOCKWORK WALLS TO BE LINED WITH SINGLE LAYER 50mm THK. CERAMIC FIBRE, 96 kg/m³ DENSITY.
 7. FLOOR TO BE LINED WITH 80mm ROCKWOOL, 50mm CERAMIC FIBRE 64 kg/m³ DENSITY.

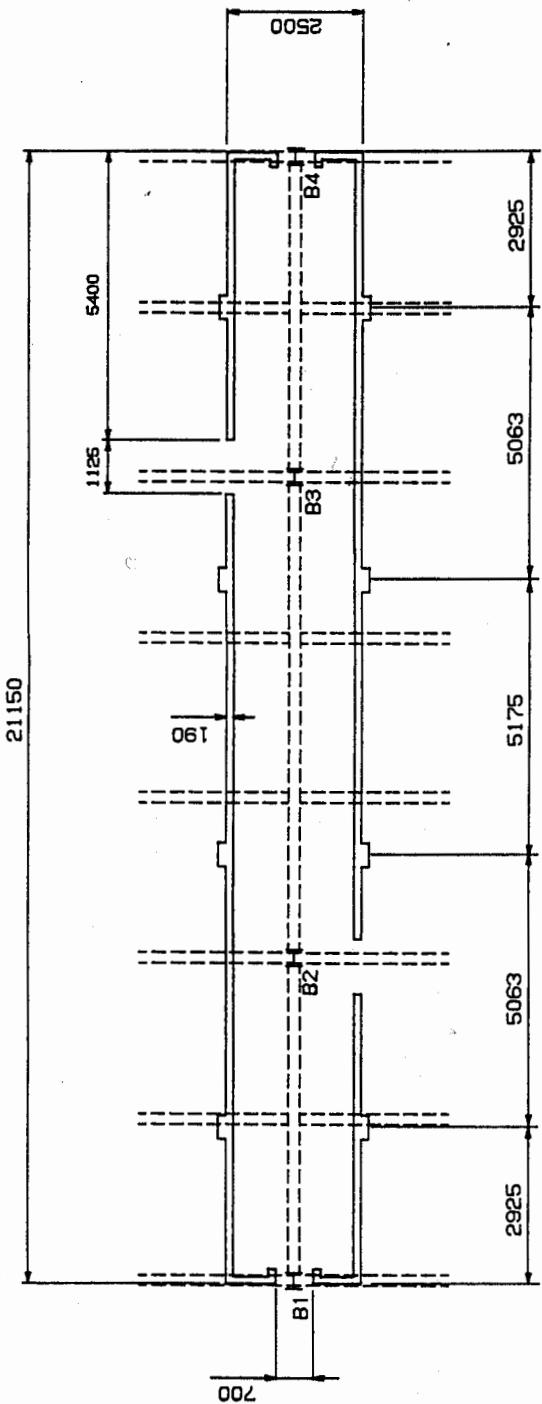


Figure 14

BRITISH STEEL TECHNICAL SWINDEN LABORATORIES MOORGATE, ROTHERHAM		PROJECT TITLE: BRE BUILDING	PROJECT NO.: S423	DATE DRAWN	30/1/95	DRAWING NO.
HEAVY ENGINEERING & DESIGN		DRAWING TITLE: TEST CONFIGURATION: TEST 2 : PLAN OF FURNACE ON LEVEL 3		DRS		95/E 0054/A3/4
		SCALE:	1:100	CHECKED		

LINEELS

LABEL	NO.	TYPE	CLEAR SPAN
L.1	2	NAYLOR P145	1125
L.2	3	NAYLOR P145	450
L.3	1	NAYLOR P145	300

- ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN mm
- BLOCKWORK SHALL BE 190 mm THK. STRAN-LITE BLOCKS. MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRESS 7 N/mm² OR SIMILAR.
- MORTAR TO BE GRADE (1:1) AS DESCRIBED IN B.S. 5628, PART 1
- THE BURNERS AND WINDOWS ARE ONLY TO BE PLACED ON ELEVATION SHOWN.
- LINTELS SHALL BE PROVIDED AS DESCRIBED OR SIMILAR, APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.
- GAP BETWEEN METAL DECKING AND TOP OF WALL TO BE FITTED WITH CERAMIC FIBRE FIRE BARRIER 50 THK. 96 Kg/m³ DENSITY.
- FIRE BARRIER SUPPORTED BY DEXION STRIP AND HELD IN POSITION BY 8mm THREADED BAR THROUGH FLOOR AT 800 NOMINAL CENTRES. W₁ OF SLAB EXPOSED TO FIRE SHALL BE 2250 mm GAP BETWEEN BLOCKWORK WALL AND SECONDARY BEAMS TO BE MADE GOOD BY STEEL PANELS FITTED AROUND BEAM BOTH SIDES WITH SPACE INFILLED WITH LOOSE CERAMIC FIBRE.
- ANCHORS SUPPLIED BY BST TO BE FIXED AT EQUIDISTANT COURSE ON THE INSIDE WALL. SEE DRAWING NO.

COLUMN B4

COLUMN
B1

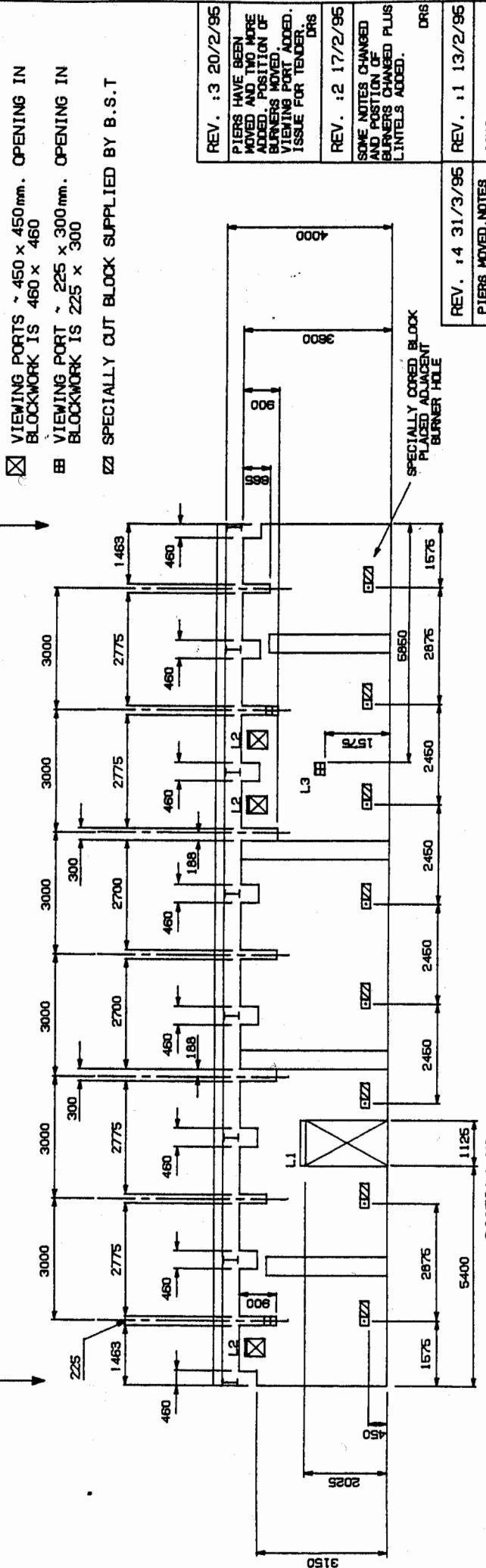


Figure 15

BRITISH STEEL TECHNICAL SWINDON LABORATORIES MORGATE, ROTHERHAM	PROJECT TITLE: BRE BUILDING	PROJECT NO.: S423	DATE DRAWN	30/1/95 DRS	DRAWING NO. SSHE 0055 /A3/4
	DRAWING TITLE: SIDE ELEVATION.	TEST CONFIGURATION - TEST 2	CHECKED		
HEAVY ENGINEERING & DESIGN			SCALE	1:100	

ANTEC

- ALL DIMENSIONS IN mm
 - EXISTING BLOCKWORK DADO WALL 140 mm THICK SHALL BE REMOVED TO ALLOW CONSTRUCTION OF FURNACE WALL, THEN REINSTATED AND TIED TO FURNACE WALL.
 - EDGE OF CERAMIC FIBRE SANDWICH BEHIND EXTRUDED BAR SHEETING, CERAMIC FIBRE AND THREADED BAR SHEETING SHALL BE PROVIDED BY BST.
 - DETAIL '2-2' ON DRAWINGS SE-FR-004/A4.

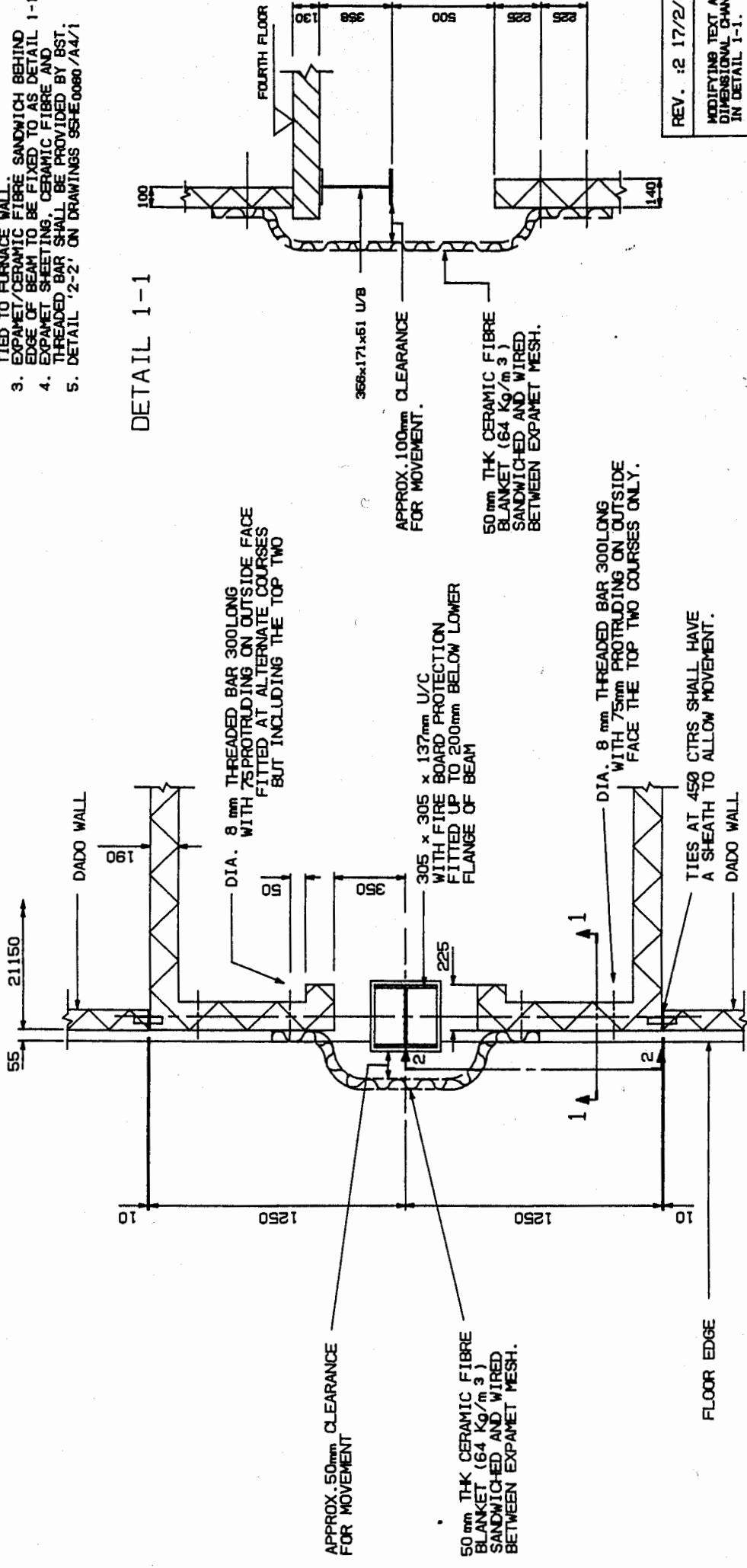


Figure 16

BRITISH STEEL TECHNICAL SWINDEN LABORATORIES MORGATE, ROTHERHAM	PROJECT TITLE: BRE BUILDING	PROJECT NO.: S423/S2438	DATE 31/1/95	DRAWING NO. 95/E 0056 /A3/4
	DRAWING TITLE: HEAVY ENGINEERING & DESIGN	FIRE COMPARTMENT : TEST 2 : END DETAIL	DRAWN DRS	CHECKED SCALE 1:20

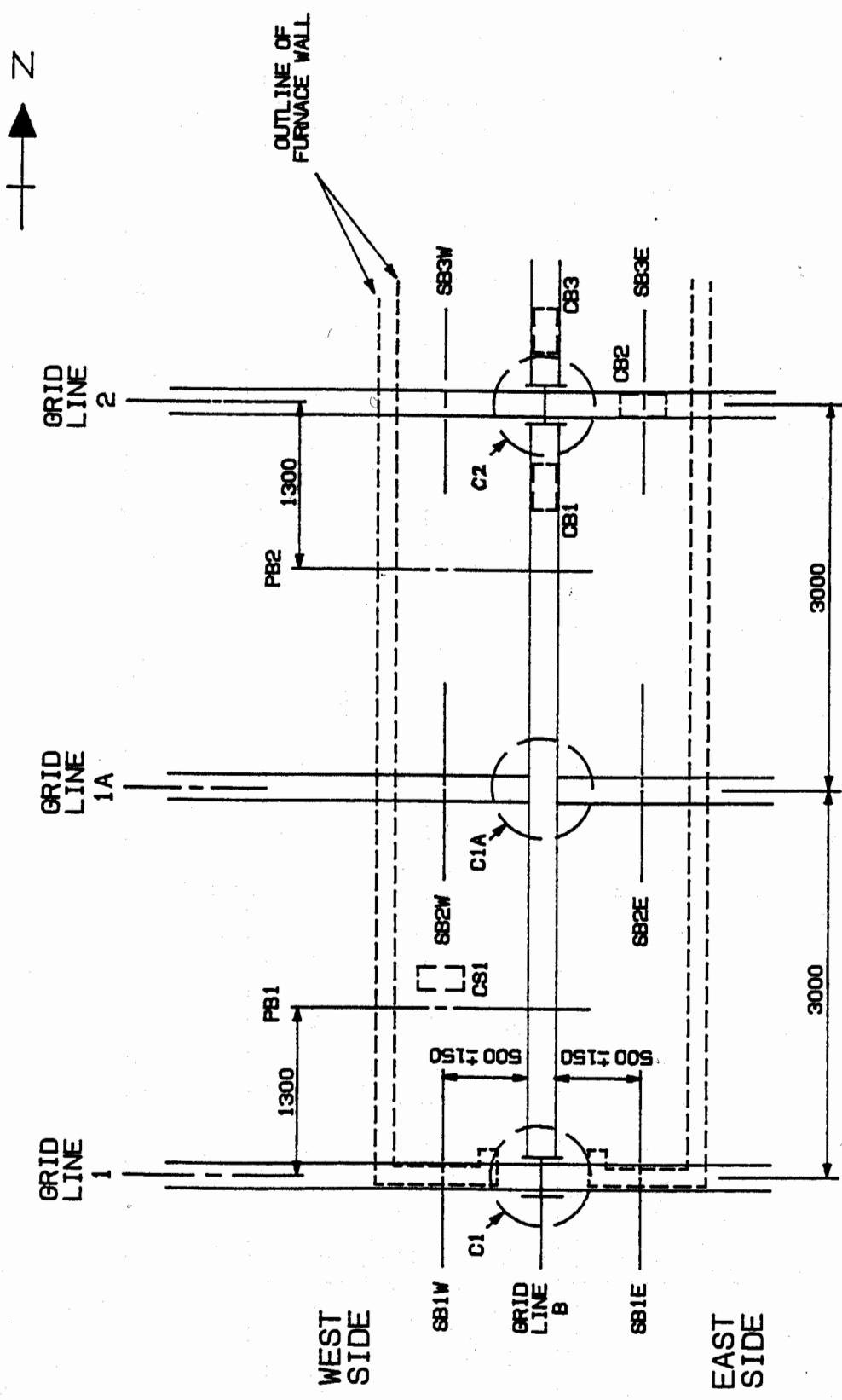
HEAVY ENGINEERING & DESIGN

Figure 17A

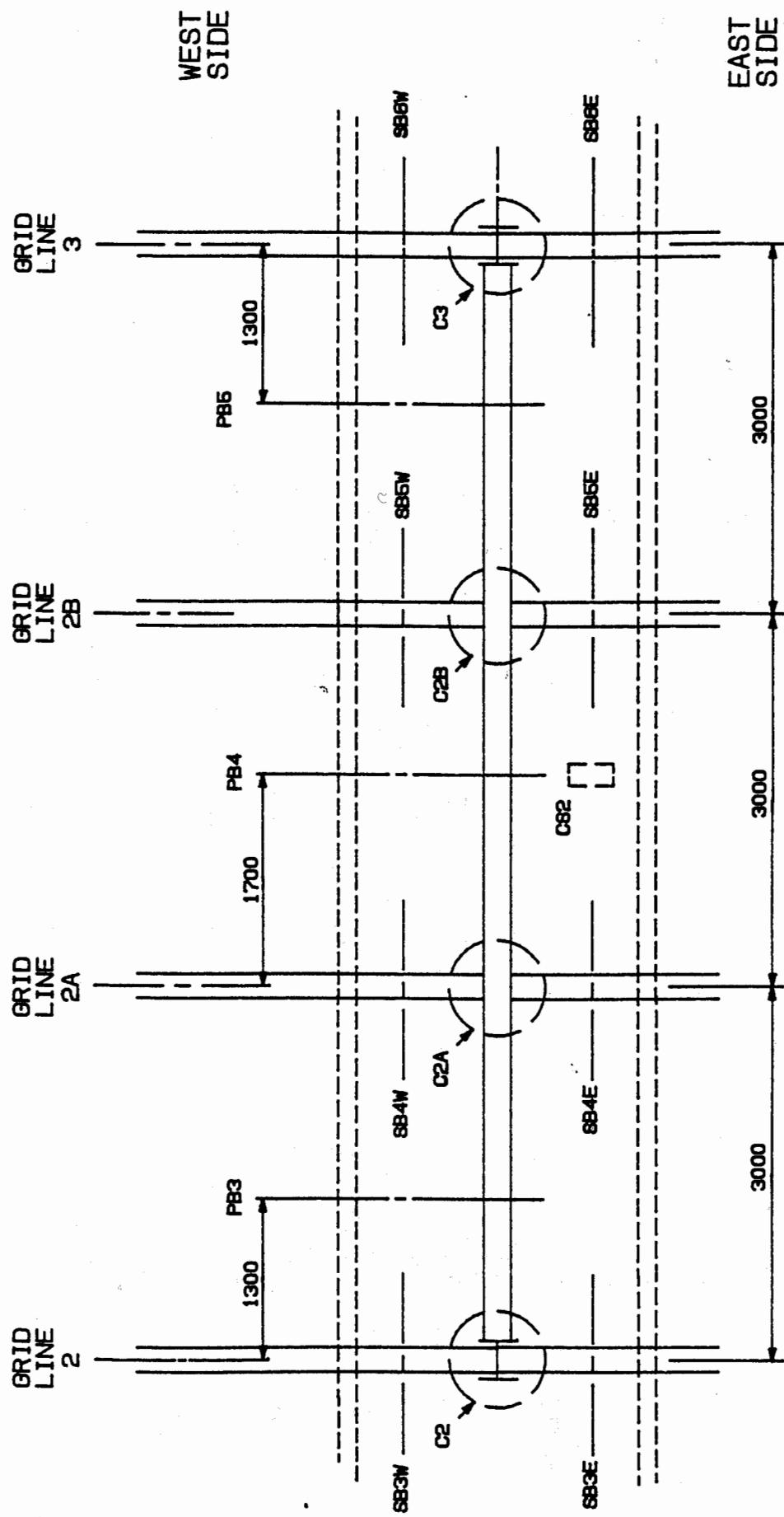
IDENTIFICATION OF TEMPERATURE PROFILES

KEY

- PB = PRIMARY BEAM
- SB = SECONDARY BEAM
- CC = CONCRETE CUT-OUT OVER BEAM
- CS = CONCRETE CUT-OUT IN SLAB
- C = CONNECTION



→ Z



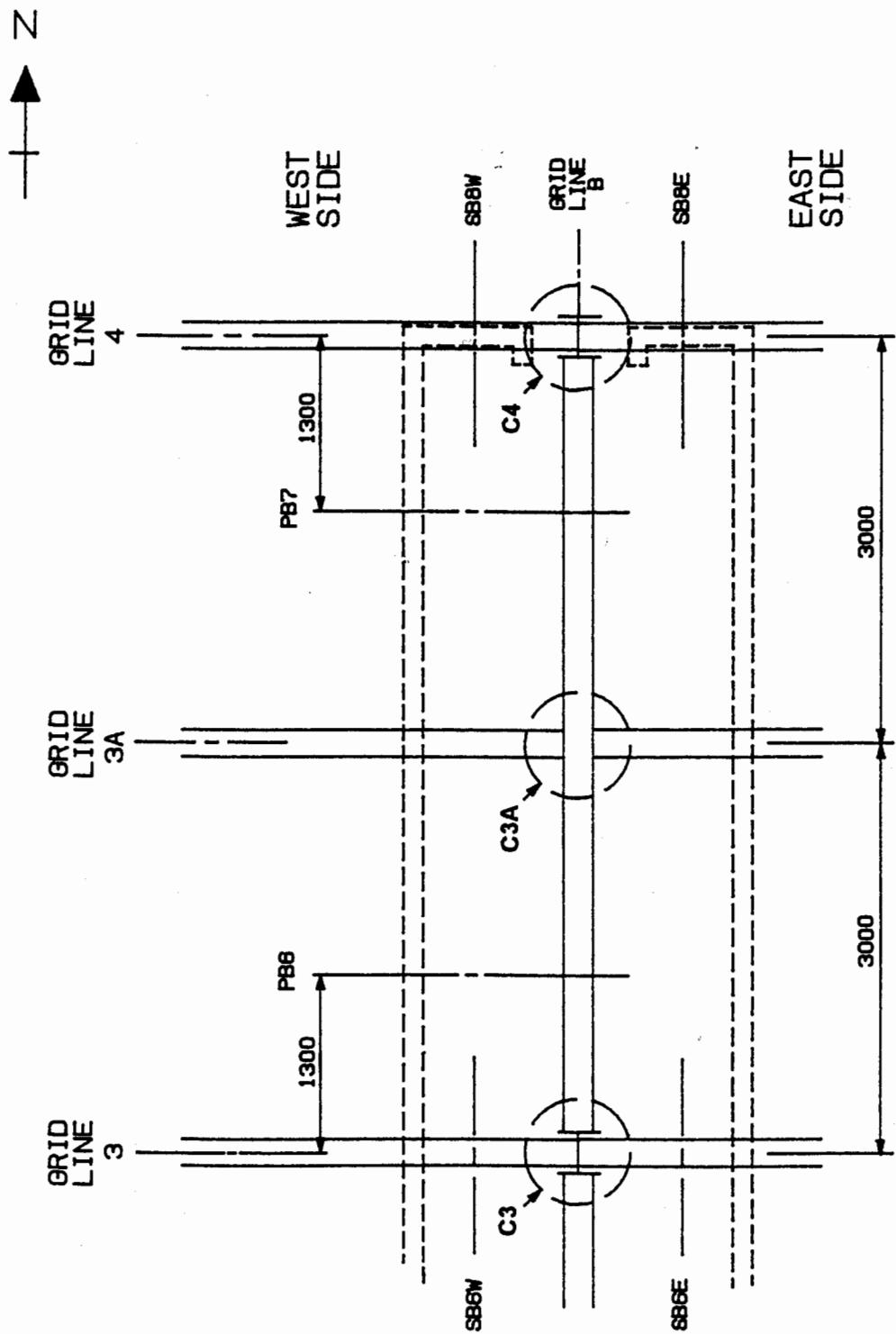
KEY

- PB - PRIMARY BEAM
- SB - SECONDARY BEAM
- C2 - CONCRETE CUT-OUT OVER BEAM IN SLAB
- C8 - CONCRETE CUT-OUT IN SLAB
- C - CONNECTION

IDENTIFICATION OF TEMPERATURE PROFILES

Figure 17B

IDENTIFICATION OF TEMPERATURE PROFILES Figure 17C



KEY

PB	= PRIMARY BEAM
SB	= SECONDARY BEAM
C8	= CONCRETE CUT-OUT OVER BEAM
C6	= CONCRETE CUT-OUT IN SLAB
C	= CONNECTION

LOCATION OF THE AMBIENT TEMPERATURE STRAIN GAUGES FITTED TO THE FOURTH FLOOR COLUMNS 500mm ABOVE THE TEST FURNACE : Figure 18A

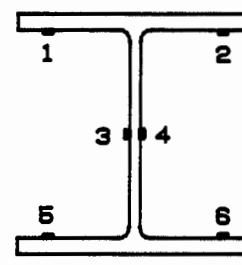
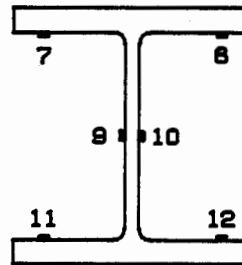
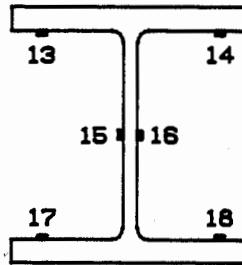
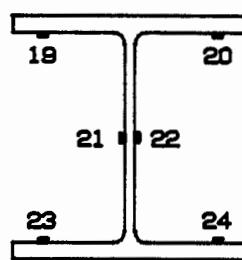
→ N

B1
305x305x137 kg/m

B2
305x305x198 kg/m

B3
305x305x198 kg/m

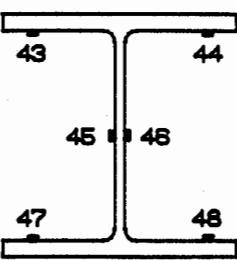
B4
305x305x137 kg/m



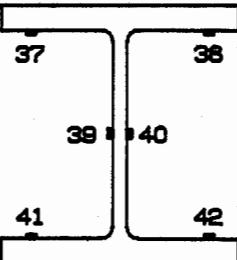
LOCATION OF THE AMBIENT TEMPERATURE STRAIN GAUGES FITTED TO THE SECOND FLOOR COLUMNS BELOW THE TEST FURNACE : Figure 18B

N
→

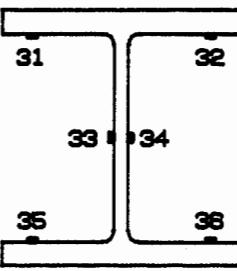
B1
305x305x137 kg/m



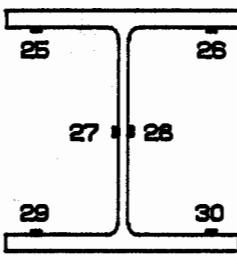
B2
305x305x198 kg/m



B3
305x305x198 kg/m



B4
305x305x137 kg/m



655mm BELOW DECKING
(300mm BELOW 356x171mm BEAM)

910mm BELOW DECKING
(300mm BELOW 610x228mm BEAM)

655mm BELOW DECKING
(300mm BELOW 356x171mm BEAM)

LOCATION OF THE HIGH TEMPERATURE STRAIN GAUGES FITTED TO THE THIRD FLOOR
COLUMNS WITHIN THE TEST FURNACE, 2000mm ABOVE THE CONCRETE SLAB : Figure 18C



B1

305x305x137 kg/m

B2

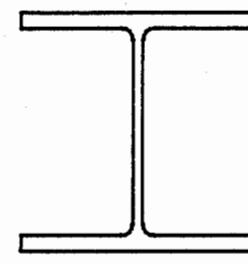
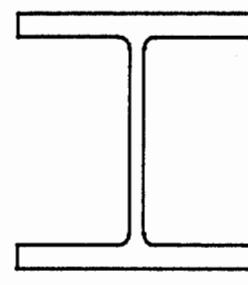
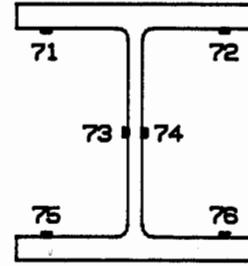
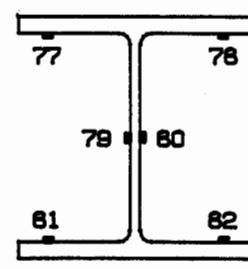
305x305x198 kg/m

B3

305x305x198 kg/m

B4

305x305x137 kg/m



LOCATION OF THE HIGH TEMPERATURE STRAIN GAUGES FITTED TO THE THIRD FLOOR COLUMNS WITHIN THE TEST FURNACE, 500mm ABOVE THE CONCRETE SLAB : Figure 18D

Z
+

B1	305x305x137 kg/m	B2	305x305x198 kg/m	B3	305x305x198 kg/m	B4	305x305x137 kg/m
----	------------------	----	------------------	----	------------------	----	------------------

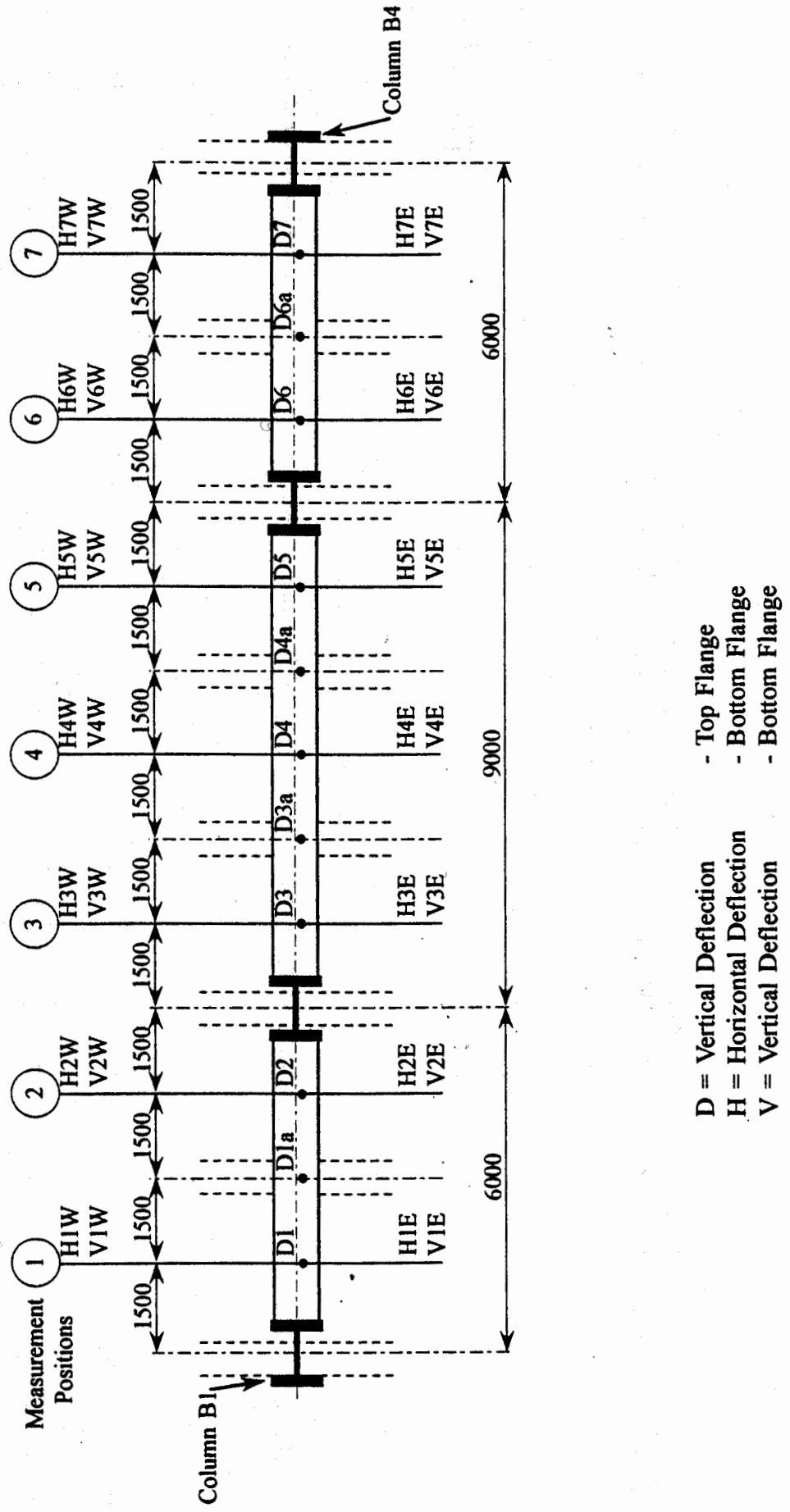
A diagram of a T-shaped cross-section, consisting of a horizontal top flange and a vertical web.

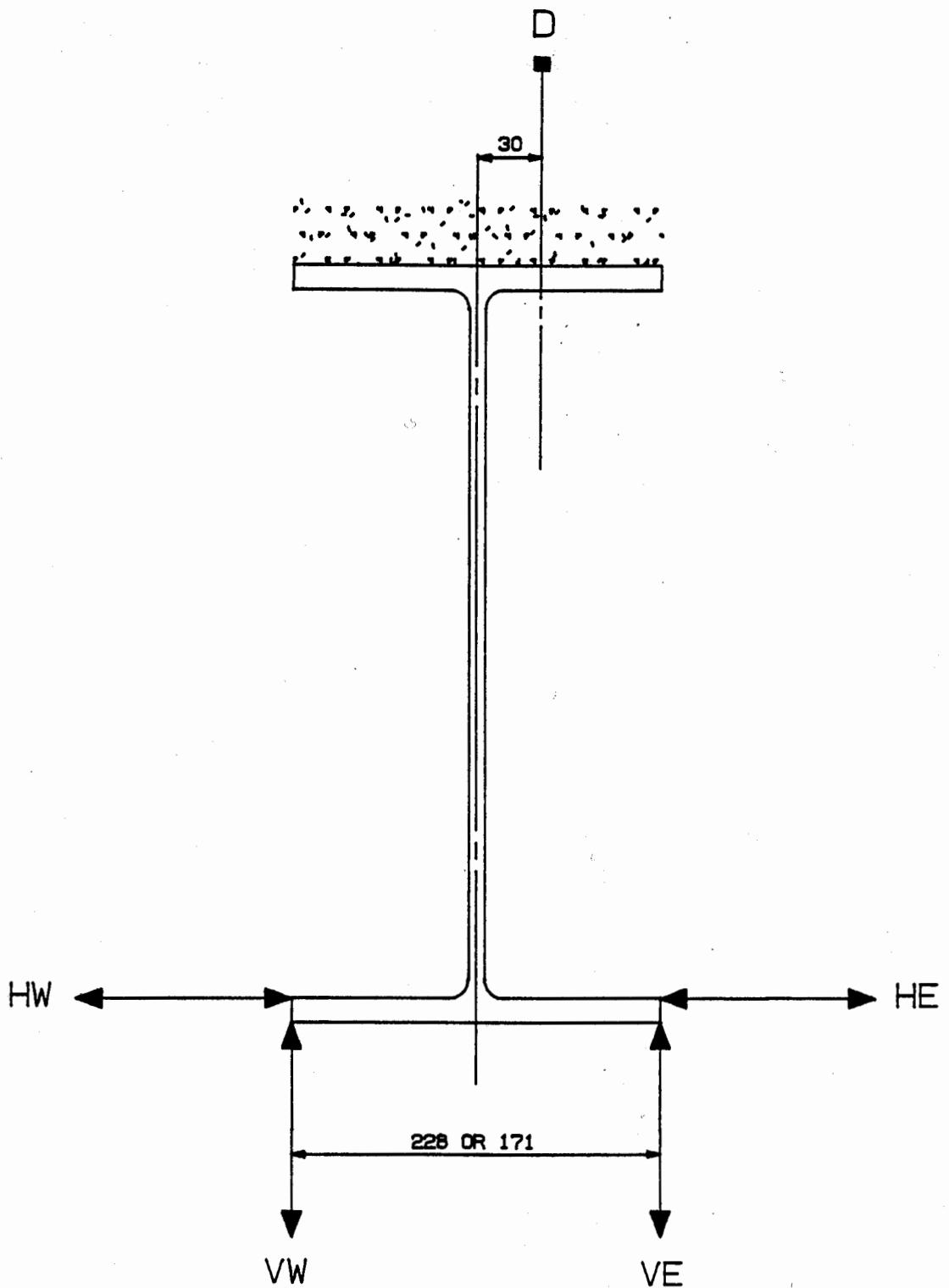
83	84
85	86
87	88

89 90
91 92
93 94

Test 2 - Measurement Stations for the Primary Floor Beams

Figure 19





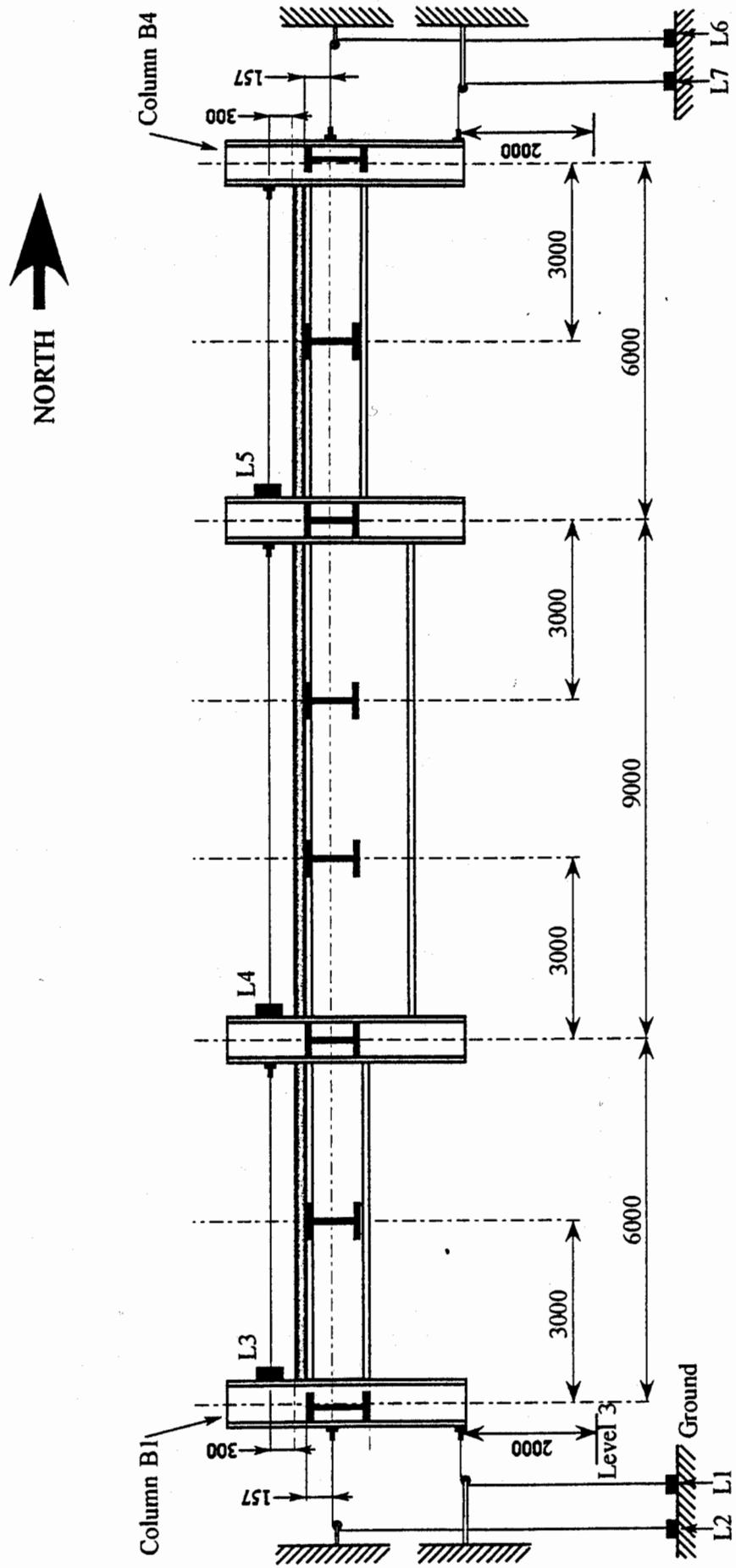
D - VERTICAL DEFLECTIONS: UPPER FLANGE
V - VERTICAL DEFLECTIONS: LOWER FLANGE
H - LATERAL DISPLACEMENTS: LOWER FLANGE

DETAIL VIEW OF INSTRUMENTATION LOCATIONS FOR THE PRIMARY BEAMS

Figure 20

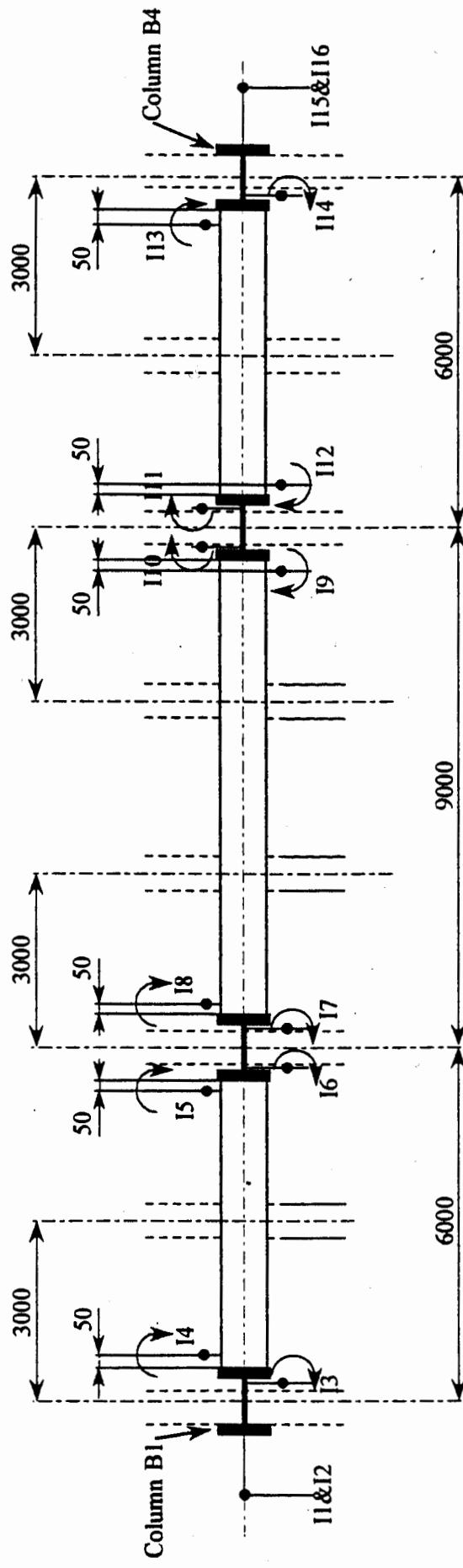
Test 2 - Measurement Positions for Column Displacements

Figure 21



Test 2 - Measurement Positions for Beam and Column Rotations

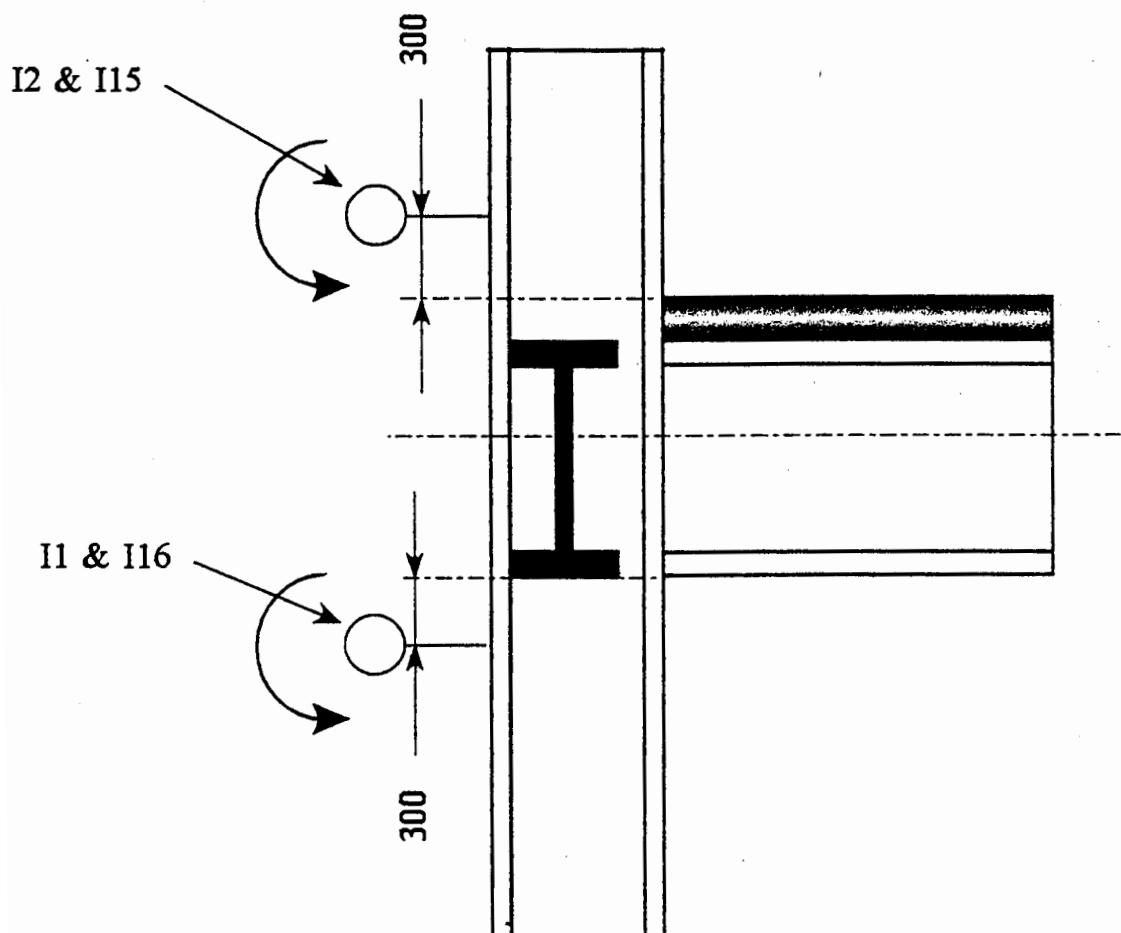
Figure 22

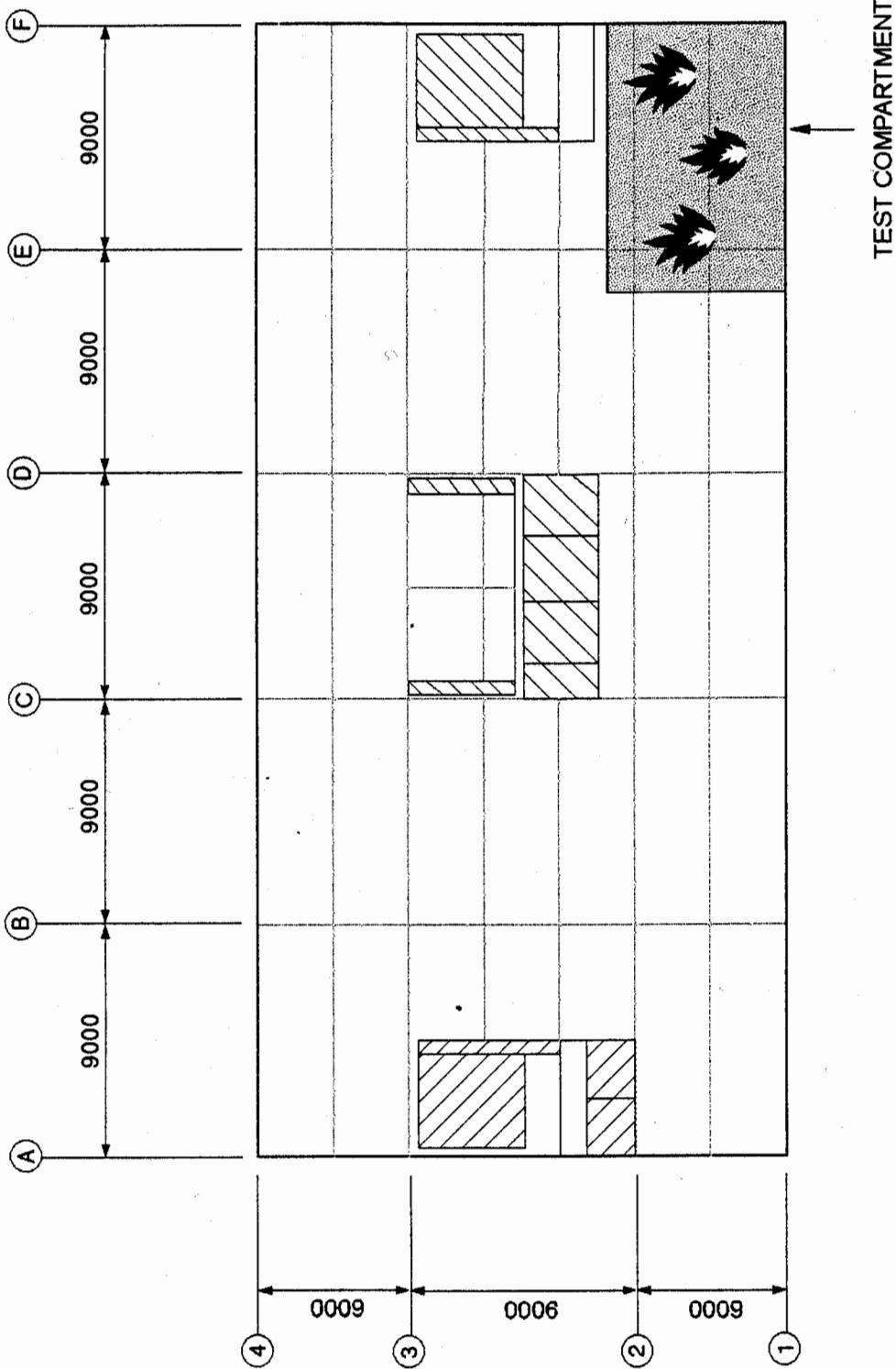


I = Clinometer Positions

Test 2 - Measurement Positions for Column B1 and B4 Rotations

Figure 23





TEST 3 : CORNER COMPARTMENT TEST

Figure 24

NOTES:

- ALL DIMENSIONS IN mm.
 - COLUMNS ARE GRID REFERENCED IN ACCORDANCE WITH P.B.A DRAWINGS.
 - ALL BEAMS TO REMAIN UNPROTECTED.
 - ALL COLUMNS PROTECTED TO U/S OF SLAB. THICKNESS OF PROTECTION TO BE SPECIFIED BY BST.
 - BLOCKWORK SHALL BE 190mm THK. STRANLITE BLOCKS, MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRESS 7 N/mm² OR SIMILAR APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.
 - MORTAR TO BE GRADE (111) AS DESCRIBED IN B.S 5628: PART 1.
 - LINTELS SHALL BE PROVIDED AS DESCRIBED OR SIMILAR APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.
 - EXISTING 140mm THK. BLOCKWORK SHALL BE REMOVED WHERE INDICATED REINSTATE AND TIED TO FURNACE WALL USING SHEATH TIES. CUT BLOCK SHALL BE TIED TO COLUMN WEBS AT 6/5 CENTRES.
 - 9.

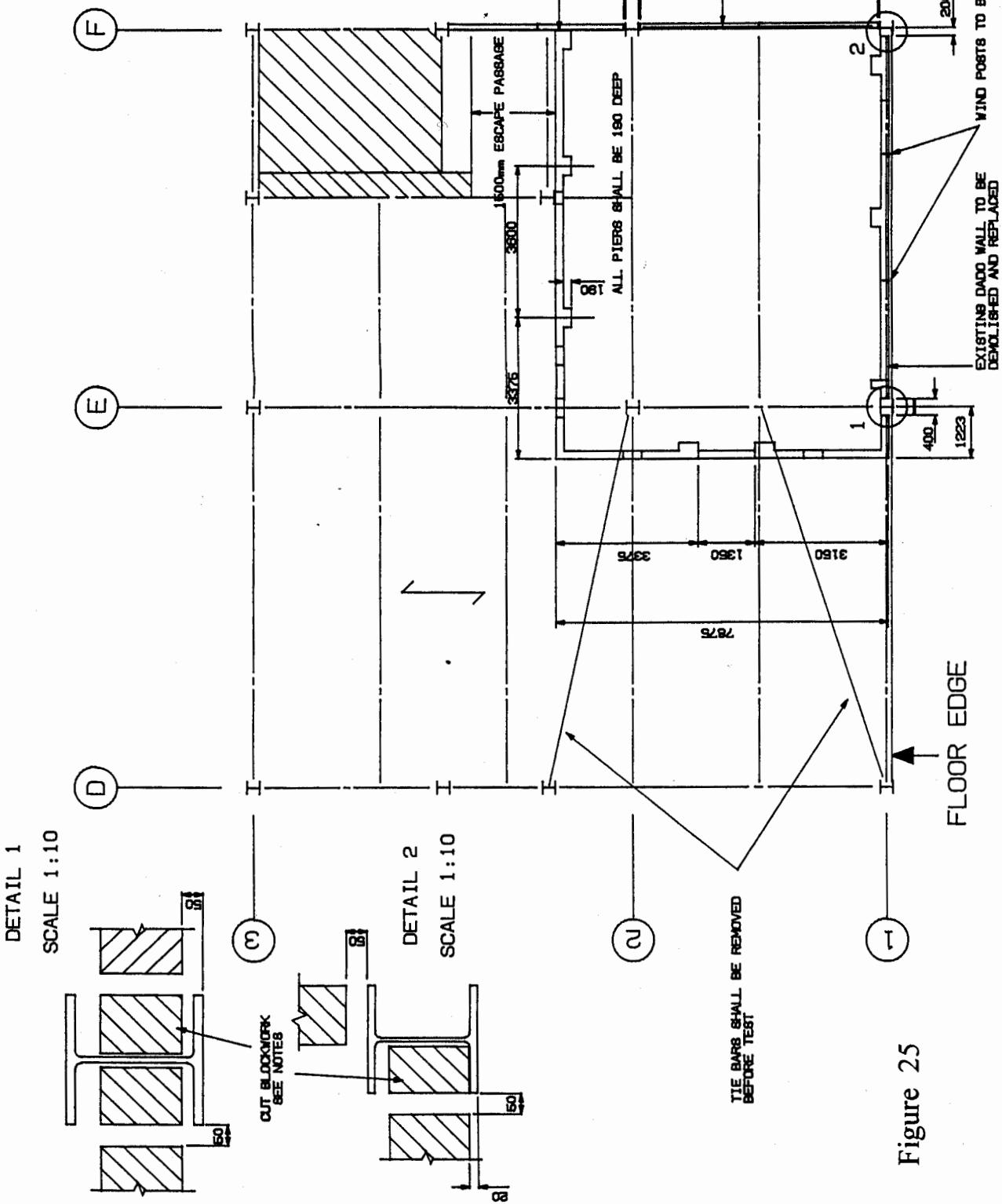


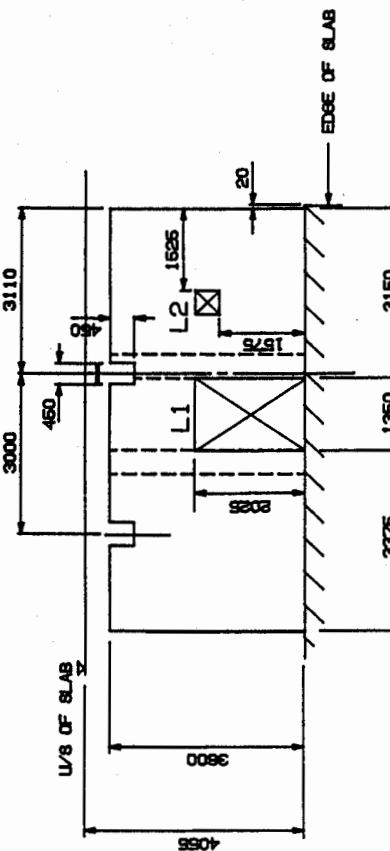
Figure 25

BRITISH STEEL plc
SWINDEN TECHNOLOGY CENTRE
MOORGATE, ROTHERHAM
HEAVY ENGINEERING & DESIGN

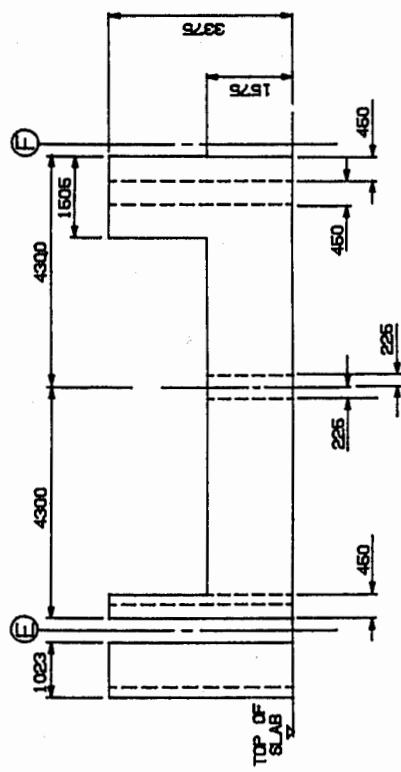
10

LINTELS

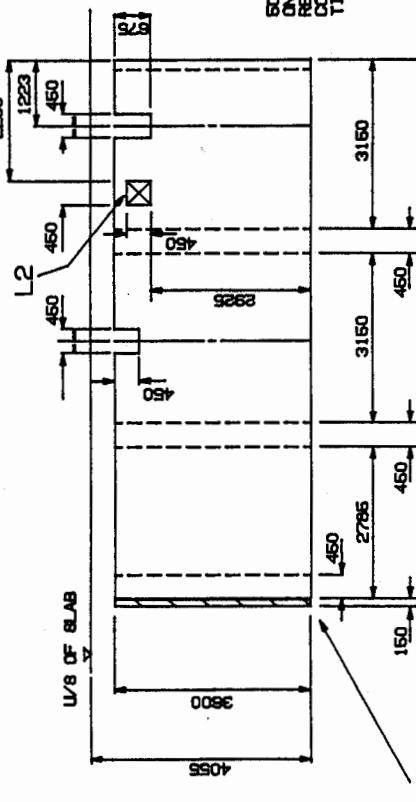
LABEL	NO.	TYPE	CLEAR SPAN
L1	1	NAYLOR P180	1360
L2	3	NAYLOR P180	460



ELEVATION OFF GRIDLINE E-E



WALL ELEVATION GRIDLINE 1-1



**NEW WALL TIED
TO EXISTING PANEL
VIA SHEATHED TIES**

Figure 26

REMOVE WALL RESTRAINTS AFTER PANEL IS RESTRAINED BY SCAFFOLDING

REV. 12 20/6/96
WINDOW LOCATIONS
ALTERED DIMENSIONS
ALTERED ON PANEL
F-F ISSUED FOR
CONSTRUCTION DRB

REV. 11-17/01/88

DRS

BRITISH STEEL plc SWINDEN TECHNOLOGY CENTRE MORGATE, ROTHERHAM	PROJECT TITLE: BRE BUILDING	PROJECT NO.: S423	DATE 23/5/95	DRAWING NO. SHE 0081/A3/2
	DRAWING TITLE: TEST THREE - ELEVATIONS. EXISTING GABLE WALL RETAINED	DRAWN DRS	CHECKED	SCALE 1:100

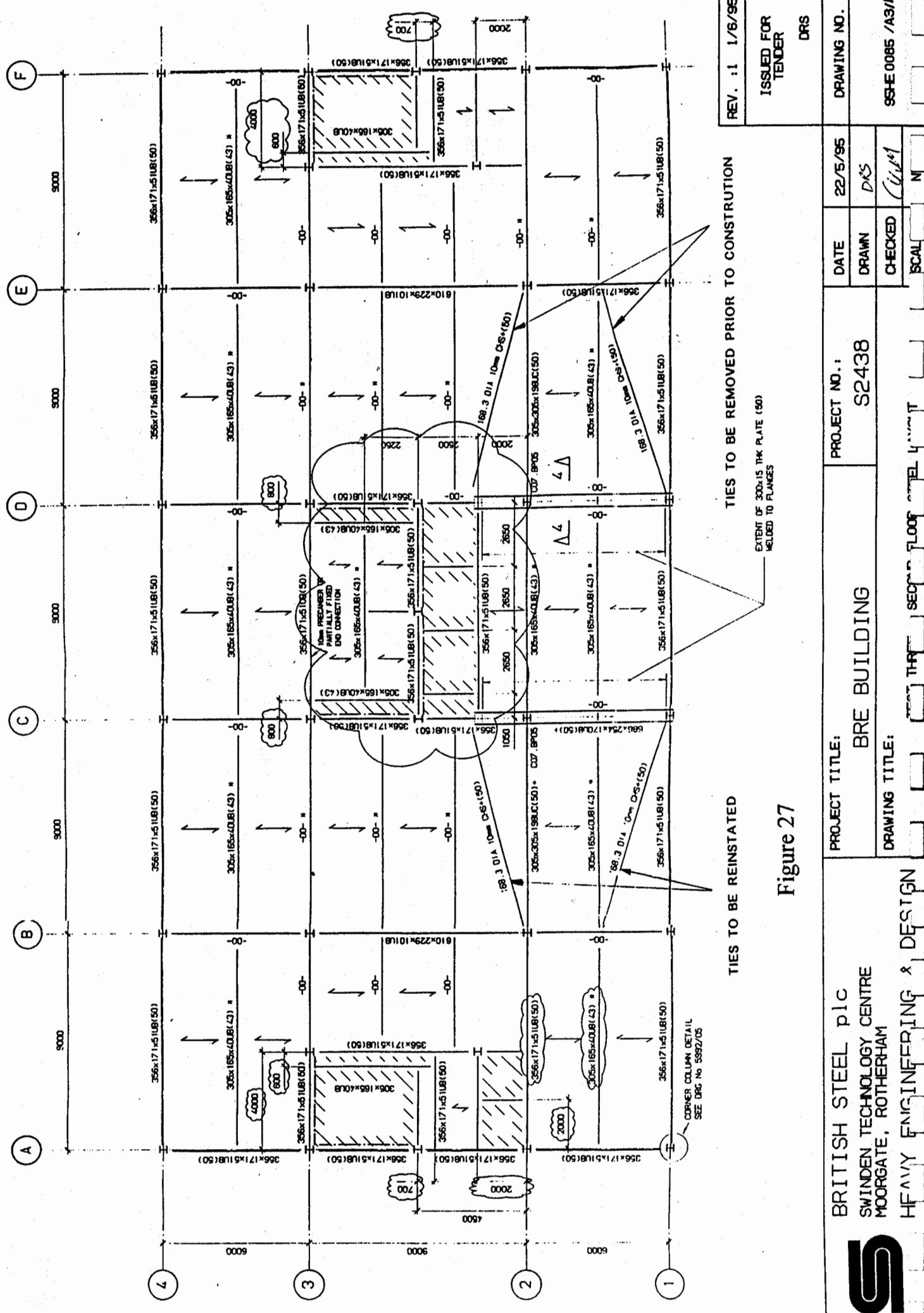


Figure 27

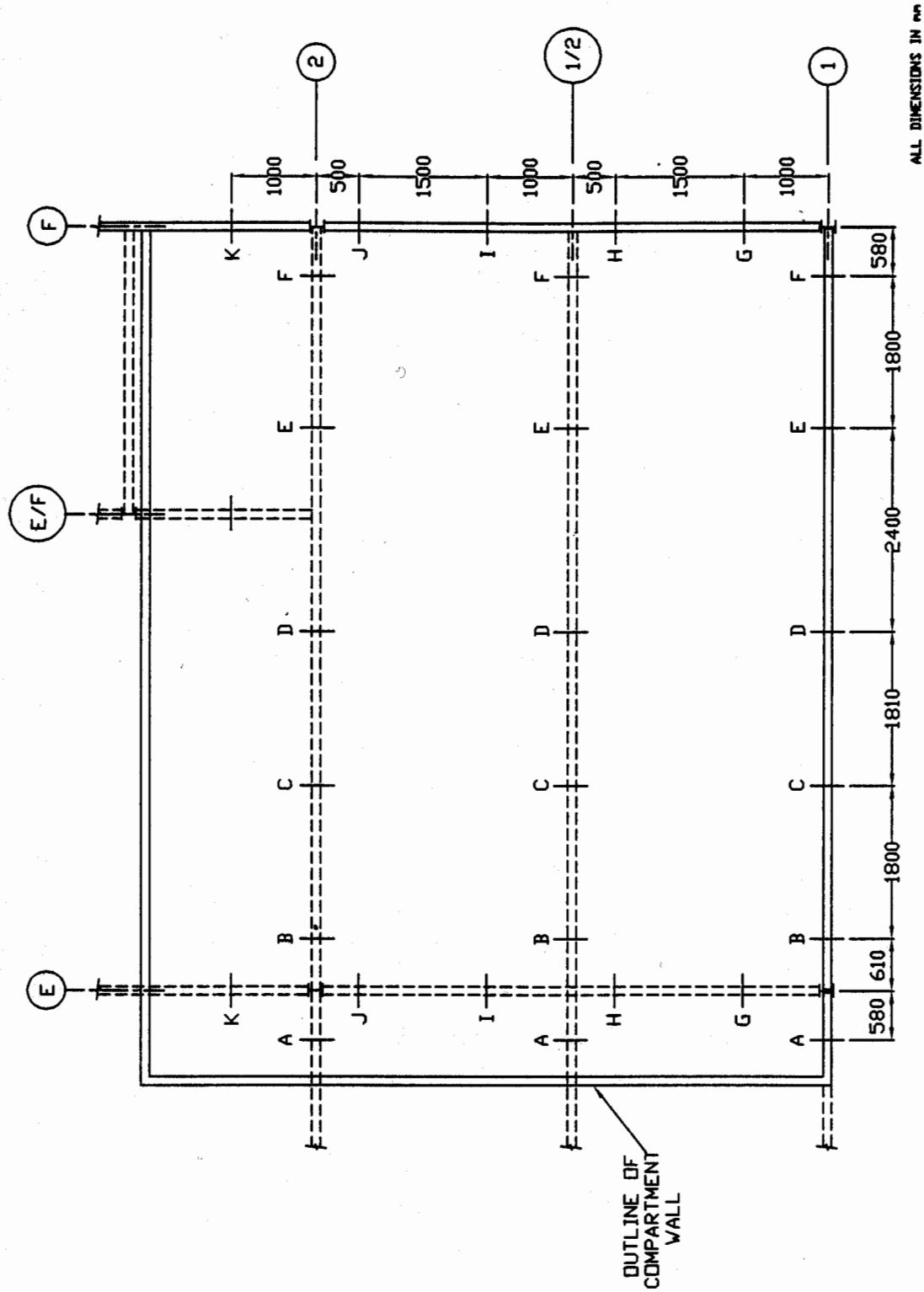
TIES TO BE REINSTATED

TIES TO BE REMOVED
EXTENT OF 300x15 THK PLATE (50)
ADDED TO PLATES

REV. : 1 1/6/95

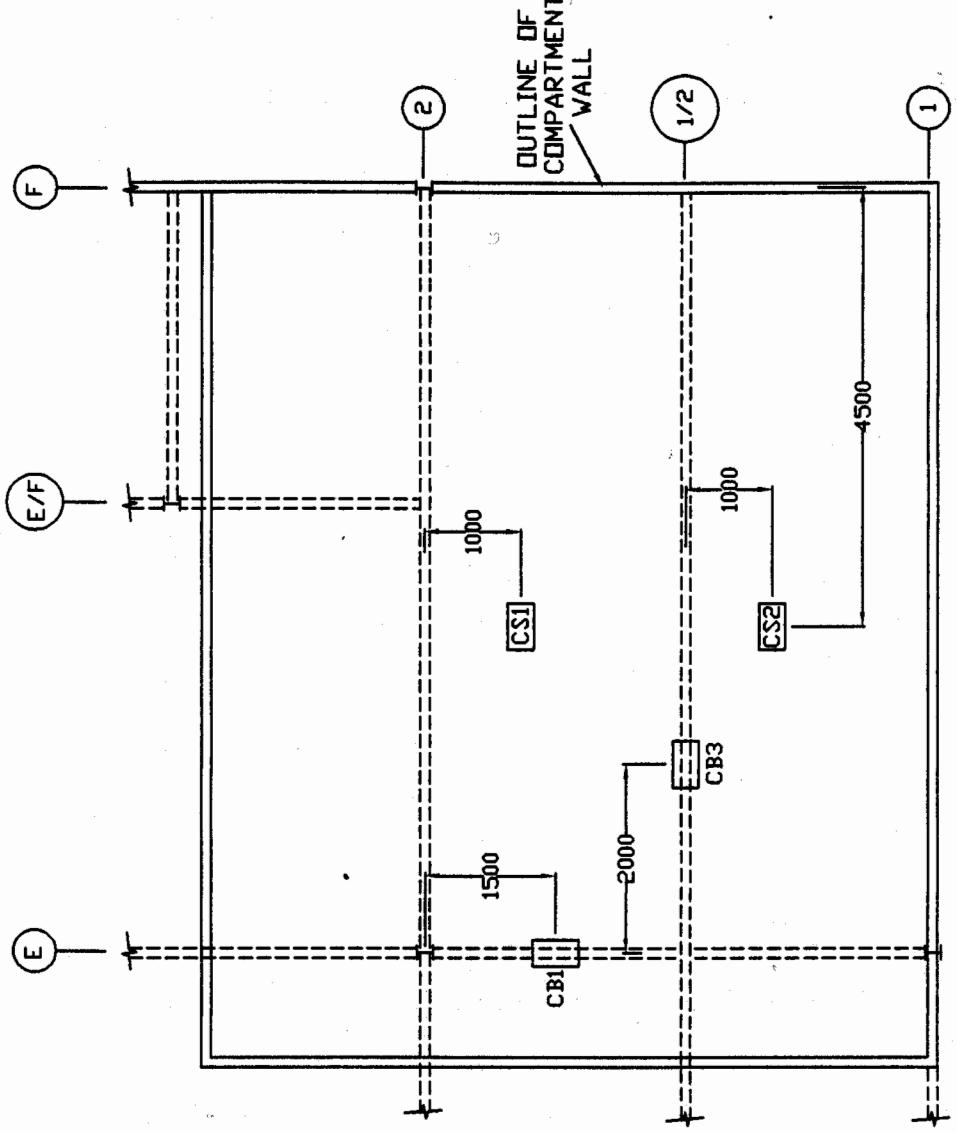
BRITISH STEEL plc
SWINDEN TECHNOLOGY CENTRE
MOORGATE, ROTHERHAM

10



TEST 3 : LOCATIONS FOR MEASURING BEAM TEMPERATURE PROFILES

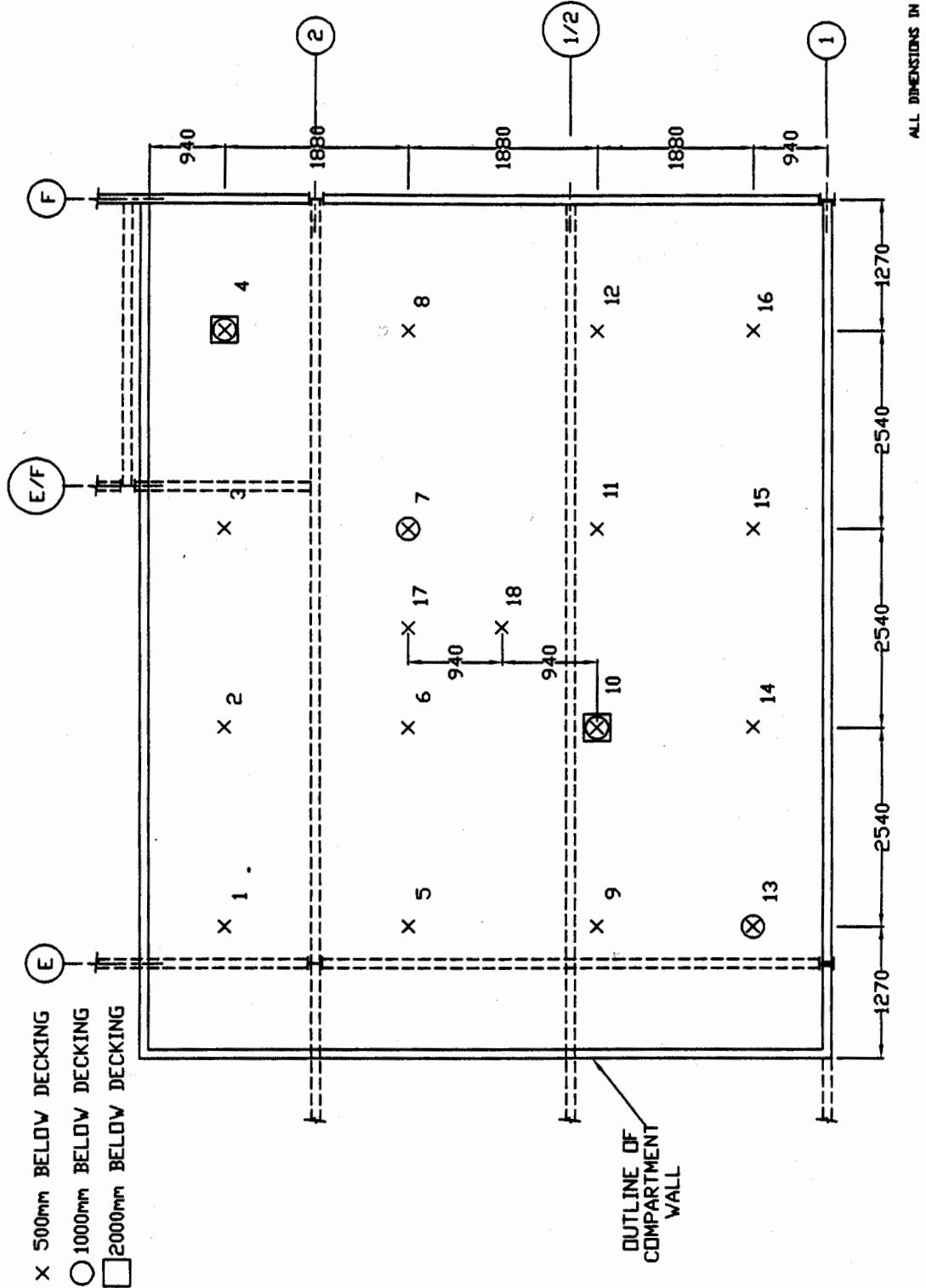
Figure 28



TEST 3 : LOCATIONS FOR MEASURING TEMPERATURE PROFILES
IN THE COLUMNS, CONNECTIONS & THROUGH
THE SLAB

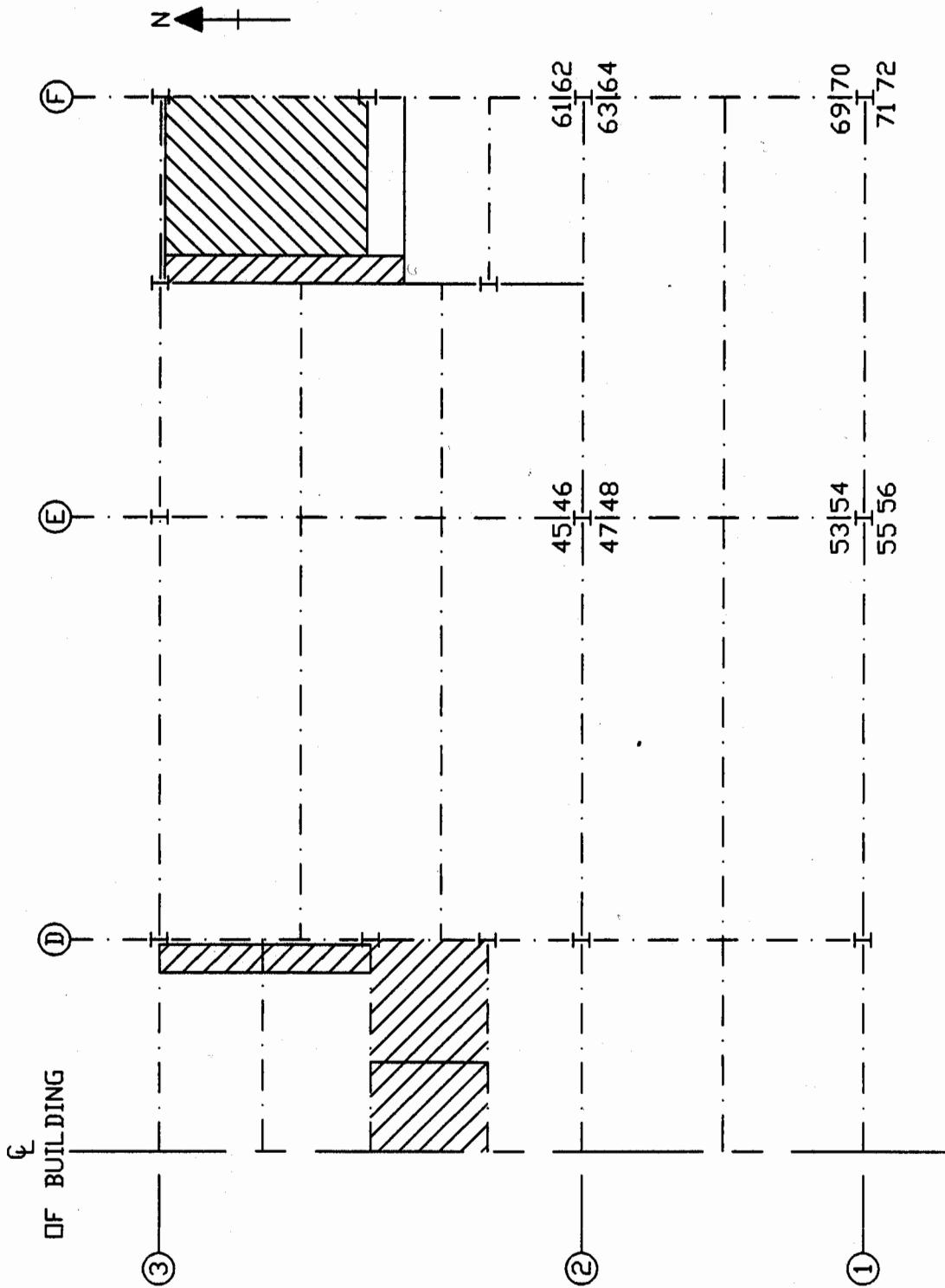
ALL DIMENSIONS IN MM

Figure 29



TEST 3 : LOCATIONS FOR MEASURING ATMOSPHERE TEMPERATURES

Figure 30



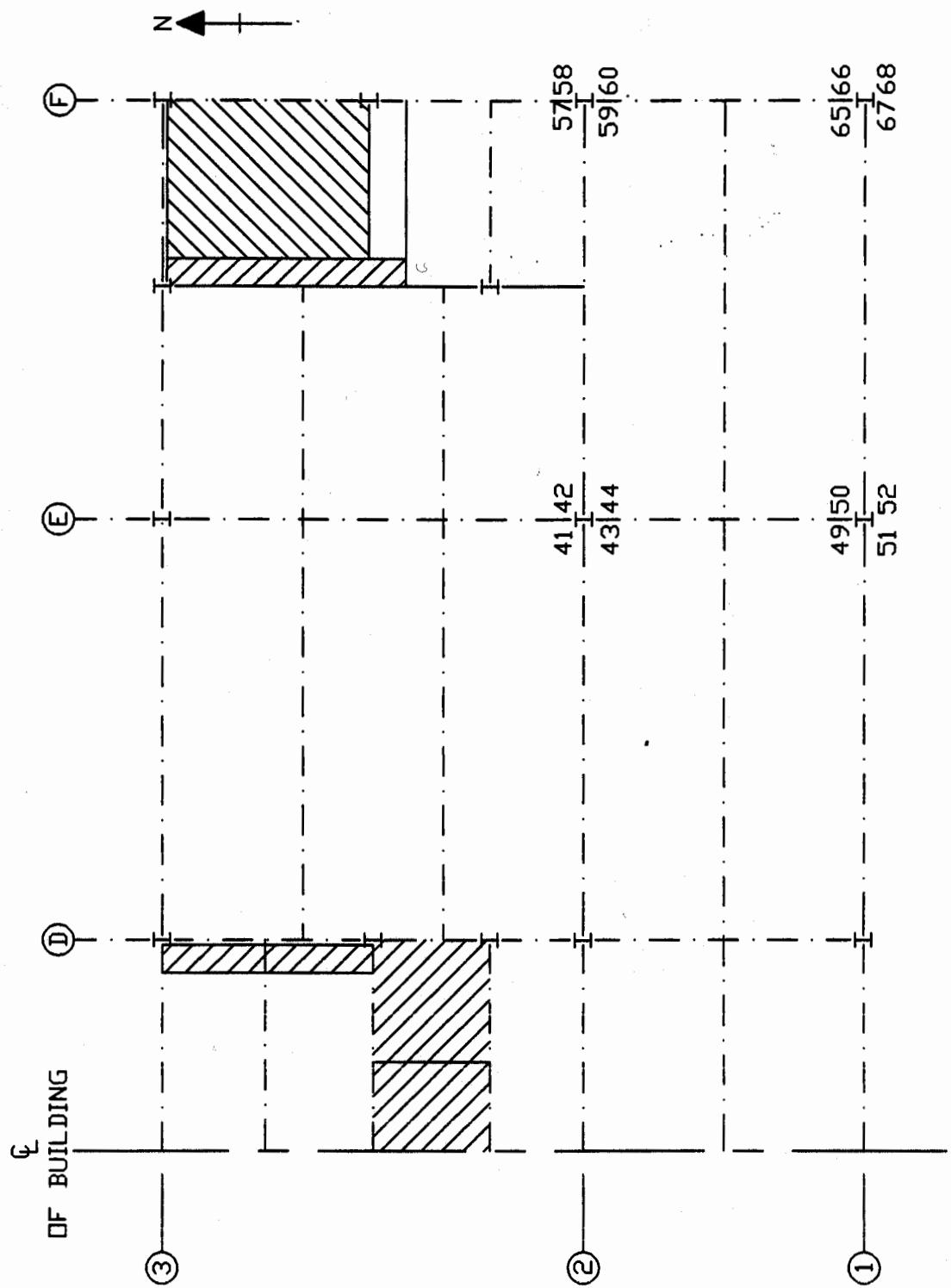
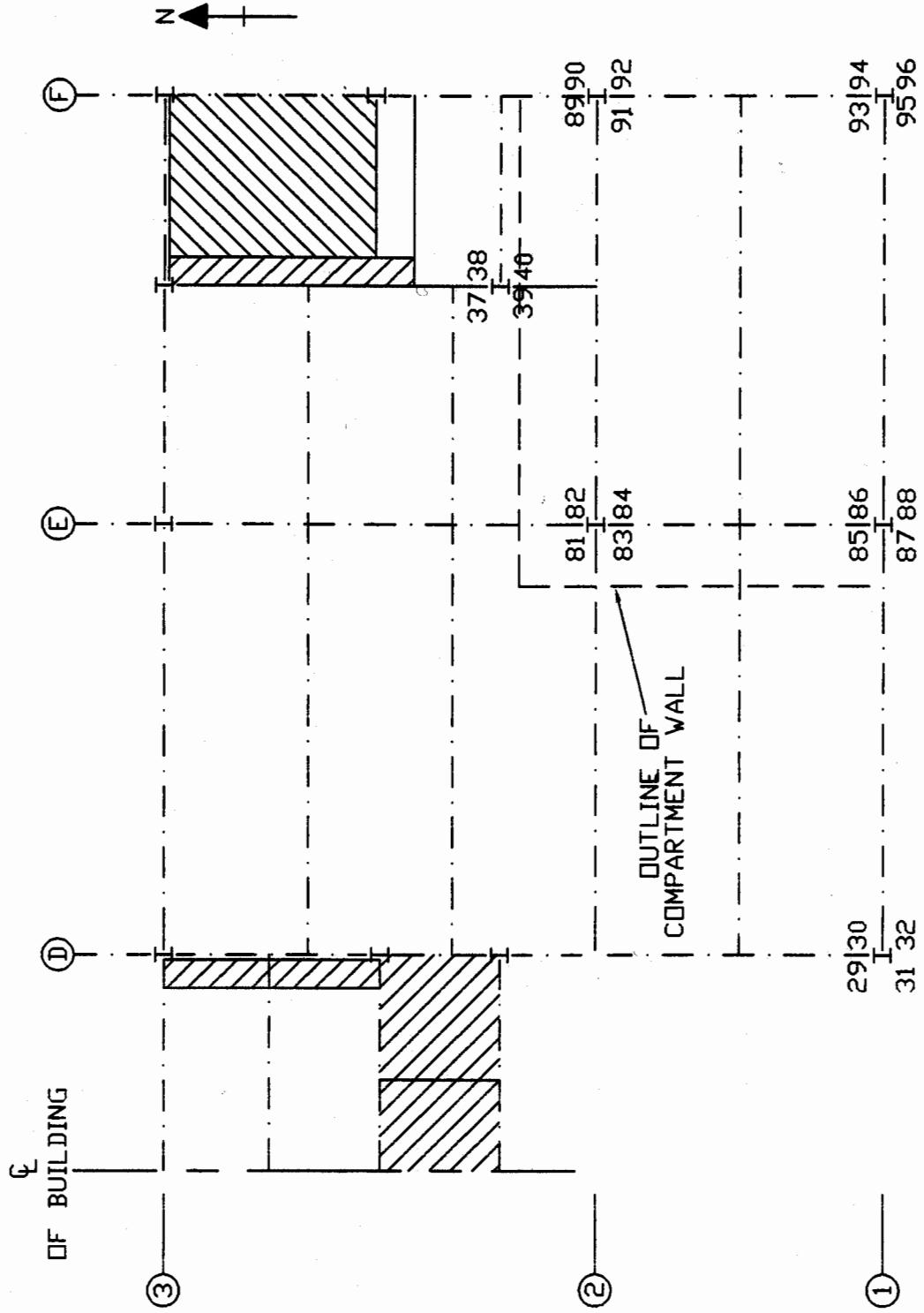
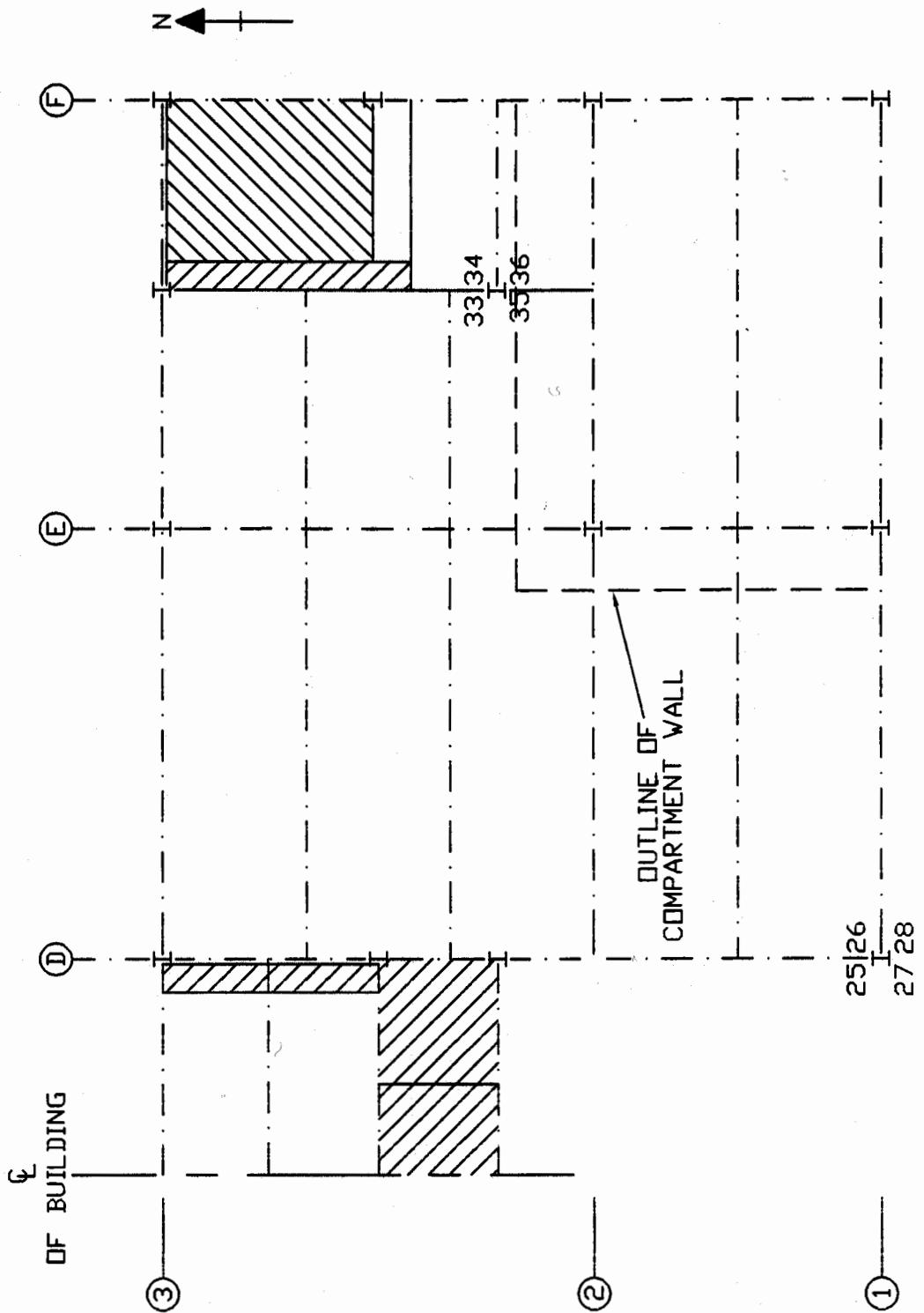


Figure 32

GROUND FLOOR LAYOUT - LOCATION OF COLUMN STRAIN GAUGES
300 mm BELOW LEVEL 1 SLAB

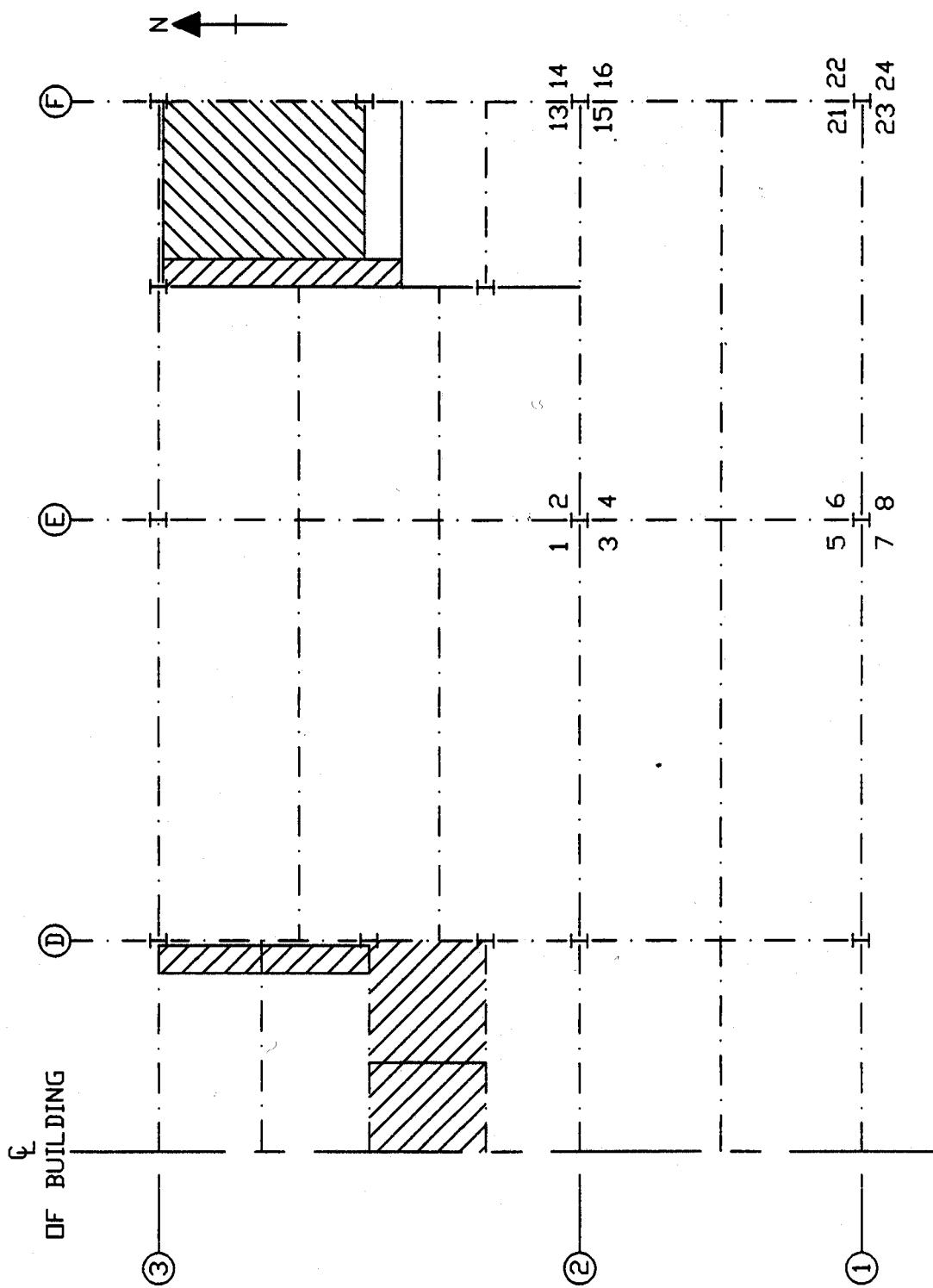


FIRST FLOOR LAYOUT - LOCATION OF COLUMN STRAIN GAUGES,
500 mm ABOVE LEVEL 1 SLAB



FIRST FLOOR LAYOUT - LOCATION OF COLUMN STRAIN GAUGES:
500 mm BELOW LEVEL 2 SLAB

Figure 34
CHIN-UR CUCUMIN SIKHIN JHODES:
500 mm BELOW LEVEL 2 SLAB



**SECOND FLOOR LAYOUT - LOCATION OF COLUMN STRAIN GAUGES:
500 mm ABOVE LEVEL 2 SLAB**

Figure 35

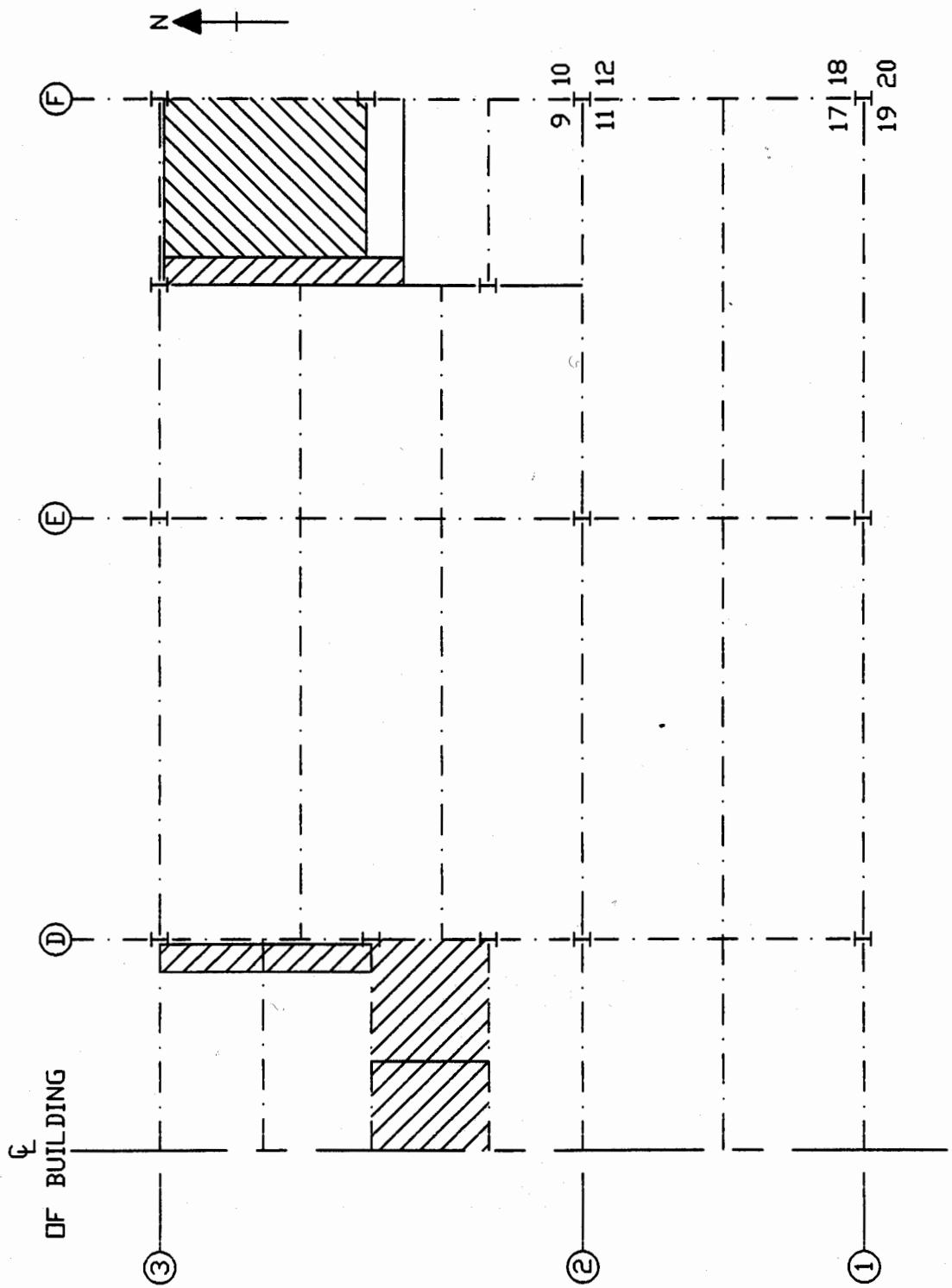
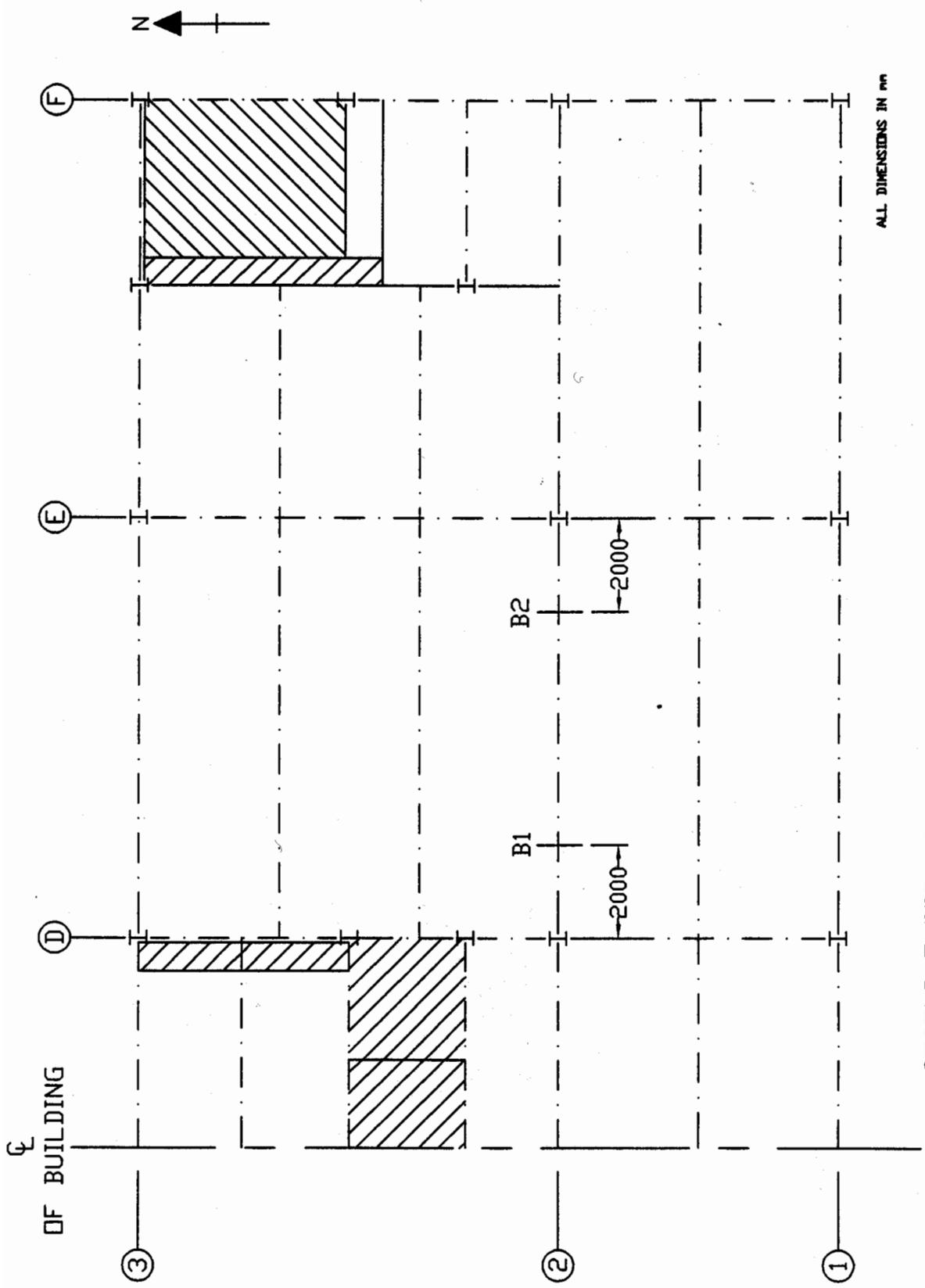
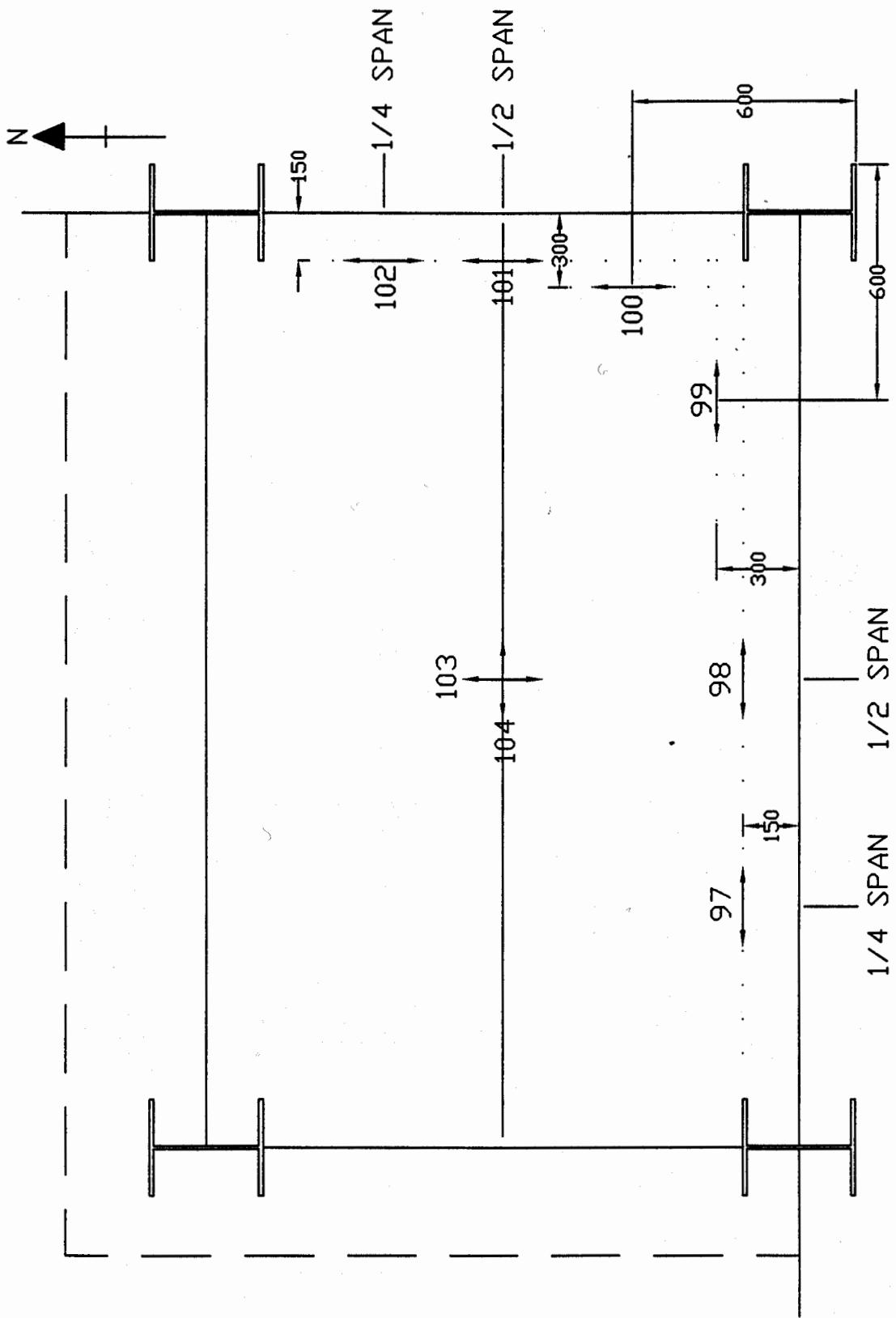


Figure 36



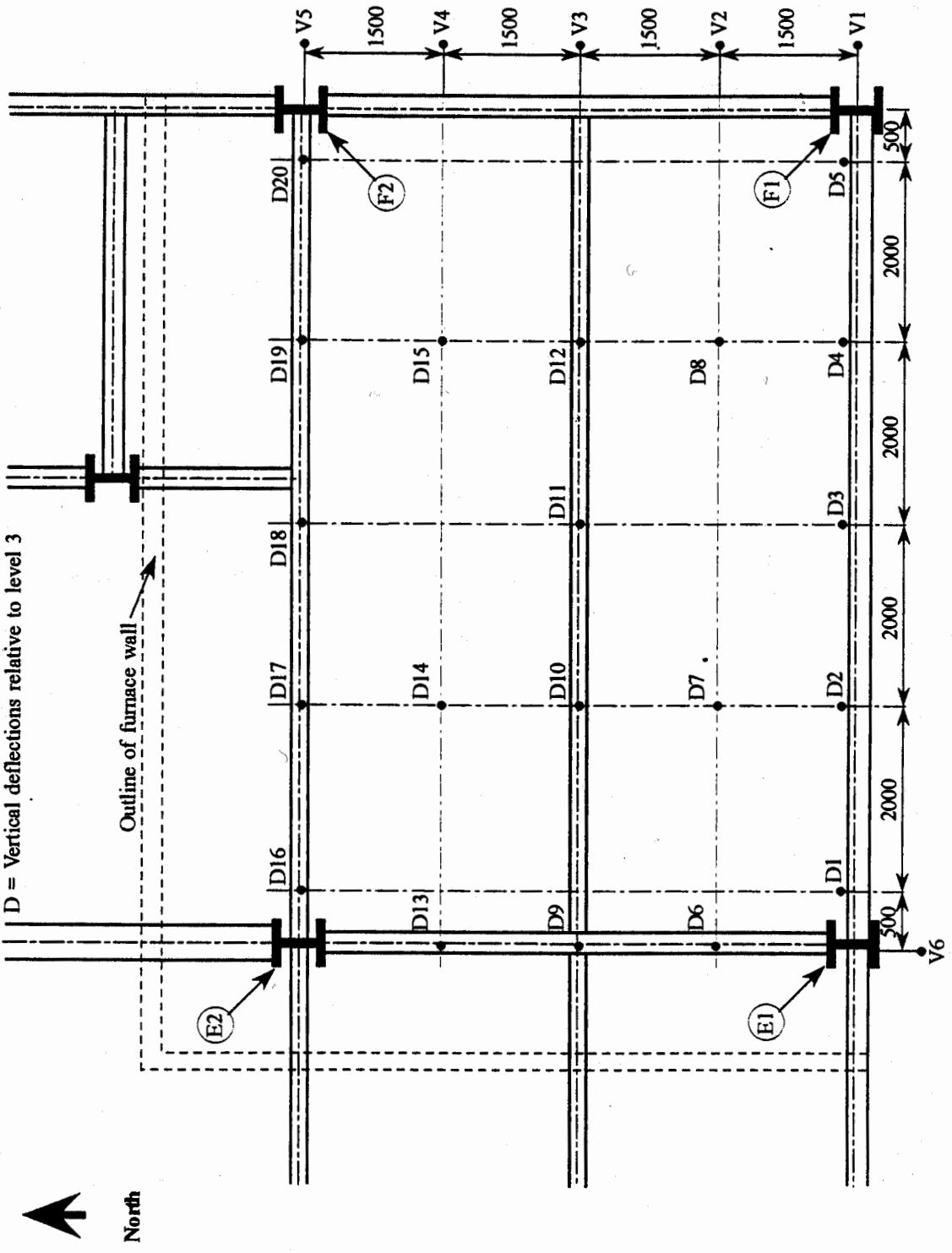


CONCRETE STRAIN GAUGE MEASUREMENTS ON THE SURFACE
OF LEVEL 2 SLAB (ABOVE THE TEST COMPARTMENT)

Figure 38

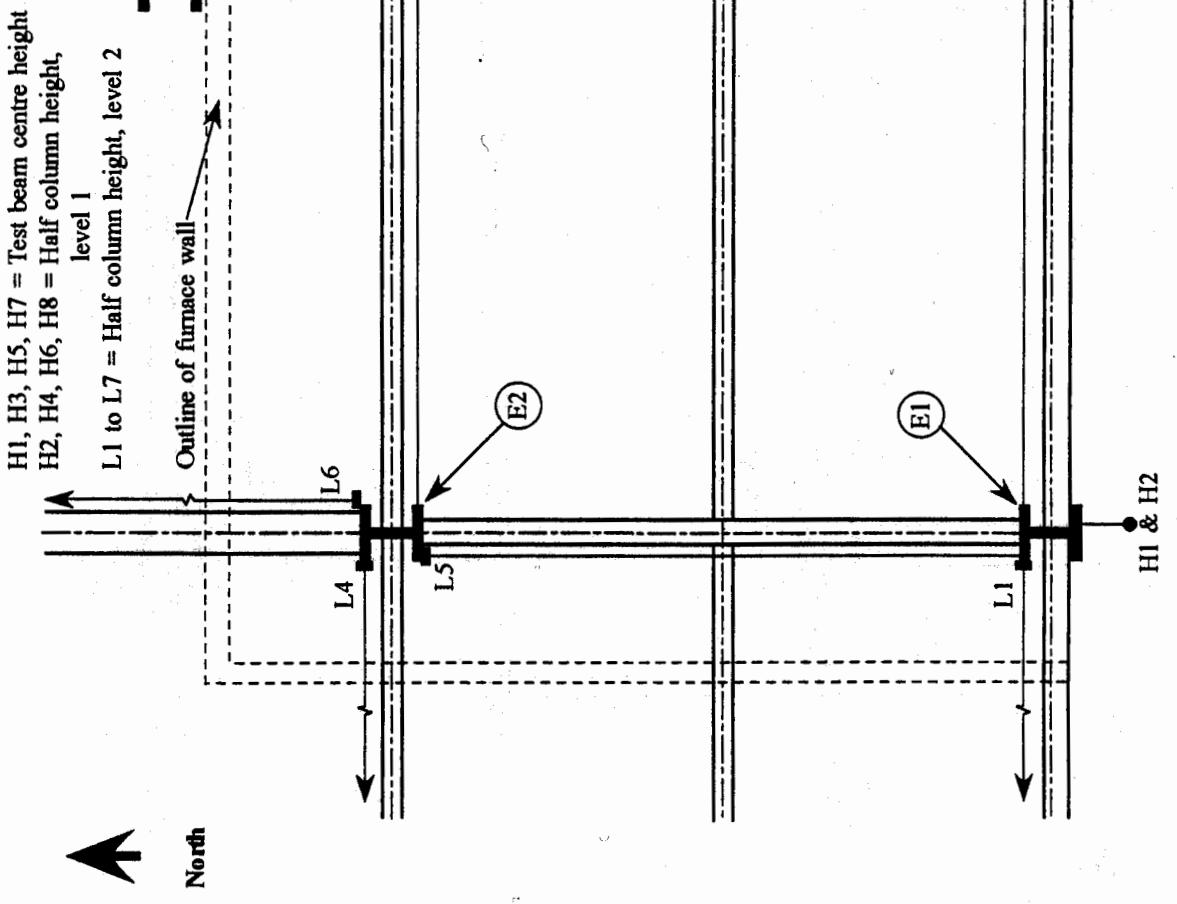
V = Vertical deflections relative to ground level

D = Vertical deflections relative to level 3



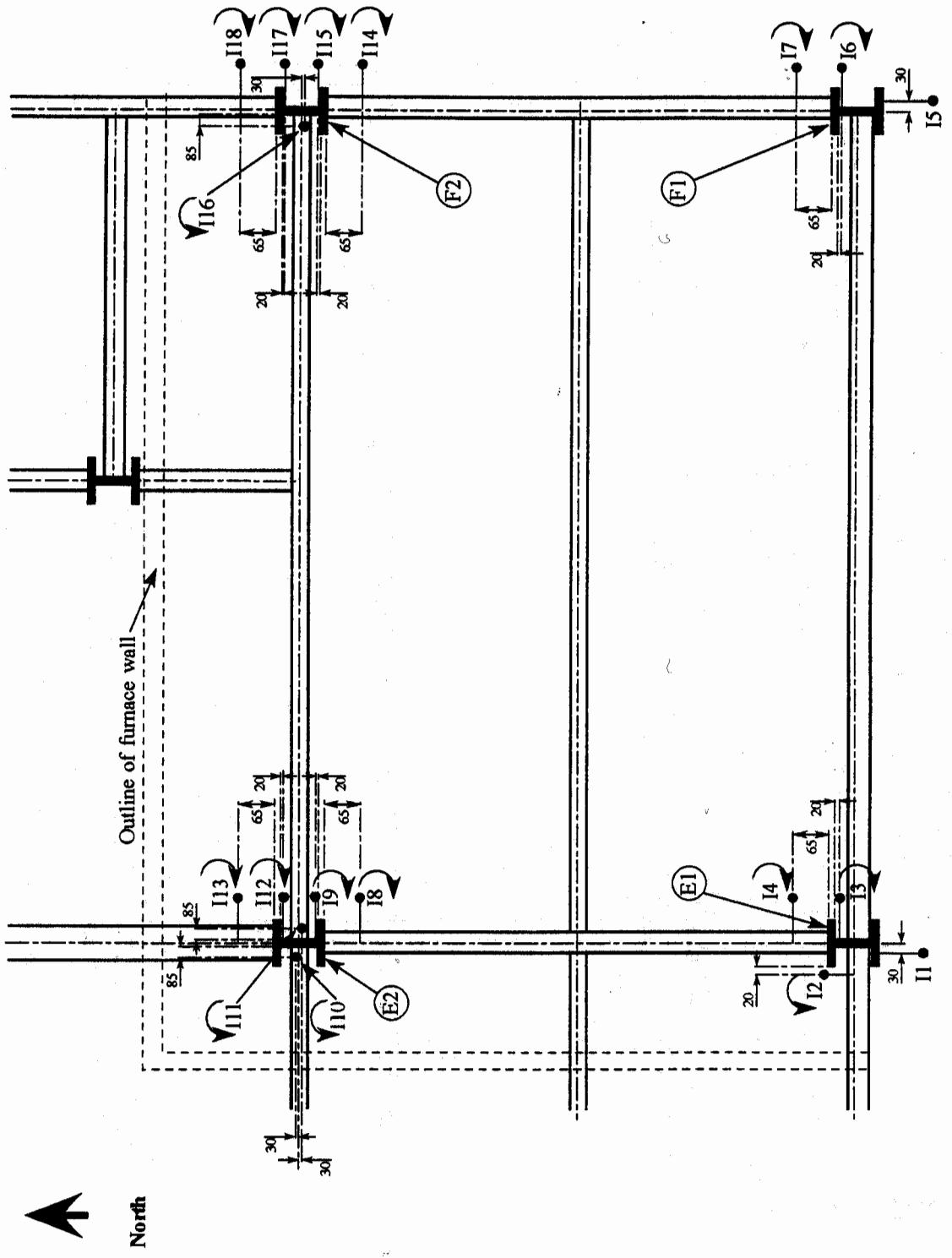
Test 3 - Transducer Positions for Measuring Vertical Deflections

Figure 39



Test 3 - Transducer Positions for Measuring Horizontal Displacements

Figure 40

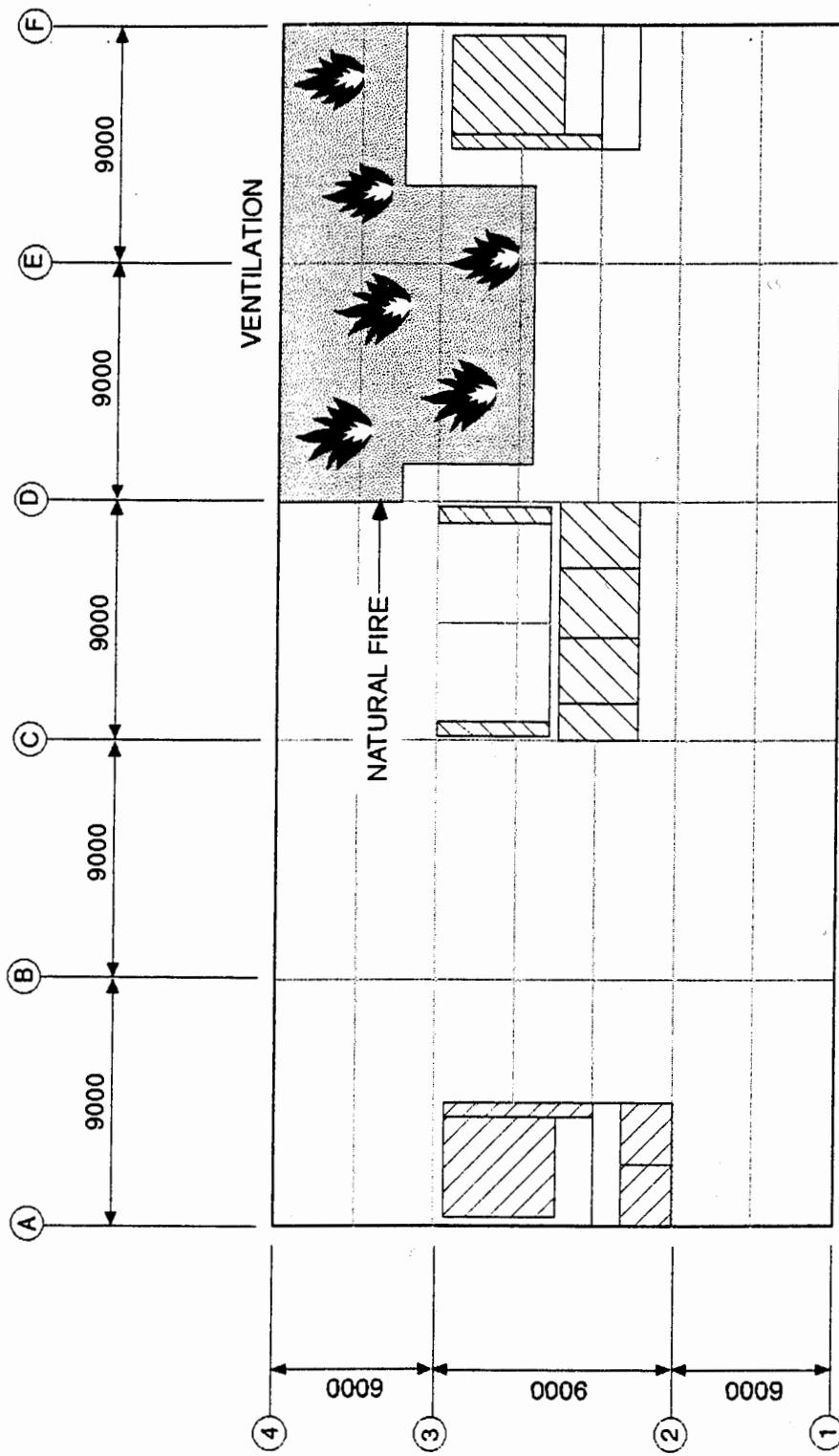


Test 3 - Clinometer Positions for Measuring Rotation at the Connections (Vertical Plane)

Figure 41

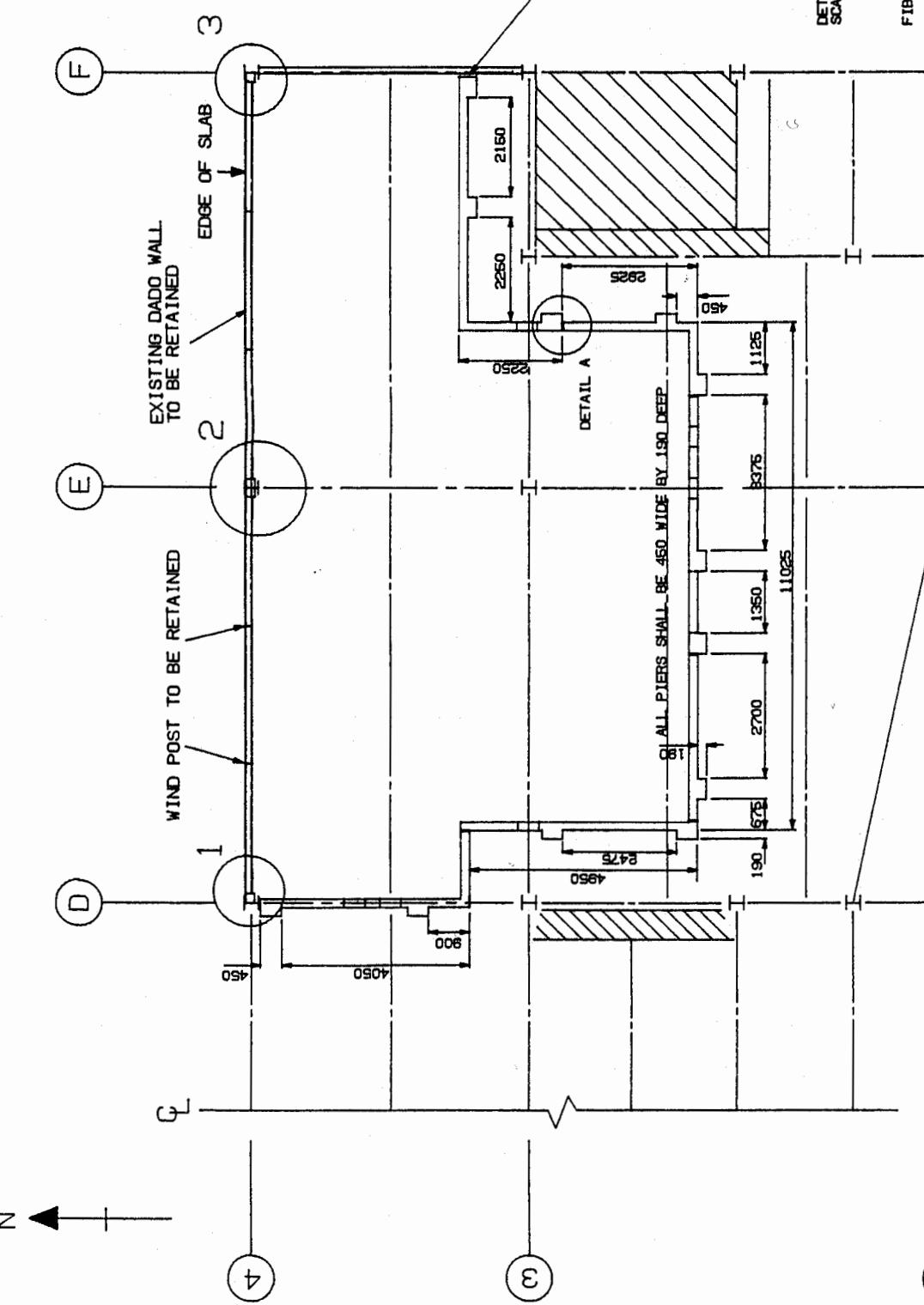
TEST 4 : DEMONSTRATION TEST

Figure 42



NOTES:

1. ALL DIMENSIONS IN mm .
2. COLUMNS ARE GRID REFERENCED IN ACCORDANCE WITH P.B.A. DRAWINGS.
3. EDGE BEAMS TO BE PROTECTED INTERNAL BEAMS TO REMAIN UNPROTECTED.
4. ALL COLUMNS PROTECTED TO U/S OF SLAB. THICKNESS OF PROTECTION TO BE SPECIFIED BY BST.
5. BLOCKWORK SHALL BE 190 mm THK. STRANLITE BLOCKS. MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRESS 7 N/mm².
6. MORTAR TO BE GRADE (1:1) AS DESCRIBED IN B.S. 5628: PART 1.
7. LINTELS SHALL BE PROVIDED AS DESCRIBED OR SIMILAR APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.
8. EXPANSION JOINTS TO BE FILLED WITH FIBRE BOARD AS SHOWN IN DETAIL B. UNLESS INFORMED OTHERWISE. MASTIC SEALANTS TO BE PLACED BY BST.
9. AT EXPANSION JOINTS BLOCKWORK TO BE TIED VIA SLIP-SHEATH TIES.
10. OUT BLOCK SHALL BE TIED TO COLUMN WEB AT 450 CENTRES.
11. DETAILS 1, 2, 3 SHOWN ON DRAWING S3HE0101/A3.
12. WALLS BETWEEN GRIDLINES 2 AND 3 TO BE CONSTRUCTED FROM INSIDE FURNACE.



REV. 2: 19/3/96	ISSUED FOR TENDER	DRAWS	DRAWING NO.
REV. 1: 31/1/96	ISSUED FOR COMMENT	DRAWS	95HE 0099/A3/2
DETAILS	SCALES	1 : 100	

Figure 43

BRITISH STEEL plc SWINDON TECHNOLOGY CENTRE MOORGATE, ROTHERHAM	PROJECT TITLE:	S423	DATE	21/9/95	DRAWING NO.
	DRAWING TITLE:		DRAWN		
	TEST 4 - PLAN OF PROPOSED TEST COMPARTMENT		CHECKED		
		SCALE	1 : 100		

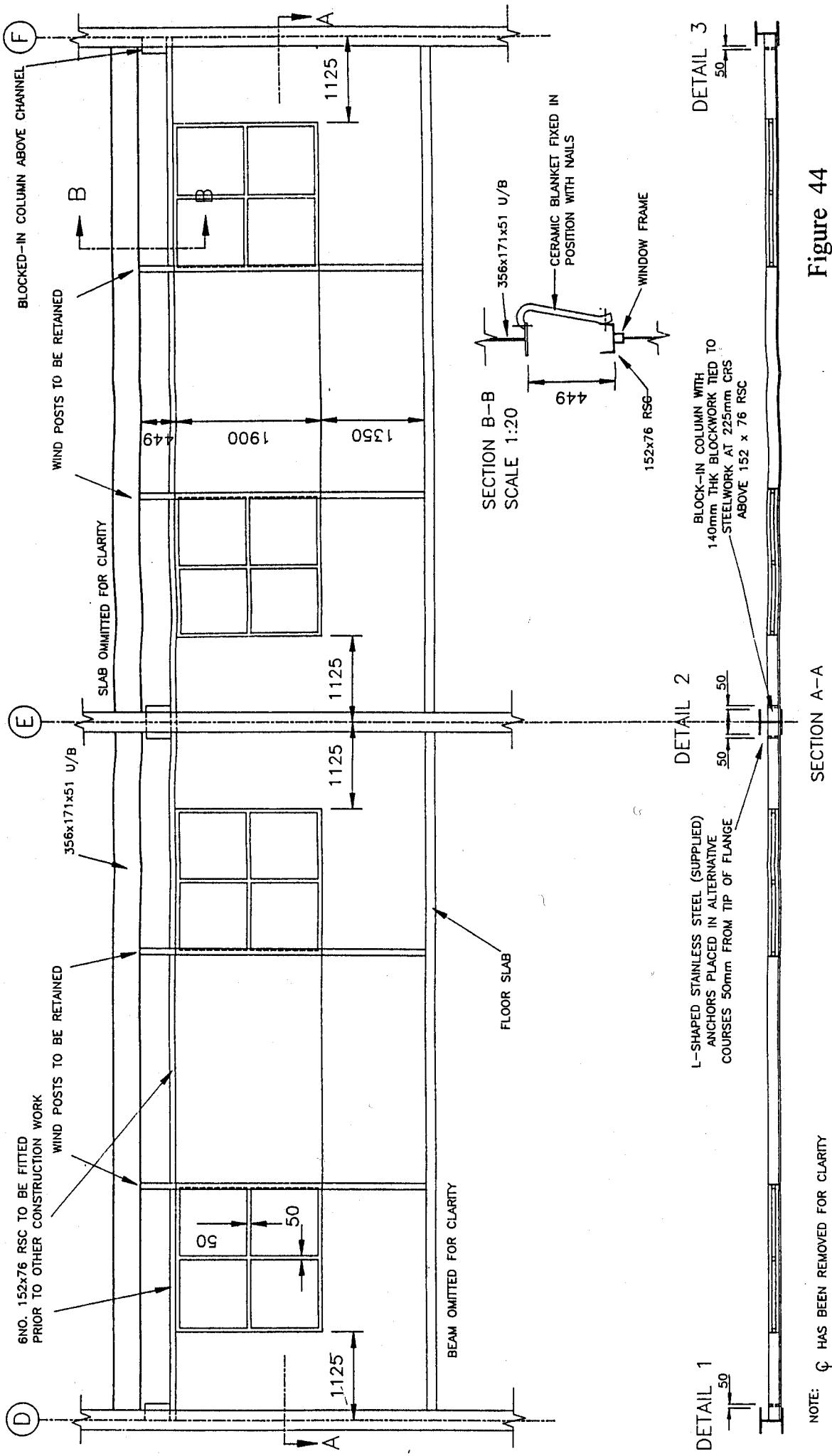


Figure 44

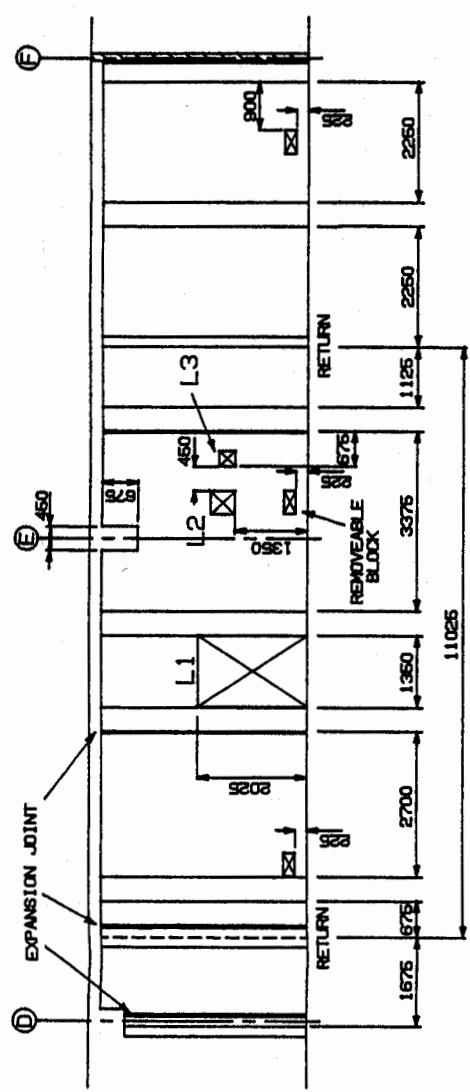
BRITISH STEEL plc SWINDON TECHNOLOGY CENTRE MOORGATE, ROTHERHAM HEAVY ENGINEERING AND DESIGN	PROJECT TITLE : BRE BUILDING	PROJECT NO.: S423	DATE DRAWN	21/9/95	DRAWING No.	REV.3
	DRAWING TITLE : NORTH ELEVATION AND DETAILS 1,2 AND 3	CHKD	DRS	<i>John</i>	95/HE0101/A3/3	ISSUE FOR CONSTRUCTION 16-4-96 MSB
		SCALE		1:50		

LINTELS

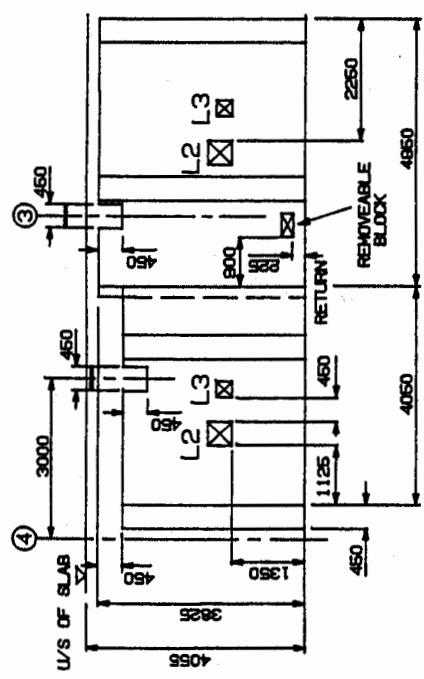
NOTES :

1. REFER TO DRAWING 85-E0098/A3

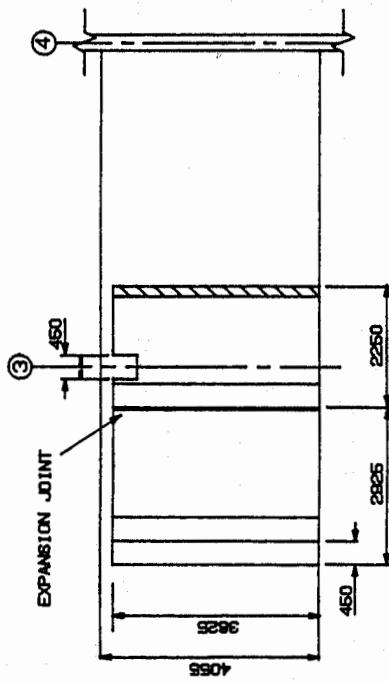
LABEL	NO.	TYPE	CLEAR SPAN
L1	1	NAYLOR P180	1350
L2	2	NAYLOR P180	450
L3	2	NAYLOR P180	3600



SOUTH ELEVATION



WEST ELEVATION



EAST ELEVATION

Figure 45

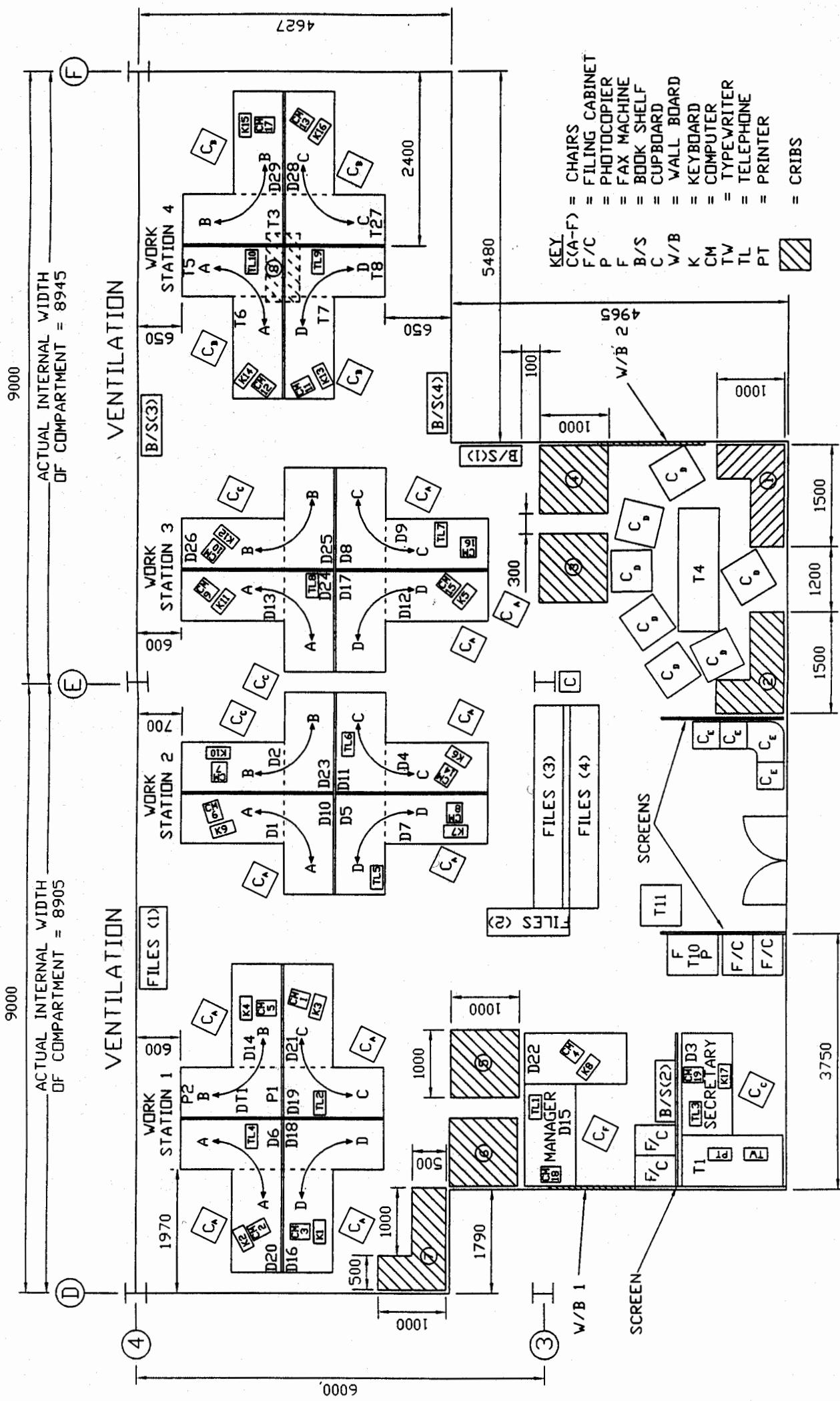
REV. 2: 28/3/88	ISSUED FOR TENDER	DRS	REV. 1: 31/1/88	ISSUED FOR COMMENT	DRS	95/E 0100 / A3/2
Figure 45						
	DATE	DRAWN	DRAWING NO.	CHECKED	SCALE	1:1000
	21/9/96	DRS				

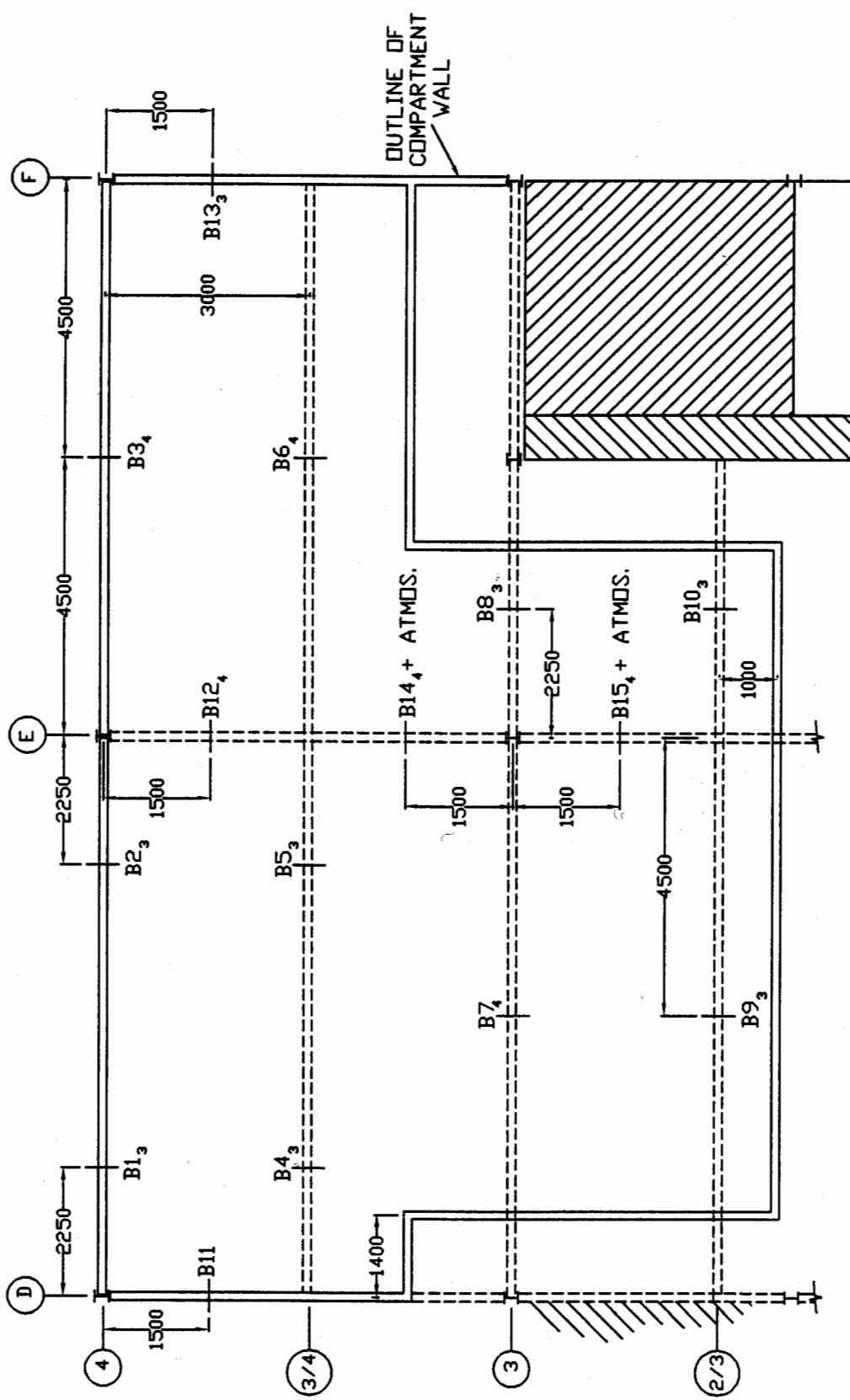
PROJECT TITLE
DRAWING TITLE
TEST

BRITISH STEEL PLC
SWINDEN TECHNOLOGY CENTRE
MOORGATE, ROTHERHAM
HEAVY ENGINEERING & DESIGN

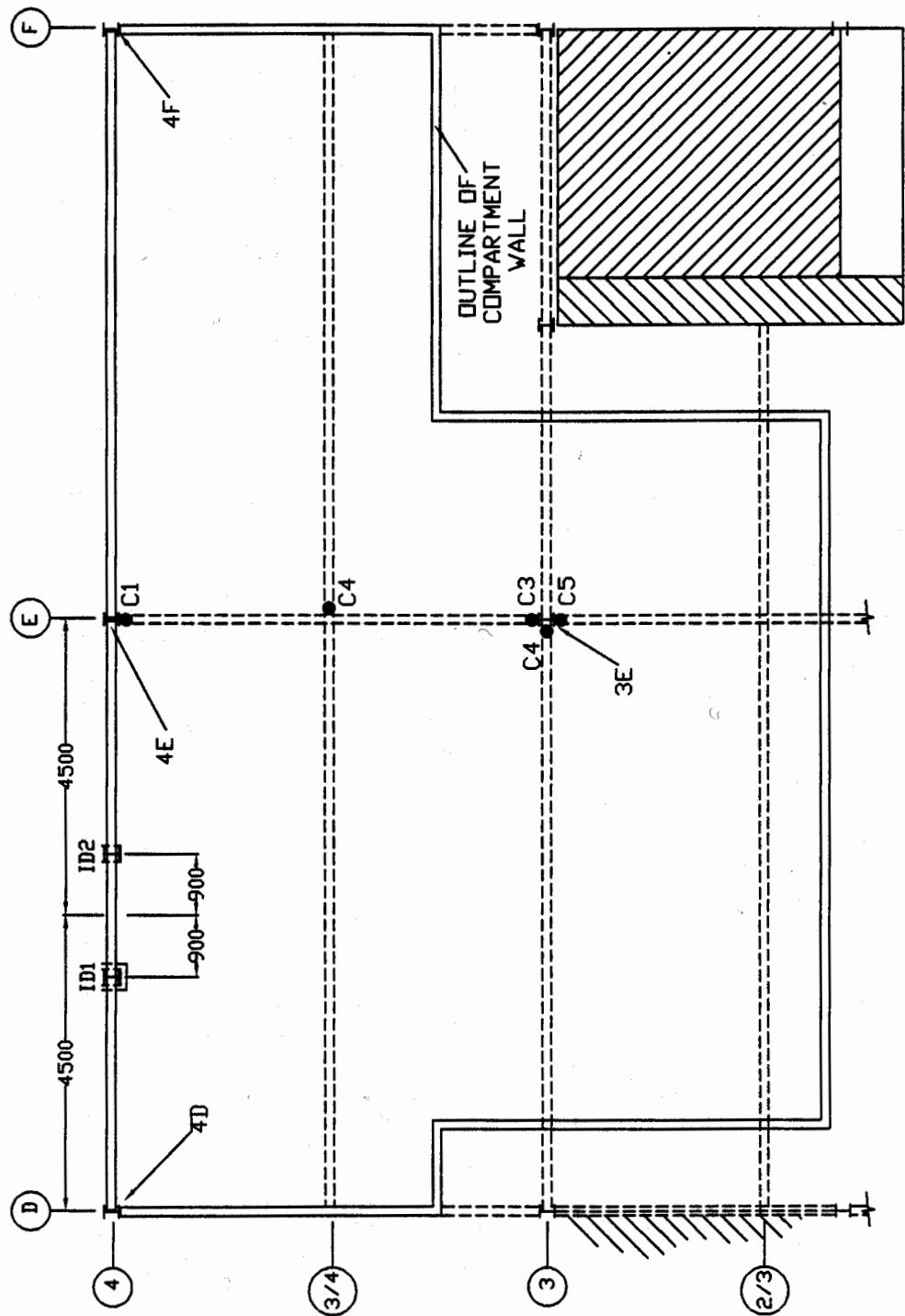
BRE 8 STOREY BUILDING TEST 4 : OFFICE DEMONSTRAT

Figure 46





TEST 4 : LOCATIONS FOR MEASURING BEAM TEMPERATURE PROFILES & LOCAL ATMOS. (DETAILED ELSEWHERE) Figure 47

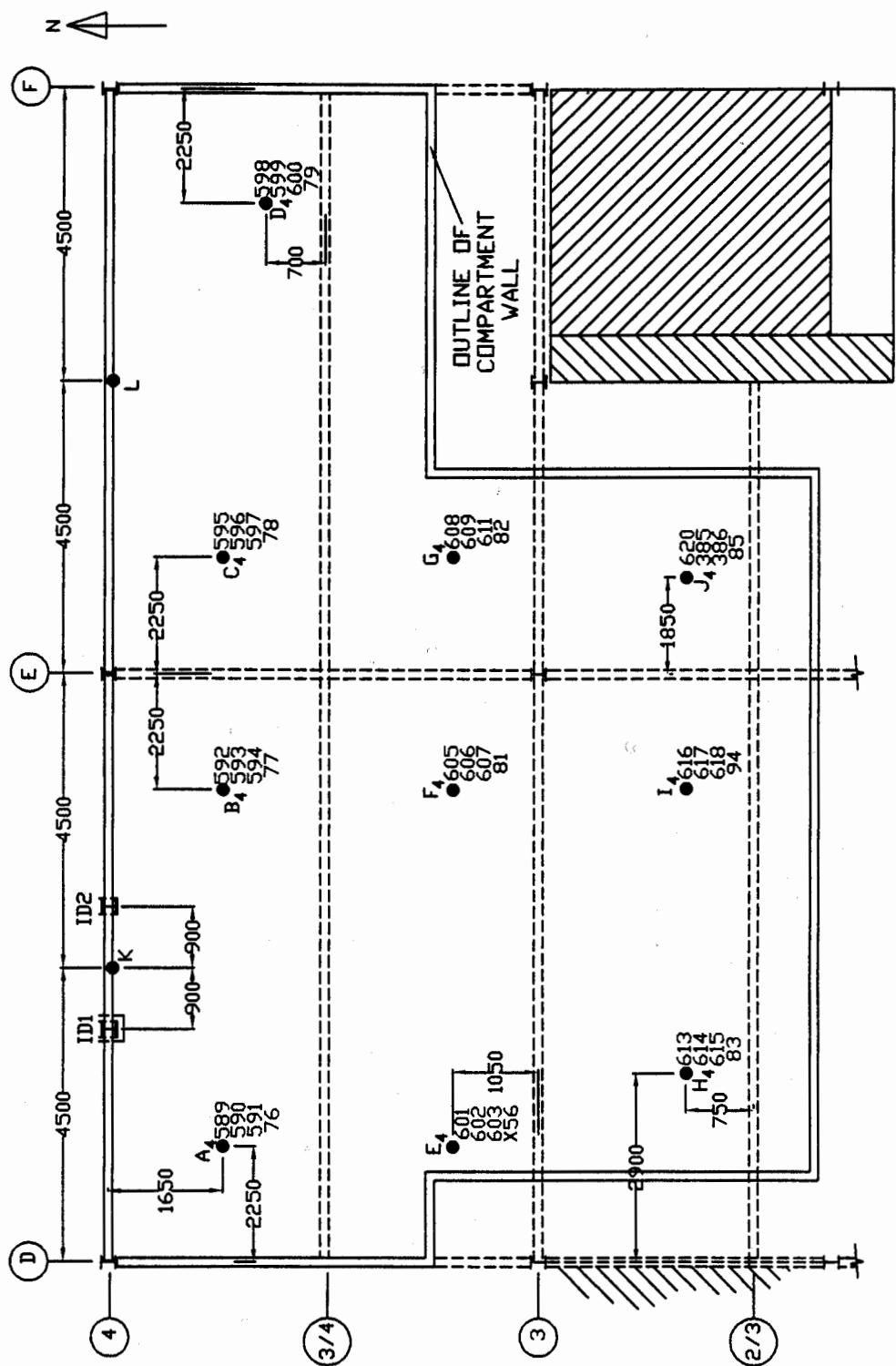


$C_1 - C_5 = T/C's$ IN CONNECTIONS
 $3E, 4D, 4E, 4F = T/C's$ IN COLUMNS
 $ID_1, ID_2 = T/C's$ IN INDICATIVES

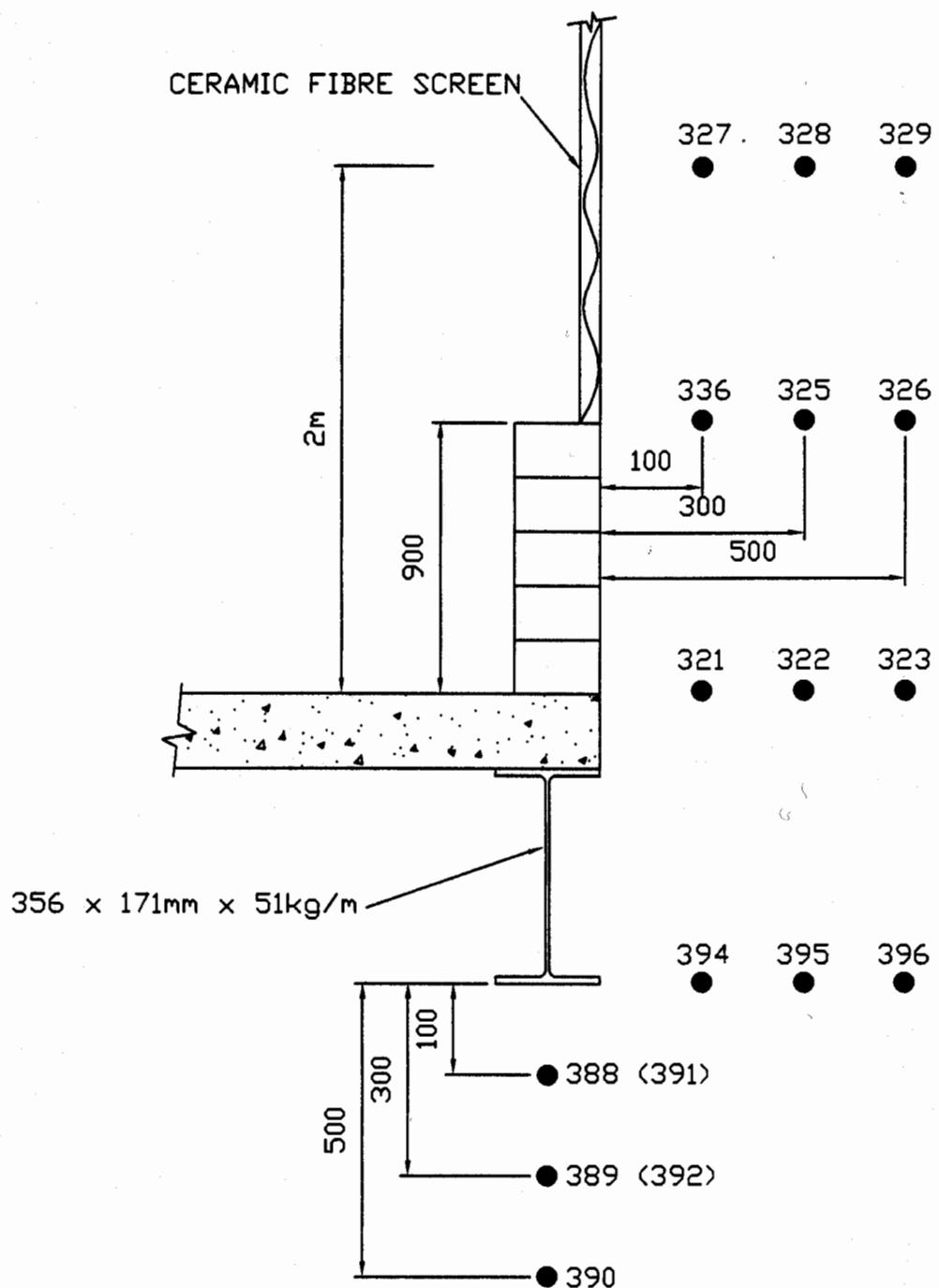
THERMOCOUPLES IN COLUMNS, CONNECTIONS
 AND PARTIALLY PROTECTED STEEL INDICATIVE SPECIMENS Figure 48

ALL DIMENSIONS IN MM

Figure 49

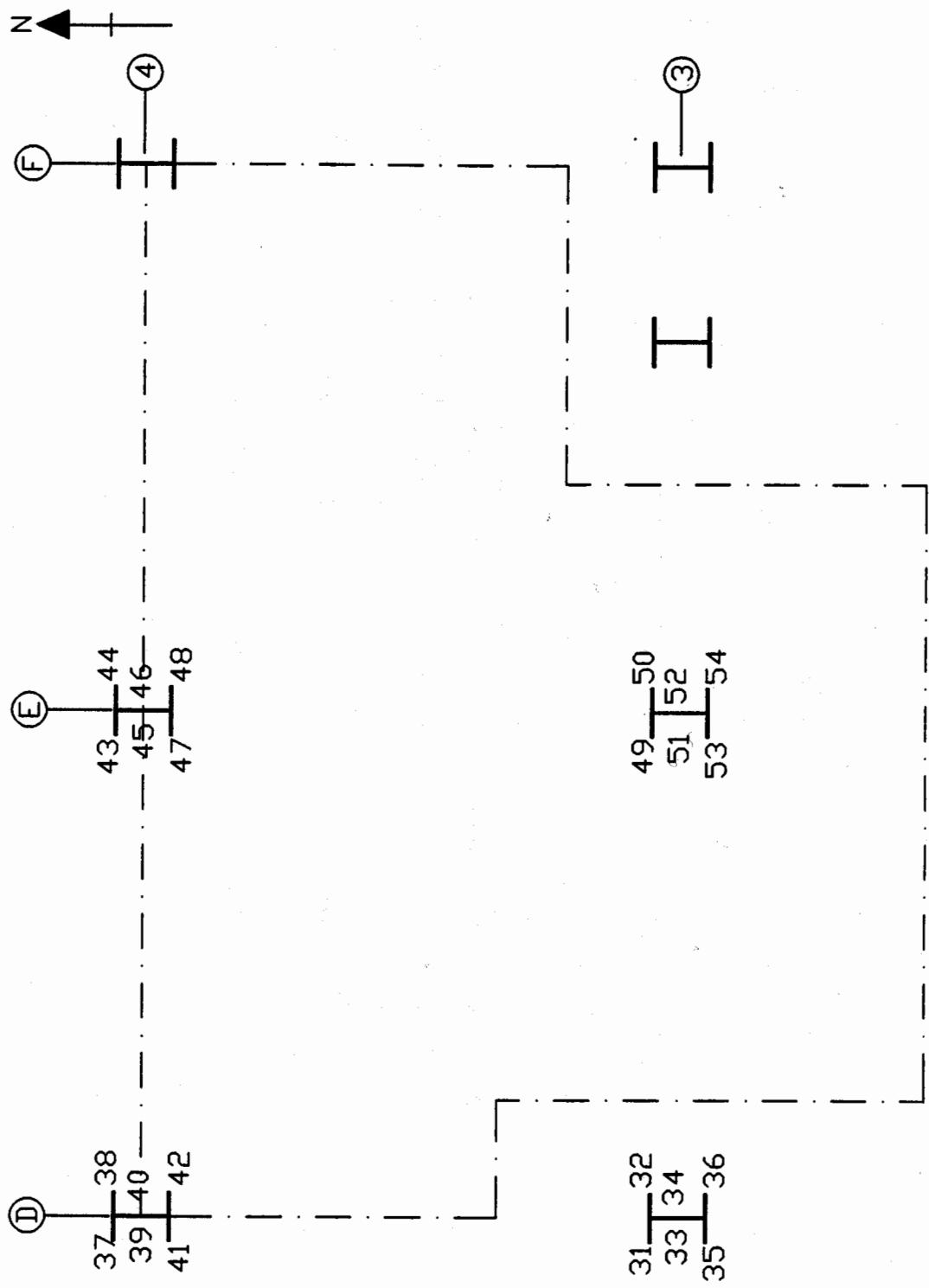


TEST 4 : LOCATION OF ATMOSPHERE THERMOCOUPLES

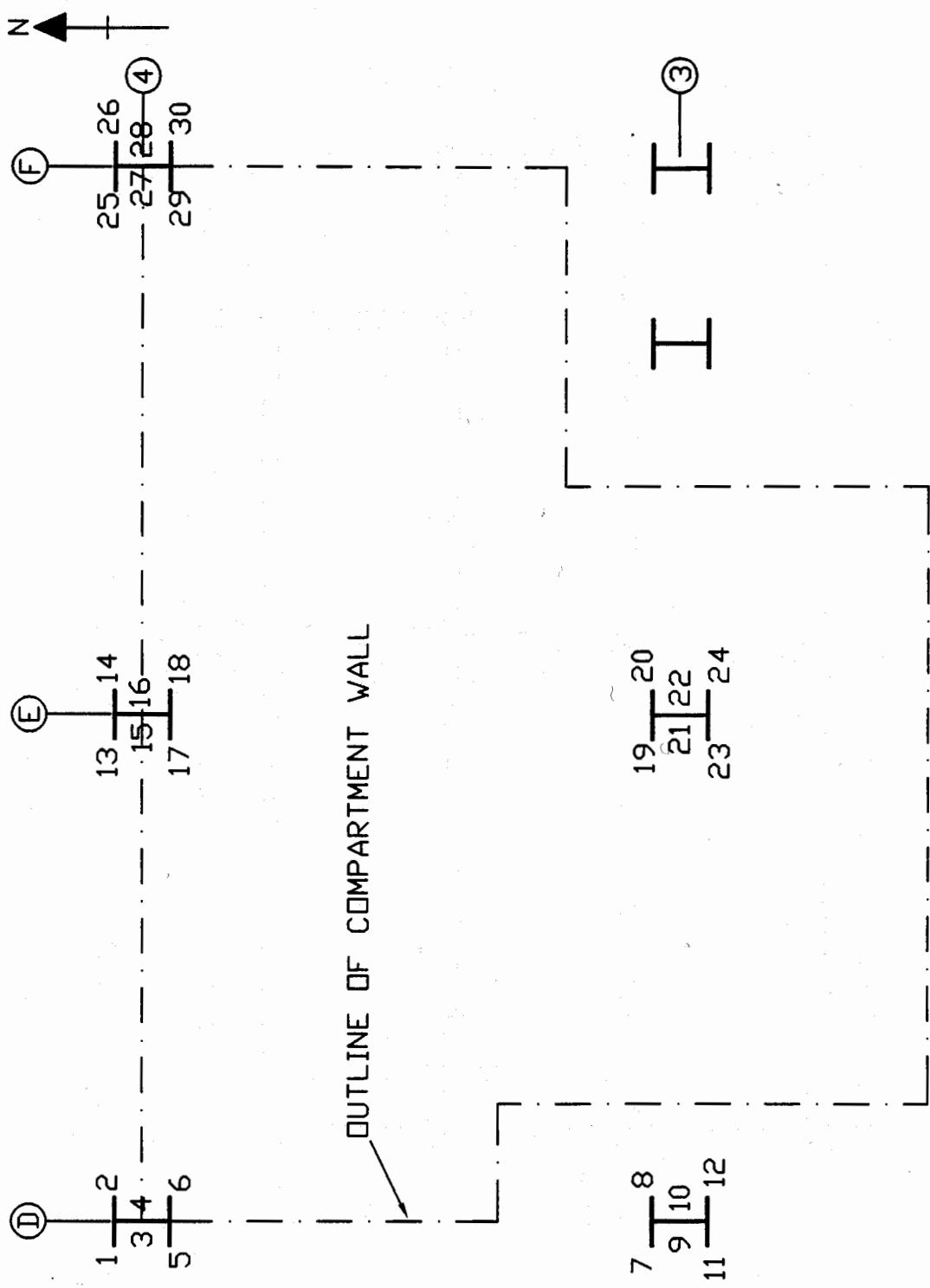


LOCATION OF THERMOCOUPLES FOR MEASURING
THE PROFILE OF HOT GASES AT THE FAÇADE

Figure 50



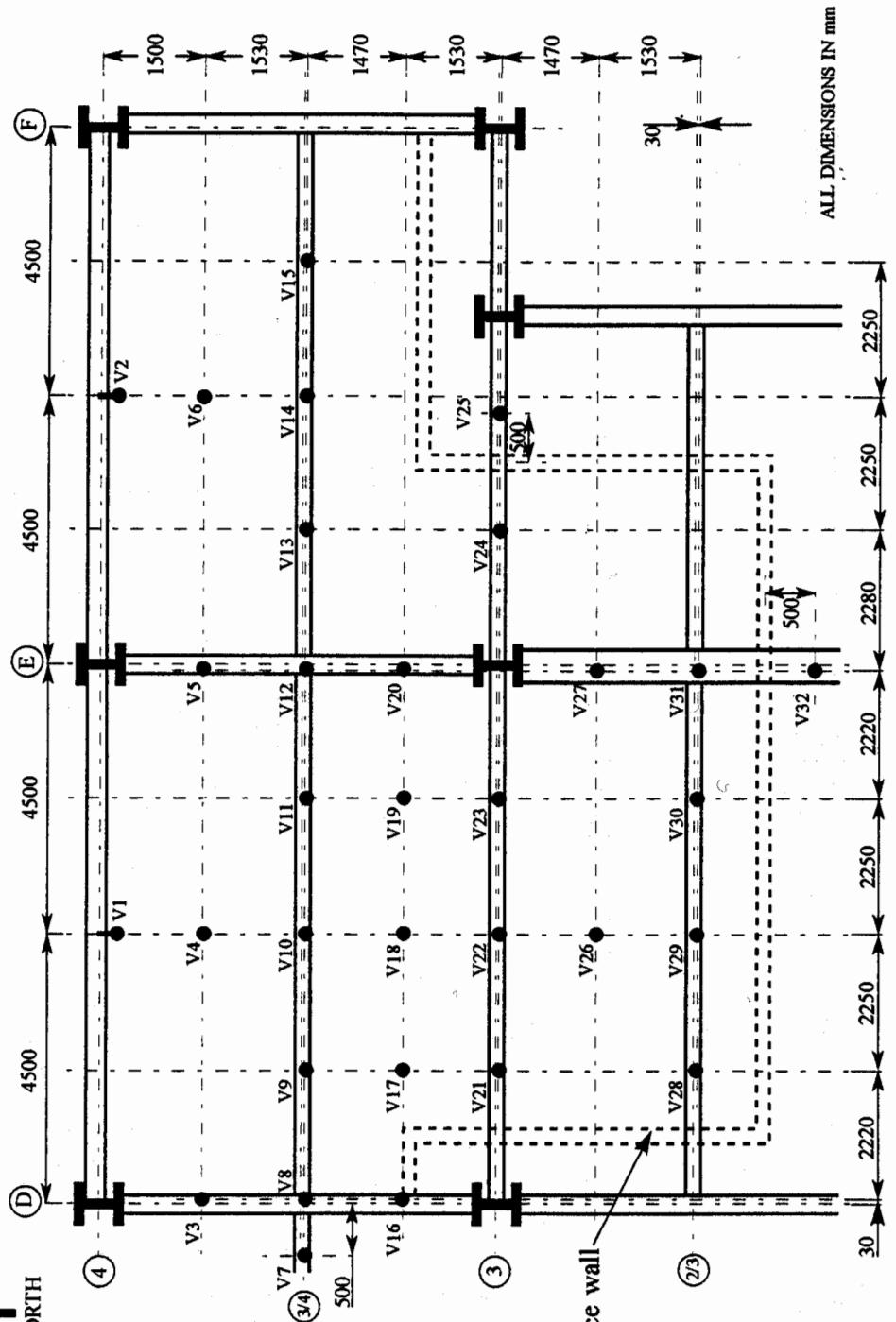
LOCATION OF STRAIN GAUGES ON LEVEL 1 (TEST COMPARTMENT)
1.5m ABOVE FLOOR SLAB



LOCATION OF STRAIN GAUGES ON LEVEL 2 (ABOVE TEST COMPARTMENT)
1.5m ABOVE FLOOR SLAB
Figure 52



NORTH



Outline of furnace wall

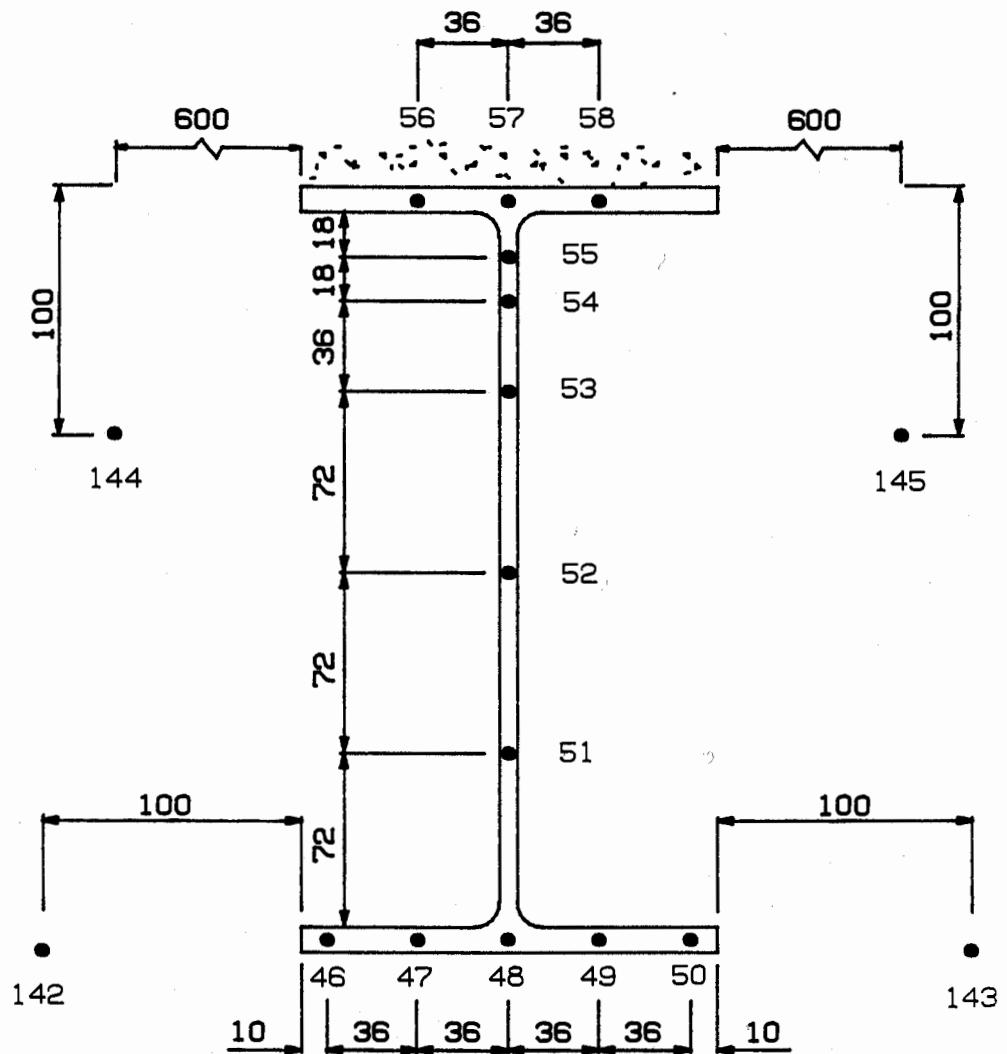
ALL DIMENSIONS IN mm

Test 4 - Location of Transducer Positions for Measuring Deflections

Figure 53

TEST 1

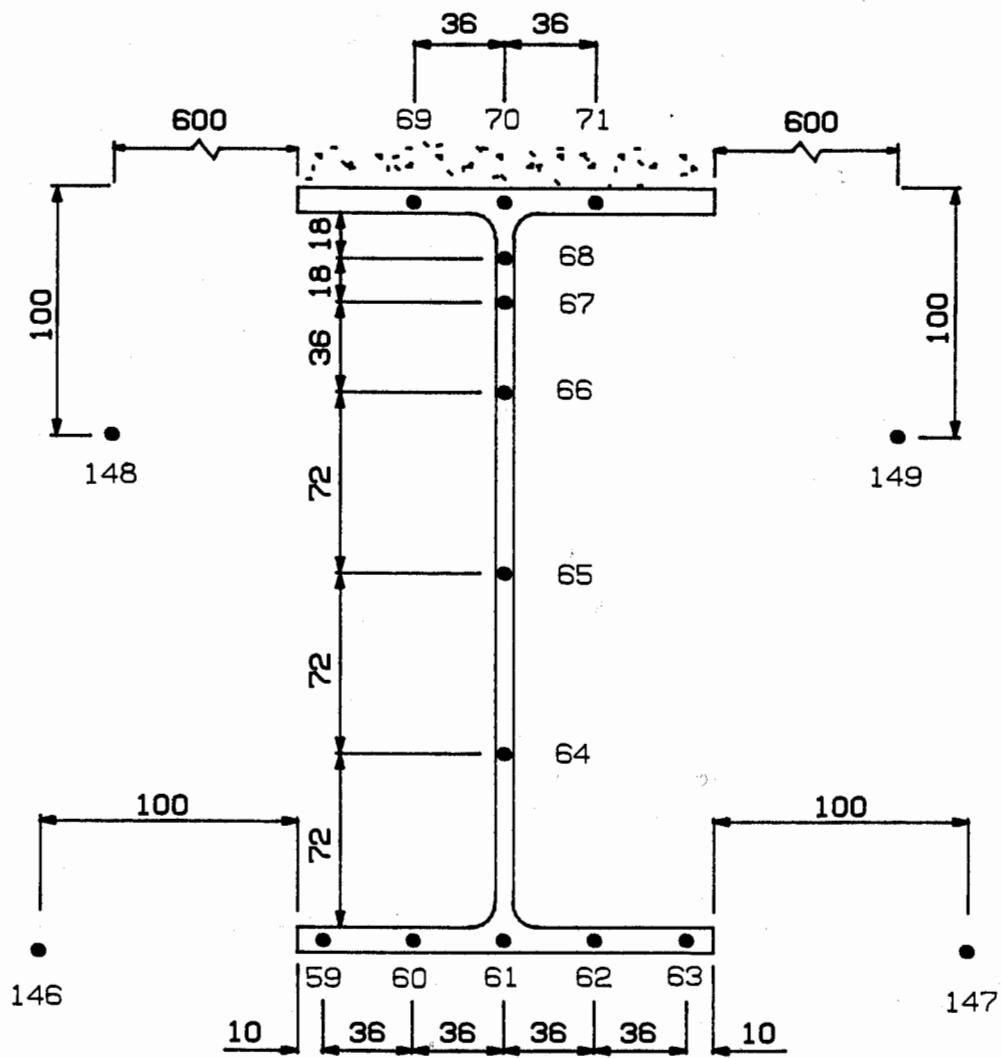
RESTRAINED BEAM



13 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES
4 ATMOSPHERE THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON GRID LINE 1

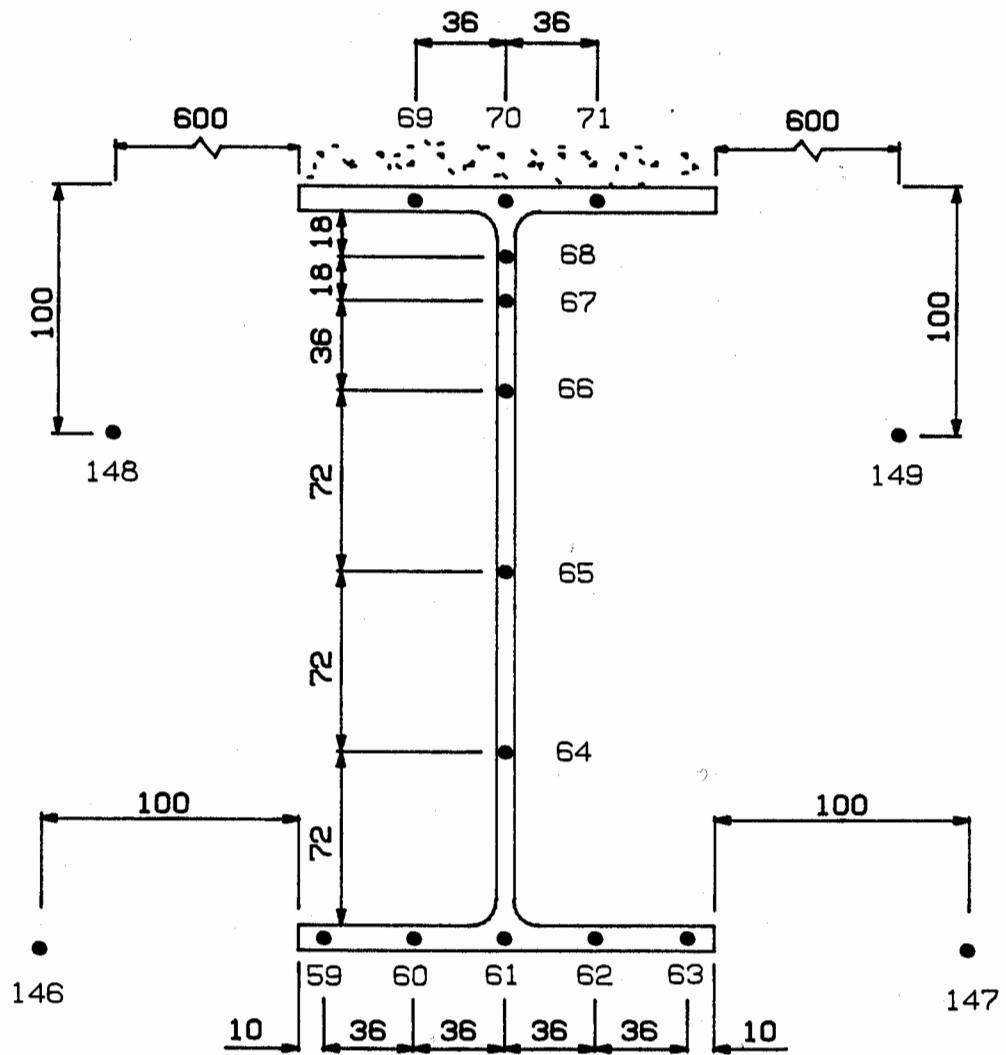
Data File: PROGL1, Figure 1/1



13 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES
4 ATMOSPHERE THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON GRID LINE 2

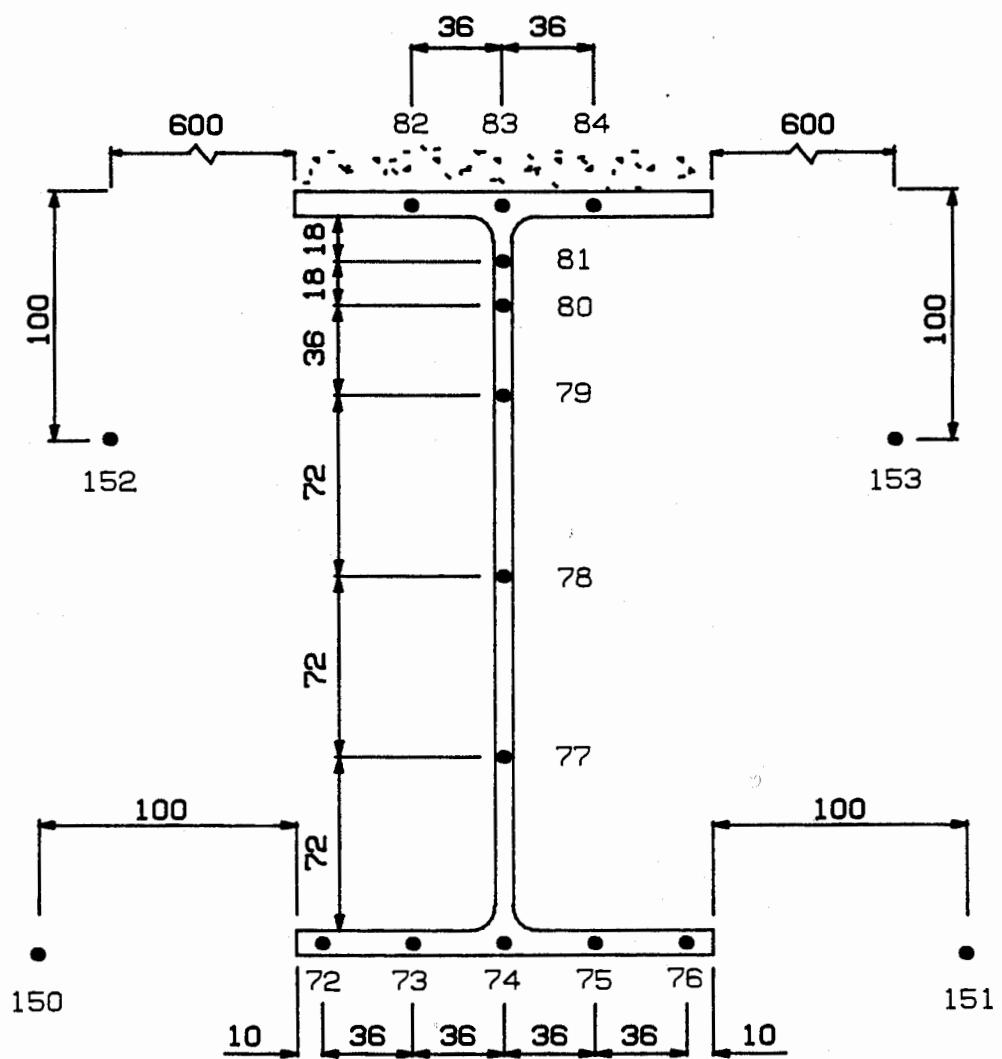
Data File: PROGL2, Figure 1/2



13 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES
4 ATMOSPHERE THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON GRID LINE 2

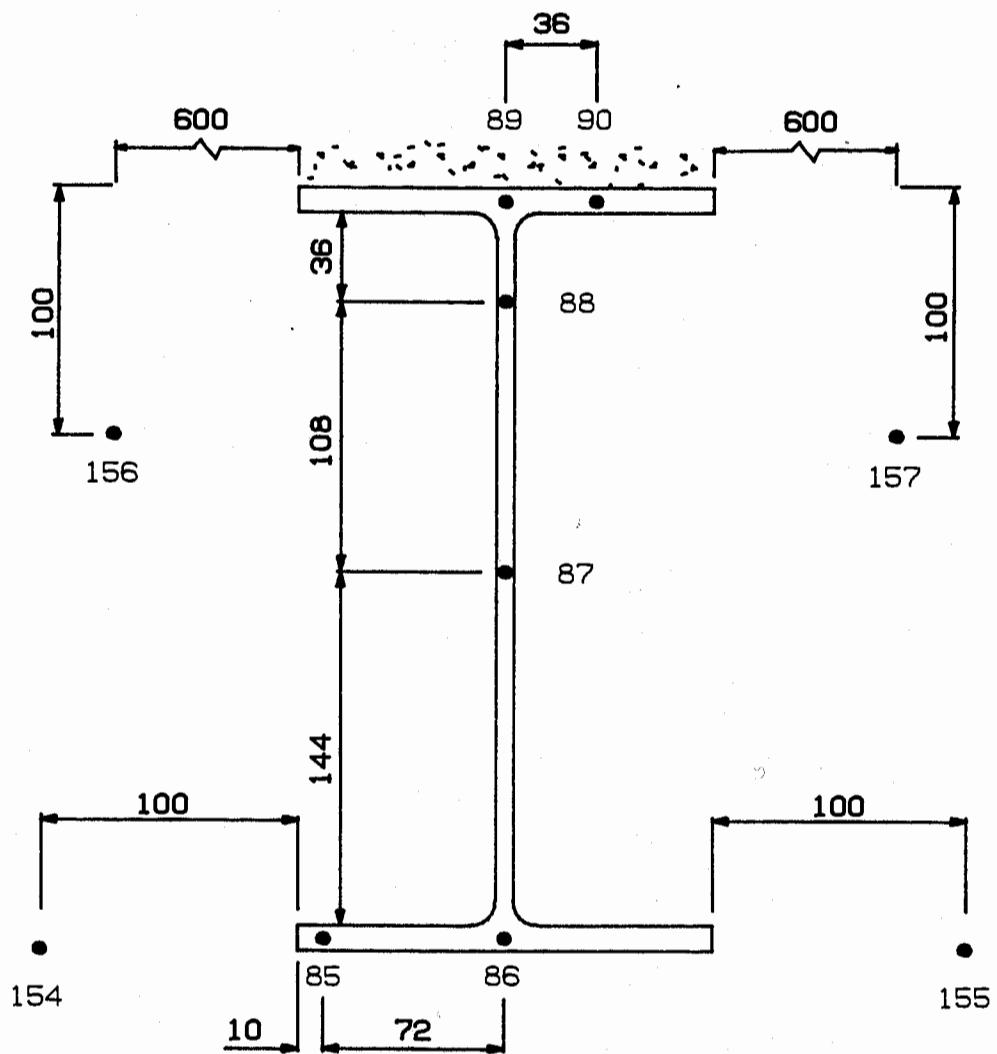
Data File: PROGL2, Figure 1/2



13 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES
4 ATMOSPHERE THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON GRID LINE 3

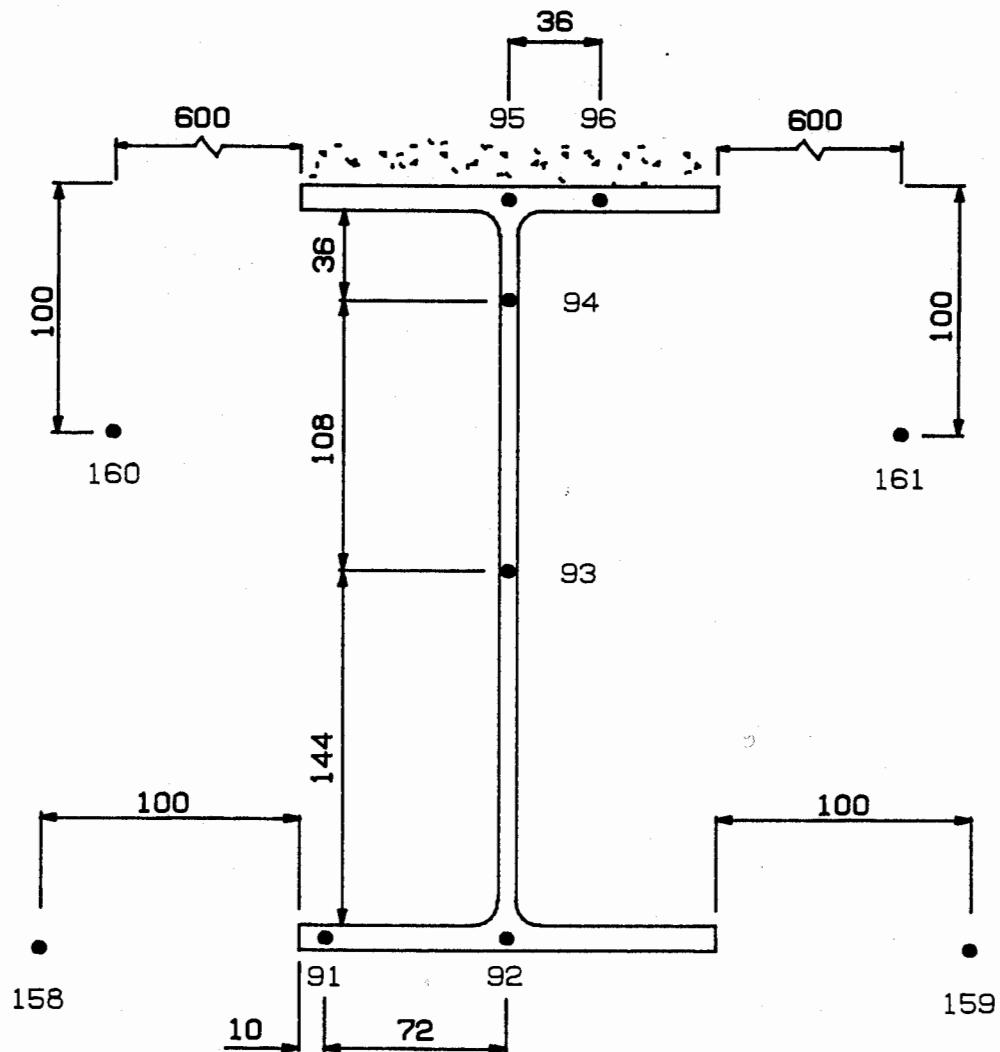
Data File: PROGL3, Figure 1/3



6 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES
4 ATMOSPHERE THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON GRID LINE 4

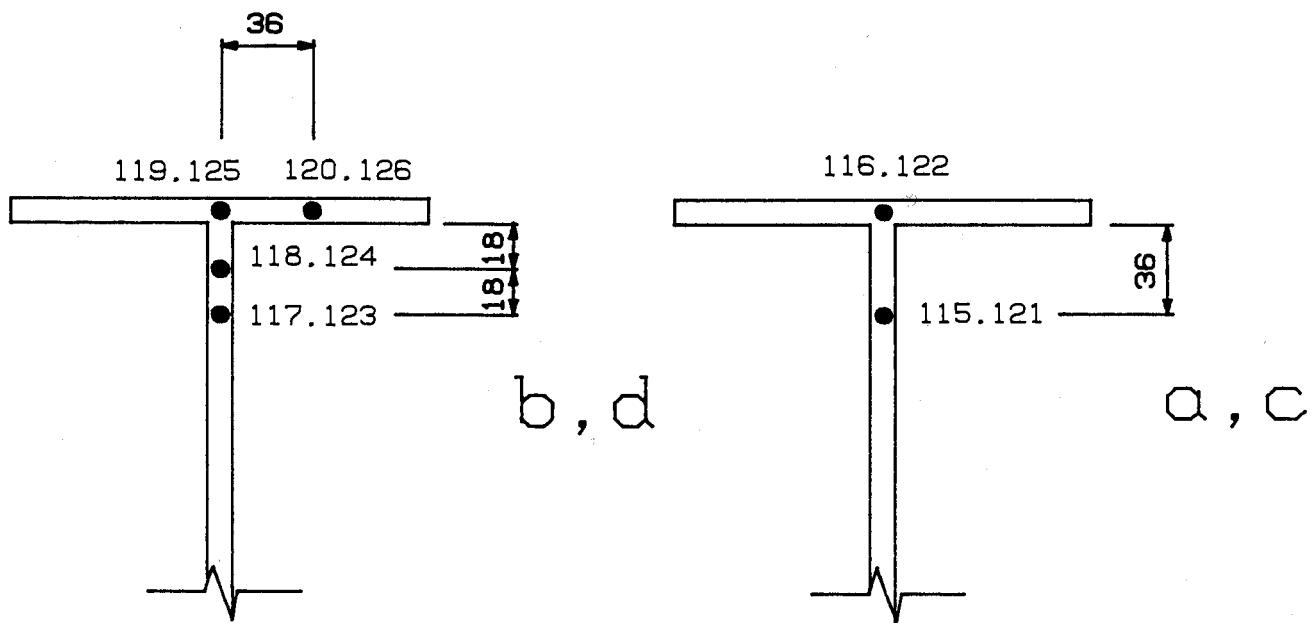
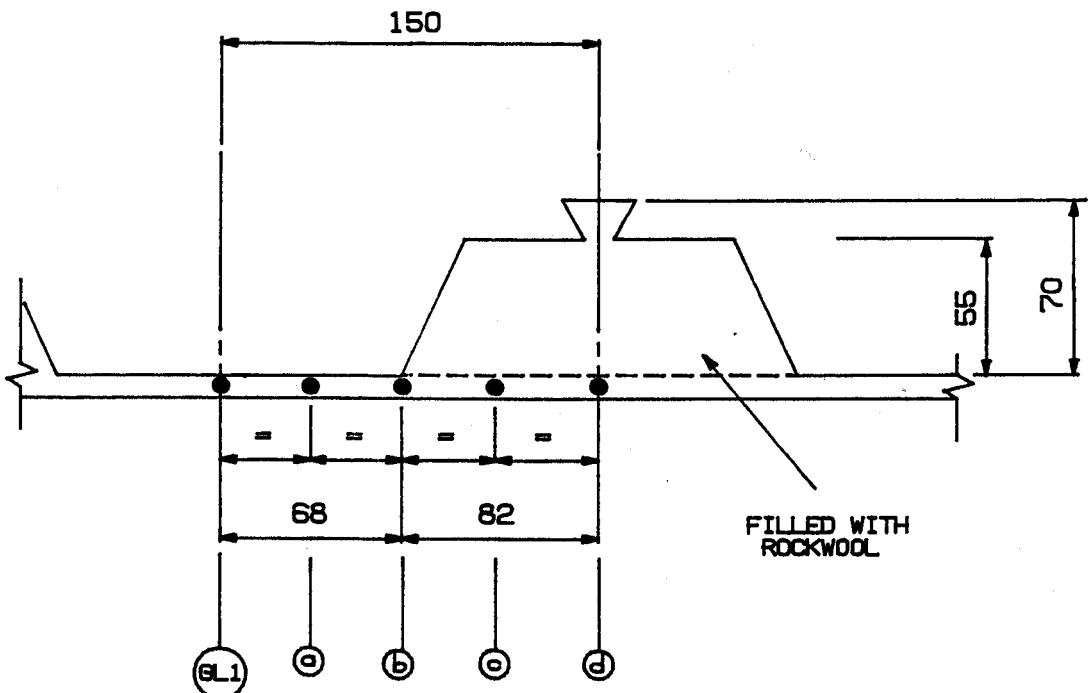
Data File: PROGL4, Figure 1/4



6 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES
4 ATMOSPHERE THERMOCOUPLES

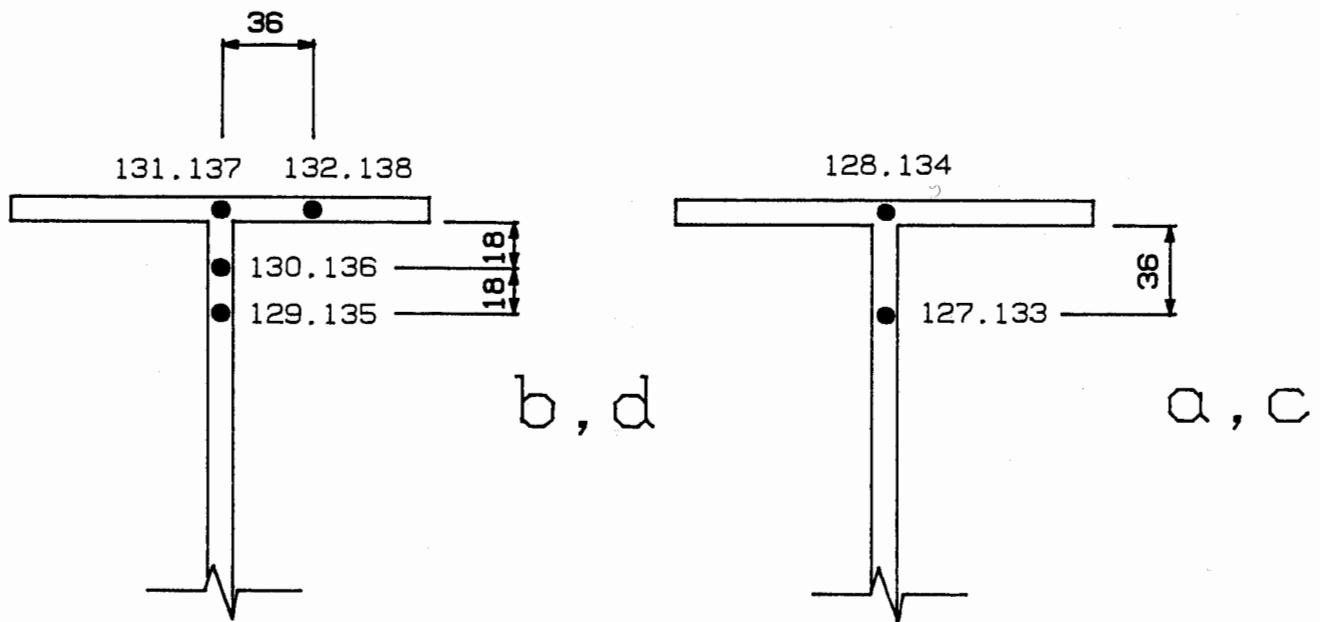
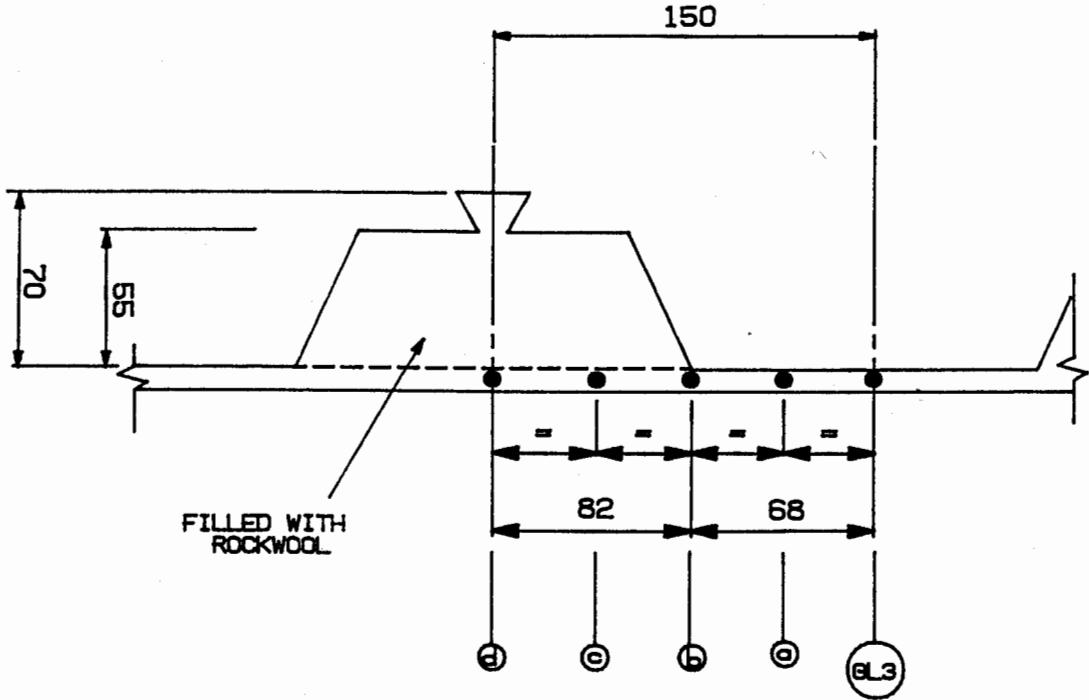
THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON GRID LINE 5

Data File: PROGL5, Figure 1/5

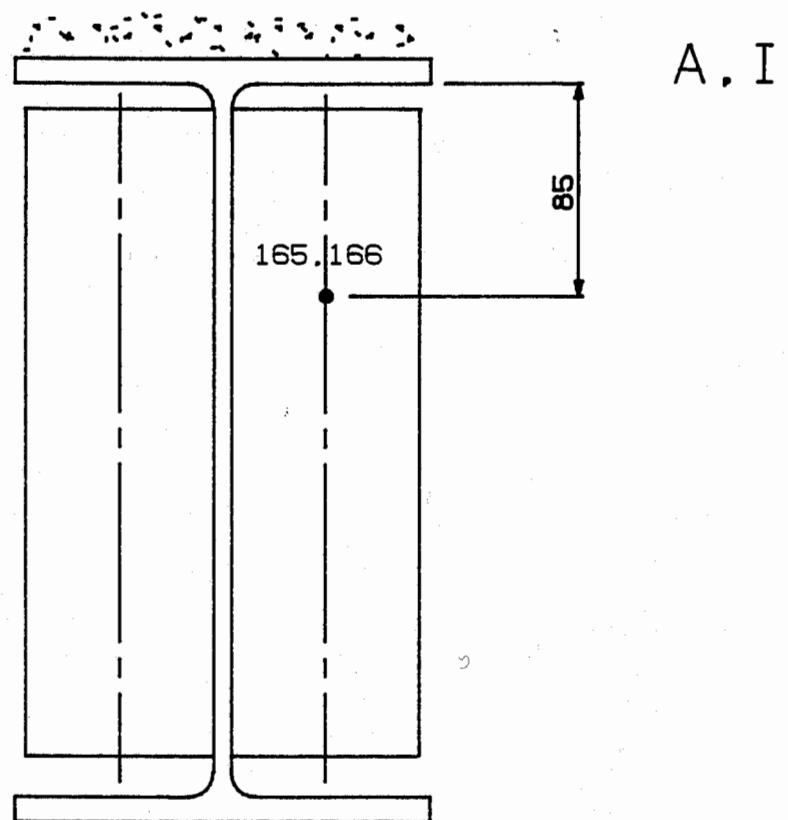


THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS AT GRID LINE 1(a-d)

Data File: GL1ad, Figure 1/6

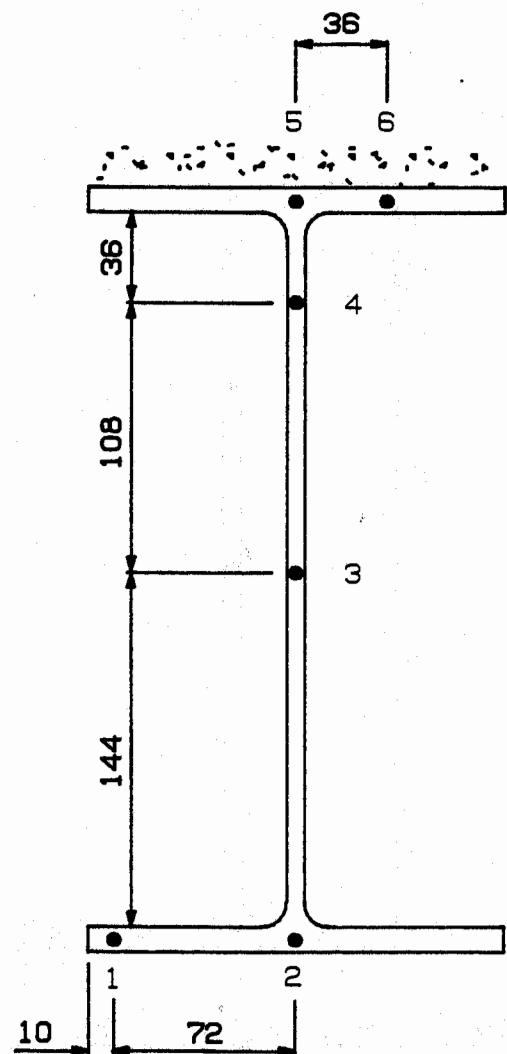


THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS AT GRID LINE 3(d-a)



1 STEEL THERMOCOUPLE

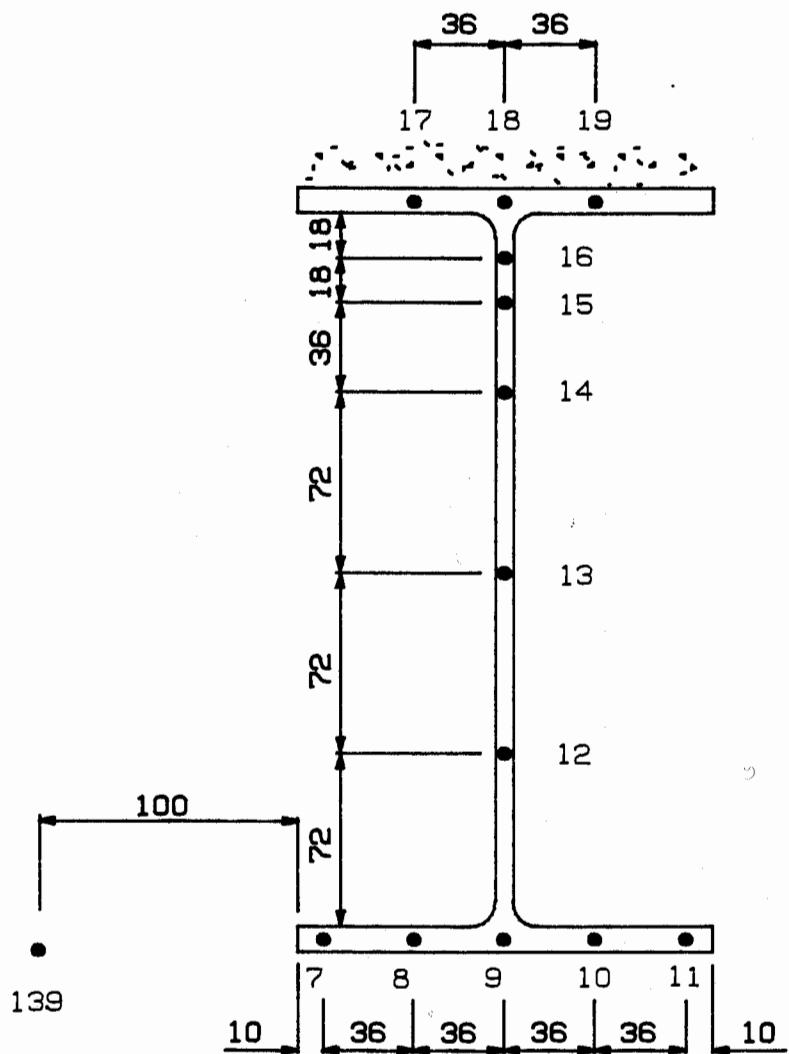
THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS IN THE END PLATES AT A AND I



6 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS AT B

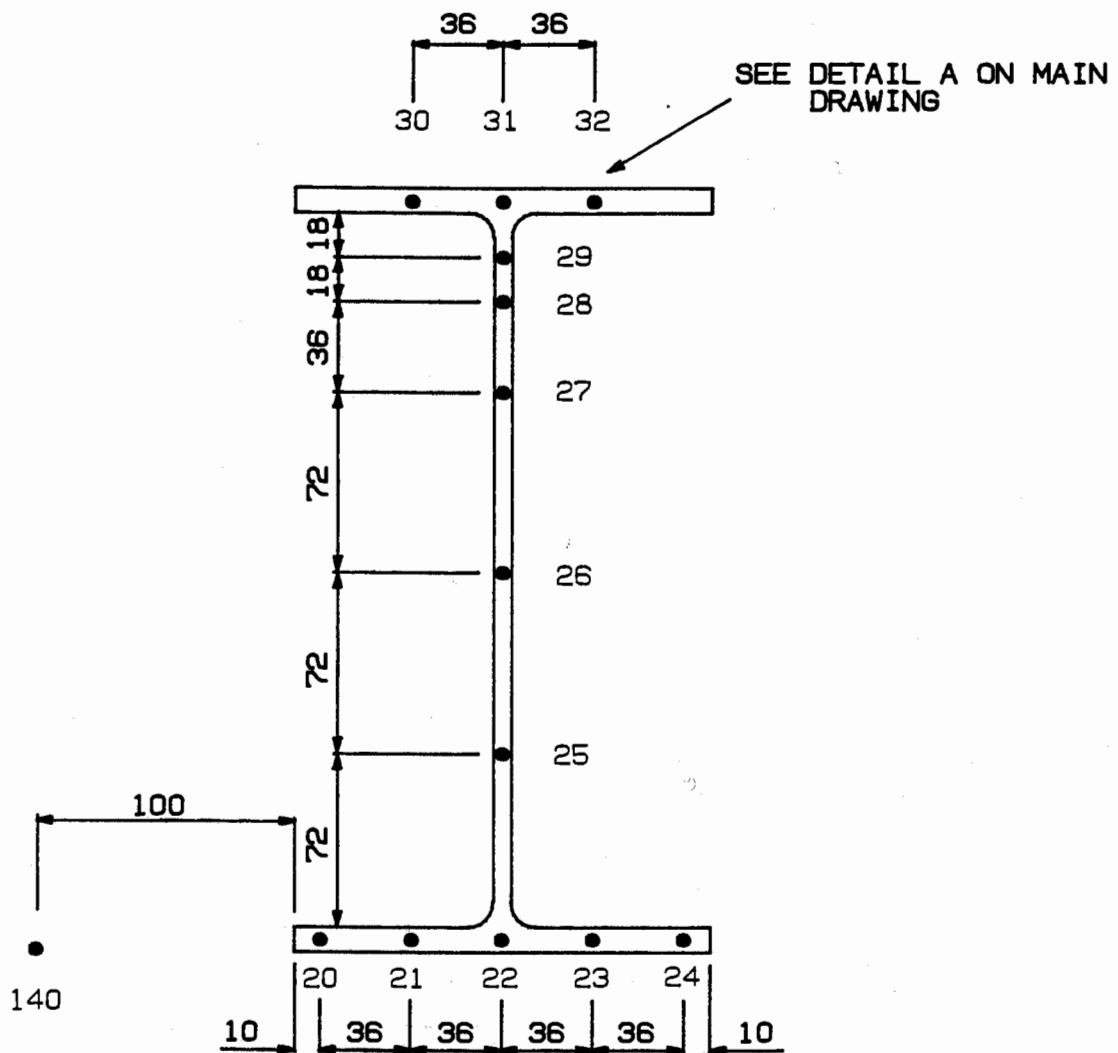
Data File: PROB, Figure 1/9



13 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES
1 ATMOSPHERE THERMOCOUPLE

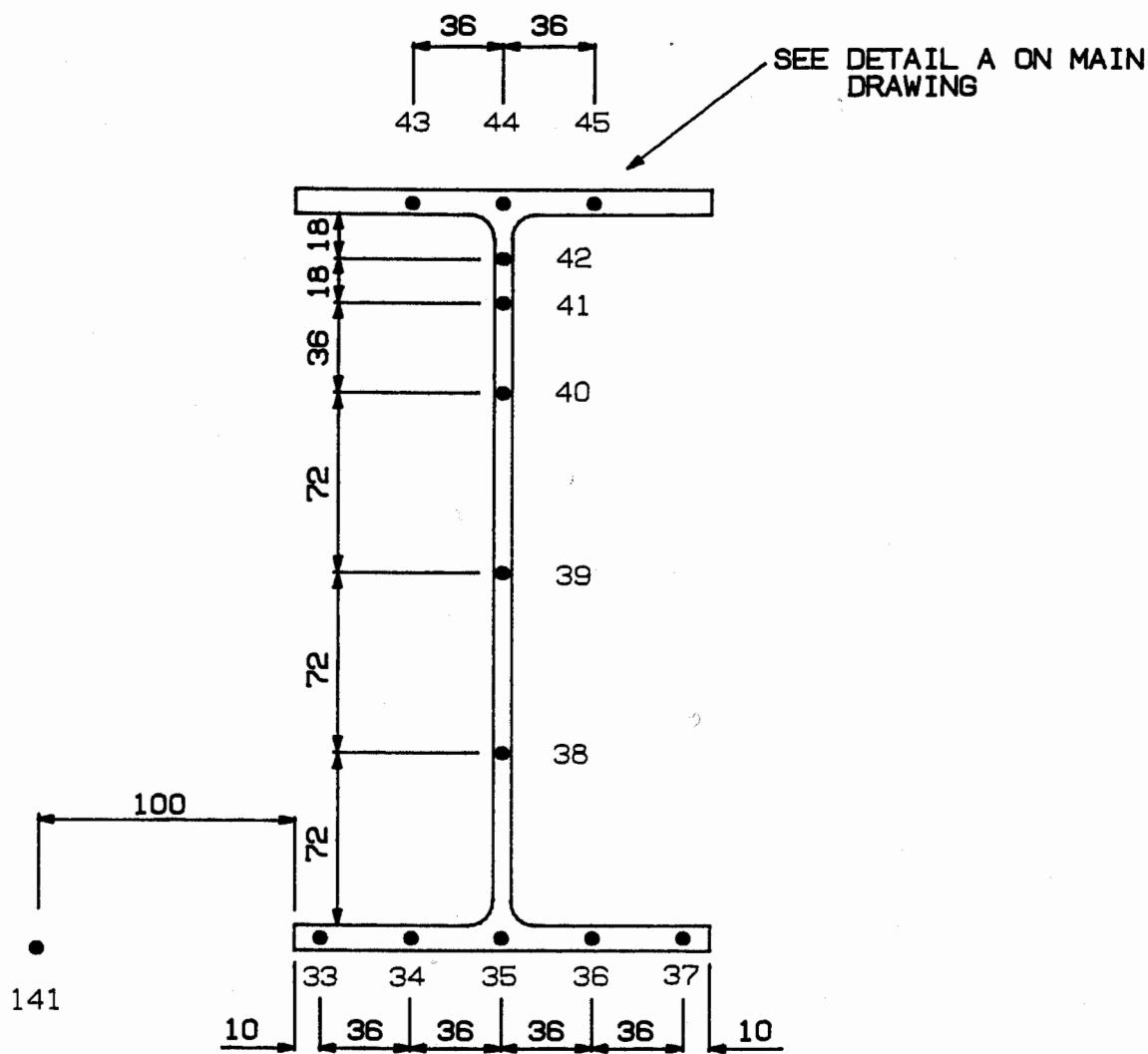
THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS AT C

Data File: PROC, Figure 1/10



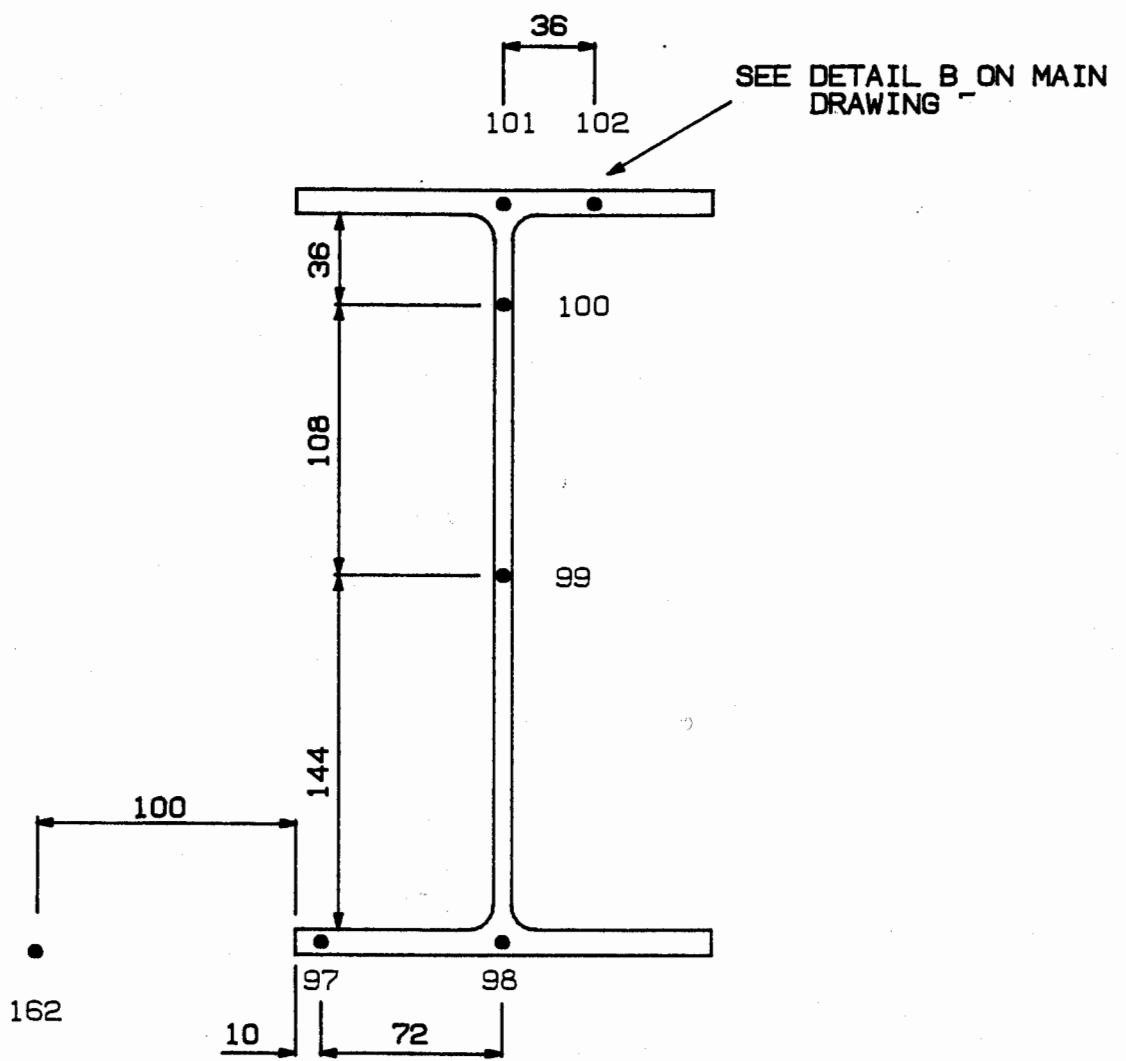
13 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES
1 ATMOSPHERE THERMOCOUPLE

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS AT D



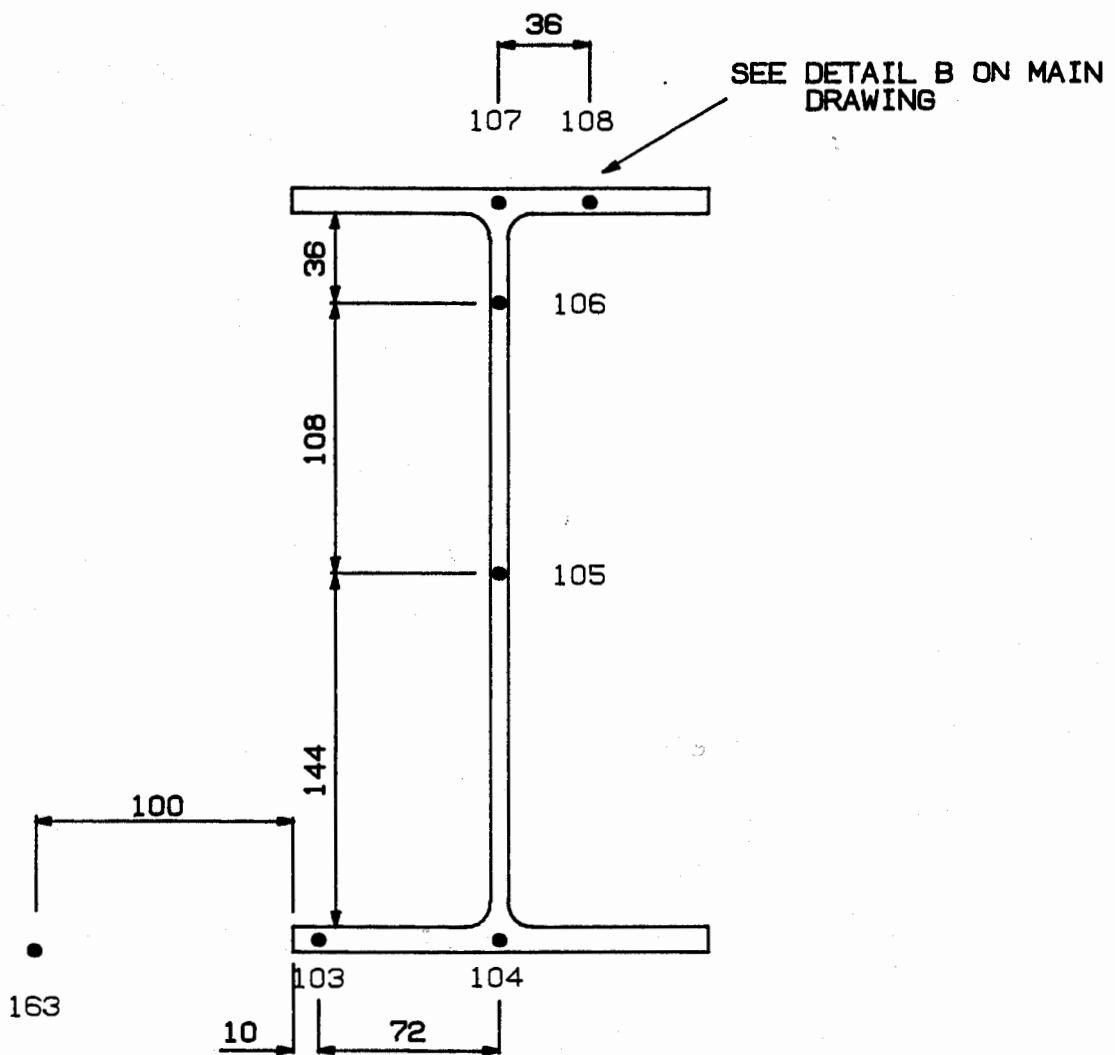
13 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES
1 ATMOSPHERE THERMOCOUPLE

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS AT E



6 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES
1 ATMOSPHERE THERMOCOUPLE

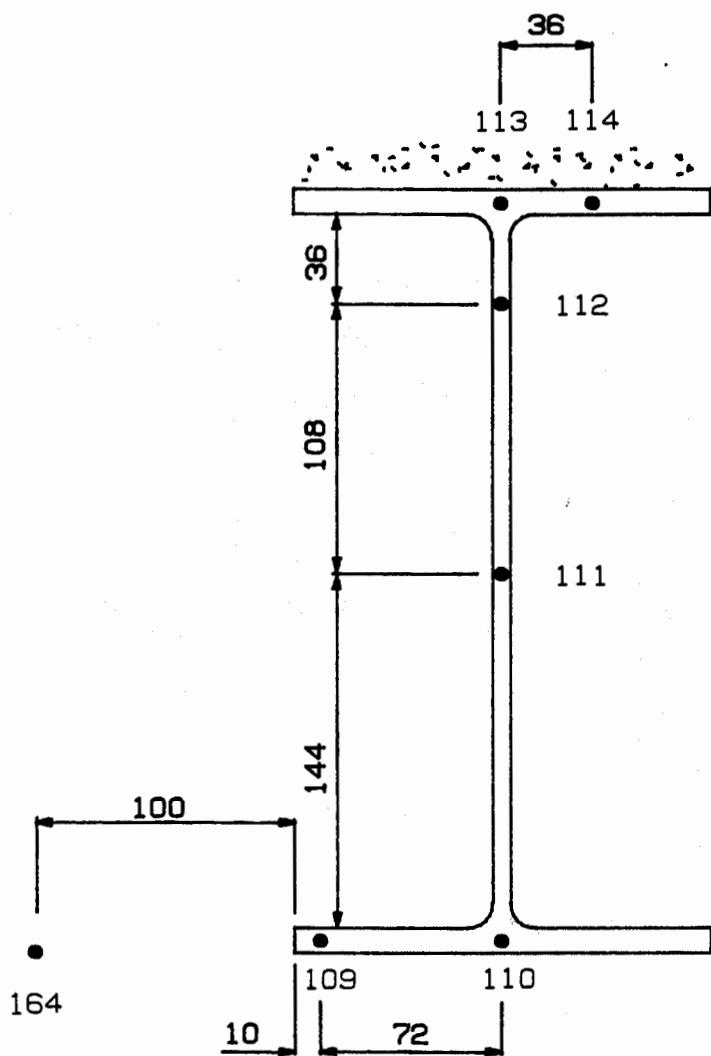
THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS AT F



6 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES
1 ATMOSPHERE THERMOCOUPLE

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS AT G

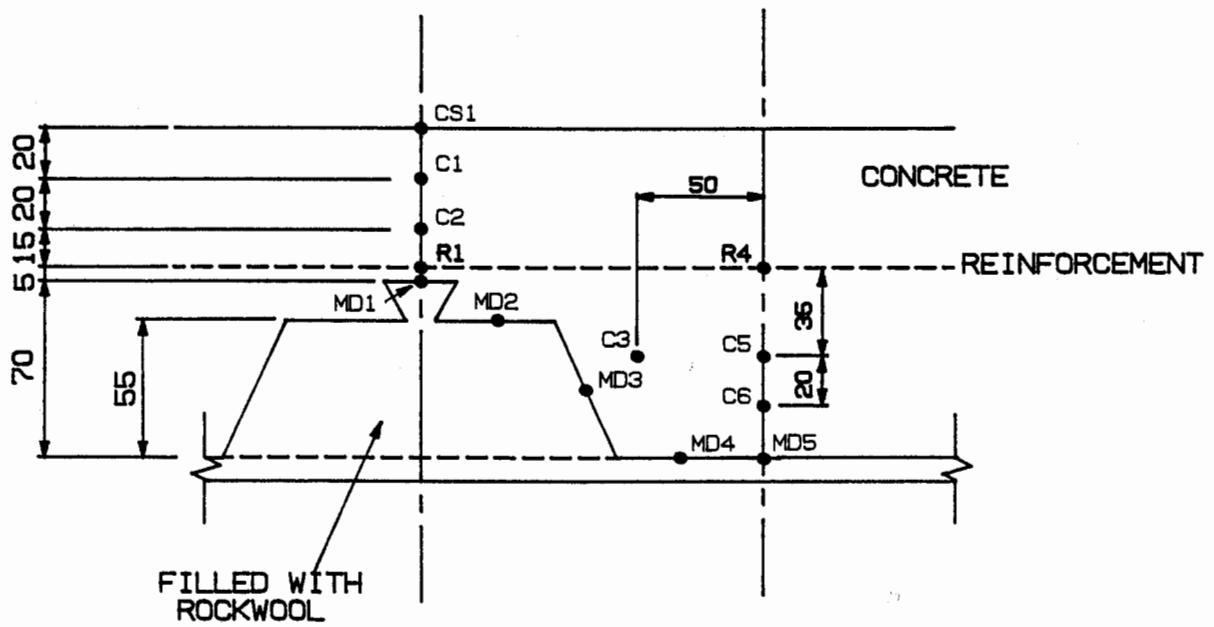
Data File: PROG , Figure 1/14



6 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES
1 ATMOSPHERE THERMOCOUPLE

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS AT H

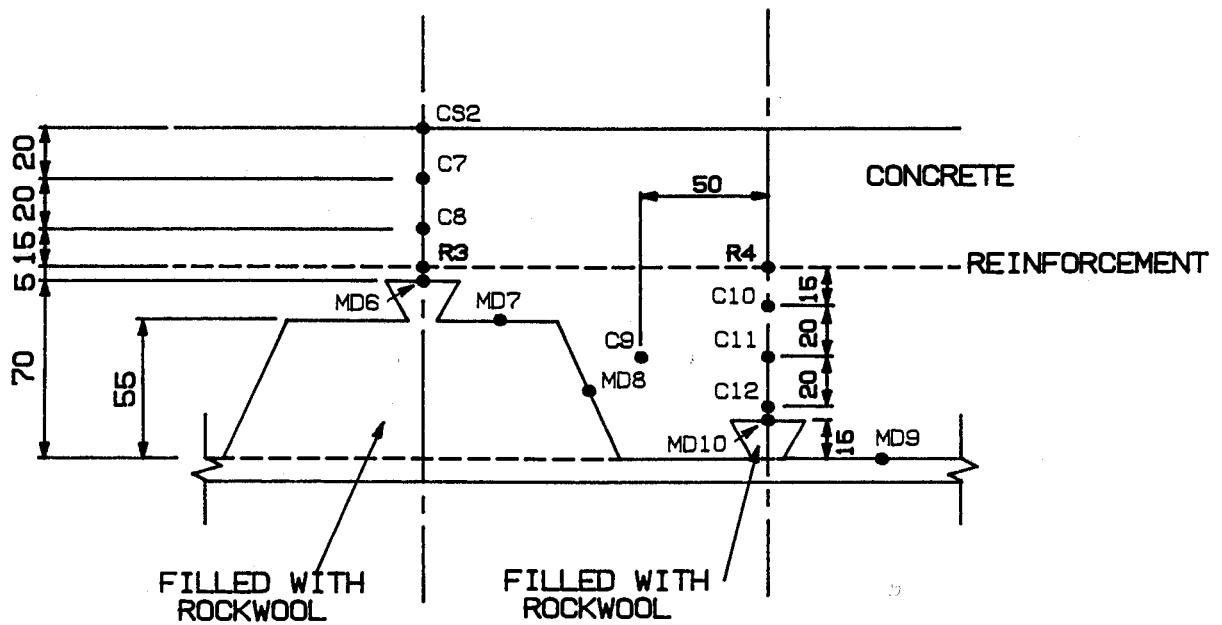
Data File: PROH , Figure 1/15



7 CONCRETE THERMOCOUPLES
 5 METAL DECKING THERMOCOUPLES
 2 REINFORCEMENT THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS IN THE FLOOR SLAB OVER BEAM AT A1

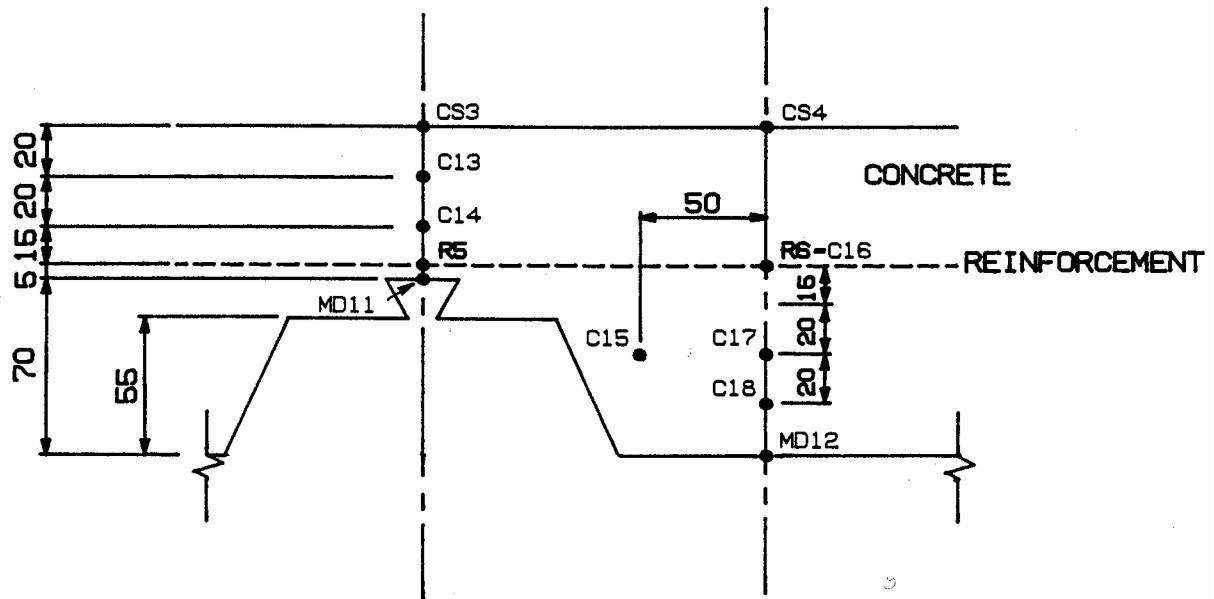
Data File: PROA1 , Figure 1/16



7 CONCRETE THERMOCOUPLES
 5 METAL DECKING THERMOCOUPLES
 2 REINFORCEMENT THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS IN THE FLOOR SLAB OVER BEAM AT A2

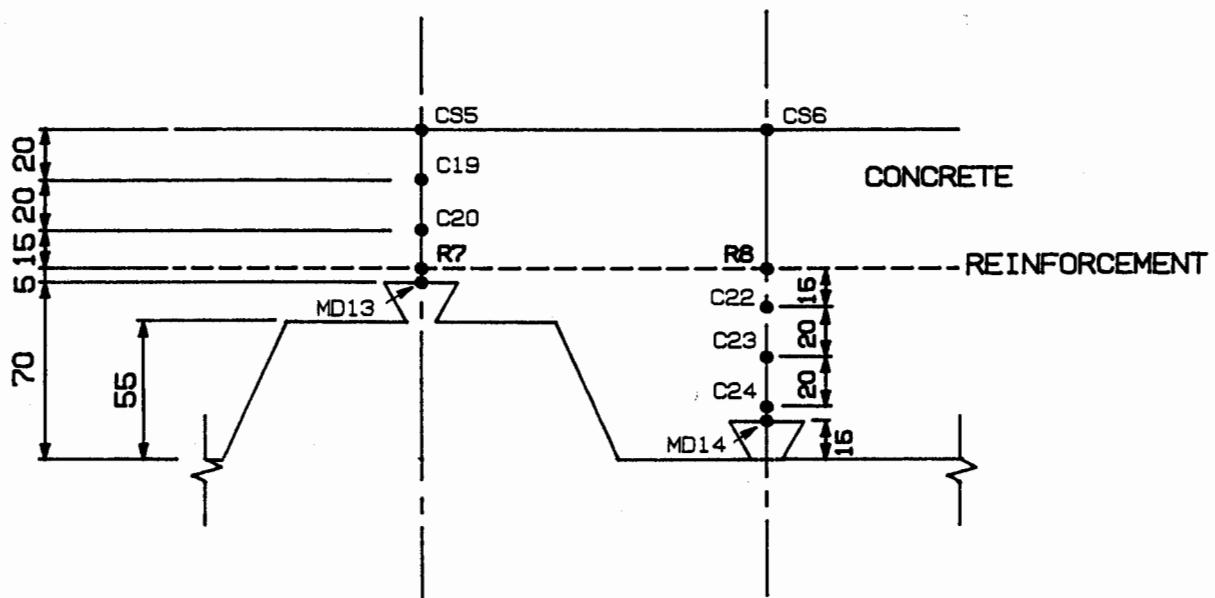
Data File: PROA2 , Figure 1/17



8 CONCRETE THERMOCOUPLES
2 METAL DECKING THERMOCOUPLES
2 REINFORCEMENT THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS IN THE FLOOR SLAB BETWEEN BEAM
AND FURNACE WALL AT B1

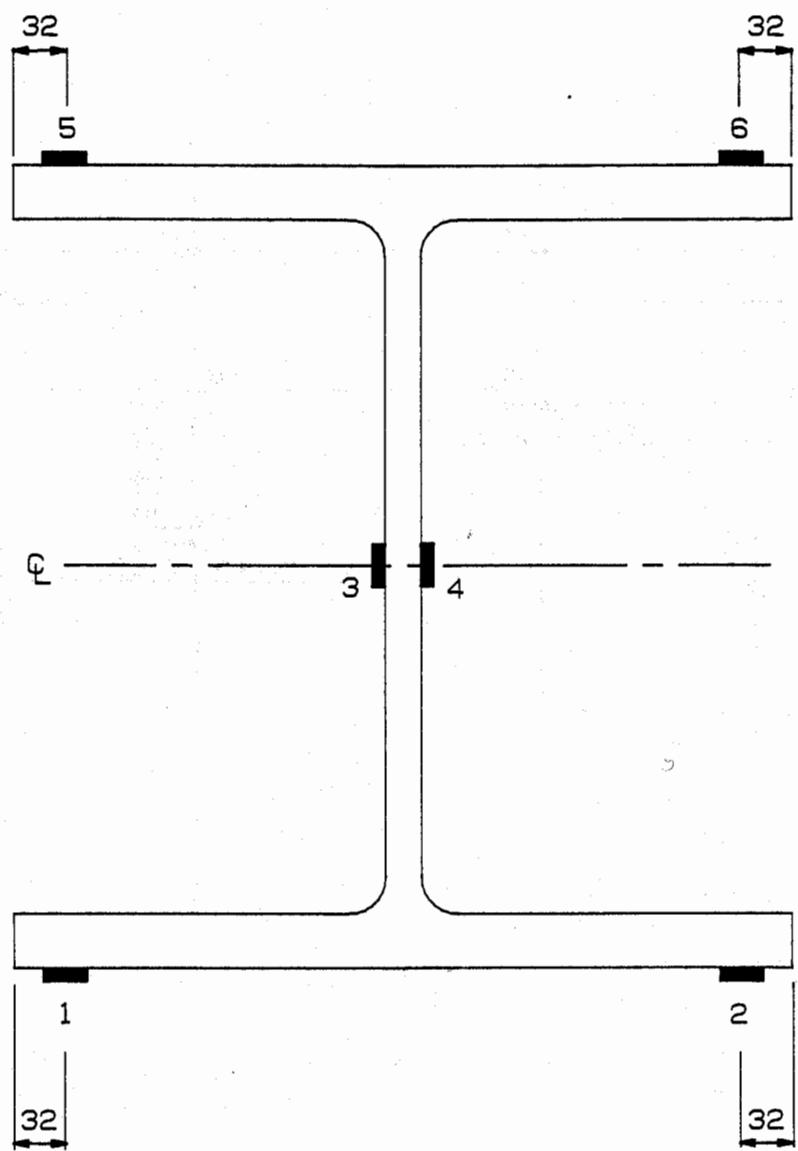
Data File: PROB1 , Figure 1/18



7 CONCRETE THERMOCOUPLES
 2 METAL DECKING THERMOCOUPLES
 2 REINFORCEMENT THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS IN THE FLOOR SLAB BETWEEN BEAM
 AND FURNACE WALL AT B2

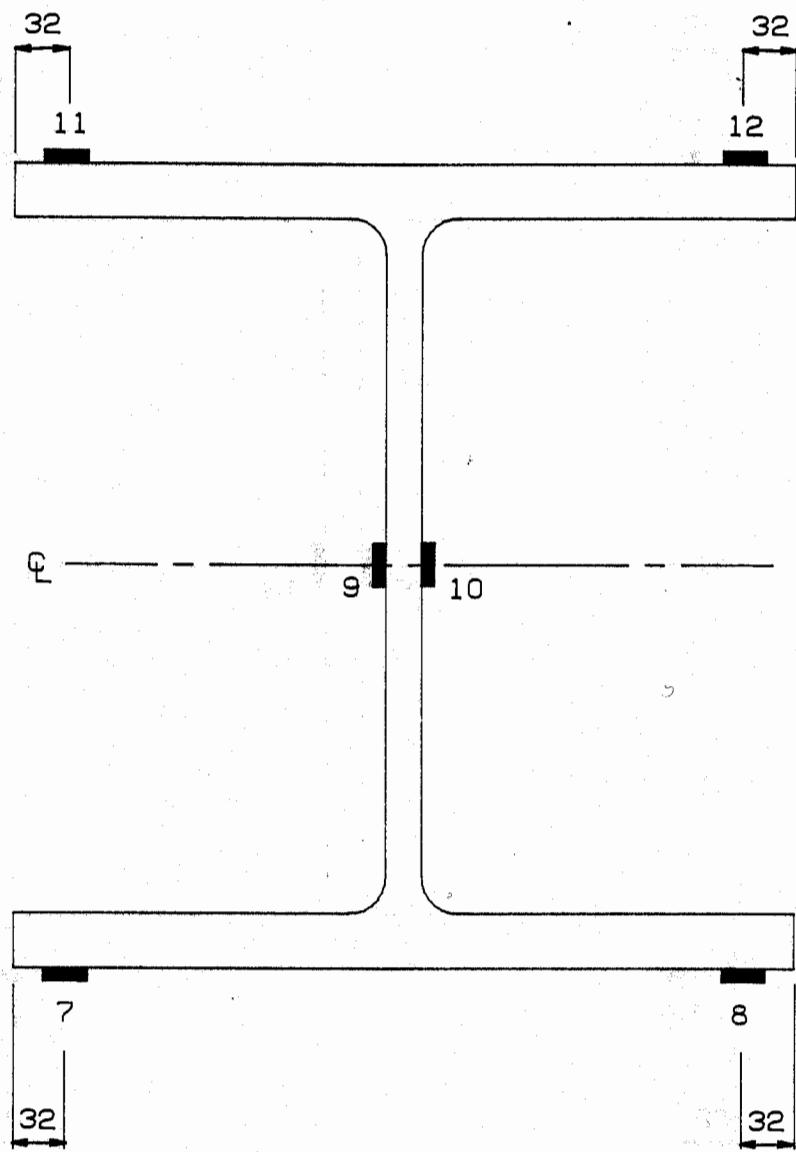
Data File: PROB2 , Figure 1/19



DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT C1

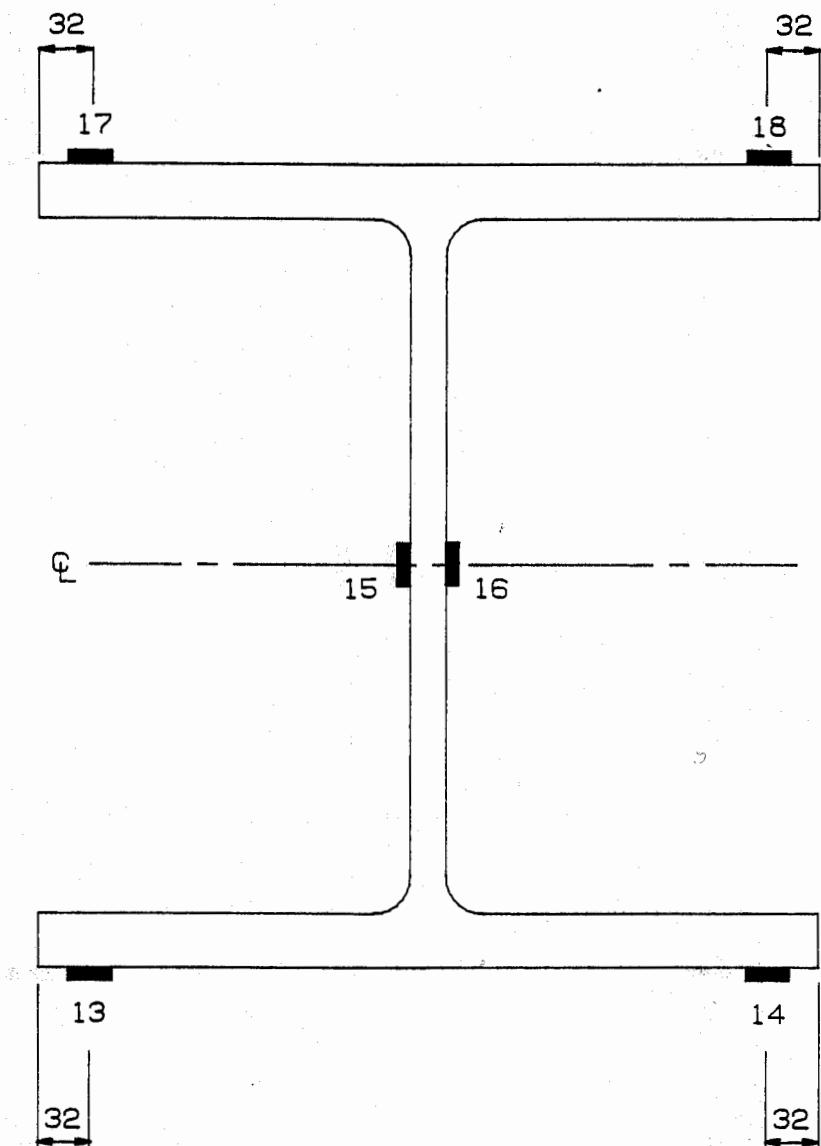
Data File: PROC1 , Figure 1/20



DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT C2

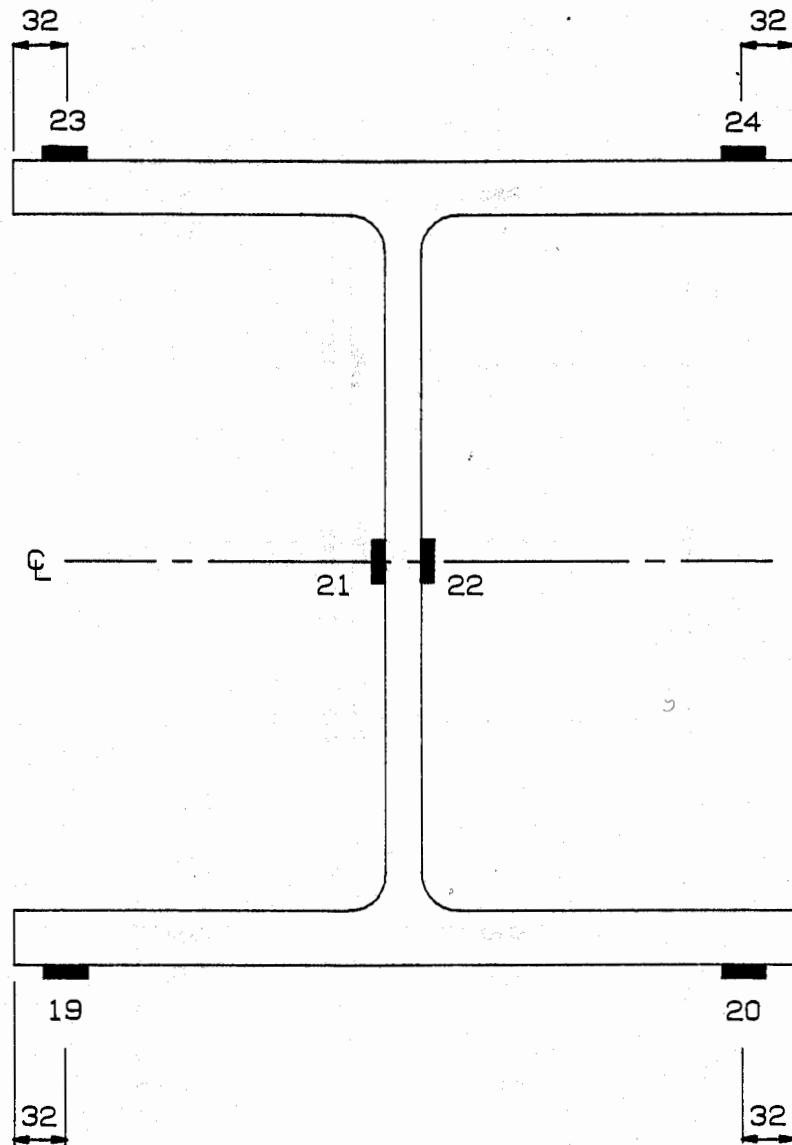
Data File: PROC2 , Figure 1/21



DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT C3

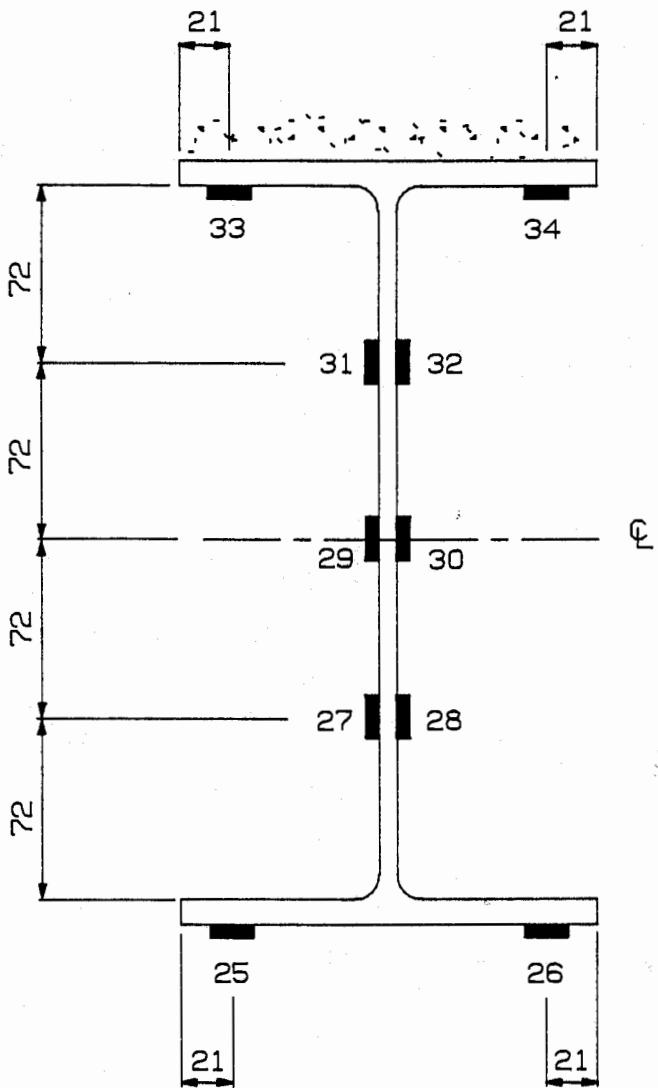
Data File: PROC3 , Figure 1/22



DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT C4

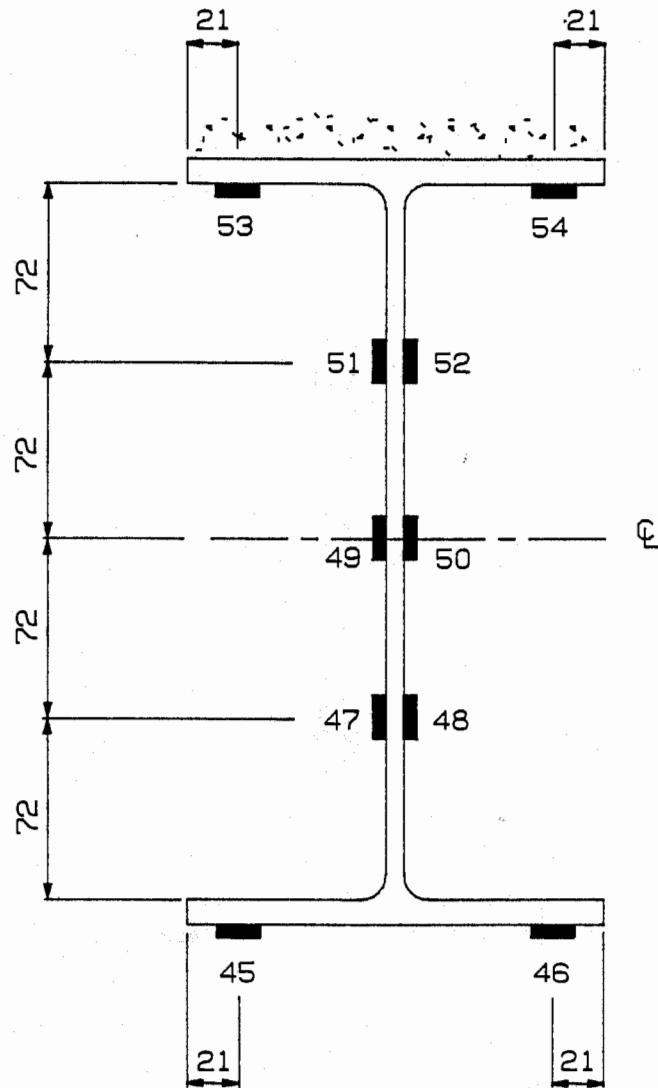
Data File: PROC4 , Figure 1/23



DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT B1

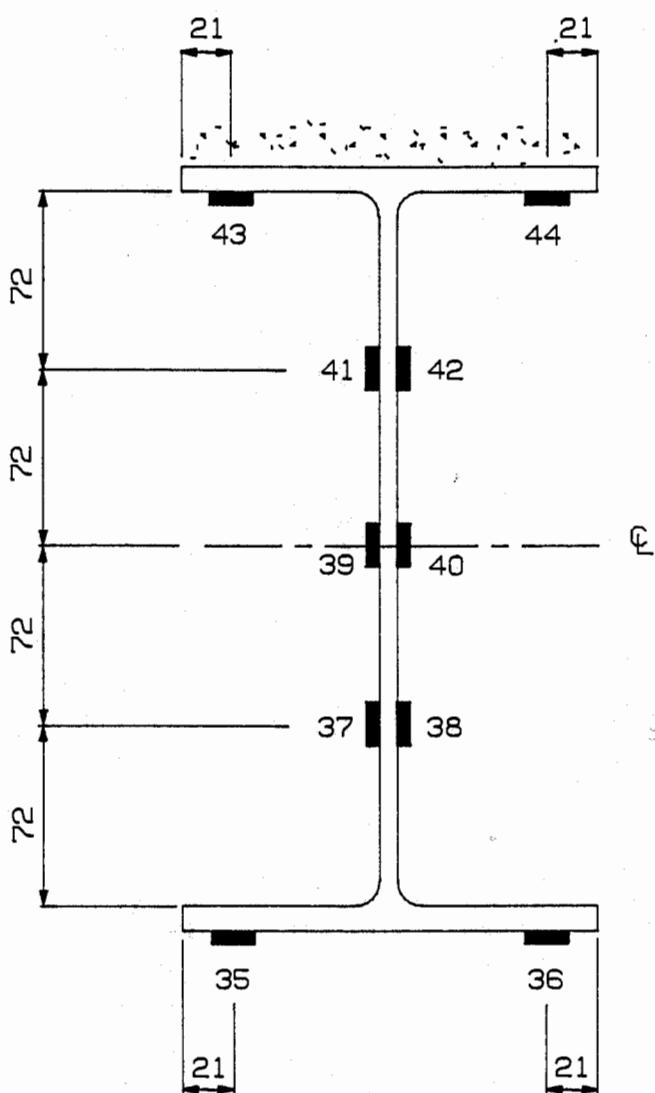
Data File: PROB1 , Figure 1/24



DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT B2

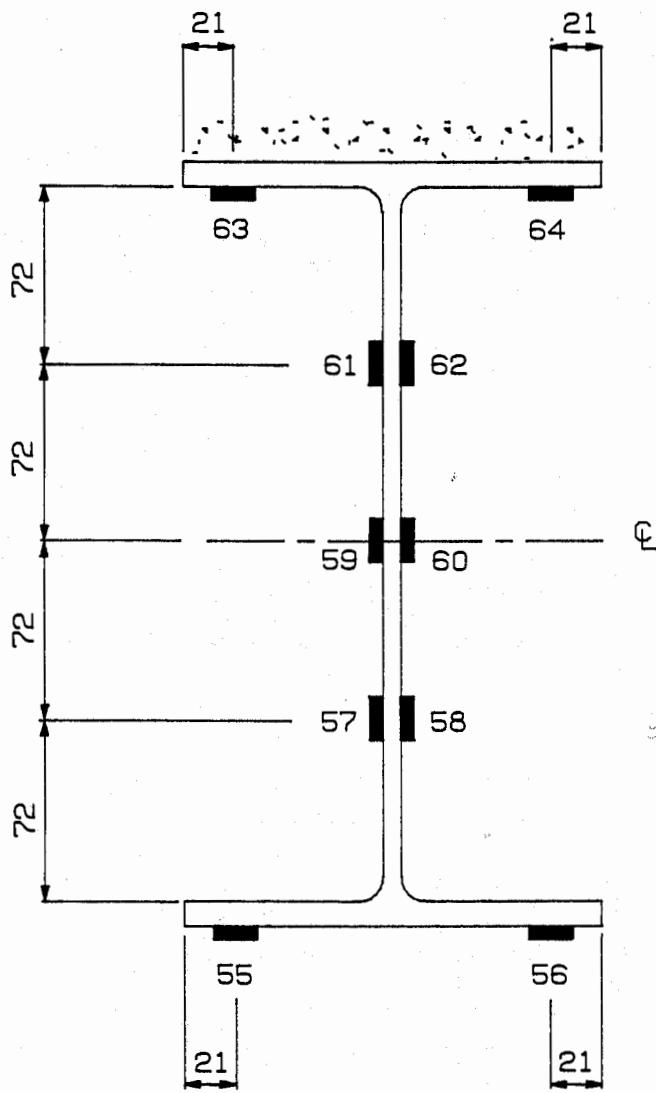
Data File: PROB2 , Figure 1/25



DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT B3

Data File: PROB3 , Figure 1/26

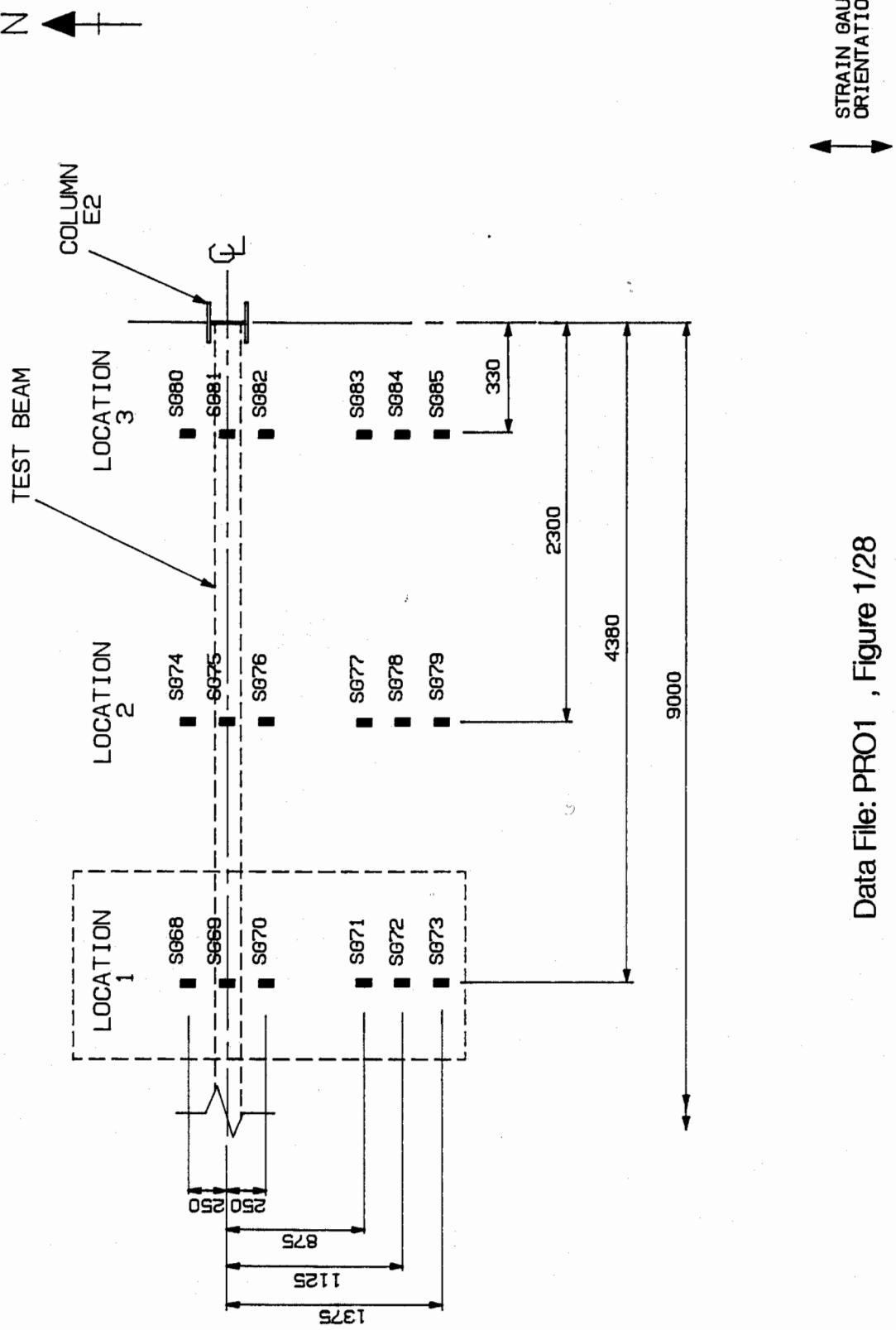


DIMENSIONS IN mm

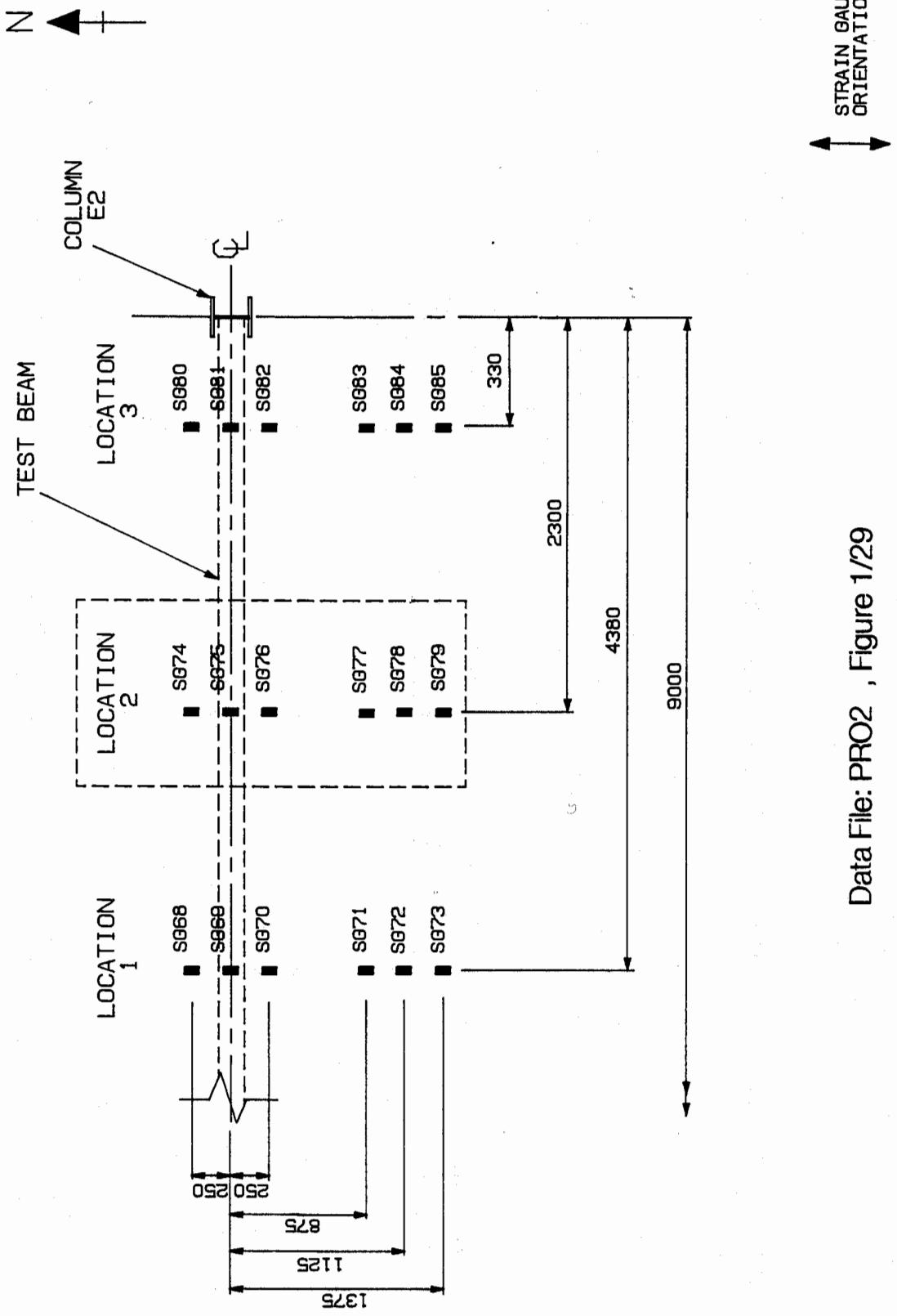
STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT B4

Data File: PROB4 , Figure 1/27

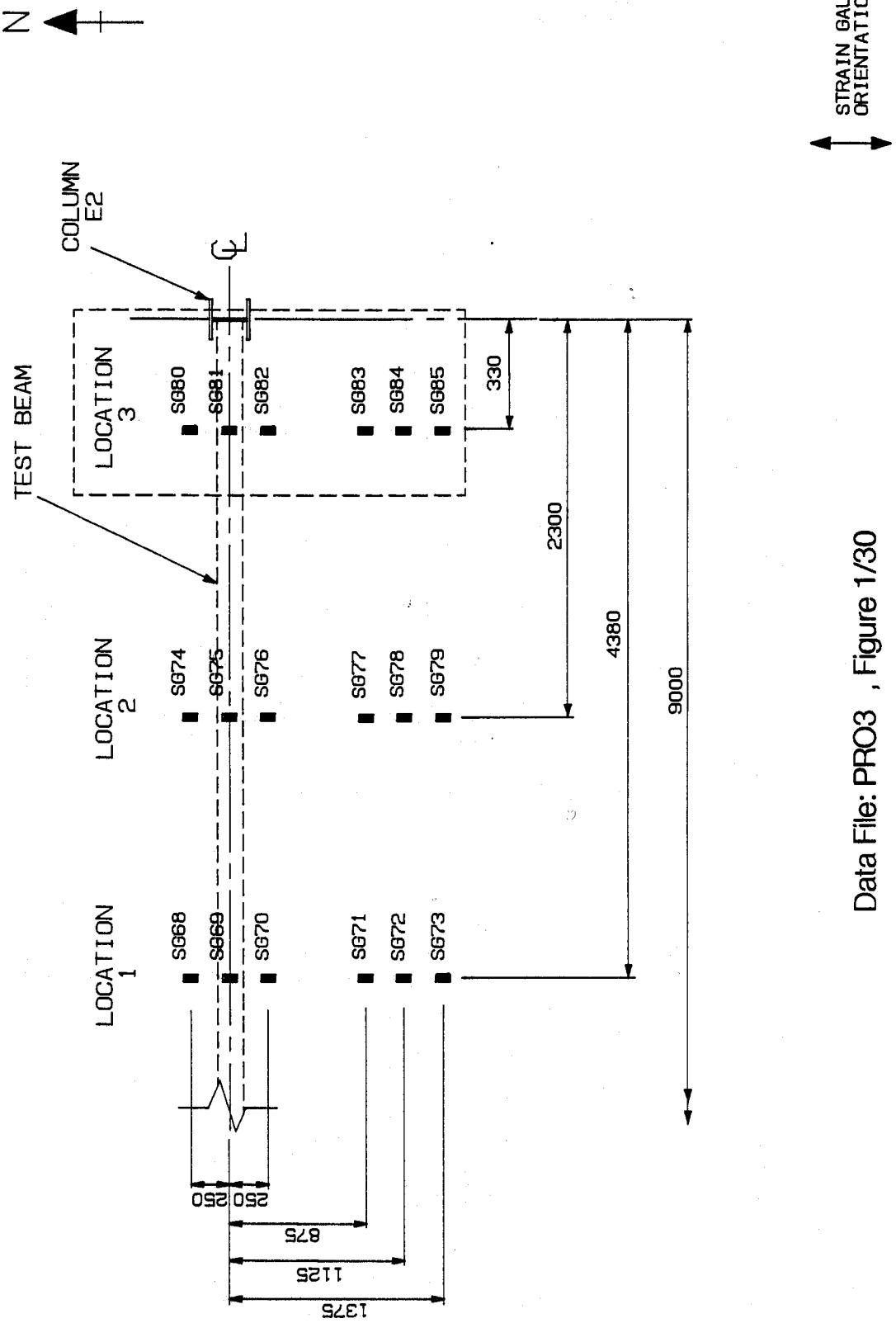
TEST 1 : RESTRAINED BEAM : STRAIN GAUGE POSITIONS AT LOCATION 1



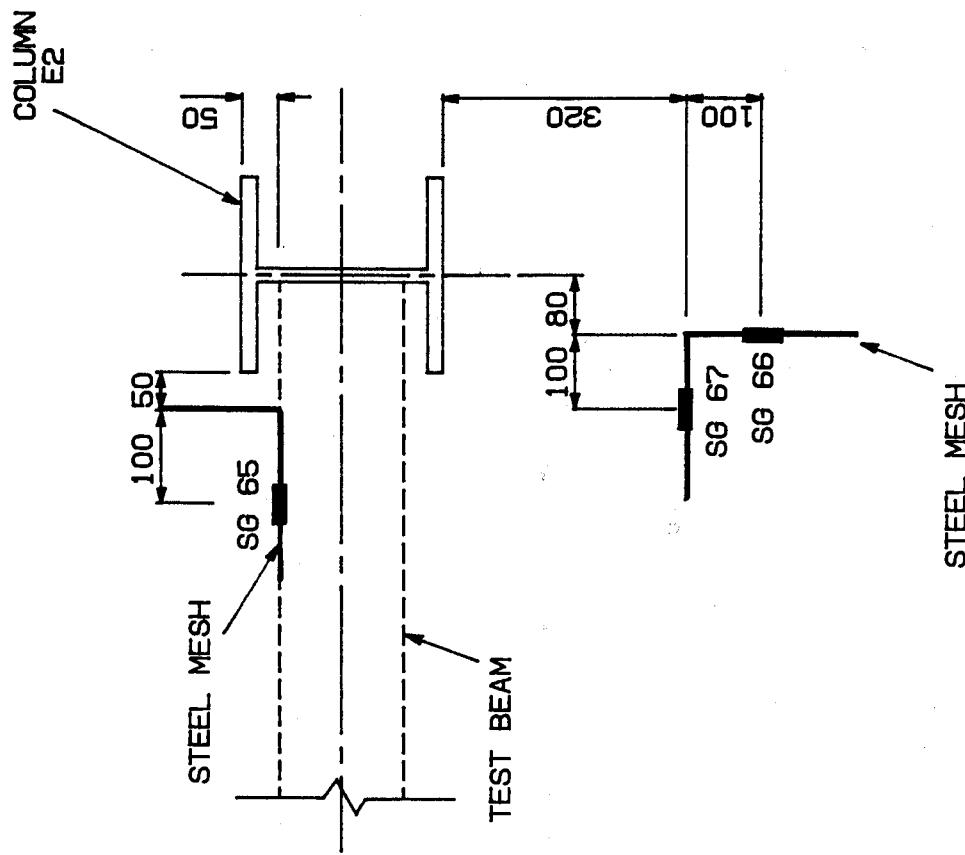
TEST 1 : RESTRAINED BEAM : STRAIN GAUGE POSITIONS AT LOCATION 2

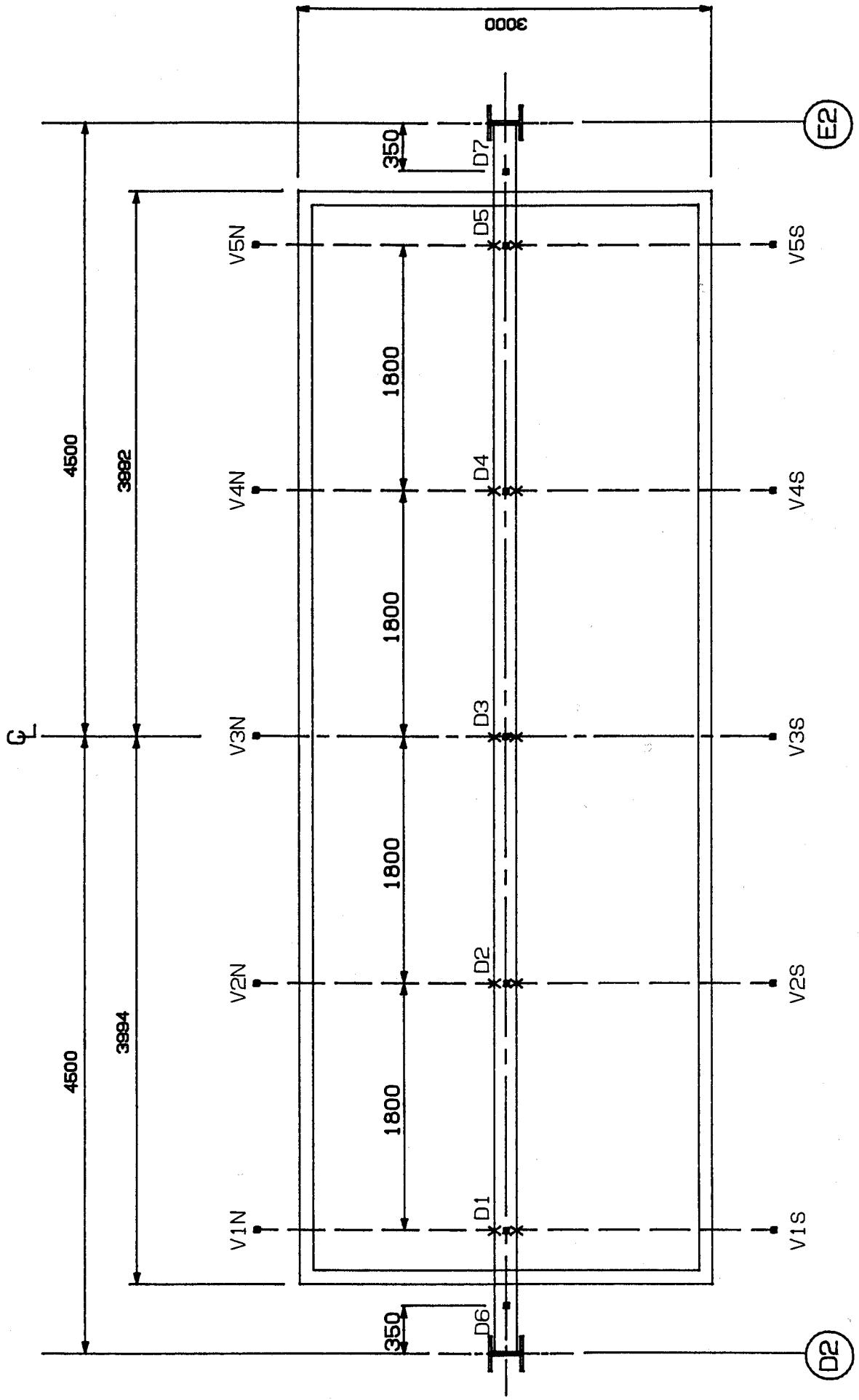


TEST 1 : RESTRAINED BEAM : STRAIN GAUGE POSITIONS AT LOCATION 3

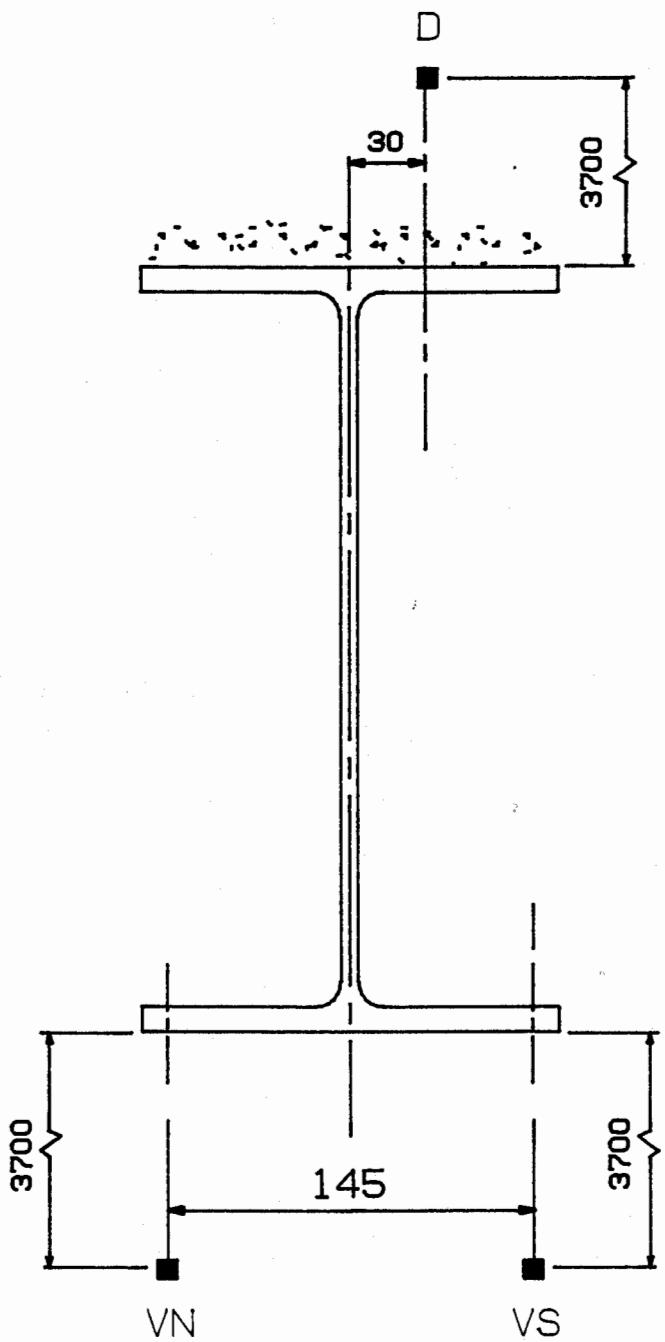


TEST 1 : RESTRAINED BEAM : LOCATIONS OF STRAIN GAUGES INSTALLED ON THE MESH
REINFORCEMENT IN THE FLOOR ABOVE THE TEST BEAM





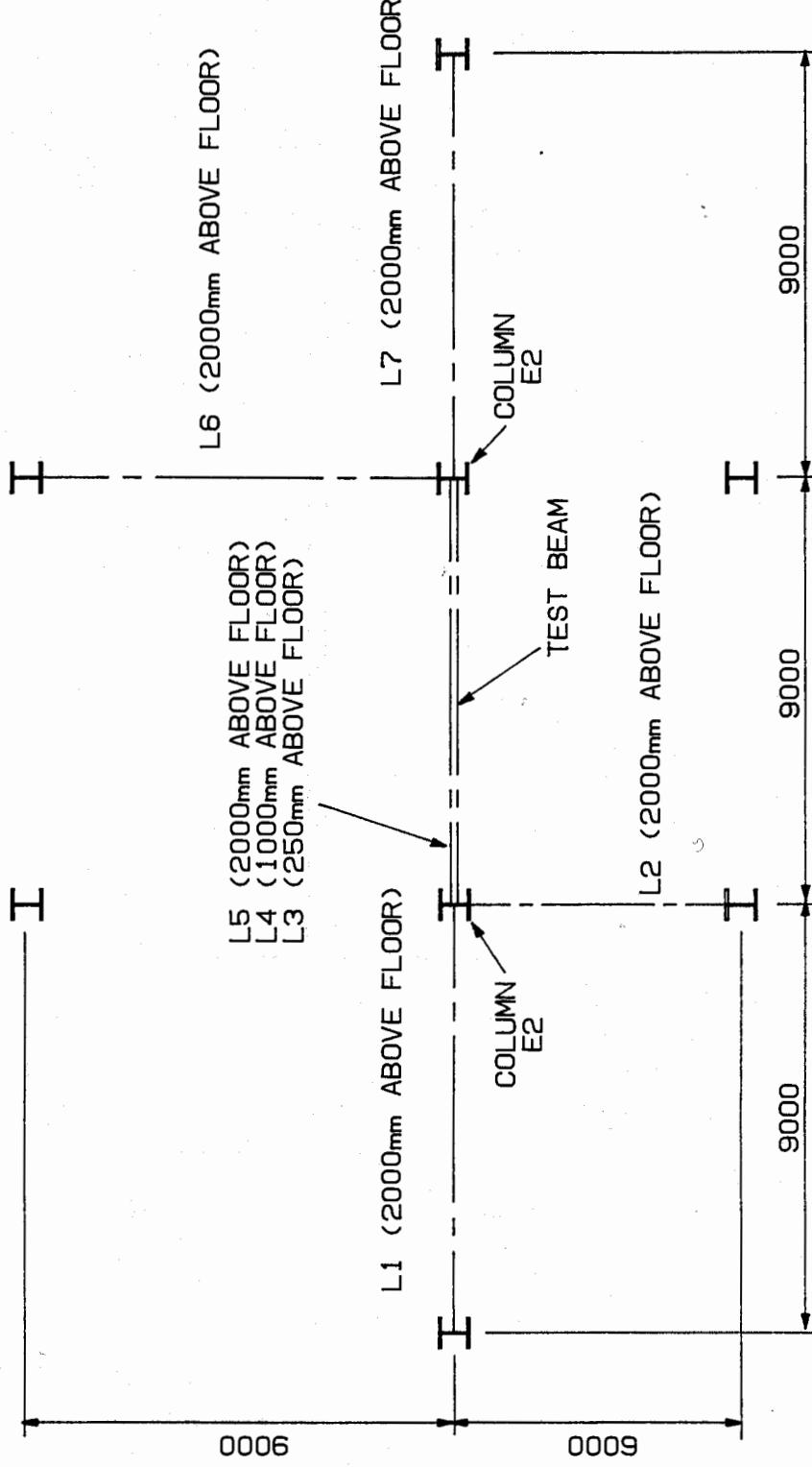
INSTRUMENTATION LOCATIONS ON TEST BEAM



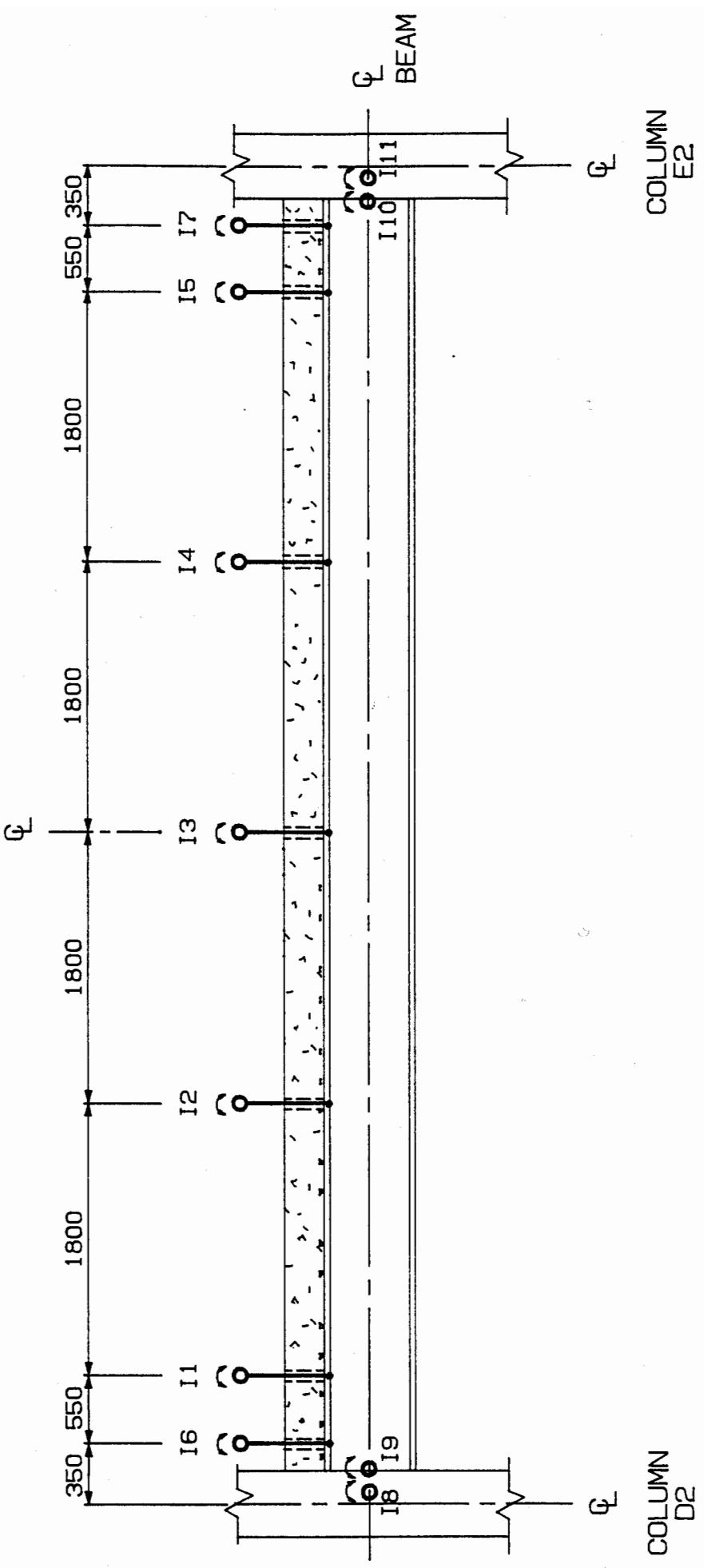
D = VERTICAL DEFLECTIONS UPPER FLANGE
V = VERTICAL DEFLECTIONS LOWER FLANGE

DETAIL VIEW OF INSTRUMENTATION LOCATIONS

TEST 1 : RESTRAINED BEAM : LOCATION OF INSTRUMENTATION FOR MEASURING HORIZONTAL DISPLACEMENTS BETWEEN COLUMNS ABOVE THE TEST FLOOR



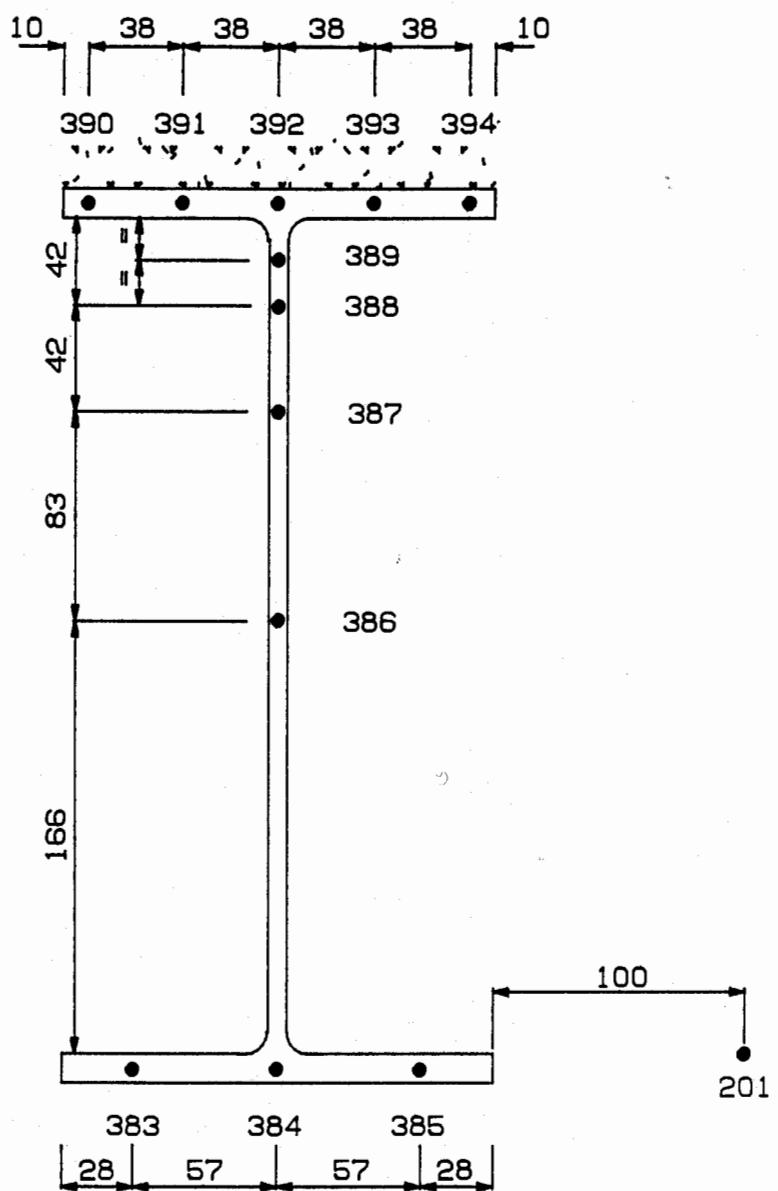
TEST 1 : RESTRAINED BEAM : INCLINOMETER POSITIONS FOR MEASURING ROTATION
OF THE TEST BEAM AND COLUMN FLANGES AT THE CONNECTIONS



NOTE :
INCLINOMETERS I8 AND I11 ARE FIXED TO THE COLUMN FACE
INCLINOMETERS I9 AND I10 ARE FIXED TO THE BEAM WEB

TEST 2

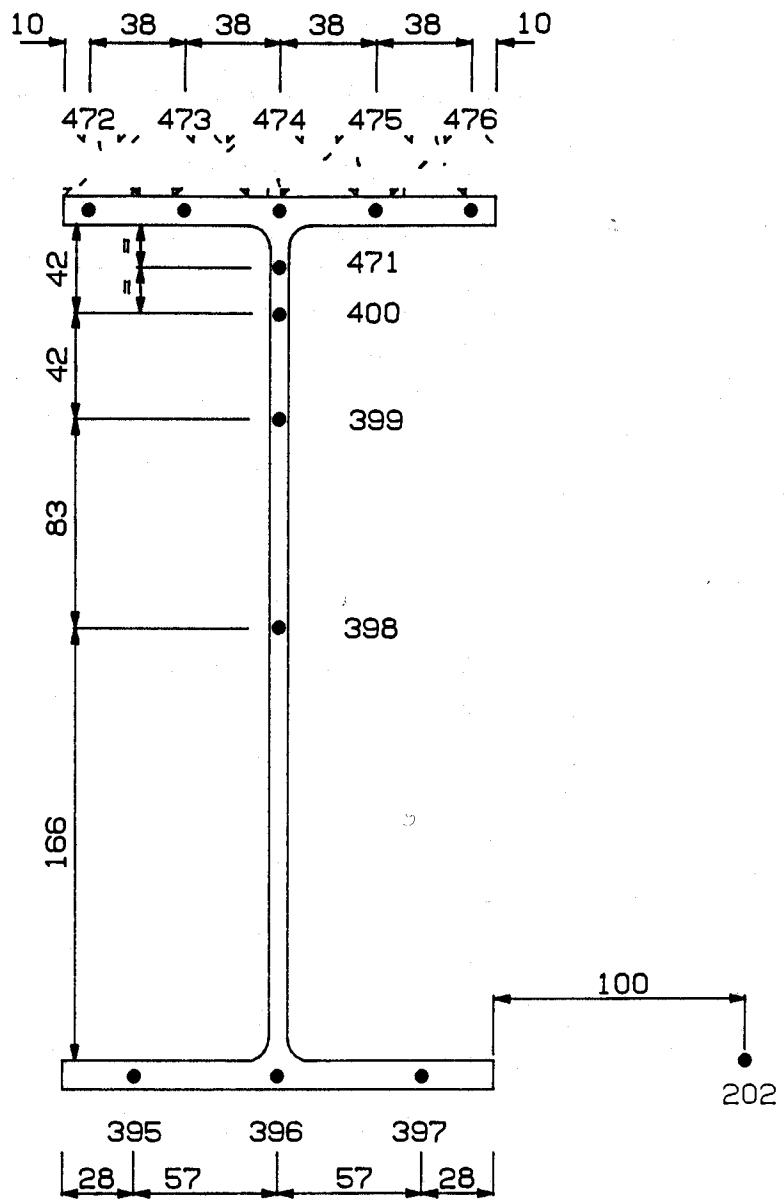
PLANE FRAME



12 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES
1 ATMOSPHERE THERMOCOUPLE

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON PRIMARY BEAM AT PB1
 $356 \times 171 \times 51 \text{ Kg/m}$

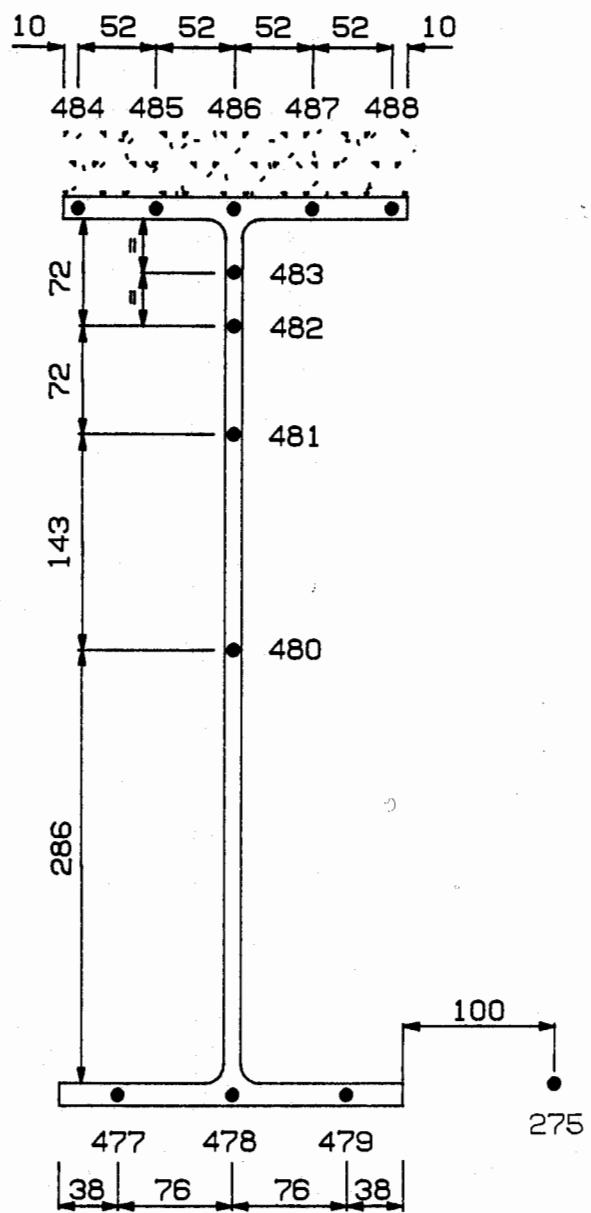
Data File: PB1 , Figure 2/1



12 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES
1 ATMOSPHERE THERMOCOUPLE

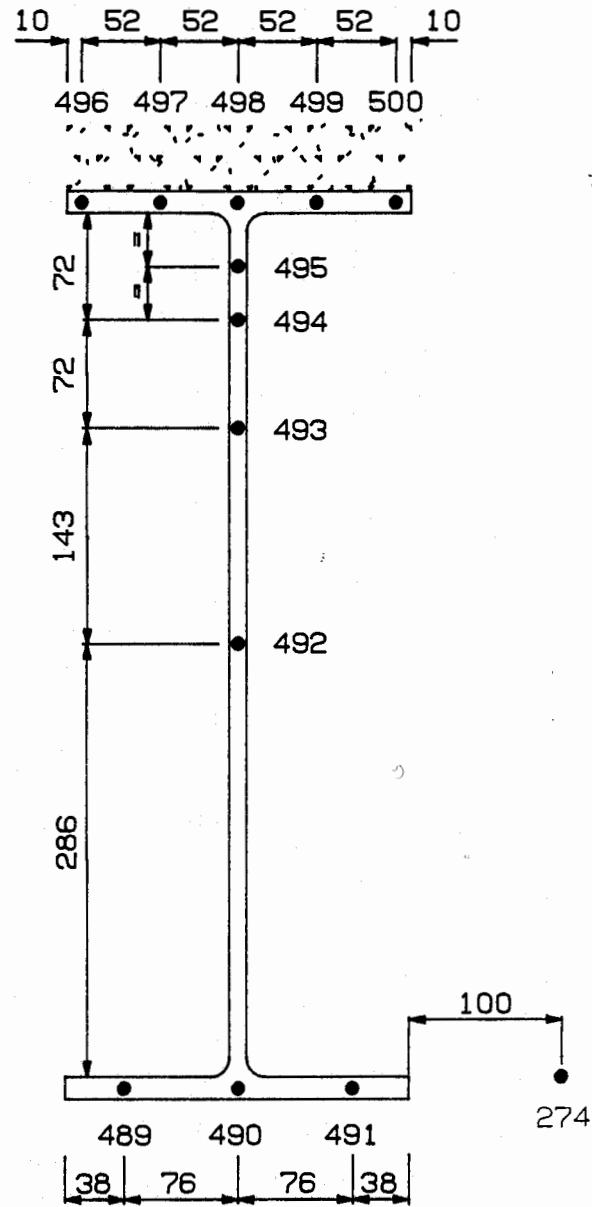
THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON PRIMARY BEAM AT PB2
356x171x51Kg/m

Data File: PB2 , Figure 2/2



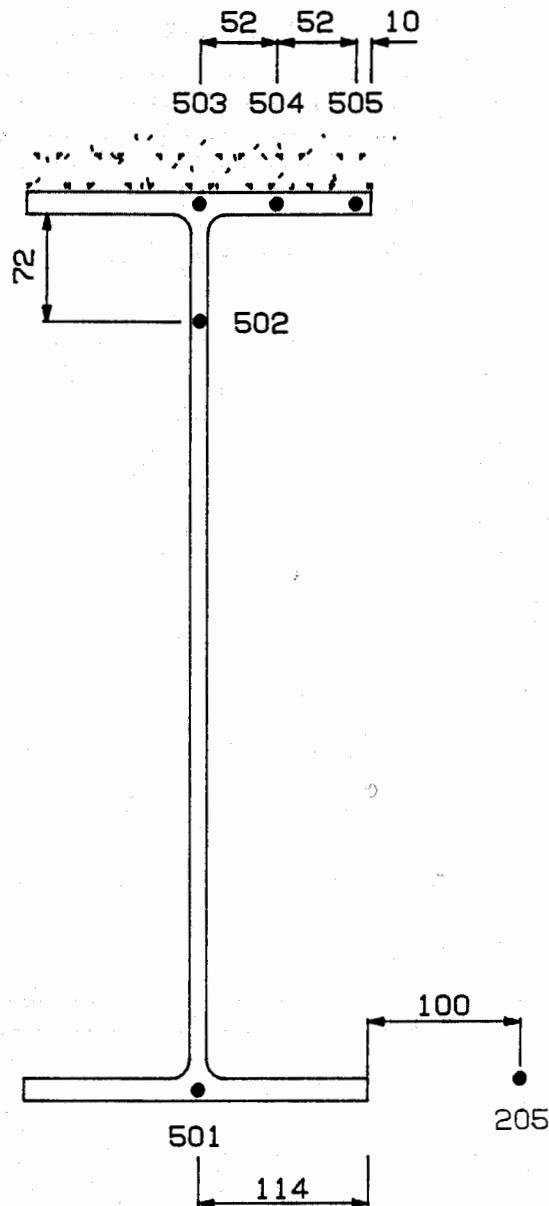
12 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES
1 ATMOSPHERE THERMOCOUPLE

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON PRIMARY BEAM AT PB3
610x229x101Kg/m



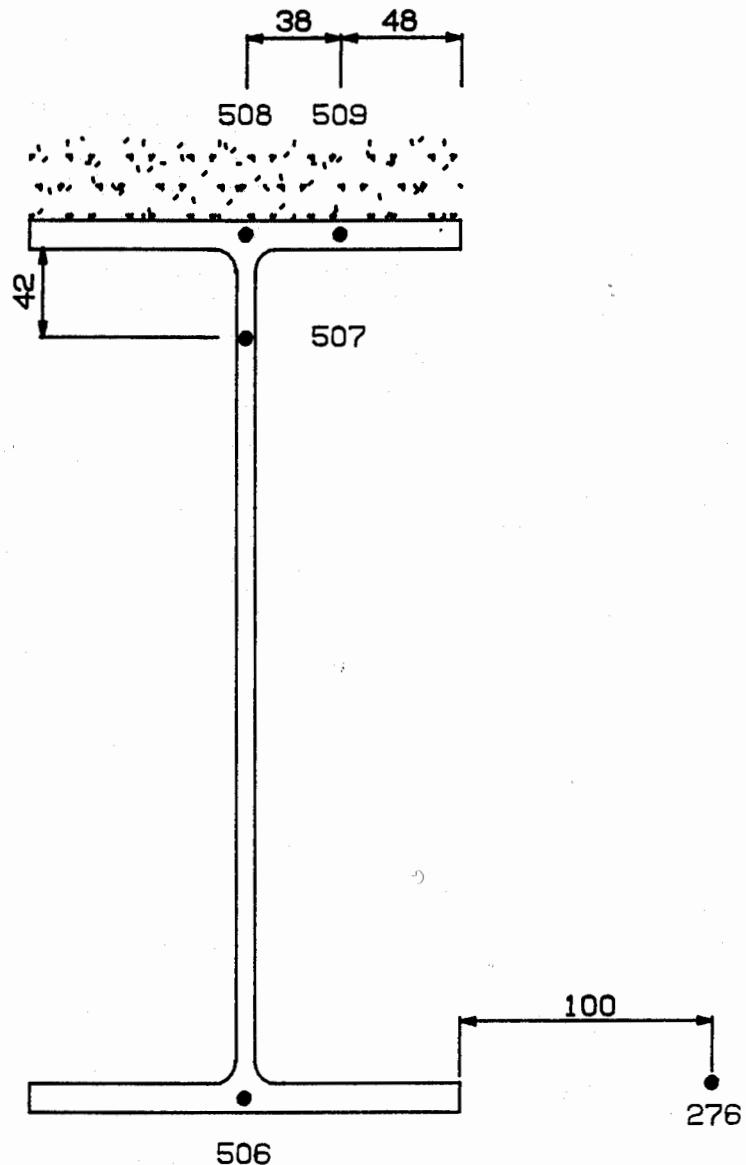
12 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES
1 ATMOSPHERE THERMOCOUPLE

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON PRIMARY BEAM AT PB4
 $610 \times 229 \times 101 \text{ Kg/m}$



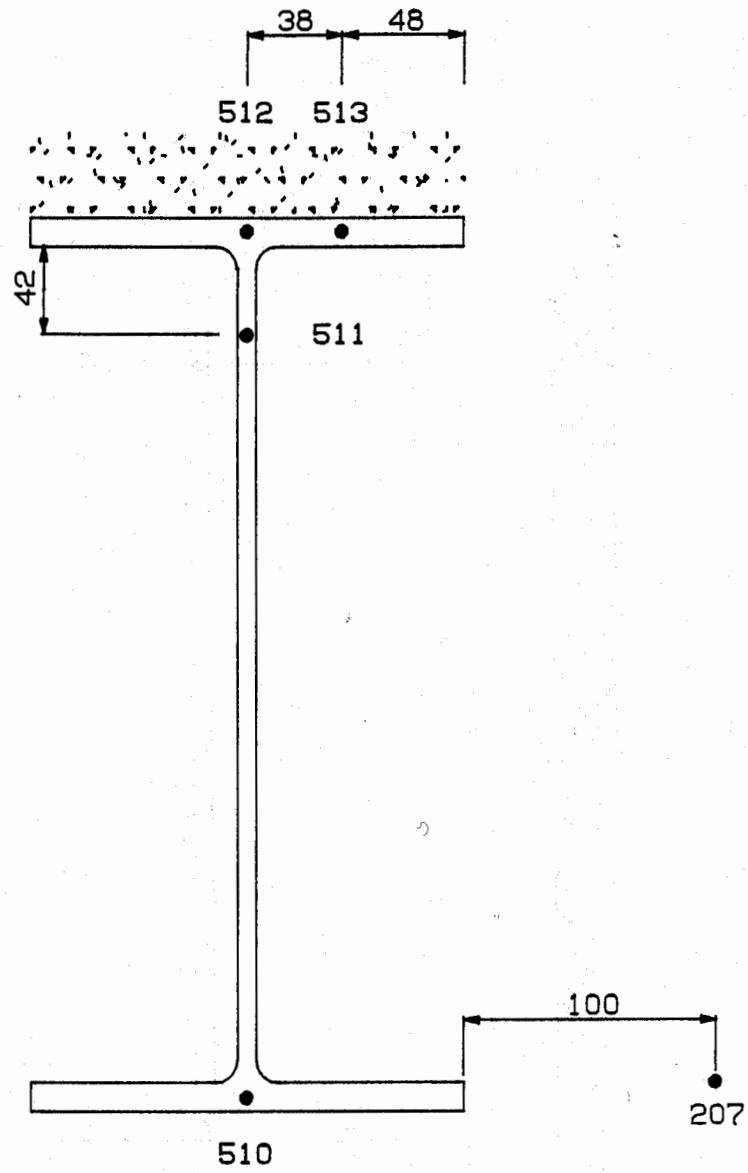
5 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES
1 ATMOSPHERE THERMOCOUPLE

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON PRIMARY BEAM AT PB5
 $610 \times 229 \times 101 \text{ Kg/m}$



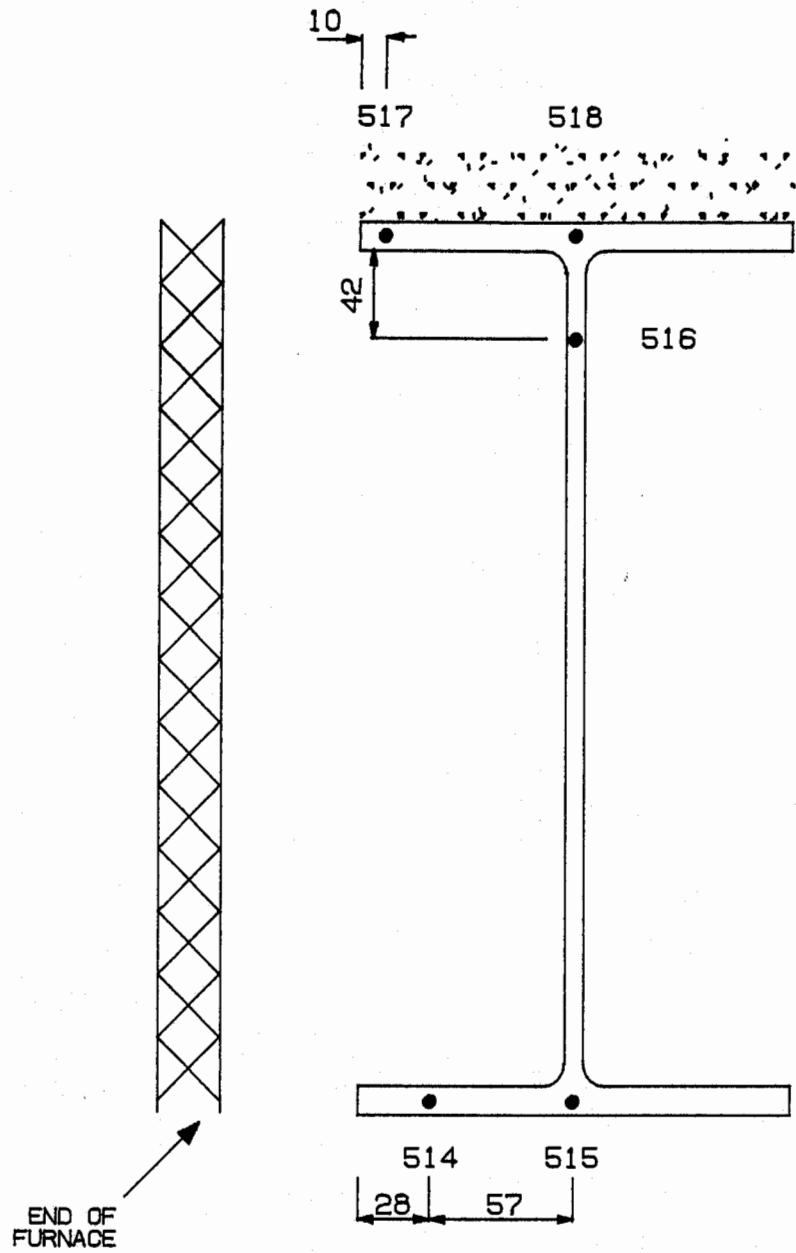
4 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES
1 ATMOSPHERE THERMOCOUPLE

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON PRIMARY BEAM AT PB6
356x171x51 Kg/m



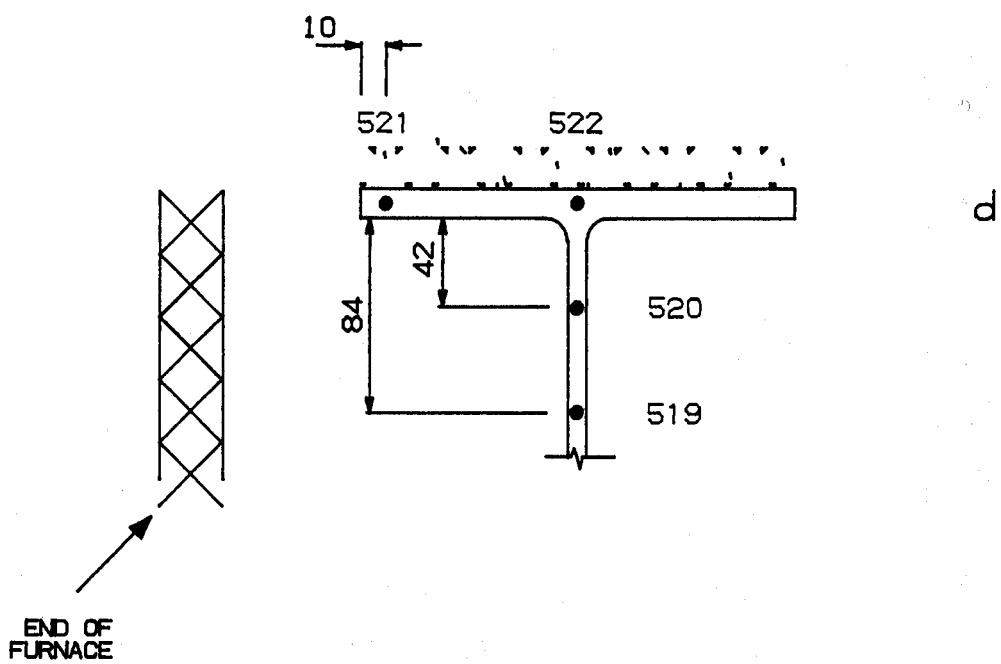
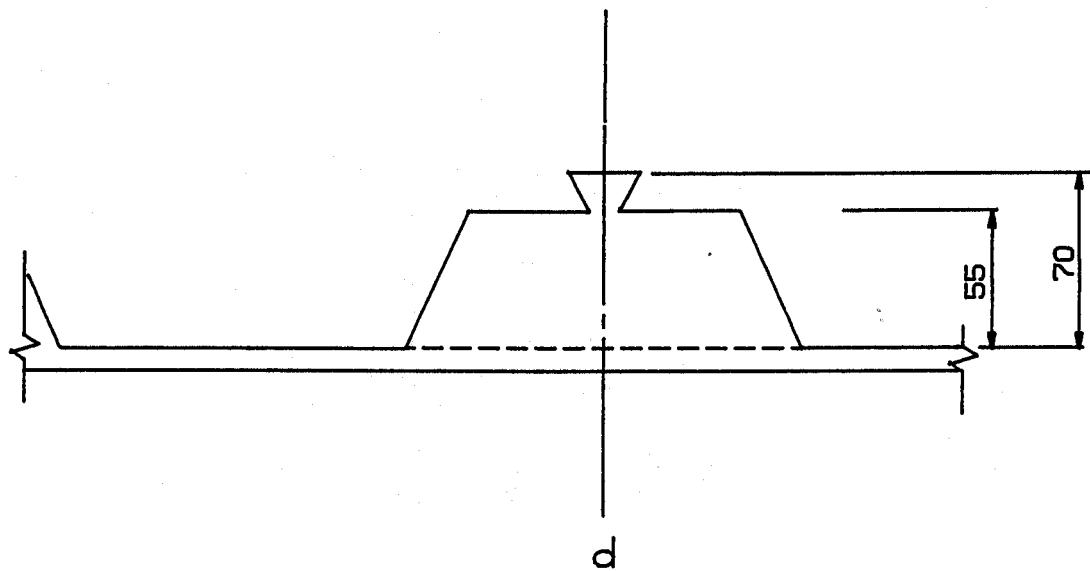
4 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES
1 ATMOSPHERE THERMOCOUPLE

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON PRIMARY BEAM AT PB7
356x171x51 Kg/m

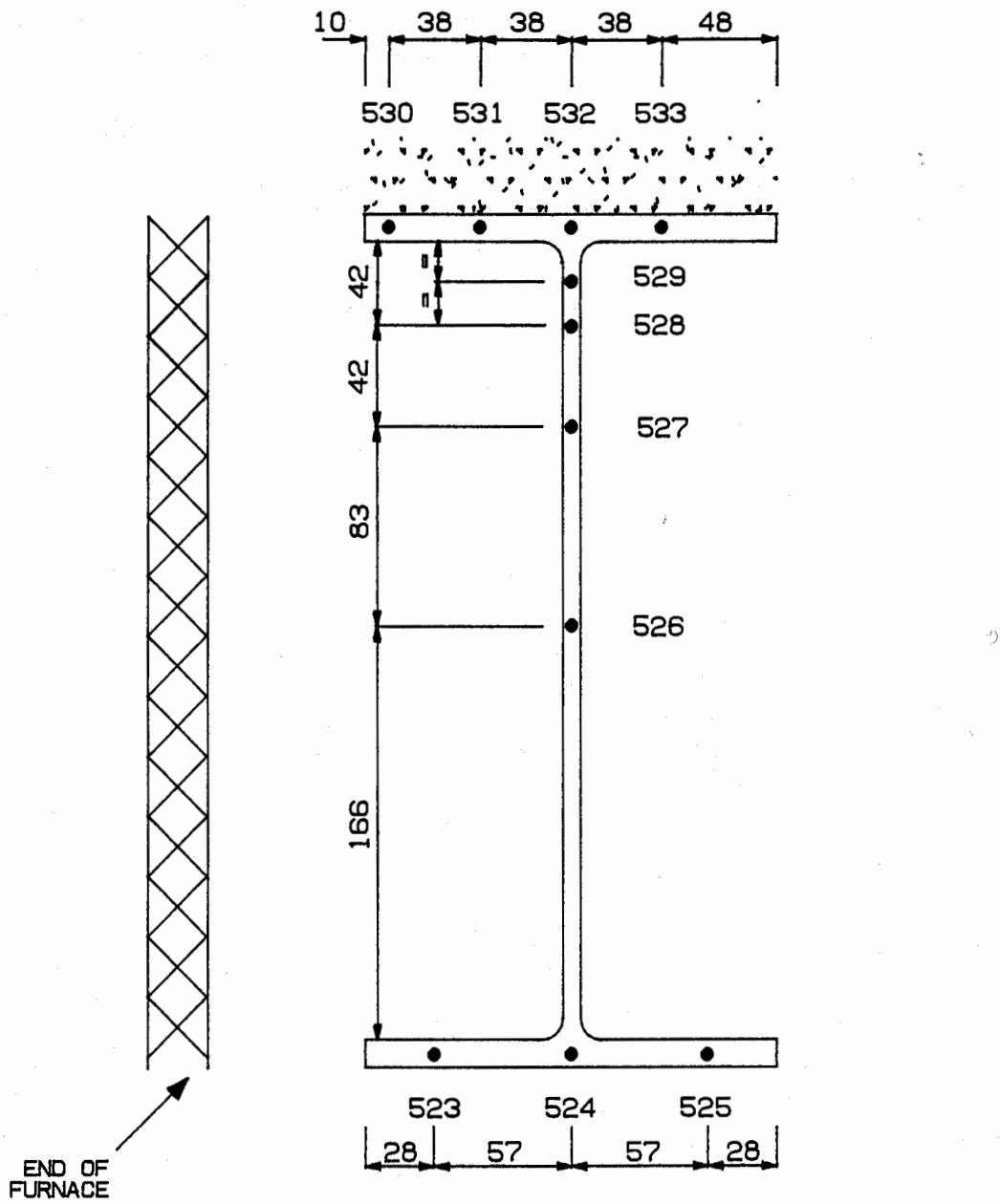


5 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON EDGE BEAM AT SB1E
356x171x51 Kg/m

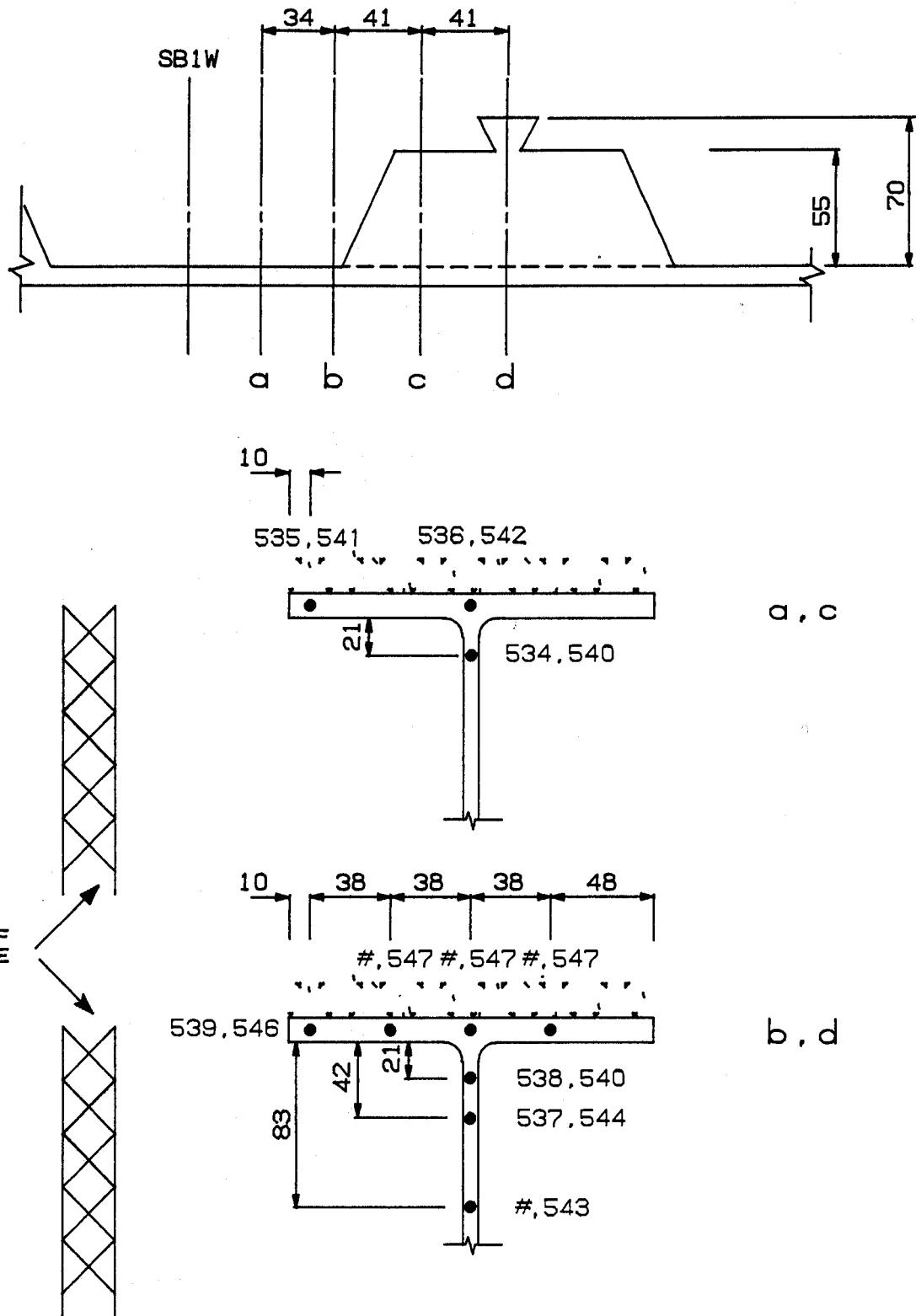


THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON EDGE BEAM AT SB1E_d
356x171x51 Kg/m

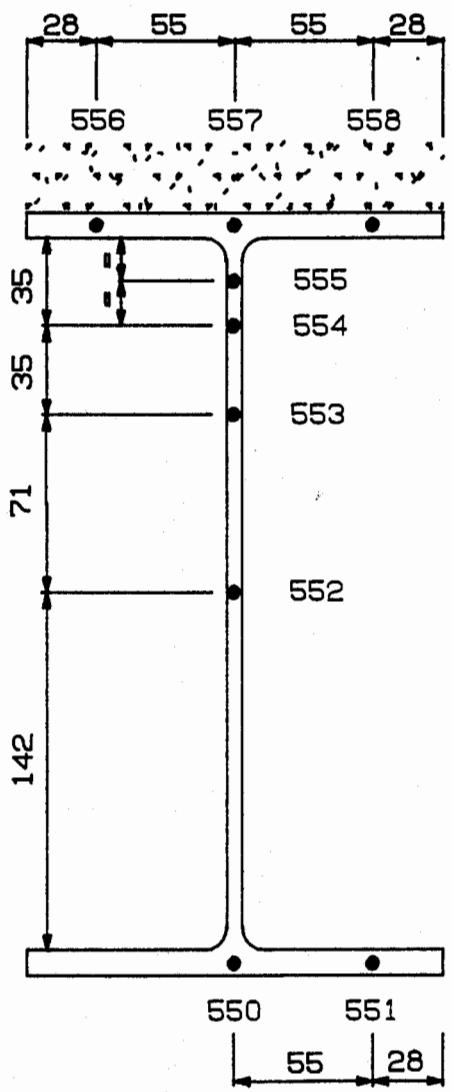


11 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON EDGE BEAM AT SB1W
 $356 \times 171 \times 51 \text{ Kg/m}$

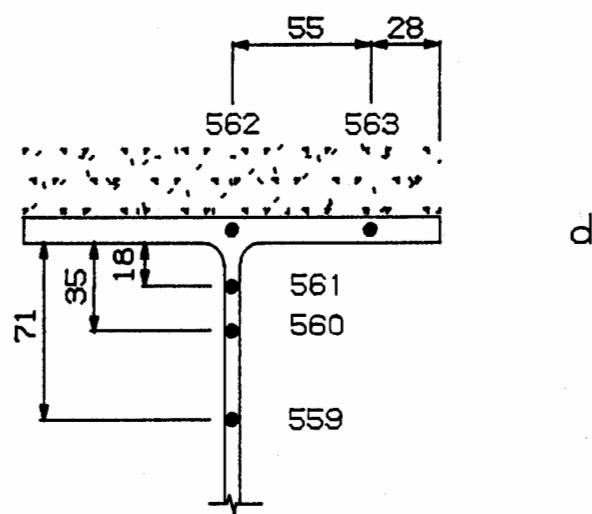
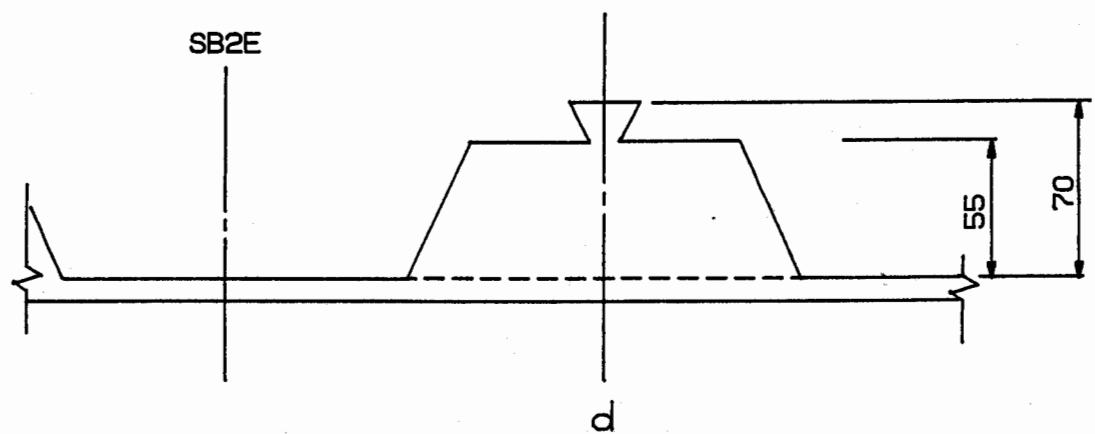


THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON EDGE BEAM AT SB1Wa_d
356x171x51 Kg/m

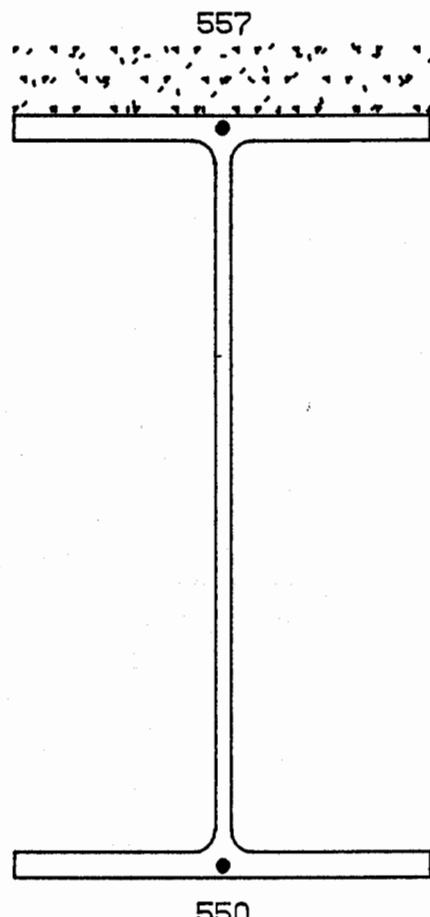


9 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON SECONDARY BEAM AT SB2E
305x165x40 Kg/m



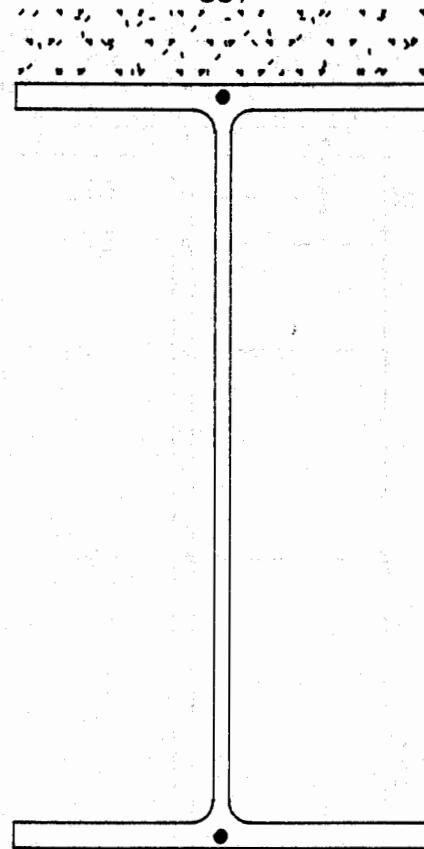
THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON SECONDARY BEAM AT SB2E_d
305x165x40 Kg/m



2 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON SECONDARY BEAM AT SB2W
305x165x40 Kg/m

567

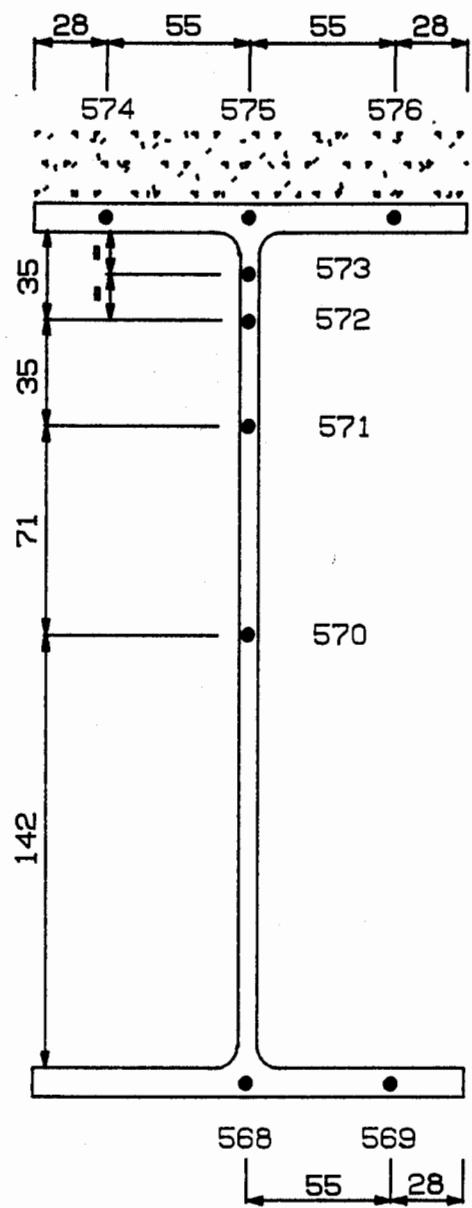


566

2 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

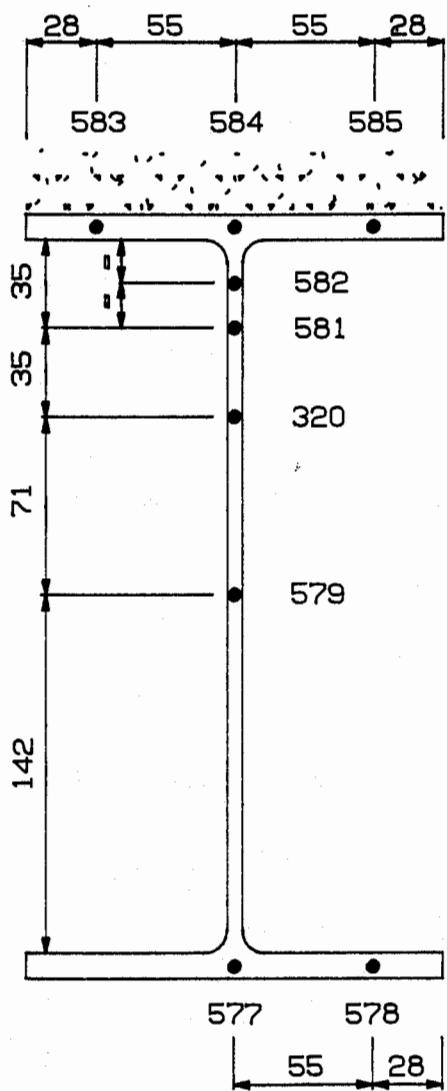
THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON SECONDARY BEAM AT SB3E

$305 \times 165 \times 40 \text{ kg/m}$



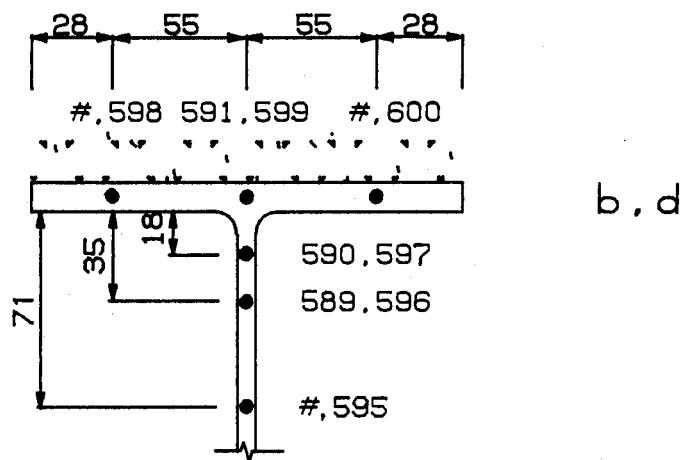
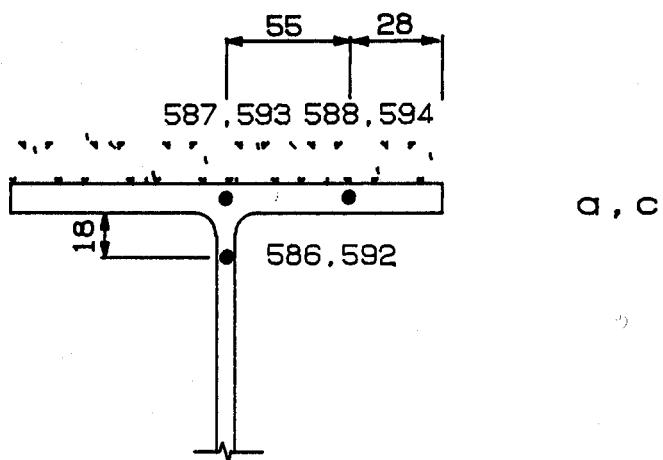
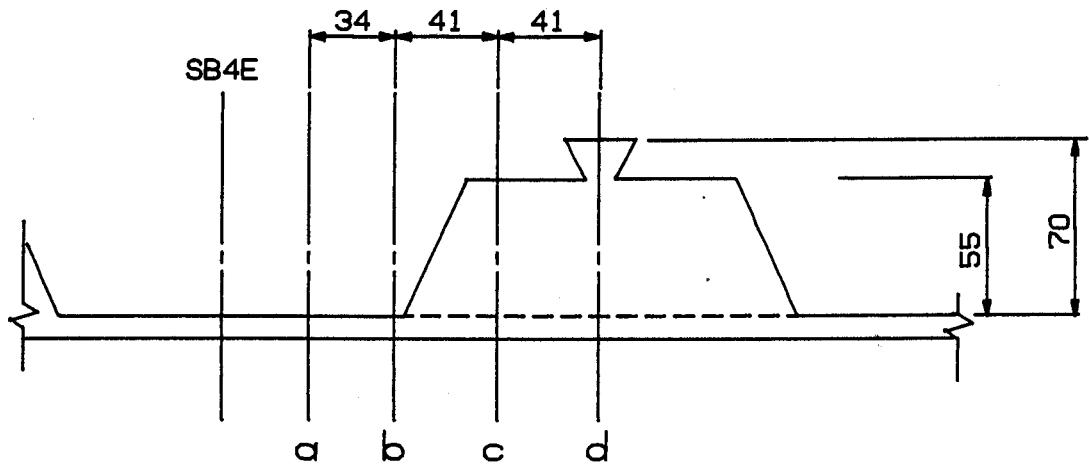
9 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON SECONDARY BEAM AT SB3W
 $305 \times 165 \times 40 \text{ Kg/m}$

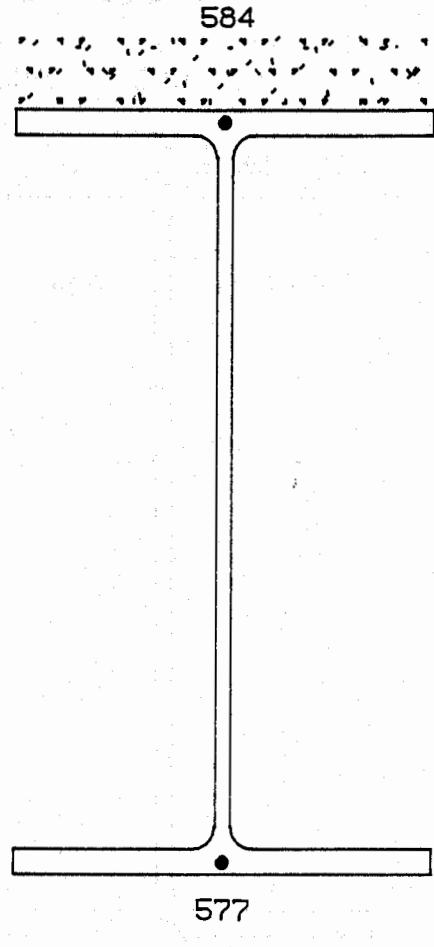


9 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON SECONDARY BEAM AT SB4E
305x165x40Kg/m

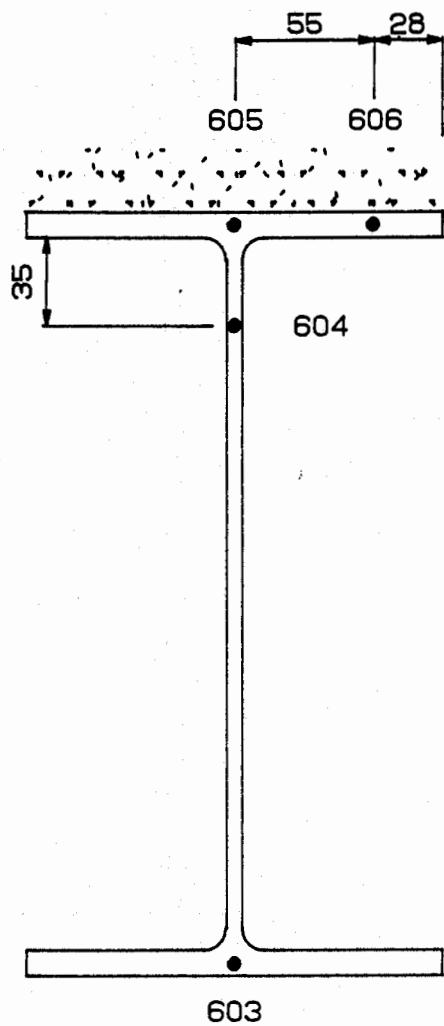


THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON SECONDARY BEAM AT SB4Ea_d
305x165x40 Kg/m



2 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

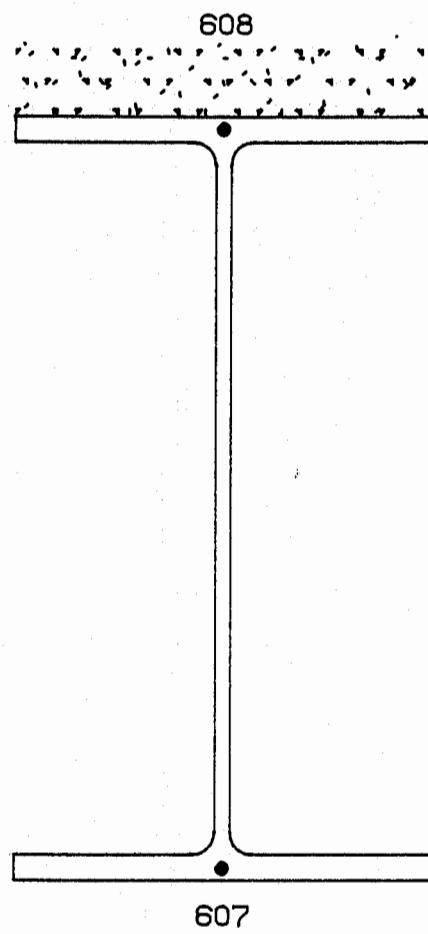
THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON SECONDARY BEAM AT SB4W
305x165x40Kg/m



4 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

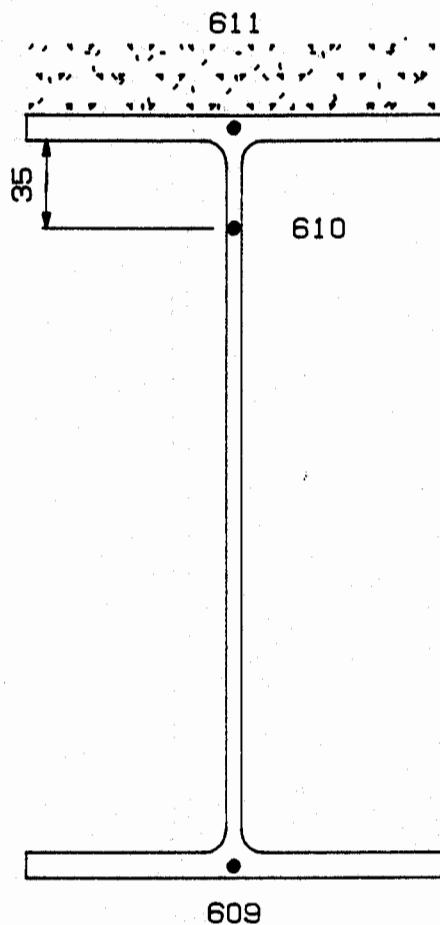
THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON SECONDARY BEAM AT SB5E

305x165x40Kg/m



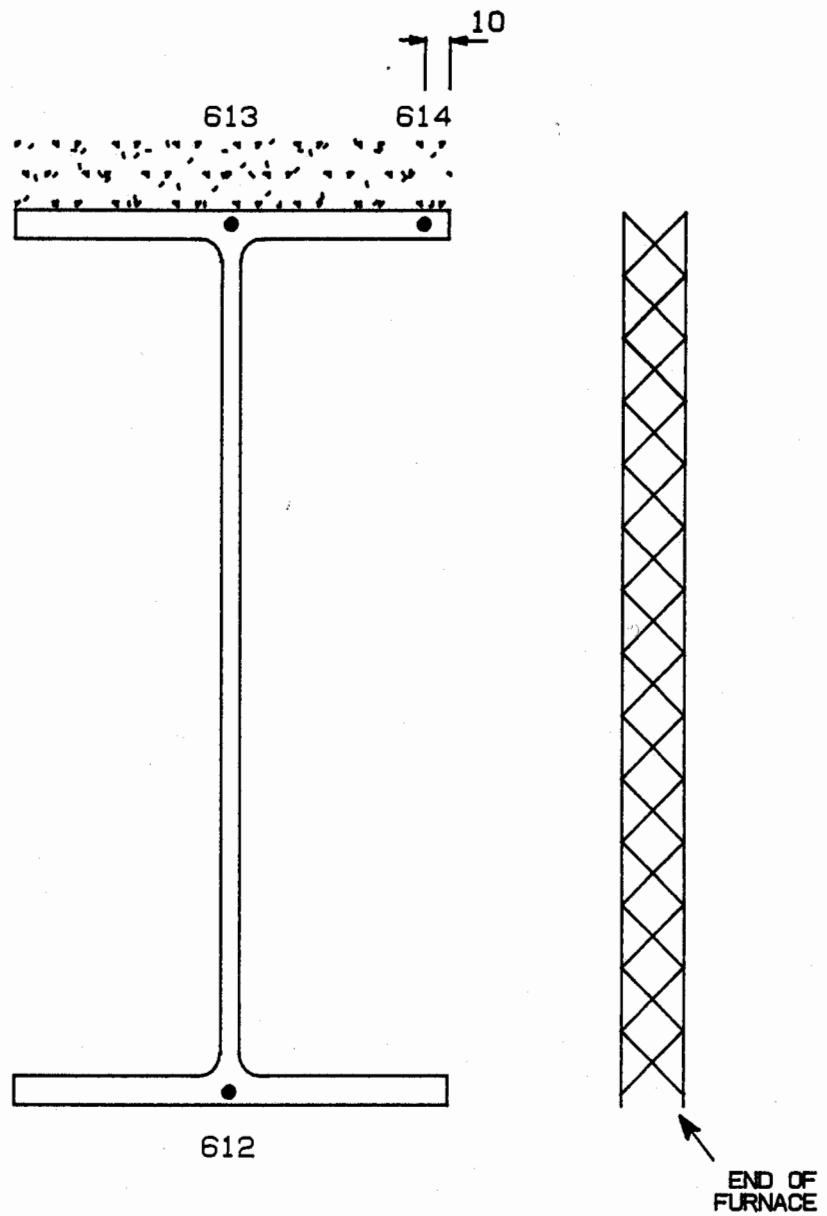
2 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON SECONDARY BEAM AT SB6W
305x165x40Kg/m



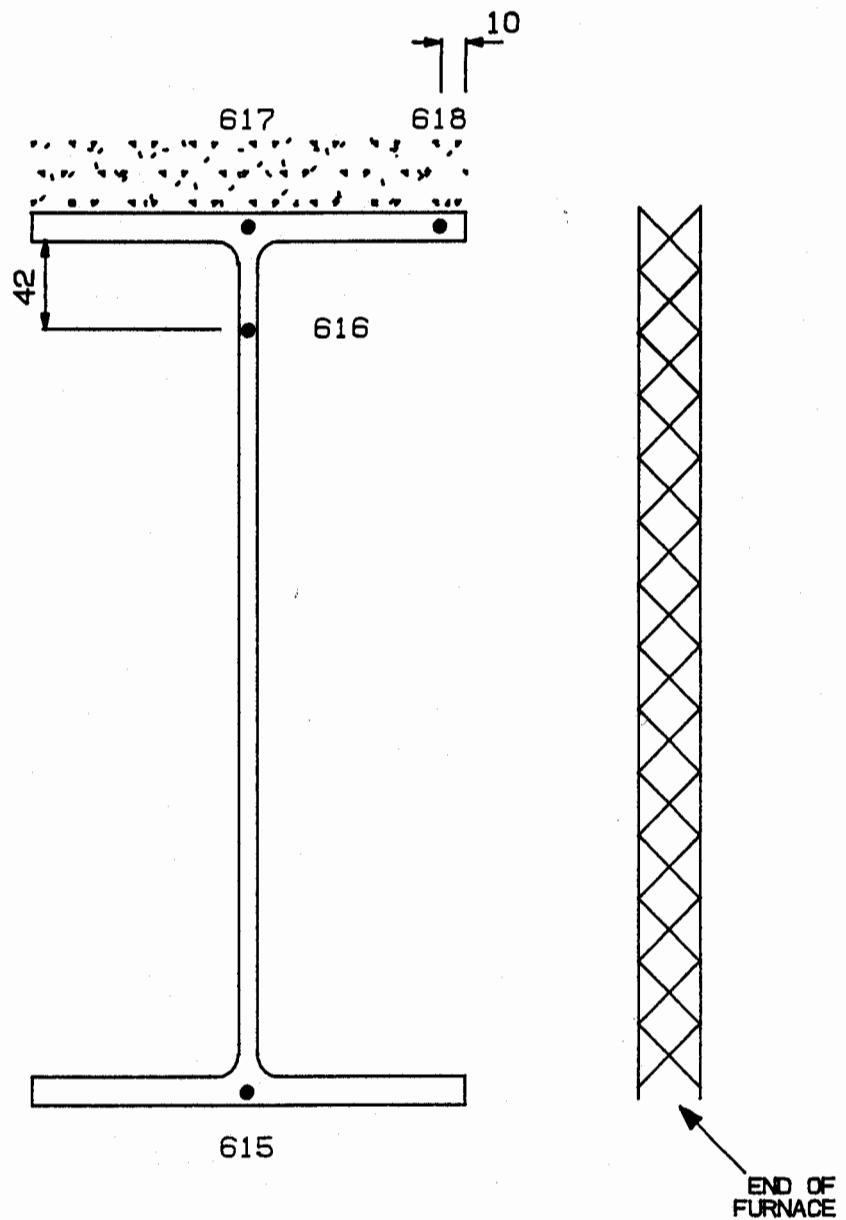
3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON SECONDARY BEAM AT SB7E
305x165x40 Kg/m



3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON EDGE BEAM AT SB8E
356x171x51Kg/m



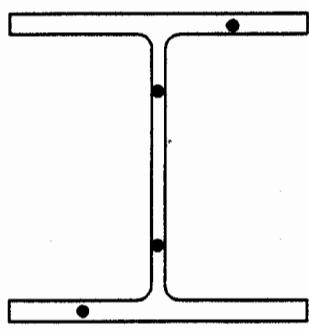
4 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON EDGE BEAM AT SB8W
356x171x51Kg/m

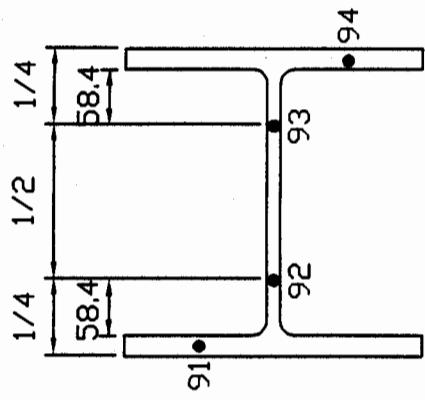
VIEW LOOKING WEST

COLUMN AT B1 - 305 x 305mm x 137kg/m

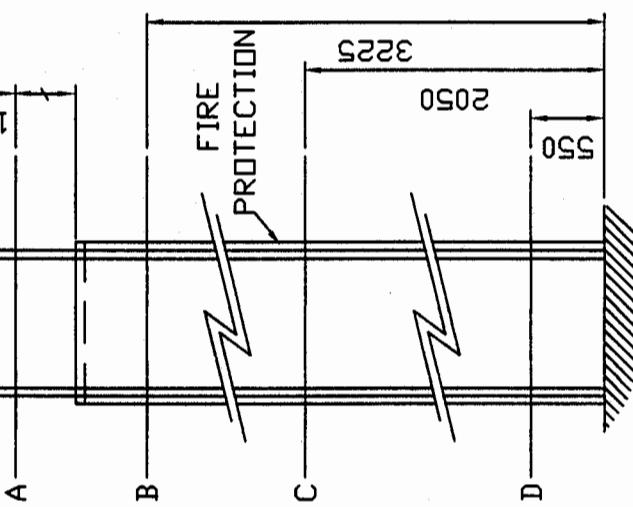
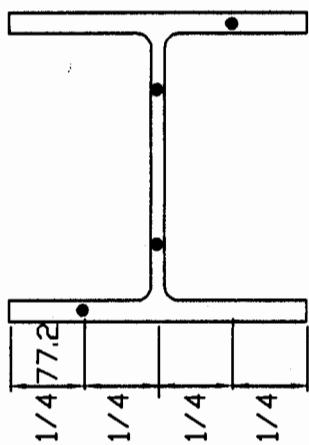
SECTION D-D



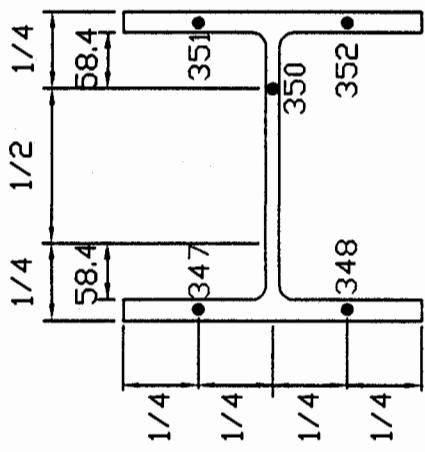
SECTION A-A



SECTION C-C



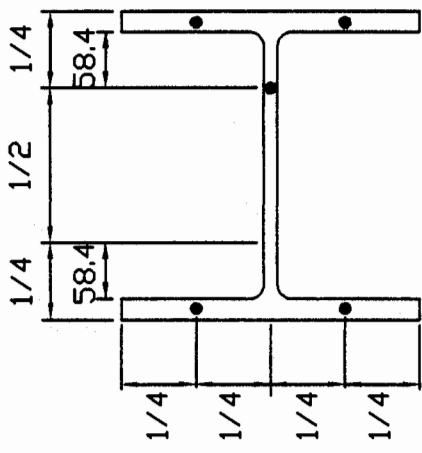
SECTION B-B



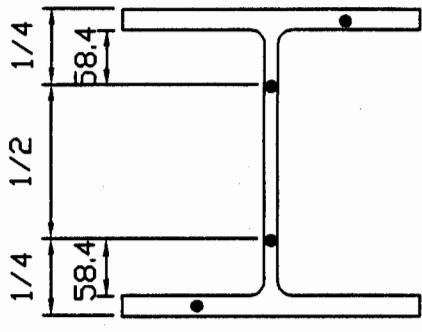
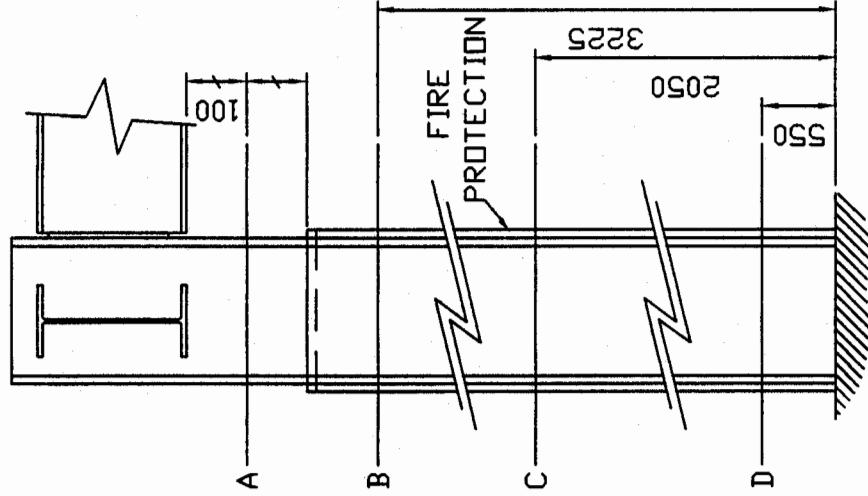
→ N

COLUMN AT B1 - 305 x 305mm x 137kg/m
VIEW LOOKING WEST

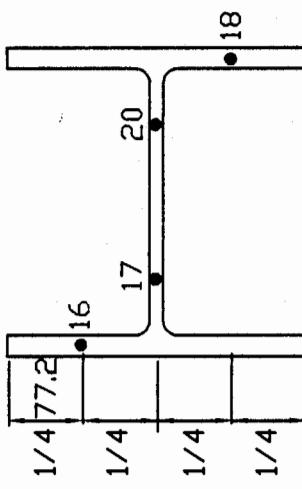
SECTION A-A



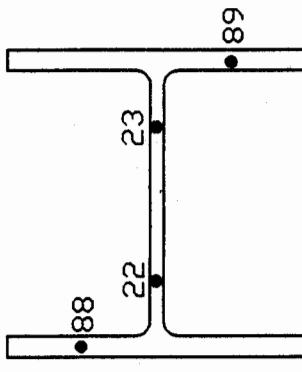
→ N

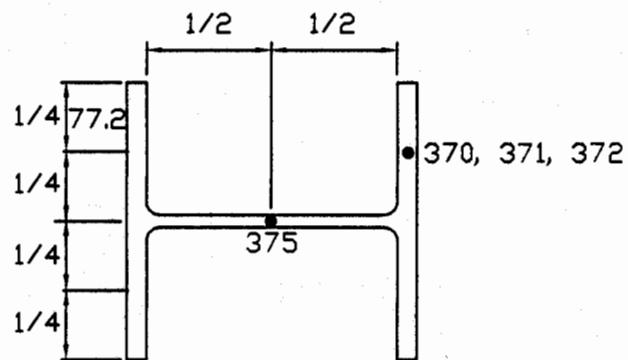
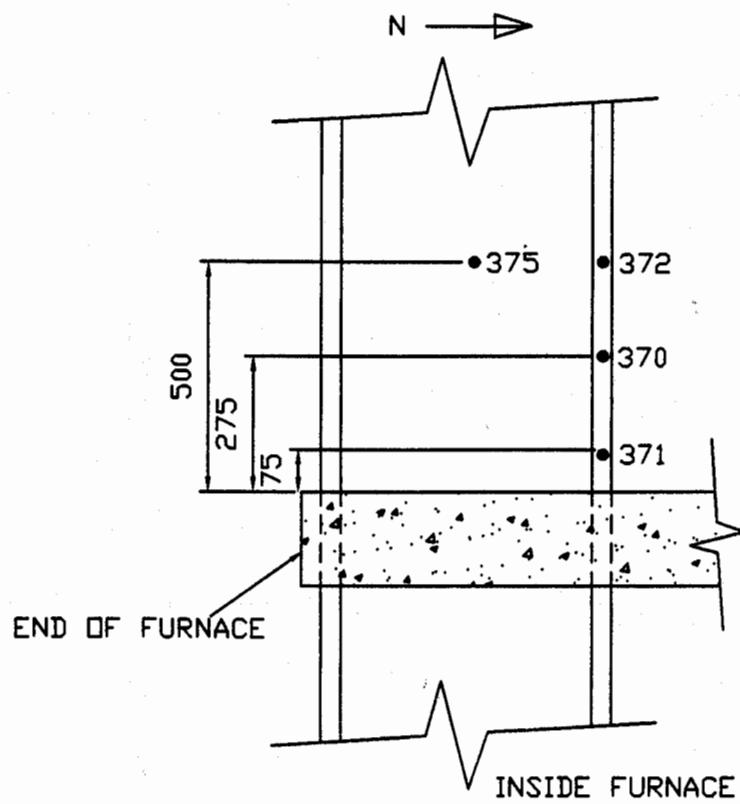


SECTION B-B

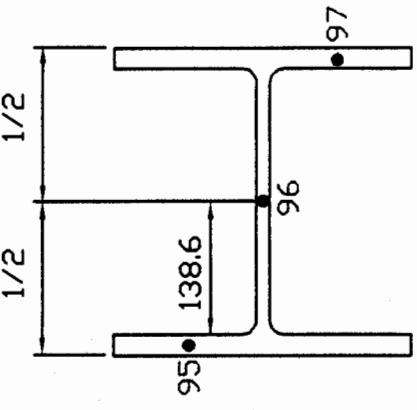


SECTION D-D

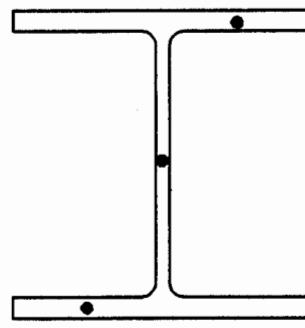




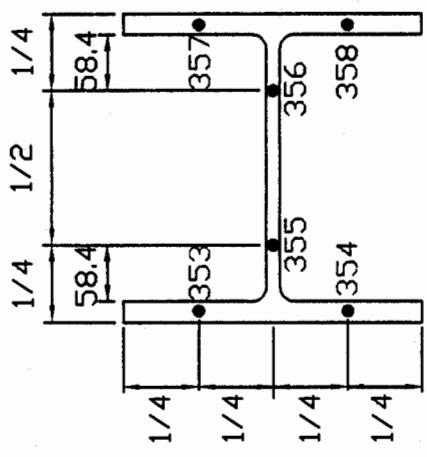
THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN B1
ABOVE THE TEST FLOOR



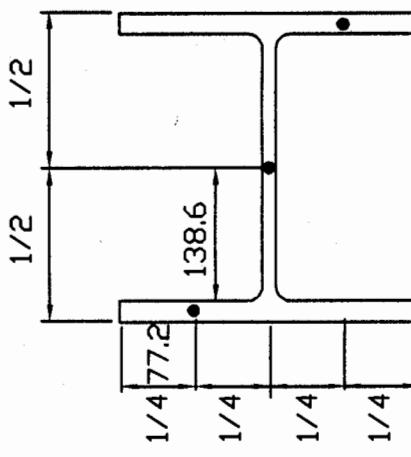
SECTION B-B



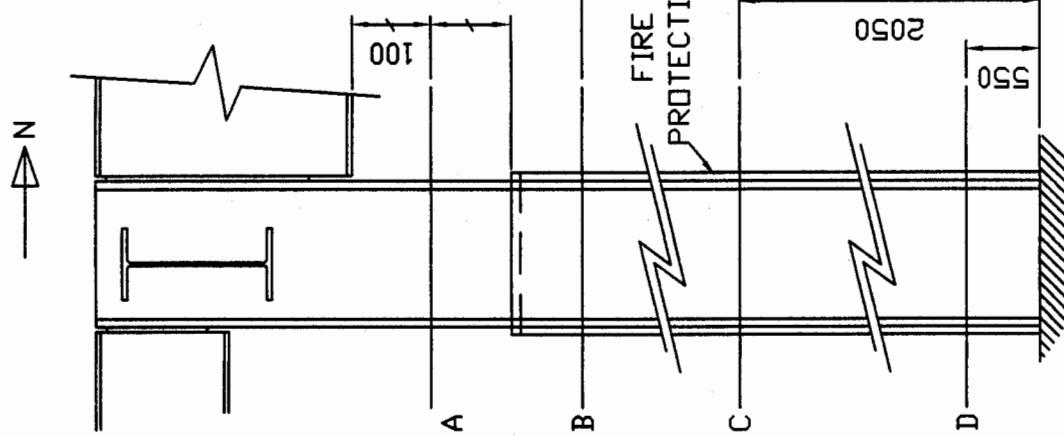
SECTION D-D



SECTION A-A



SECTION C-C

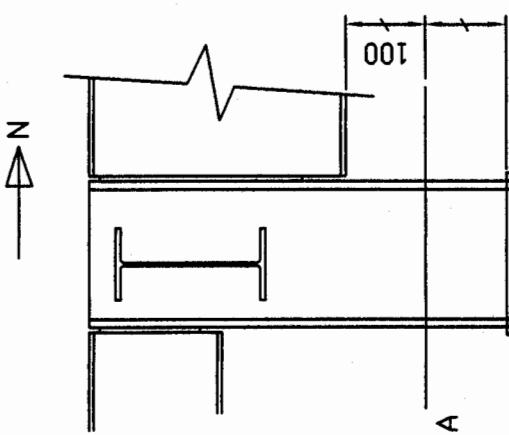
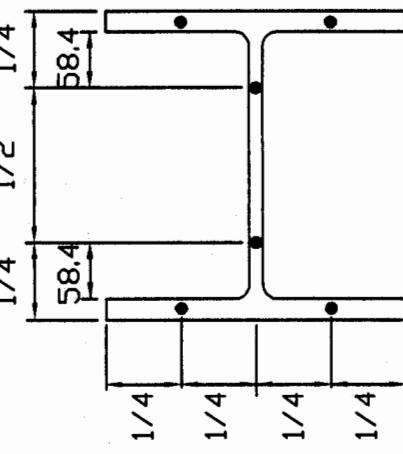
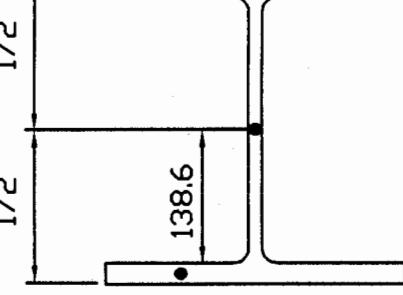
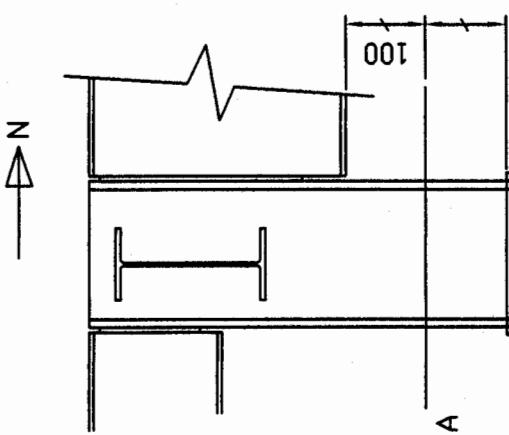
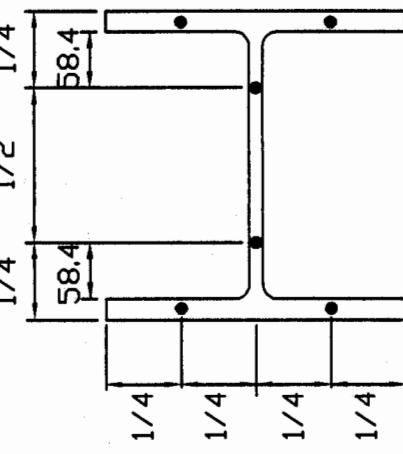
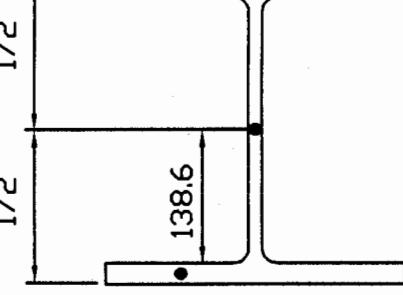
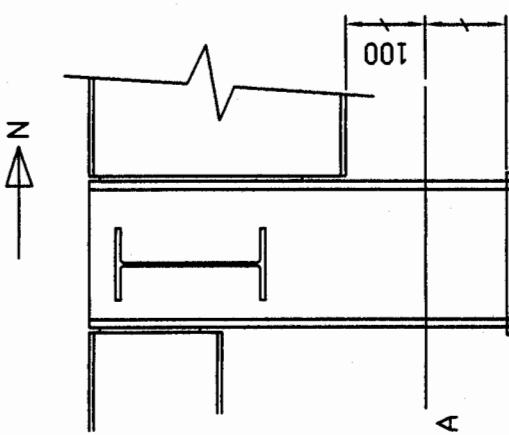
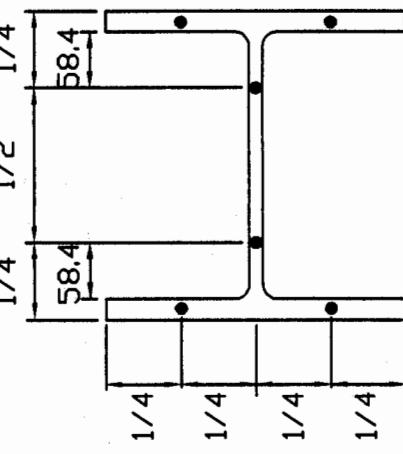
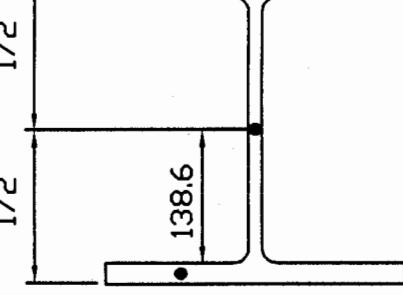
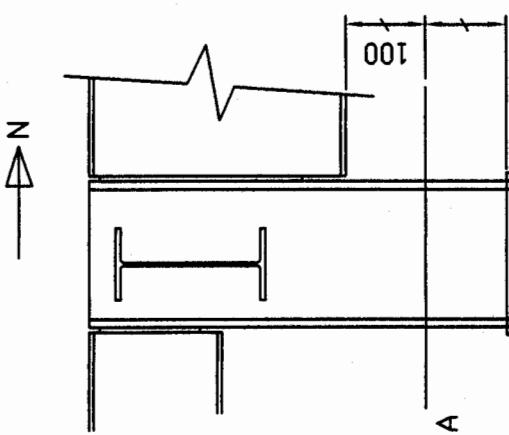
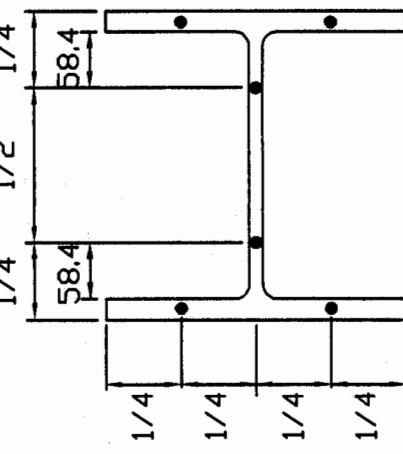
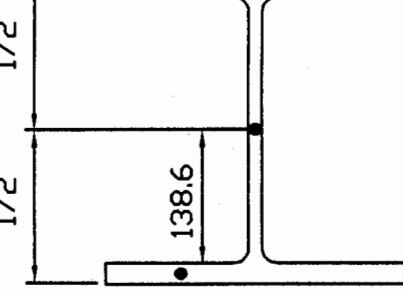
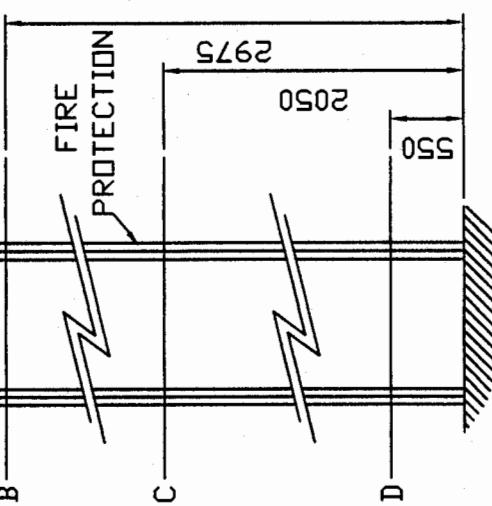
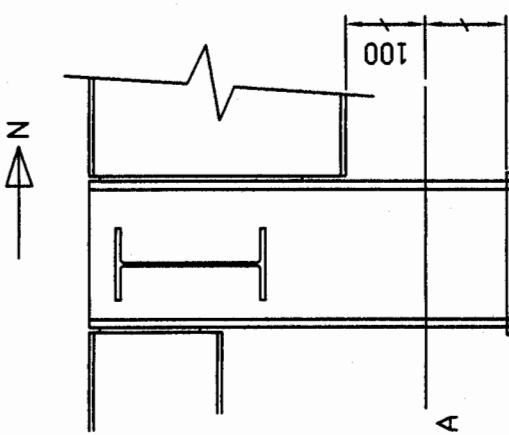
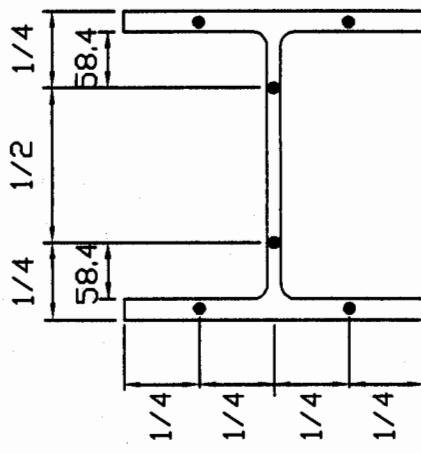
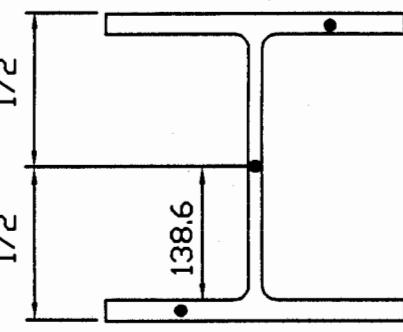


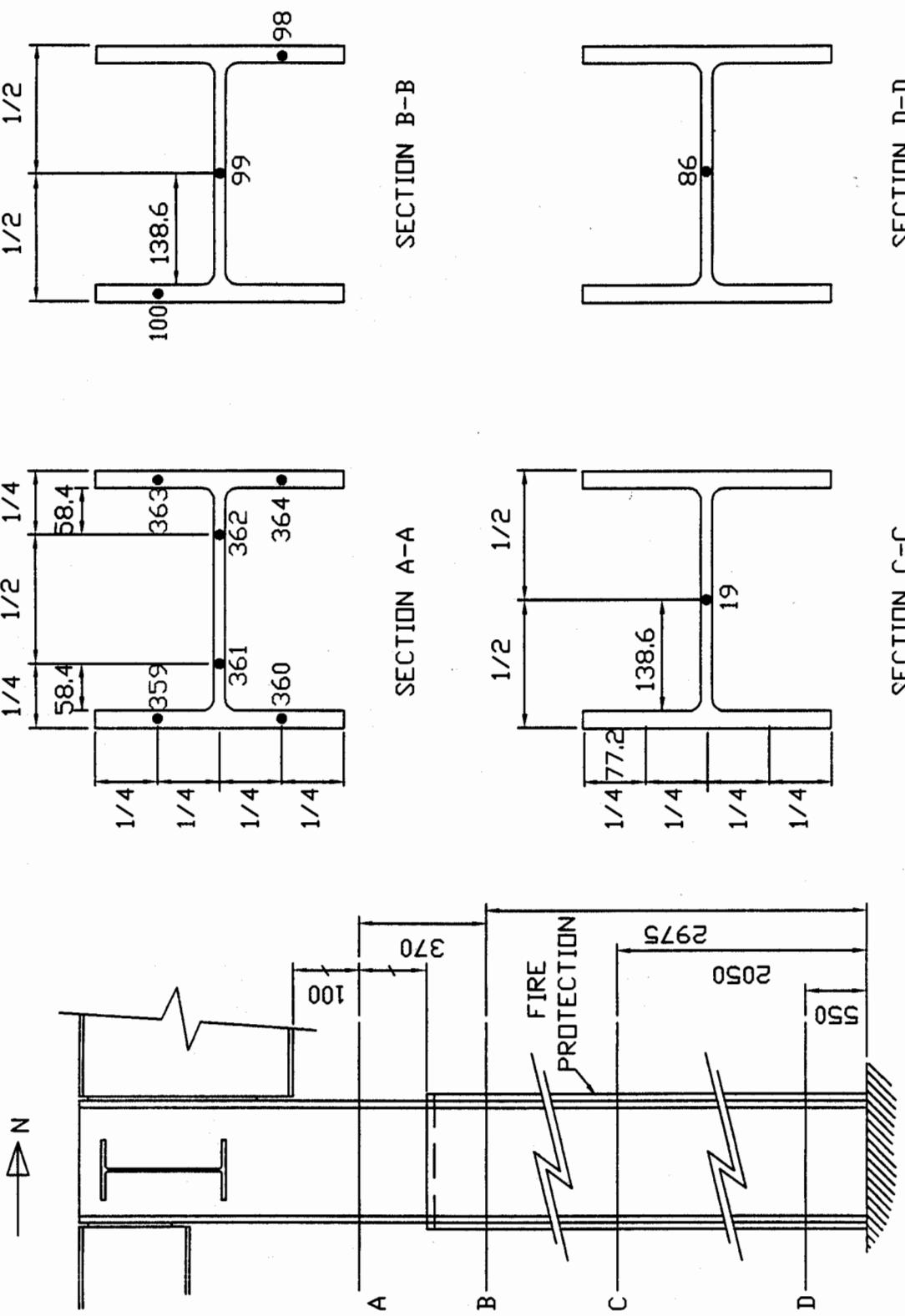
COLUMN AT B2 - 305 x 305mm x 137kg/m

VIEW LOOKING WEST

VIEW LOOKING WEST

COLUMN AT B2 - 305 x 305mm x 137kg/m

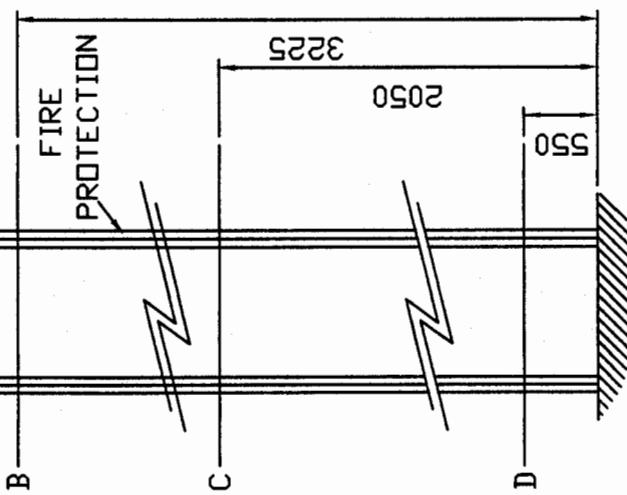
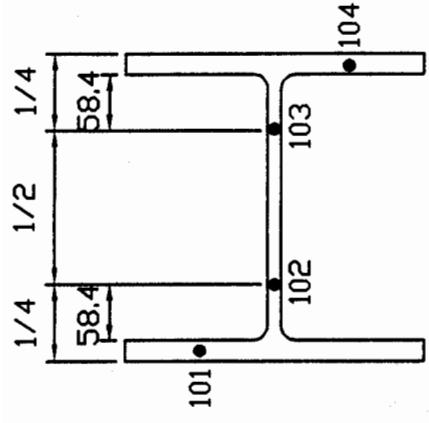
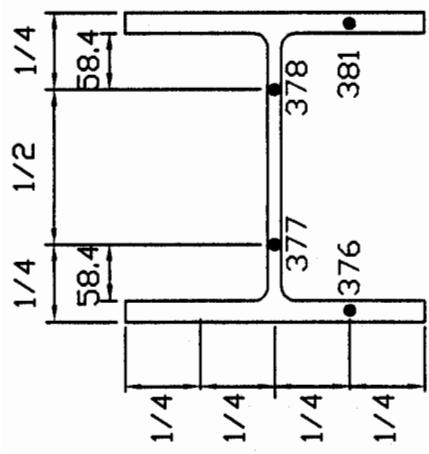




COLUMN AT B3 - 305 x 305mm x 137kg/m

VIEW LOOKING EAST

N →

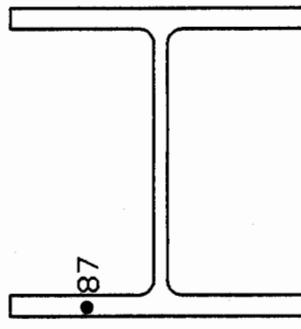
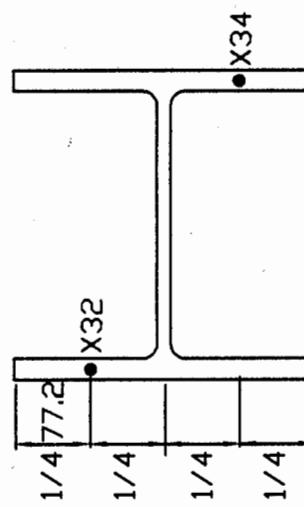


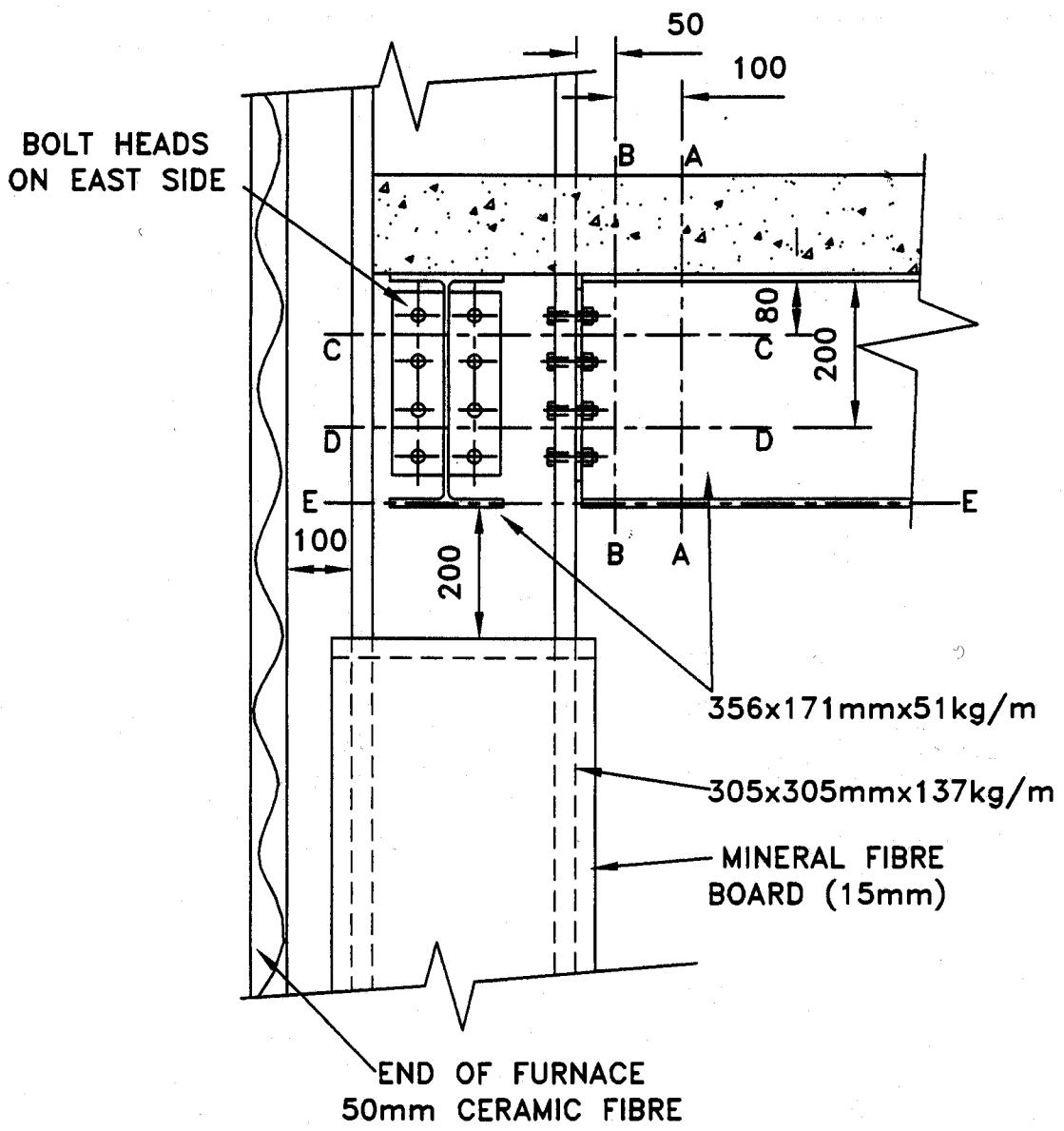
COLUMN AT B4 - 305 x 305mm x 137kg/m

VIEW LOOKING EAST

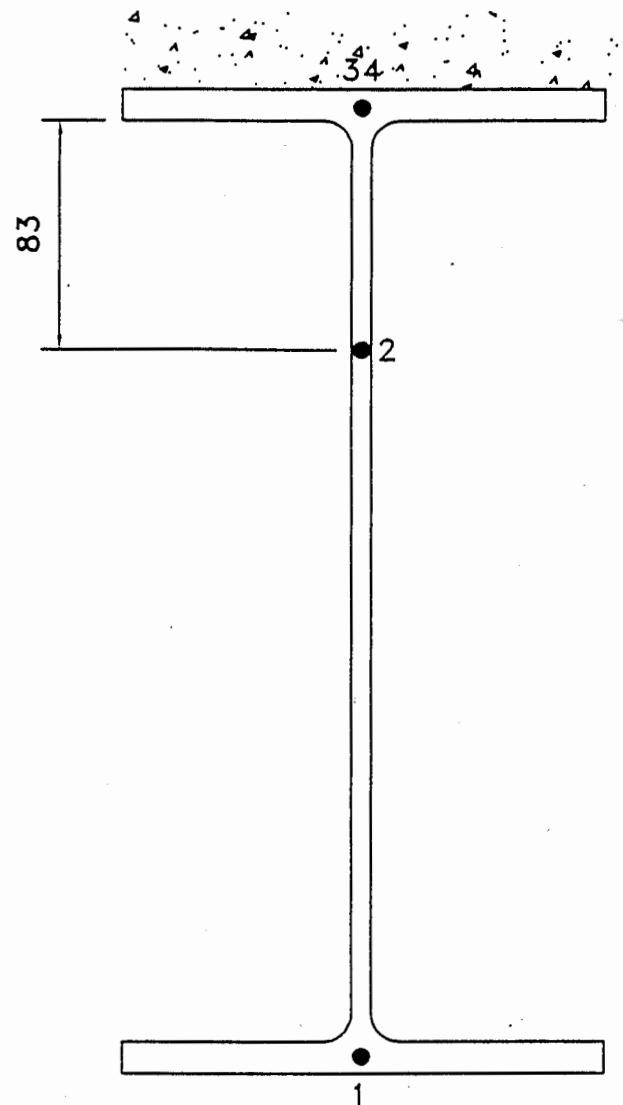
SECTION C-C

SECTION D-D



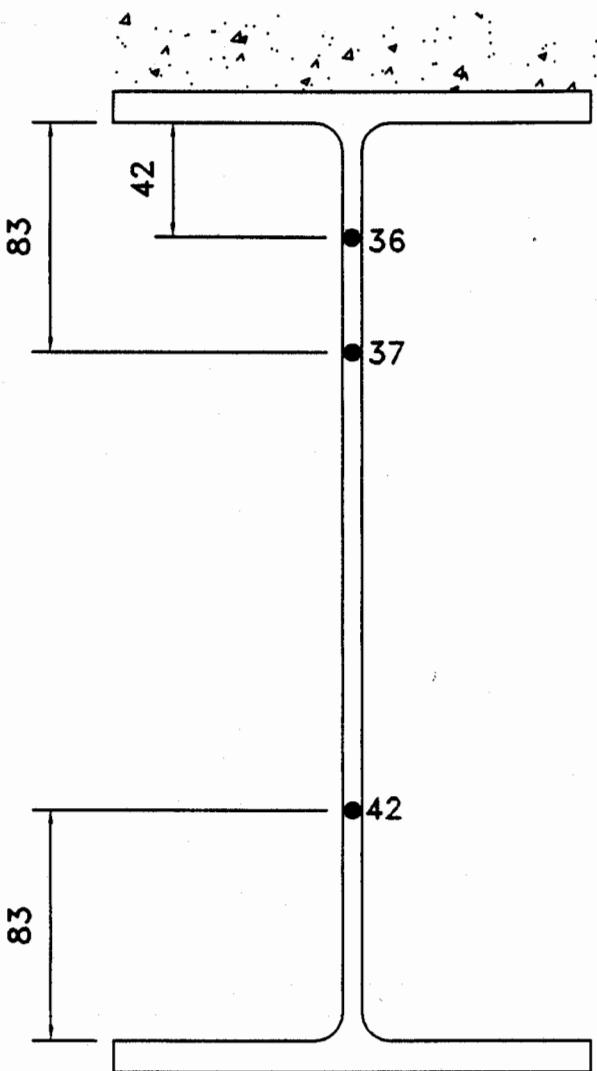


CONNECTIONS C1 AND C4 AT COLUMNS B1 AND B4
GENERAL ARRANGEMENT VIEWED ON GRID LINES 1(WEST)
AND 4 (EAST)



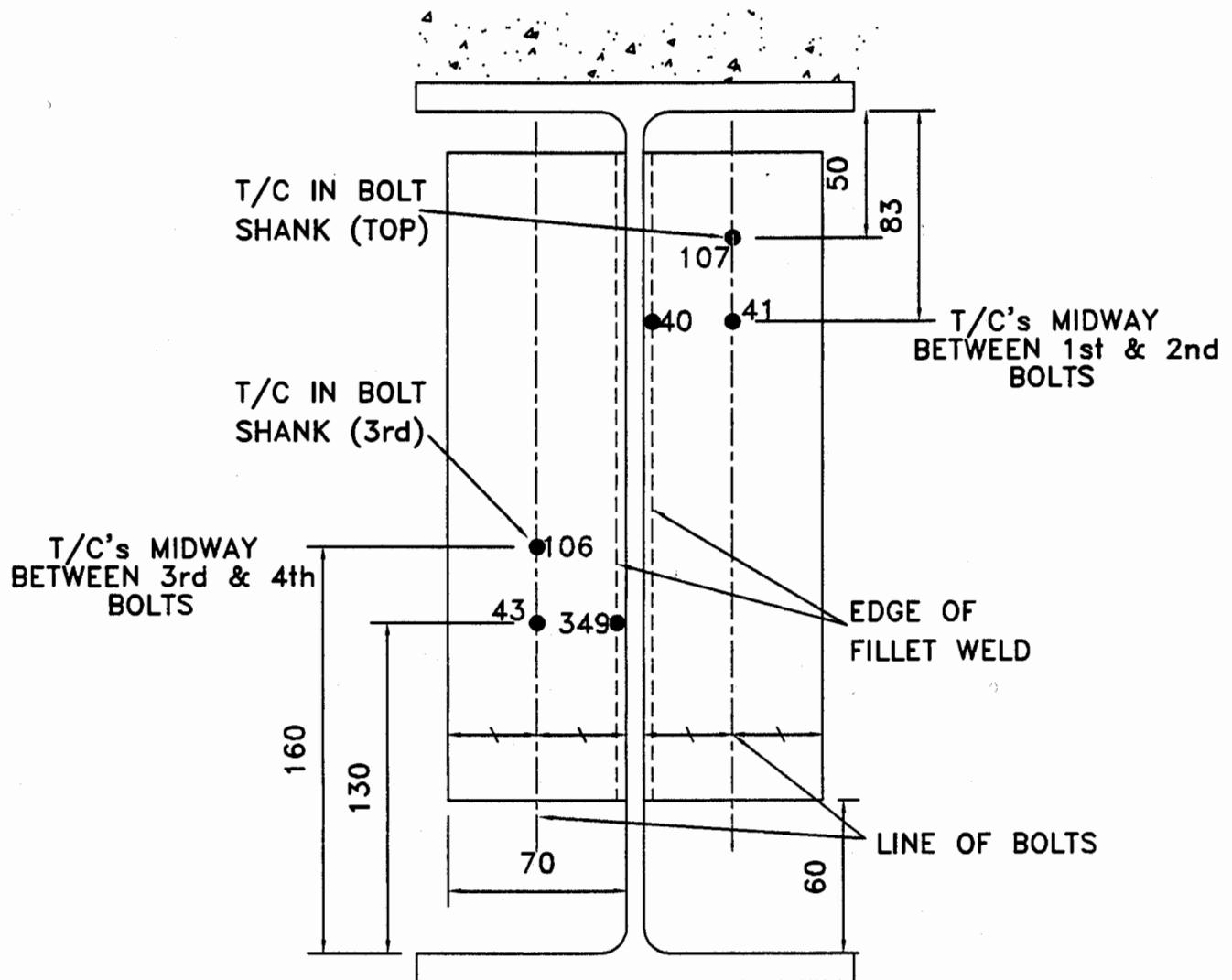
SECTION A-A
150mm FROM
END PLATE

C1-CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B1
PRIMARY BEAM : 356x171mmx51kg/m
VIEW LOOKING SOUTH

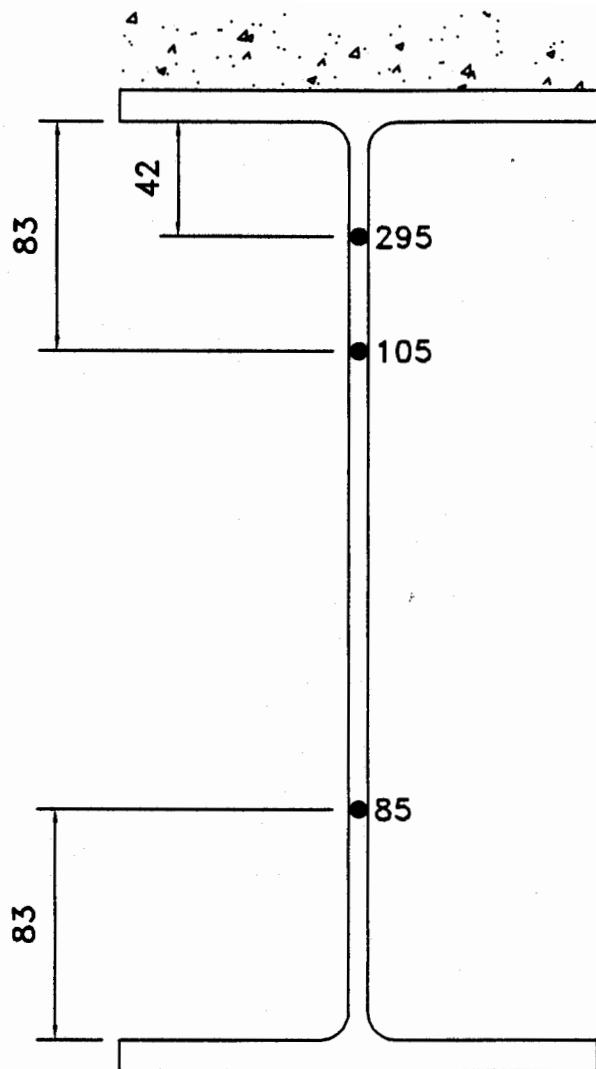


SECTION B-B
50mm FROM
END PLATE

C1-CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B1
PRIMARY BEAM : 356x171mmx51kg/m
VIEW LOOKING SOUTH

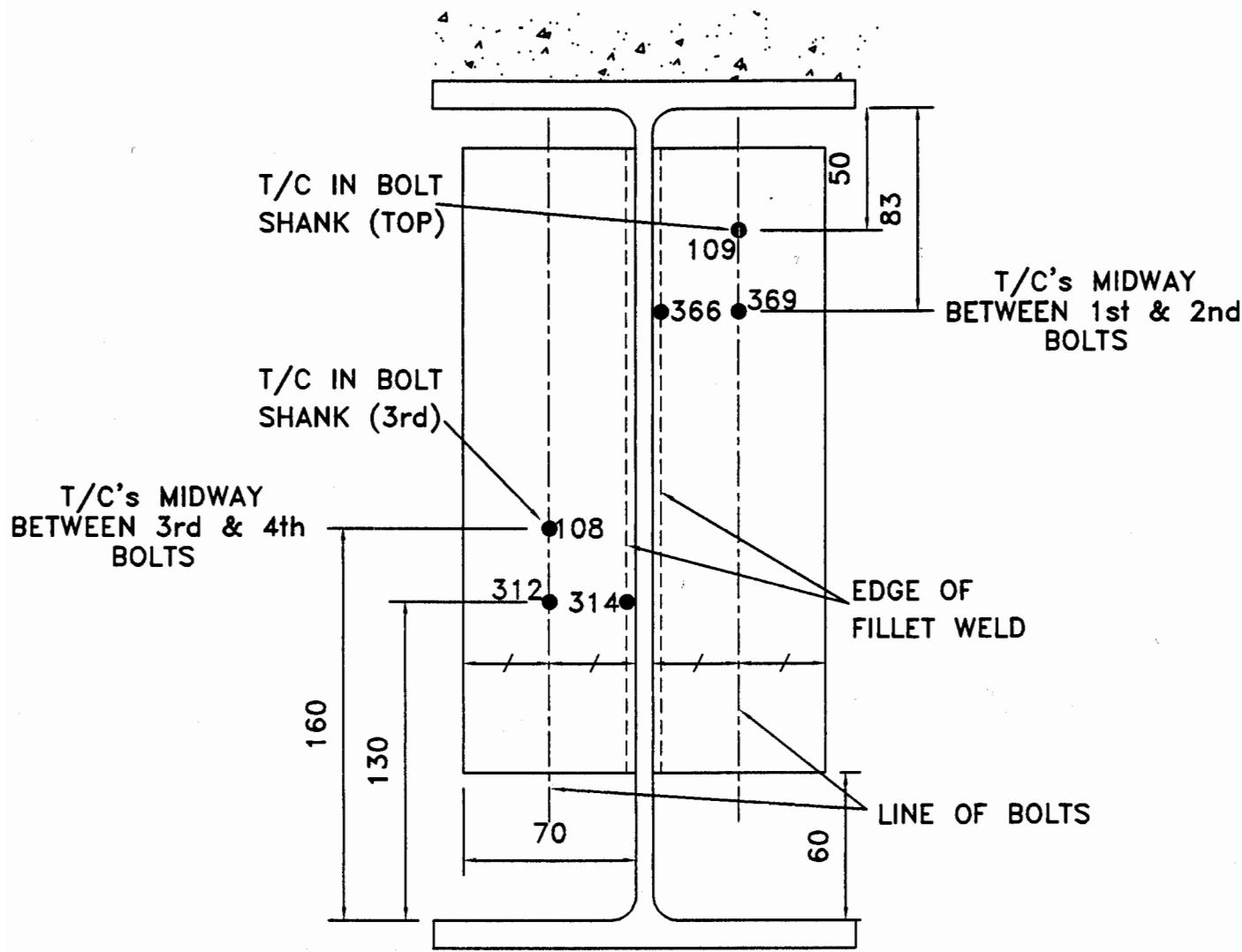


C1-CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B1
PRIMARY BEAM : 356x171mmx51kg/m (PB1)
VIEW LOOKING SOUTH

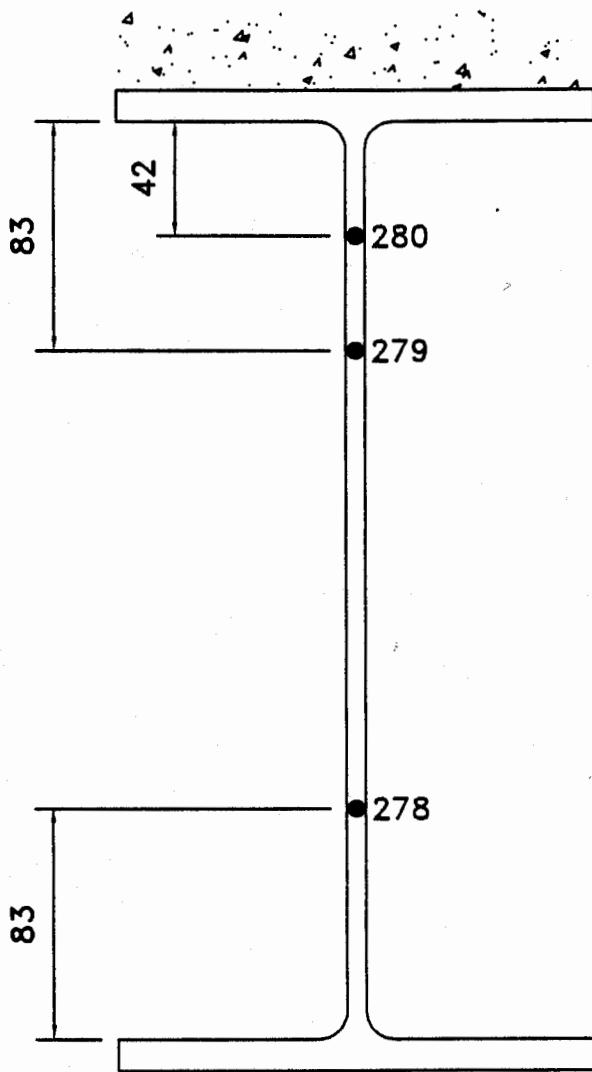


50mm FROM
END PLATE

C1—CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B1
SECONDARY BEAM : 356x171mmx51kg/m (SB1W)
VIEW LOOKING EAST

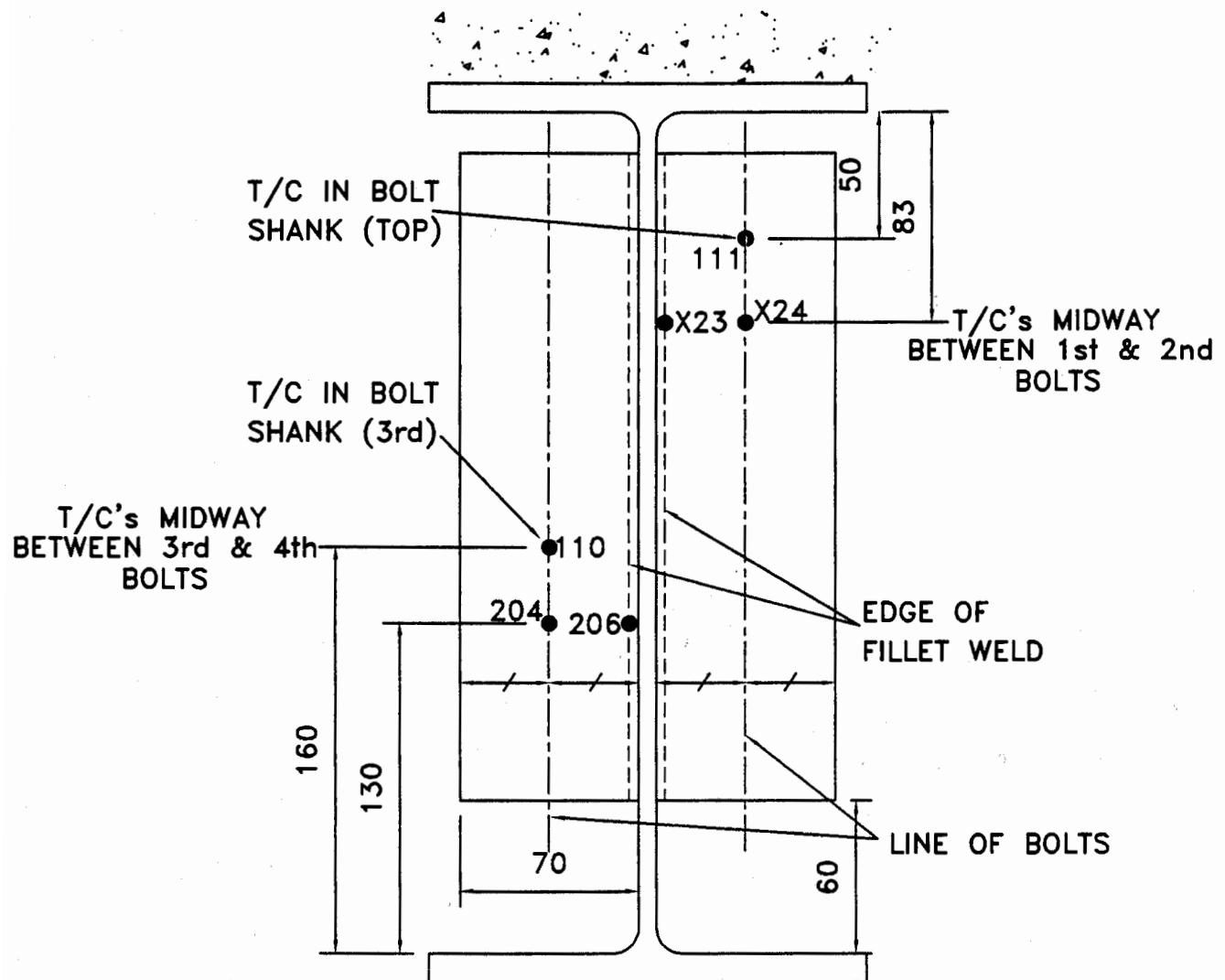


C1-CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B1
SECONDARY BEAM : 356x171mmx51kg/m (SB1W)
VIEW LOOKING EAST



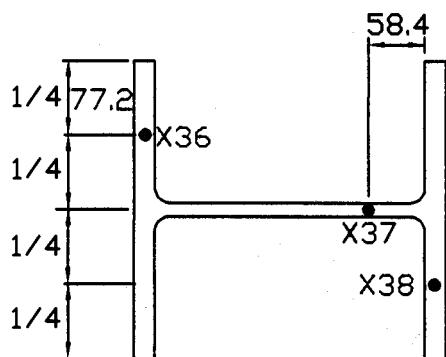
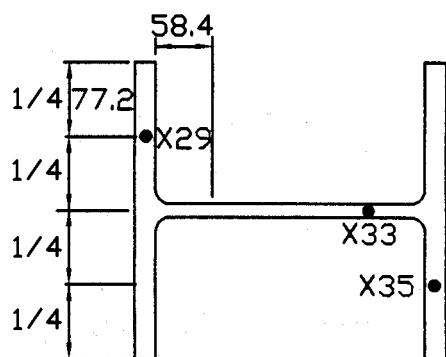
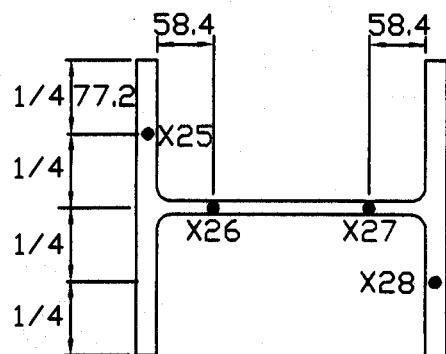
50mm FROM
END PLATE

C1-CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B1
SECONDARY BEAM : 356x171mmx51kg/m (SB1E)
VIEW LOOKING WEST

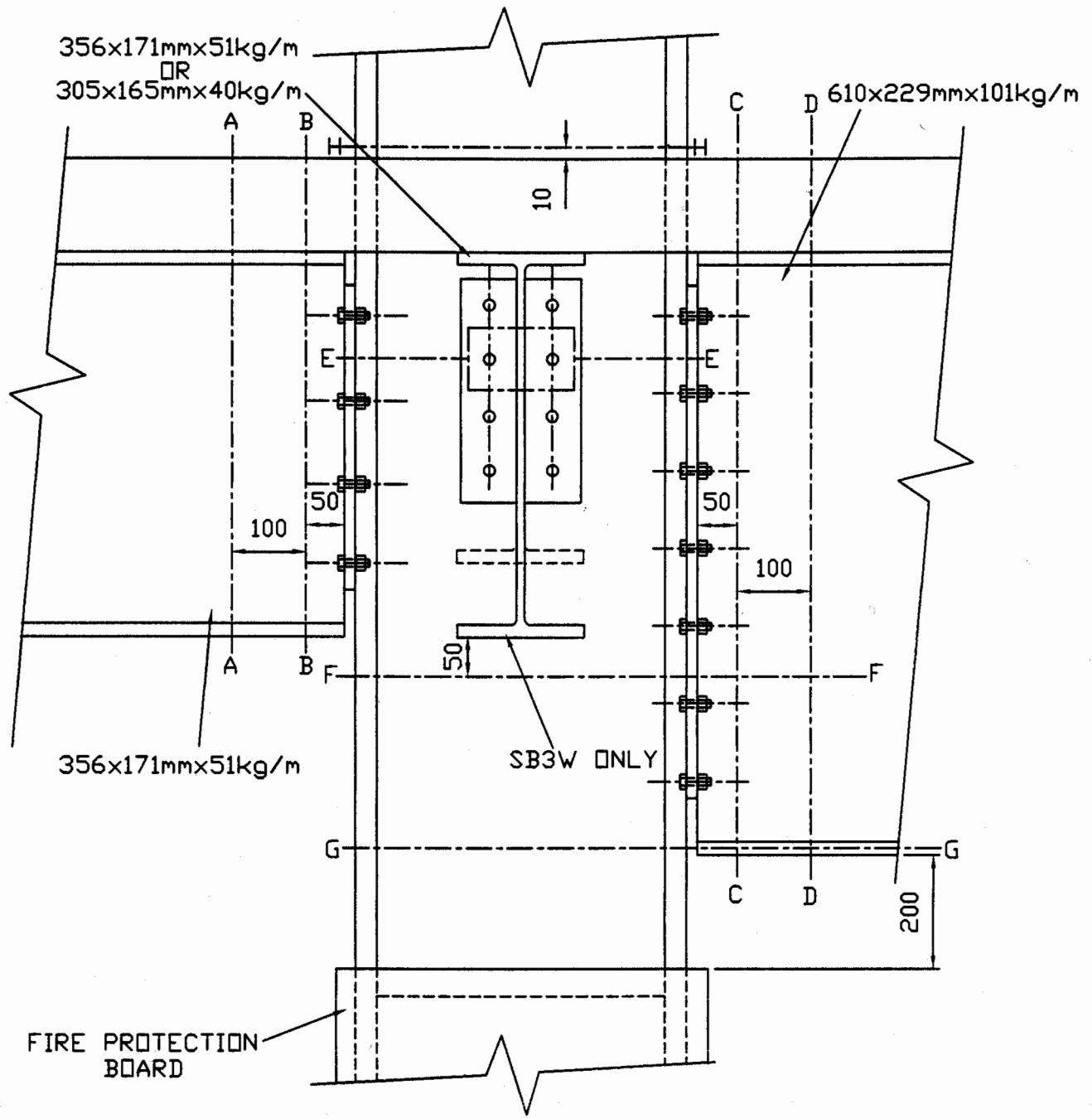


C1-CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B1
SECONDARY BEAM : 356x171x51 kg/m (SB1E)
VIEW LOOKING WEST

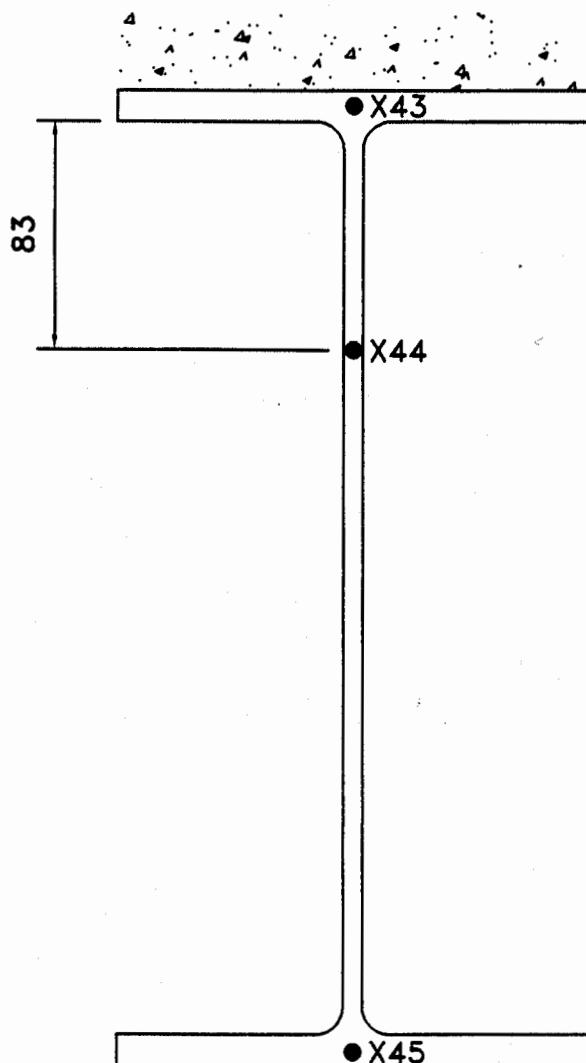
→ N



DETAIL AT CONNECTION C1 AT COLUMN B1

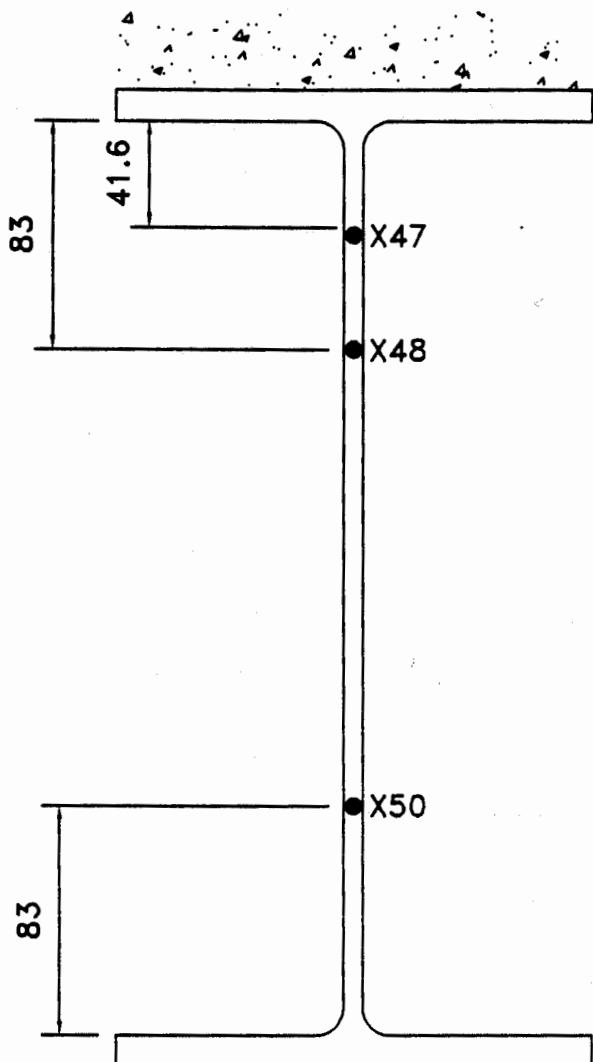


GENERAL ARRANGEMENT OF CONNECTION C2
AT COLUMN B2 VIEWED EAST OR WEST



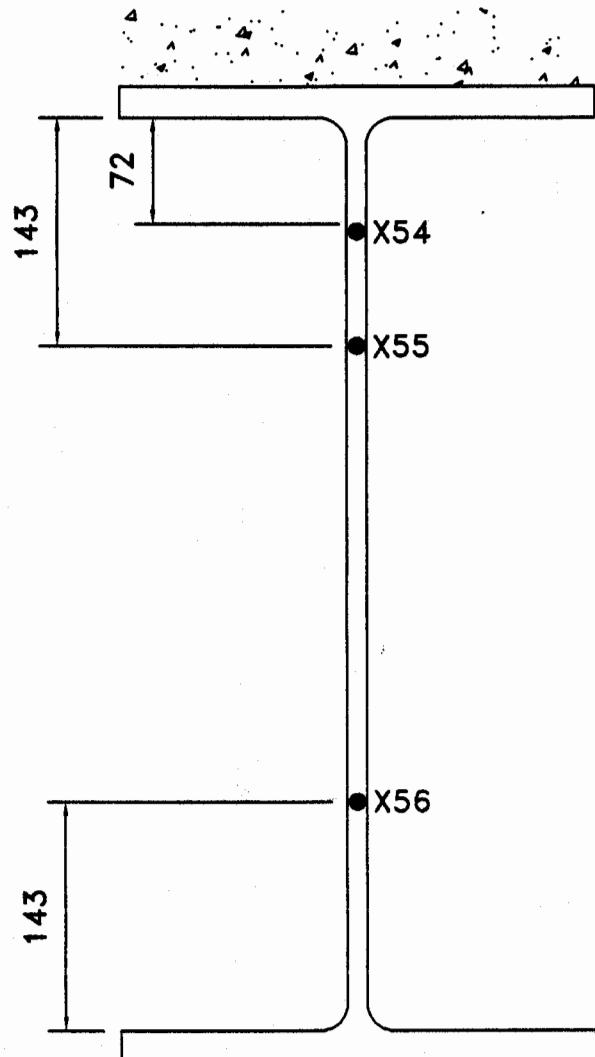
SECTION A-A
150mm FROM
END PLATE

C2-CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B2
PRIMARY BEAM : 356x171mmx51kg/m
SECTION THROUGH A-A VIEW LOOKING NORTH



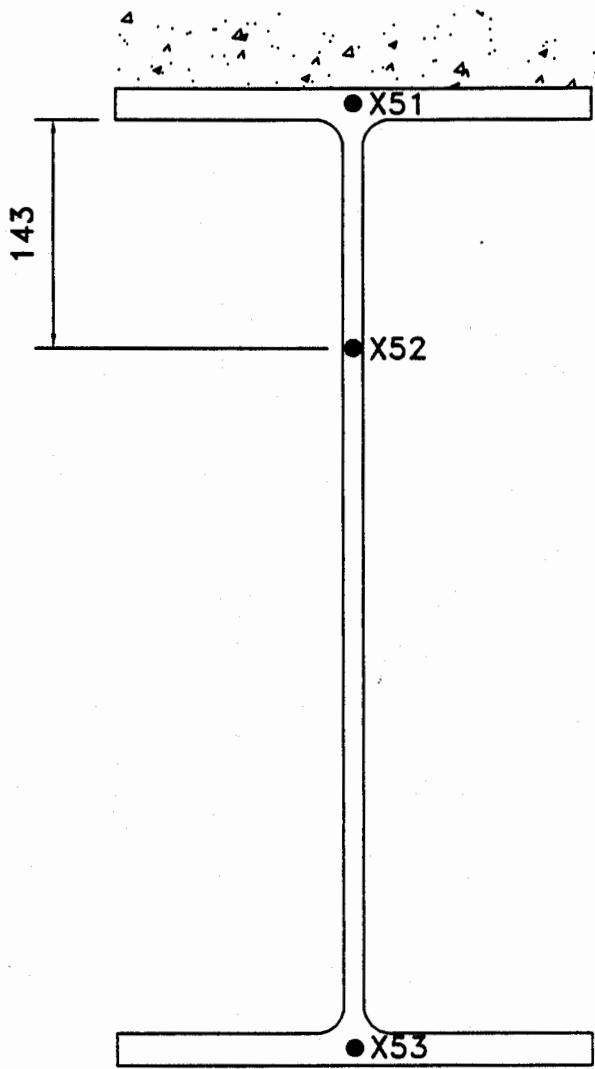
SECTION B-B
50mm FROM
END PLATE

C2-CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B2
PRIMARY BEAM : 356x171mmx51kg/m
SECTION THROUGH B-B VIEW LOOKING NORTH



SECTION C-C
50mm FROM
END PLATE

C2-CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B2
PRIMARY BEAM : 610x229mmx101kg/m
SECTION THROUGH C-C VIEW LOOKING SOUTH

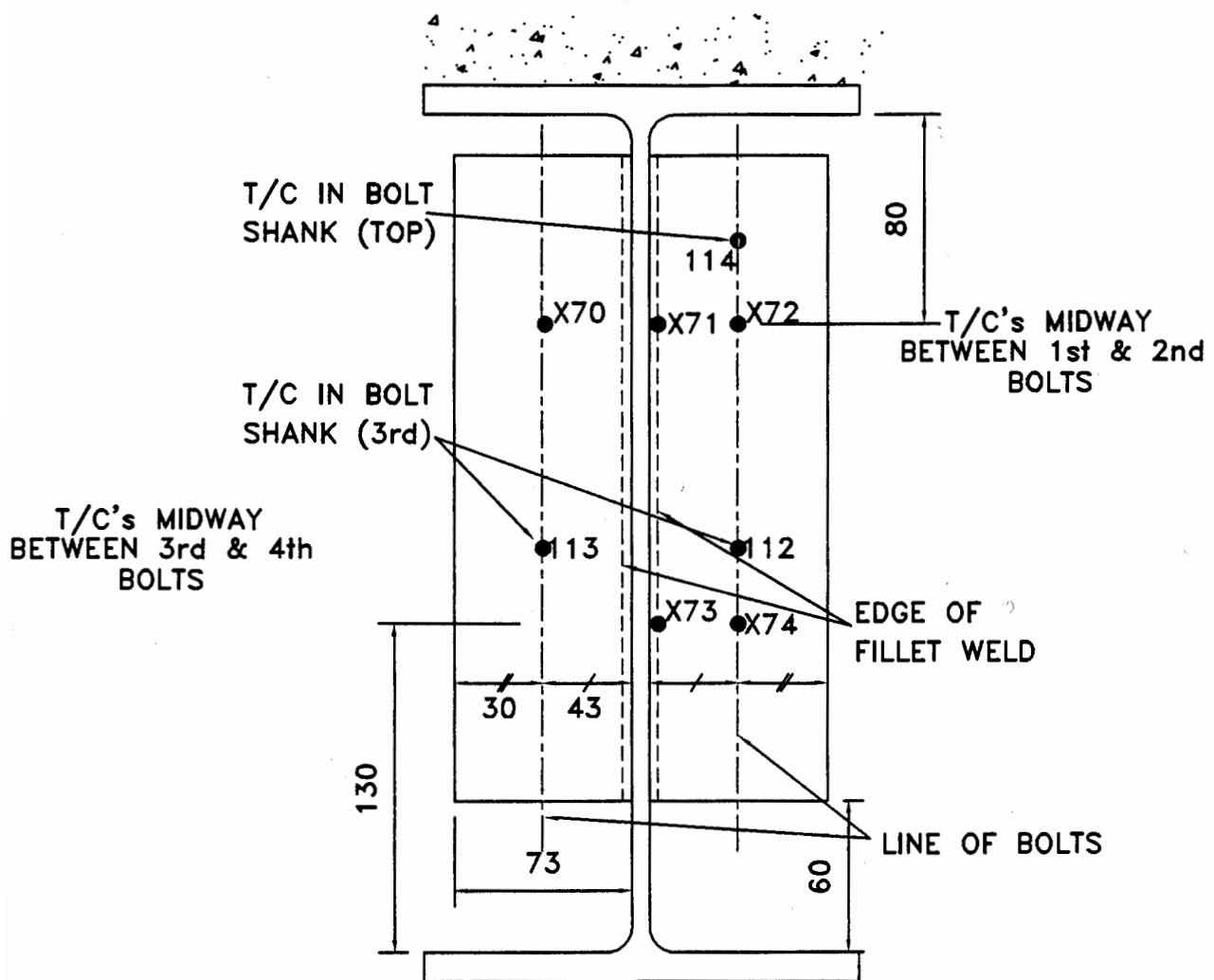


SECTION D-D
150mm FROM
END PLATE

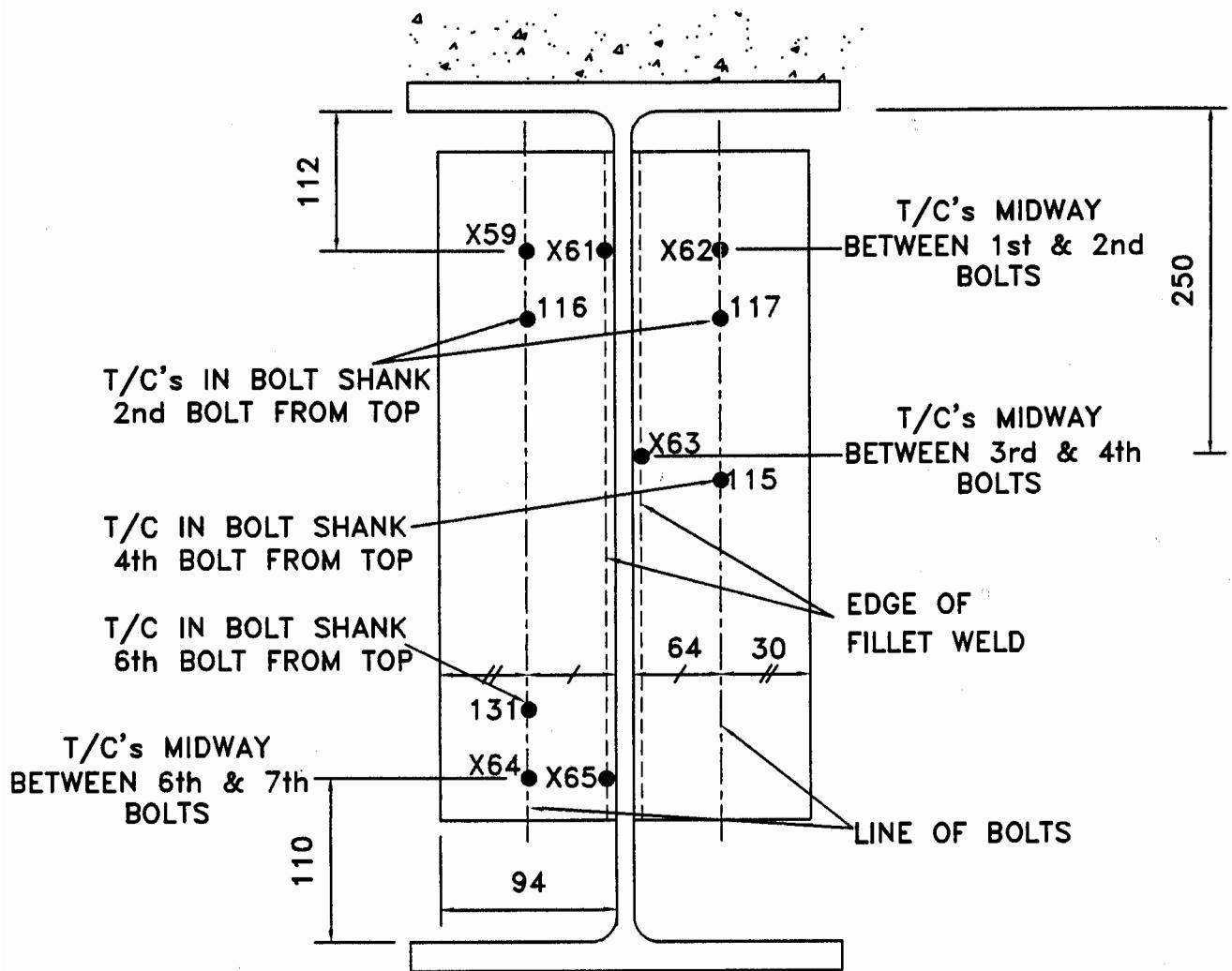
C2-CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B2
PRIMARY BEAM : 610x229mmx101kg/m
SECTION THROUGH D-D VIEW LOOKING SOUTH

WEST SIDE

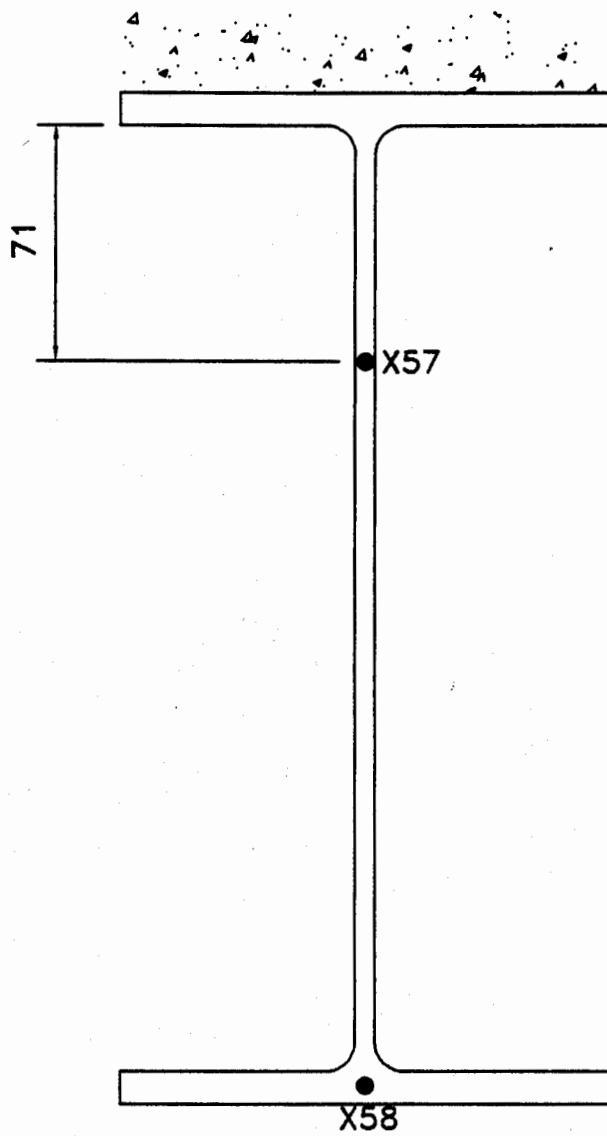
EAST SIDE



C2-CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B2
PRIMARY BEAM : 356x171mmx51kg/m (PB2)
VIEW LOOKING NORTH

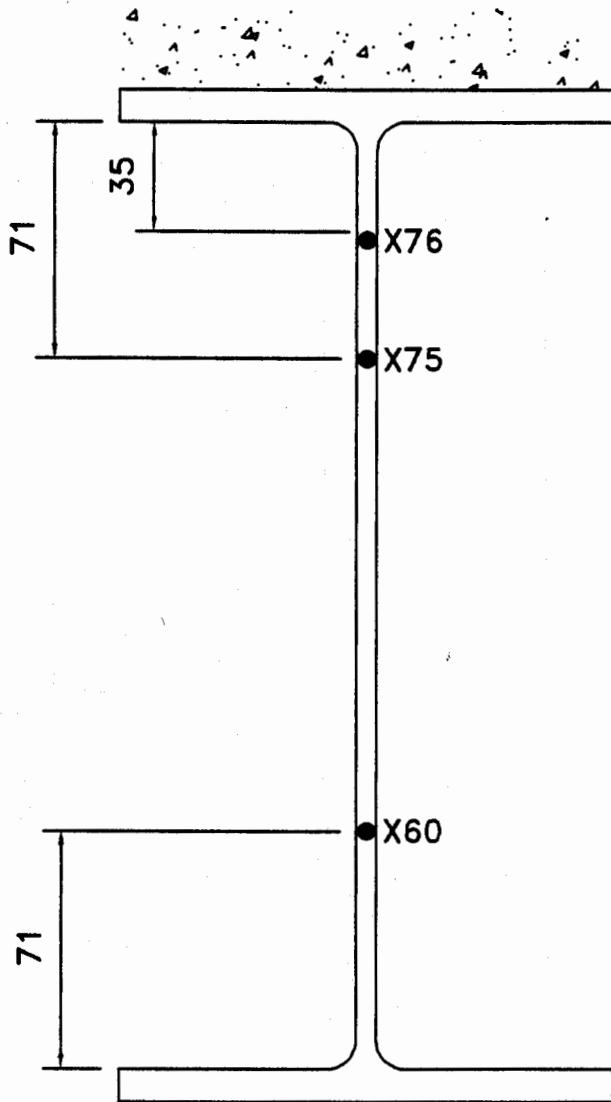


C2-CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B2
 PRIMARY BEAM : 610x229x101kg/m (PB2)
 VIEW LOOKING SOUTH



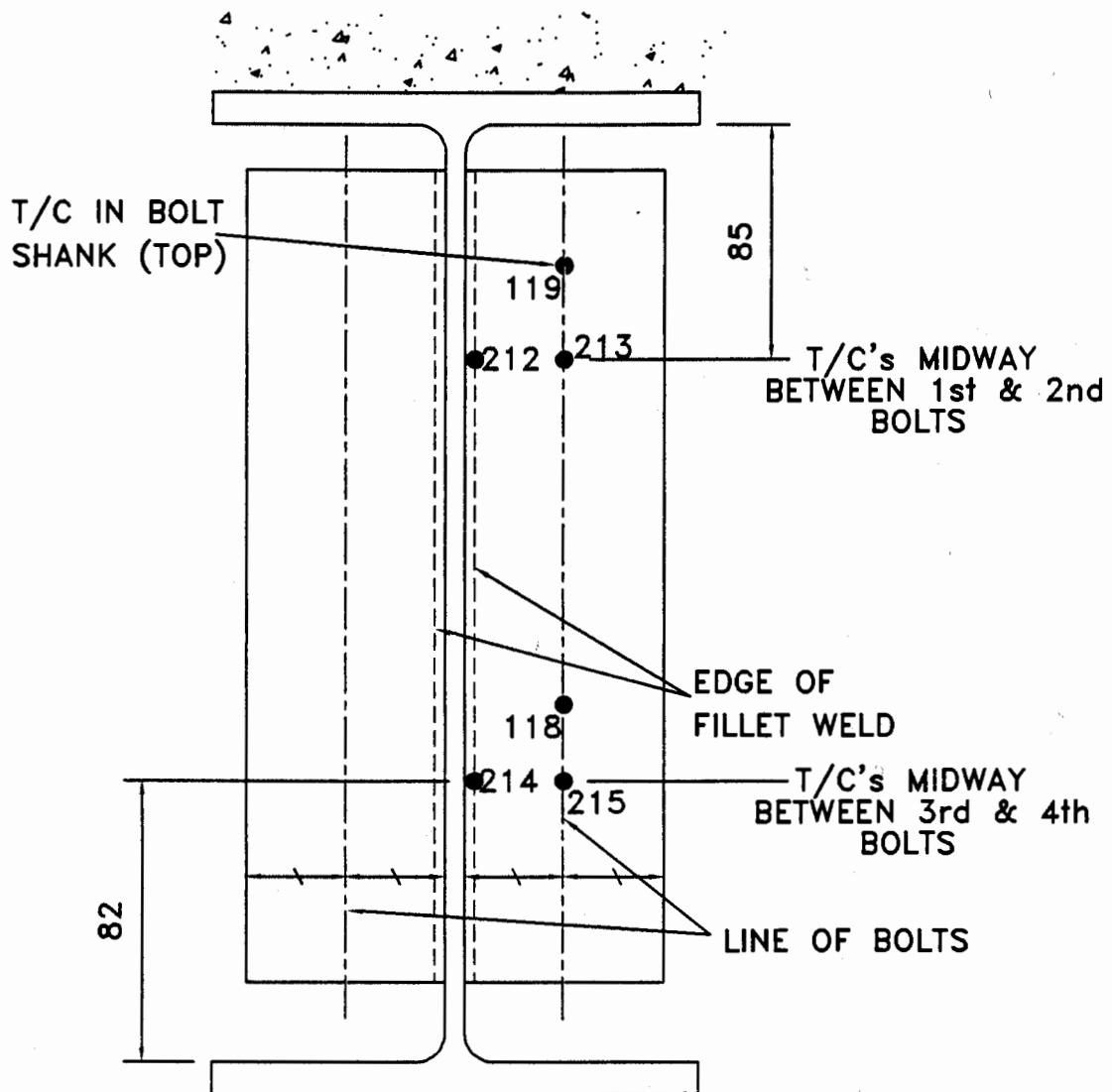
150mm FROM
END PLATE

C2-CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B2
SECONDARY BEAM : 305x165mmx40kg/m (SB3E)
VIEW LOOKING WEST

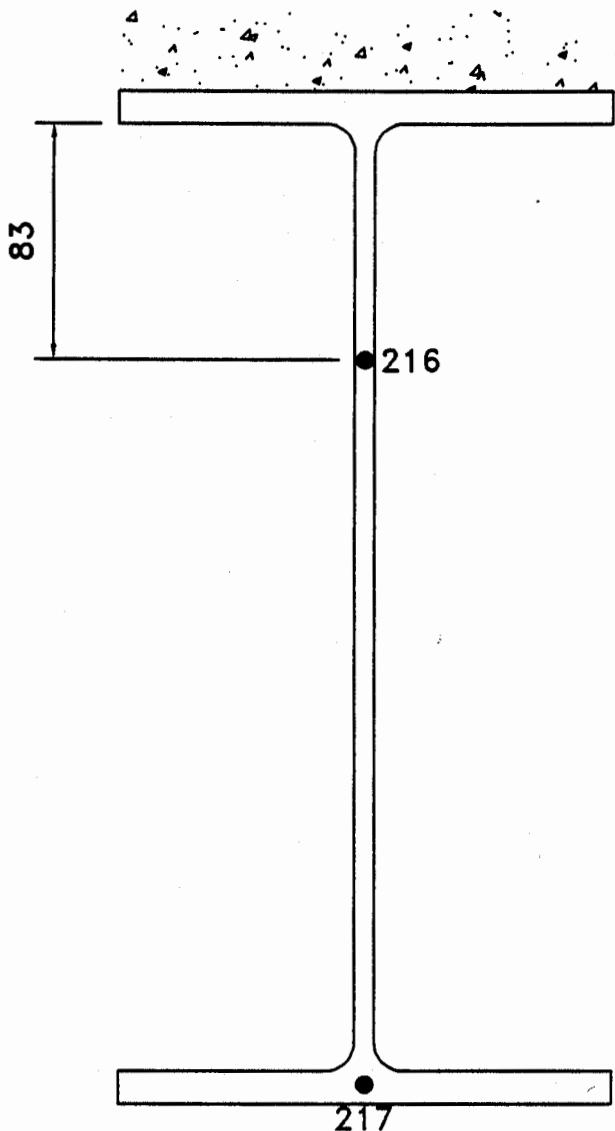


50mm FROM
END PLATE

C2-CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B2
SECONDARY BEAM : 305x165mmx40kg/m (SB3E)
VIEW LOOKING WEST

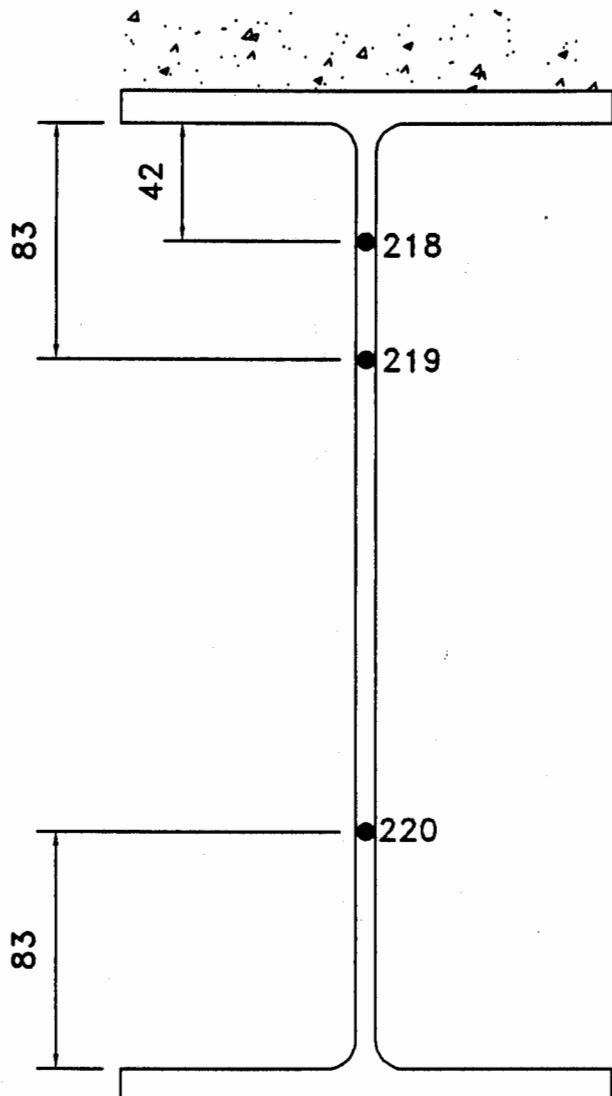


C2-CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B2
SECONDARY BEAM : 305x165mmx40kg/m (SB3E)
VIEW LOOKING WEST



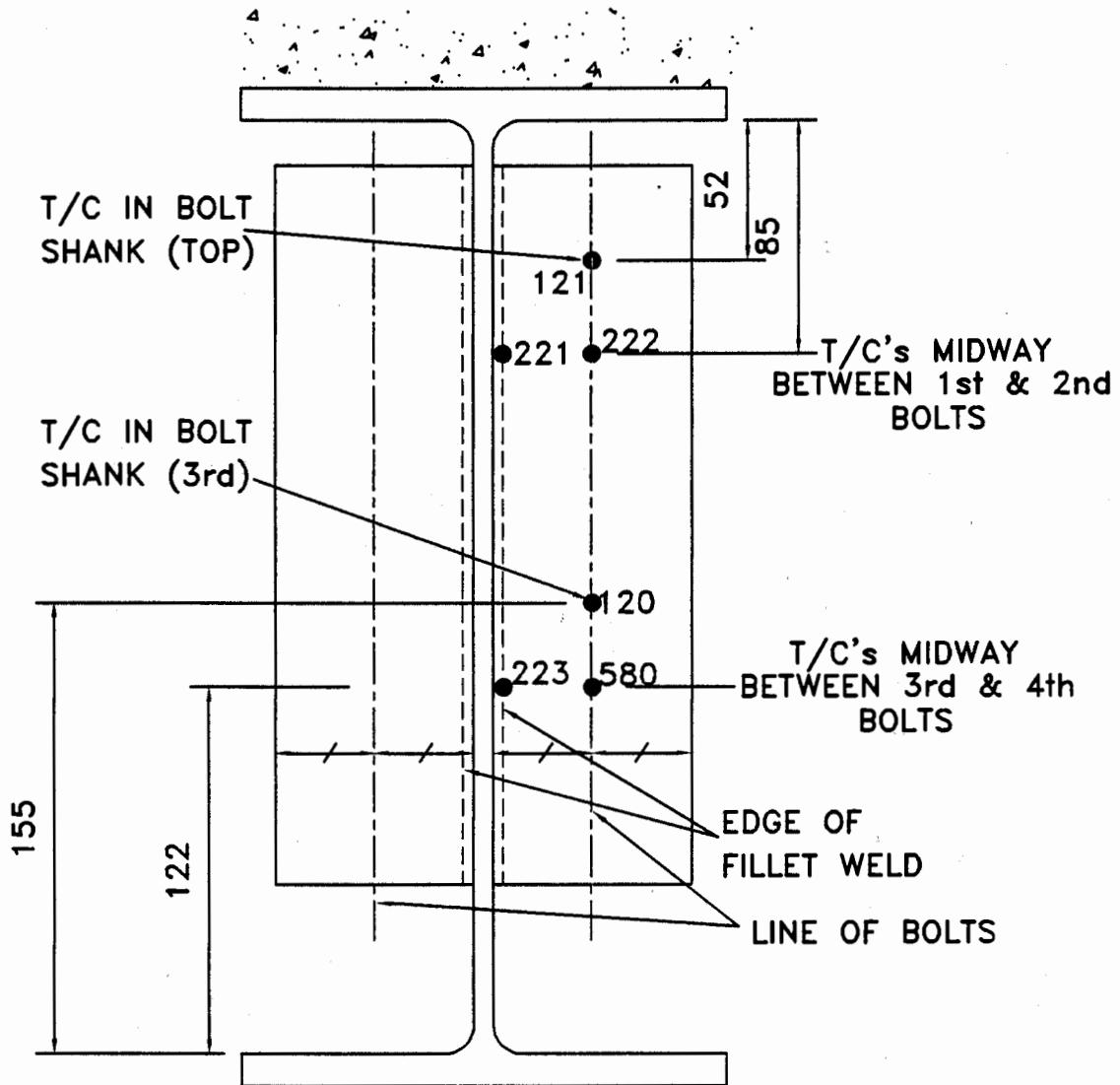
150mm FROM
END PLATE

C2-CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B2
SECONDARY BEAM : 356x171mmx51kg/m (SB3W)
VIEW LOOKING EAST

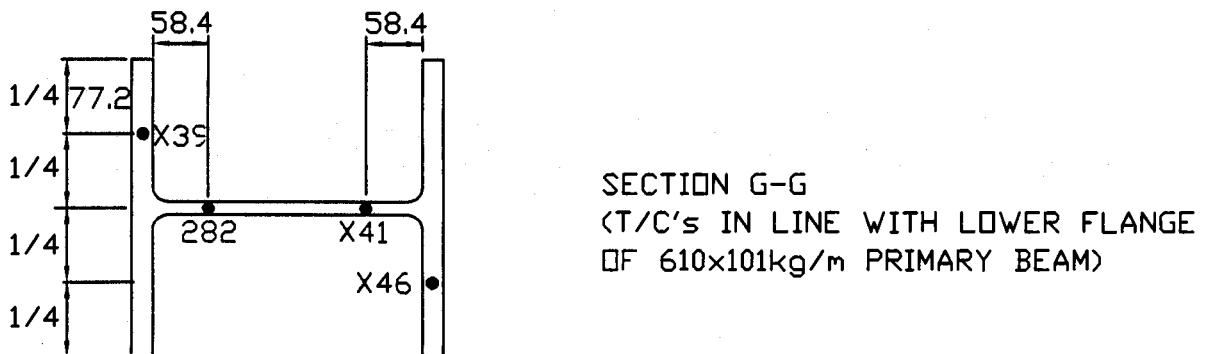
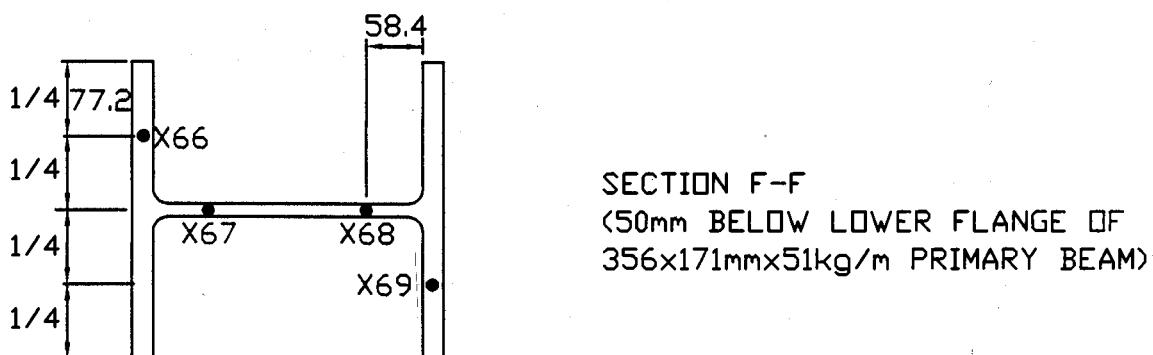
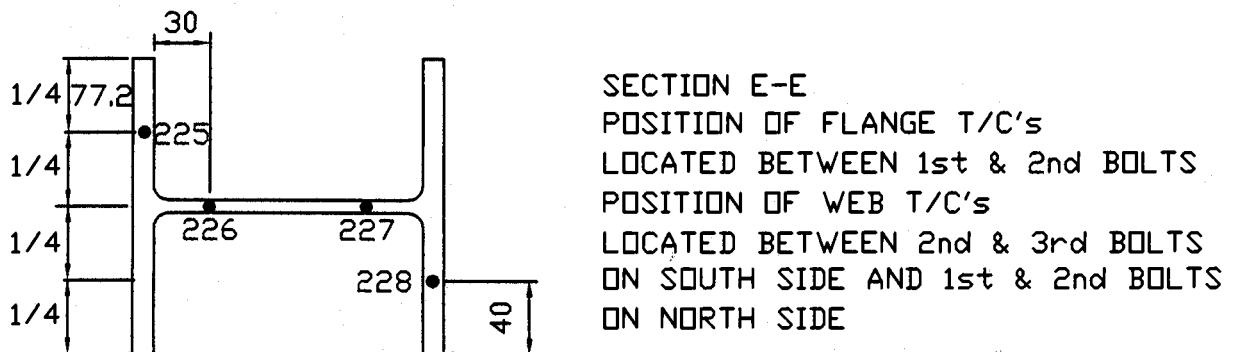
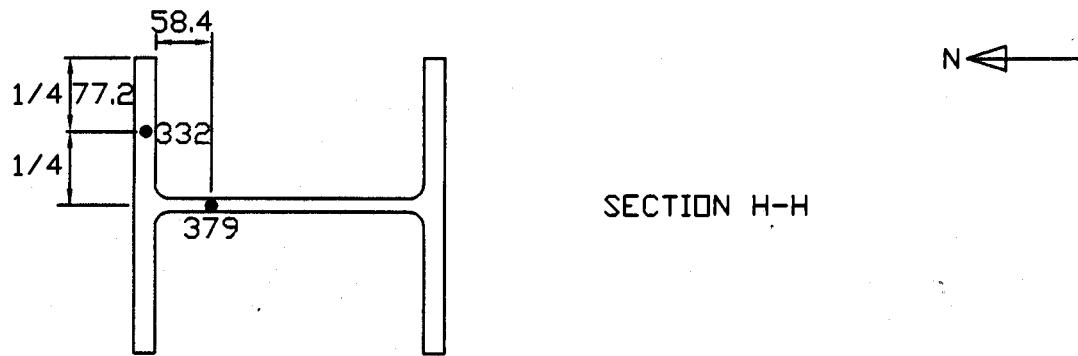


50mm FROM
END PLATE

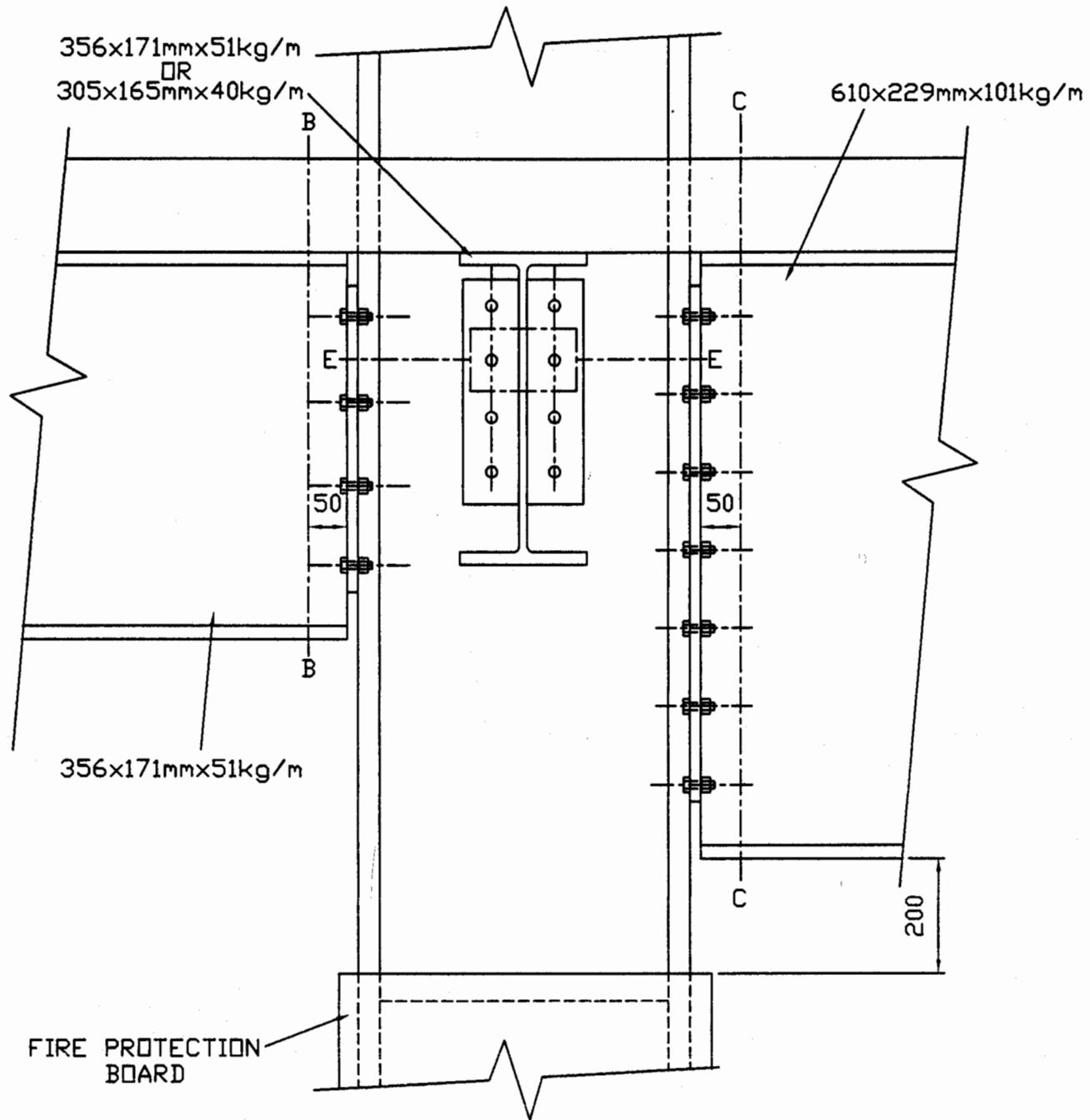
C2-CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B2
SECONDARY BEAM : 356x171mmx51kg/m (SB3W)
VIEW LOOKING EAST



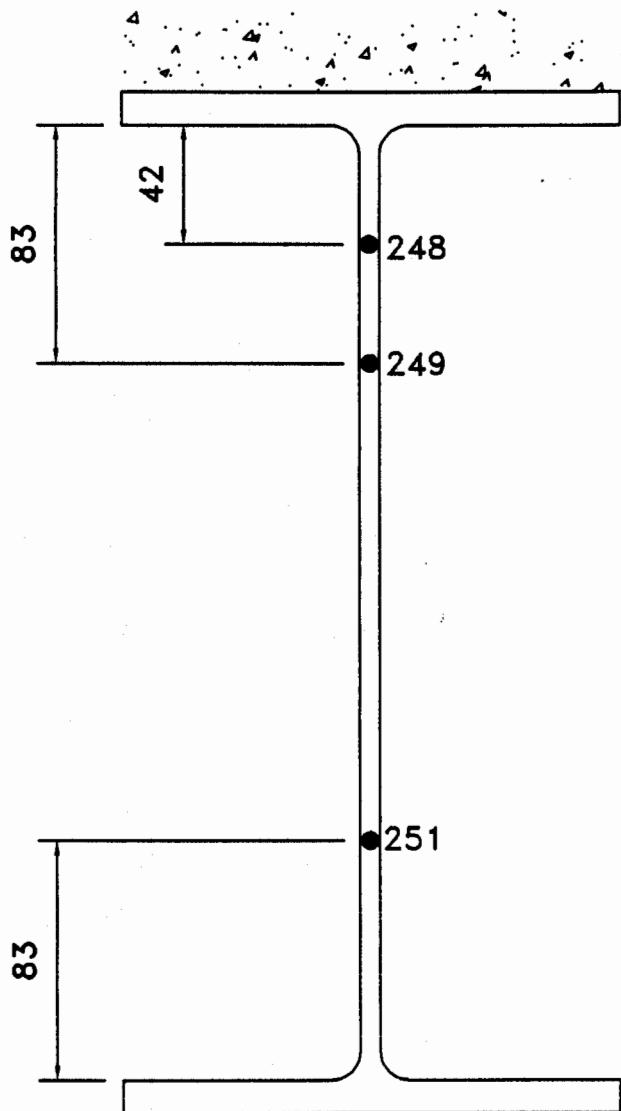
C2-CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B2
SECONDARY BEAM : 356x171x51 kg/m (SB3W)
VIEW LOOKING EAST



DETAIL AT CONNECTION C2 ON COLUMN B2

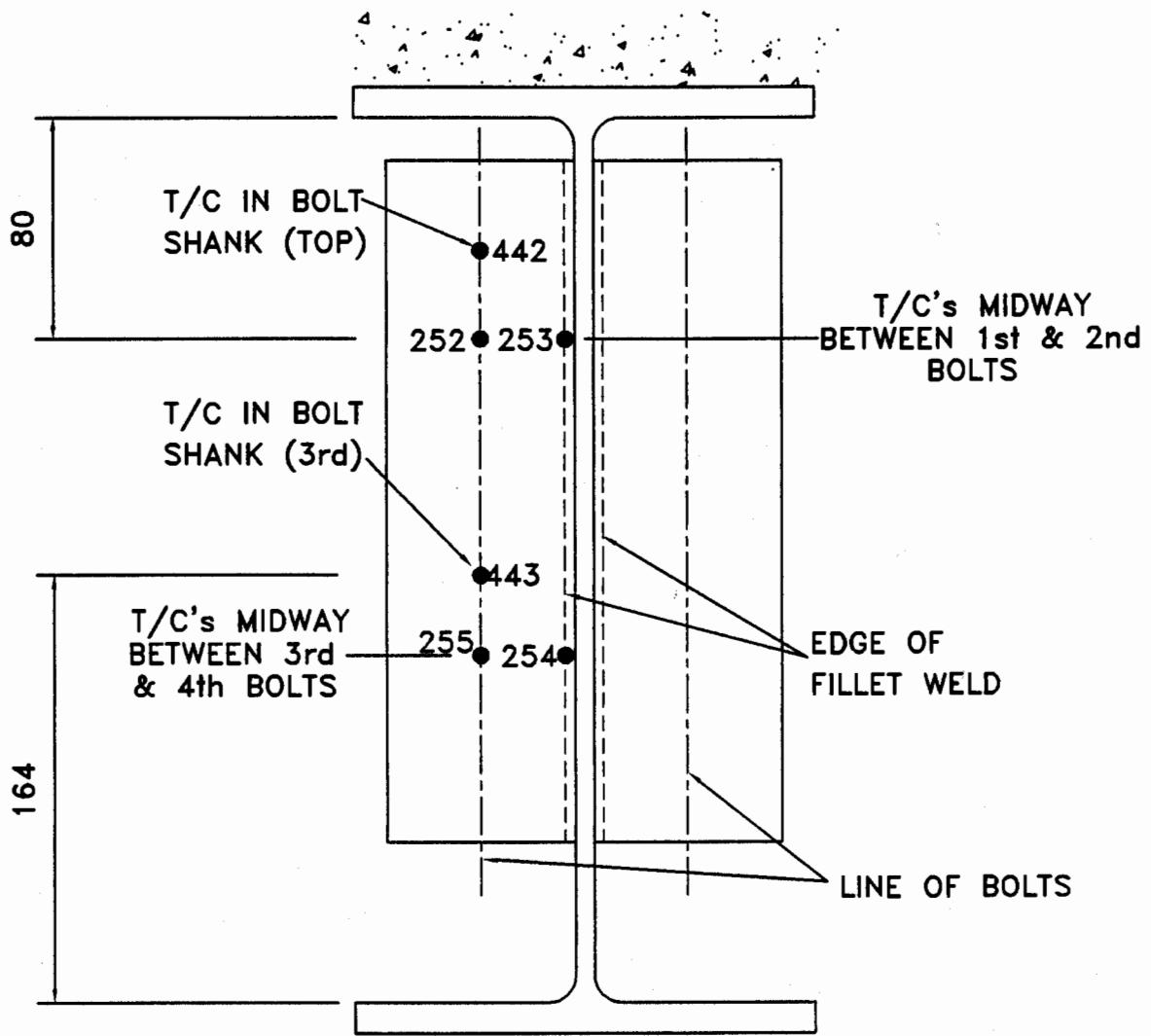


GENERAL ARRANGEMENT OF CONNECTION C3
AT COLUMN B3 VIEWED EAST



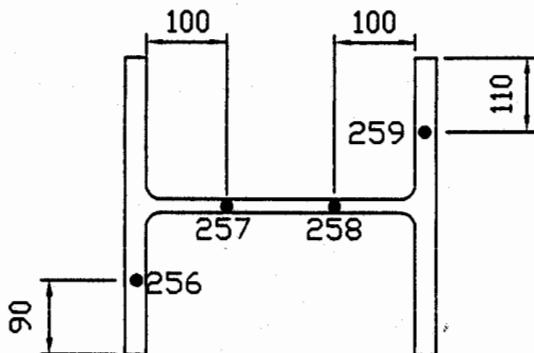
SECTION B-B
50mm FROM
END PLATE

C3-CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B3
PRIMARY BEAM : 356x171mmx51kg/m
SECTION THROUGH B-B VIEW LOOKING SOUTH



C3-CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B3
PRIMARY BEAM : 356x171mmx51kg/m (PB3)
VIEW LOOKING SOUTH

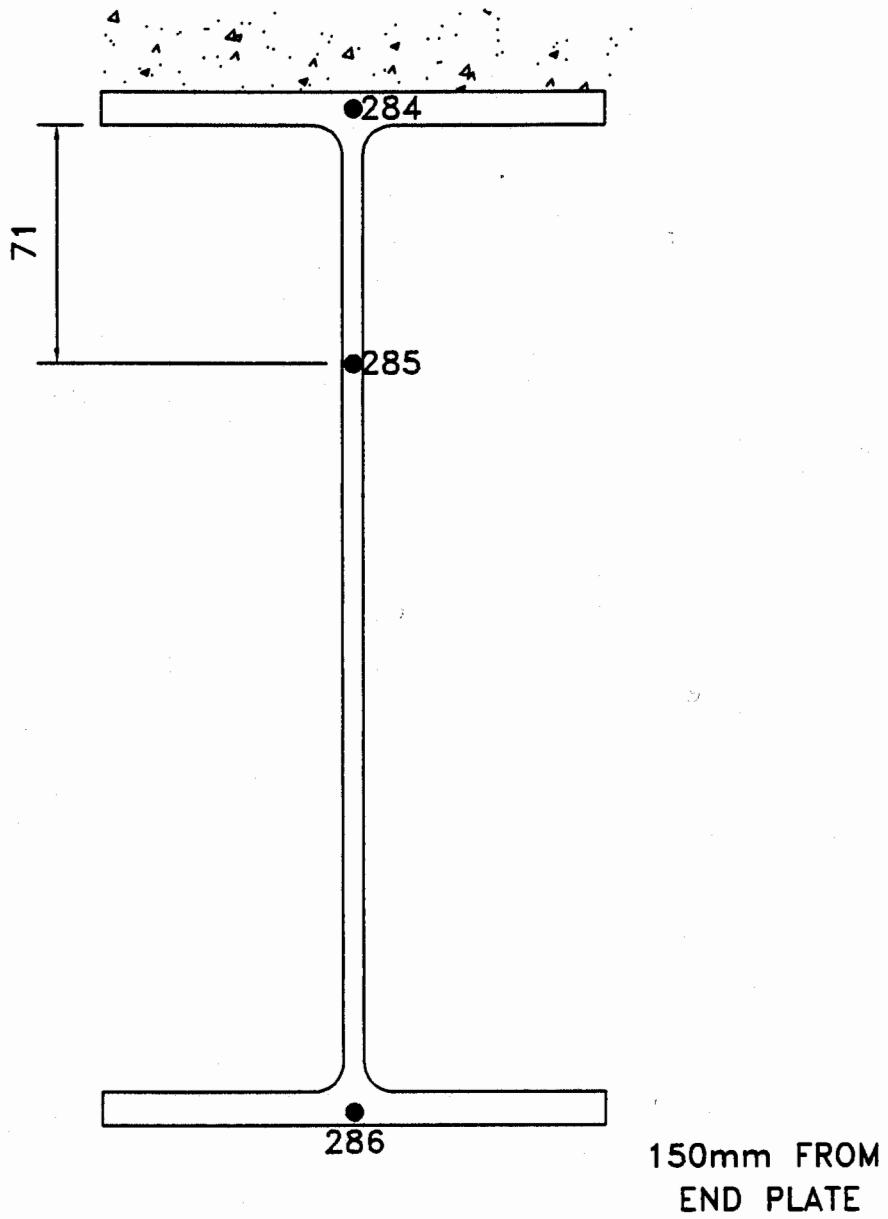
→ N



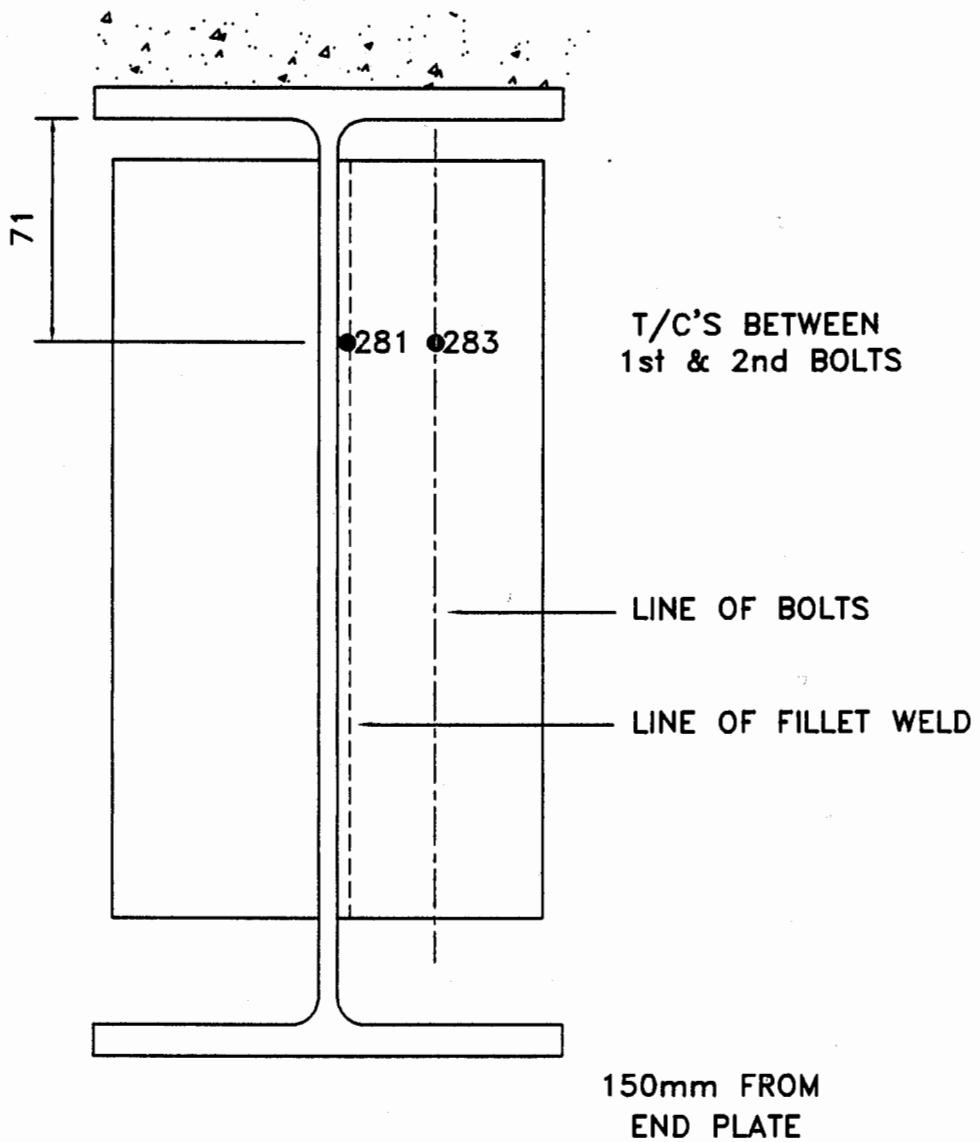
SECTION E-E

POSITION OF FLANGE T/C's
LOCATED BETWEEN 1st & 2nd BOLTS
POSITION OF WEB T/C's
LOCATED BETWEEN 2nd & 3rd BOLTS
ON NORTH SIDE AND 1st & 2nd BOLTS
ON SOUTH SIDE

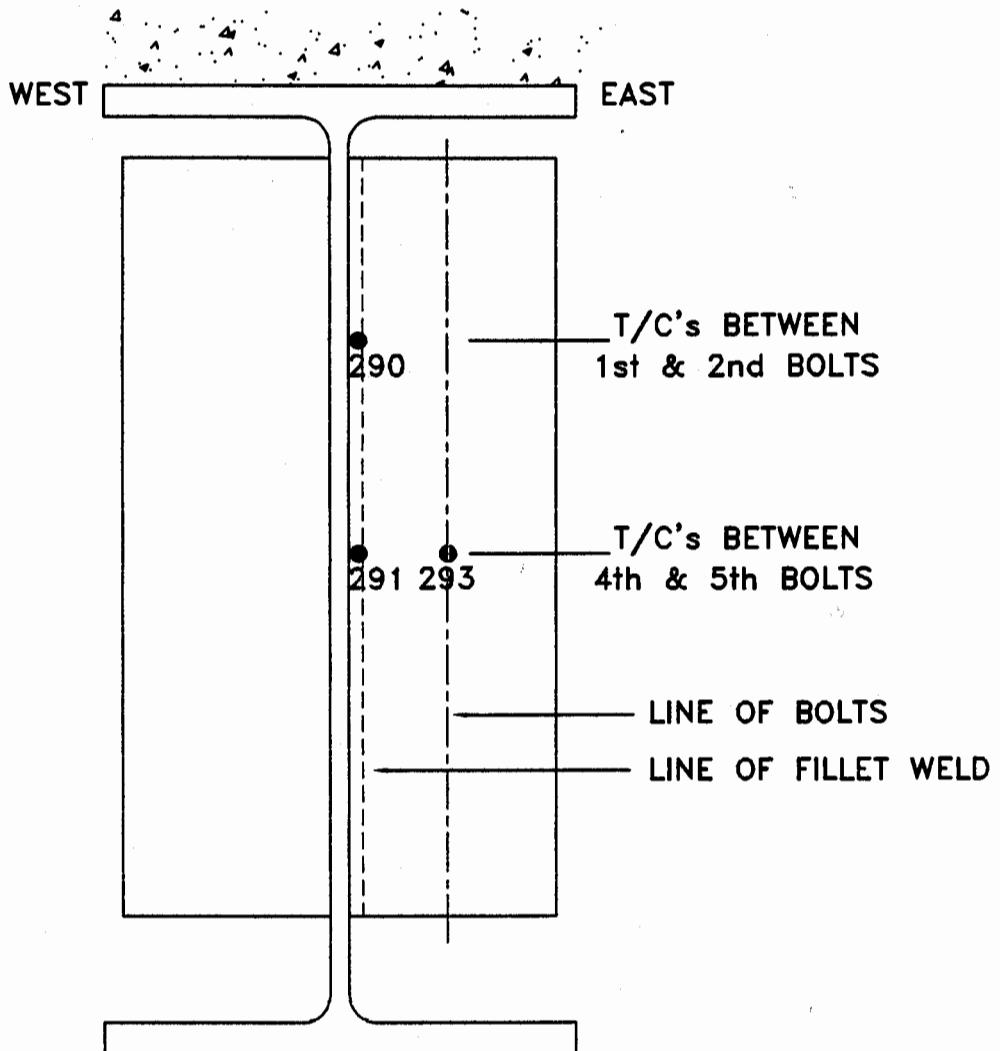
DETAIL AT CONNECTION C3 ON COLUMN B3



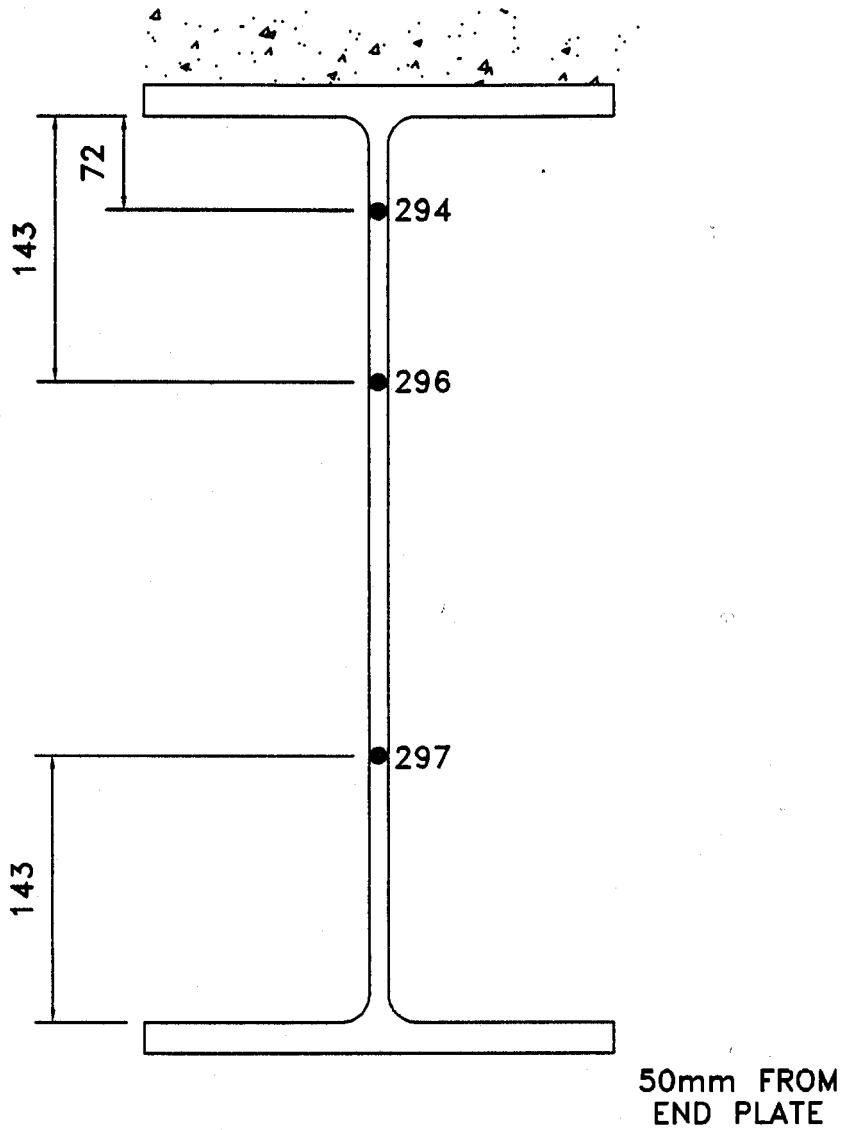
CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B3
SECONDARY BEAM (SB6E) : 305x165mmx40kg/m
VIEW LOOKING WEST



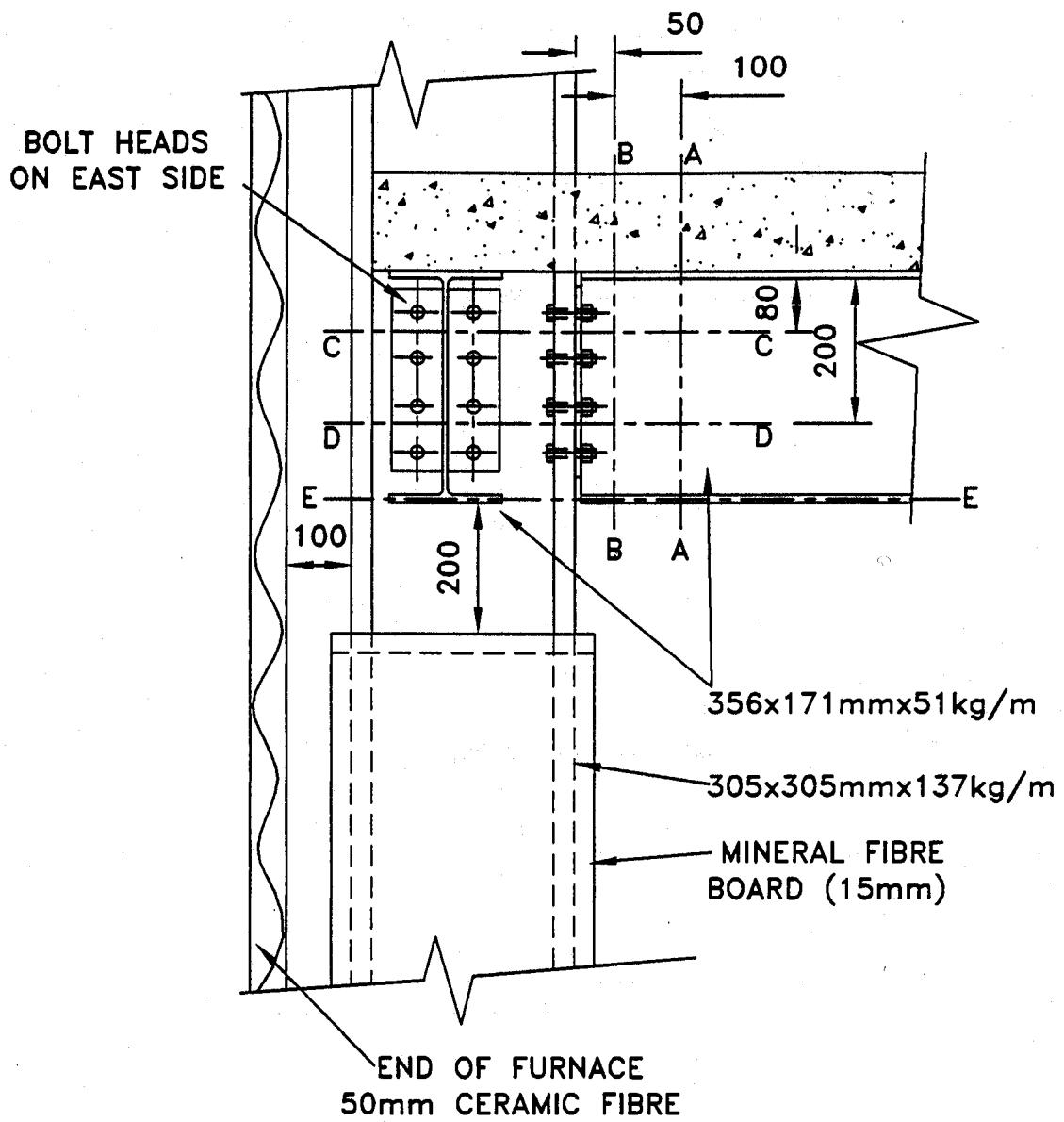
CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B3
SECONDARY BEAM (SB6E) : 305x165mmx40kg/m
VIEW LOOKING WEST



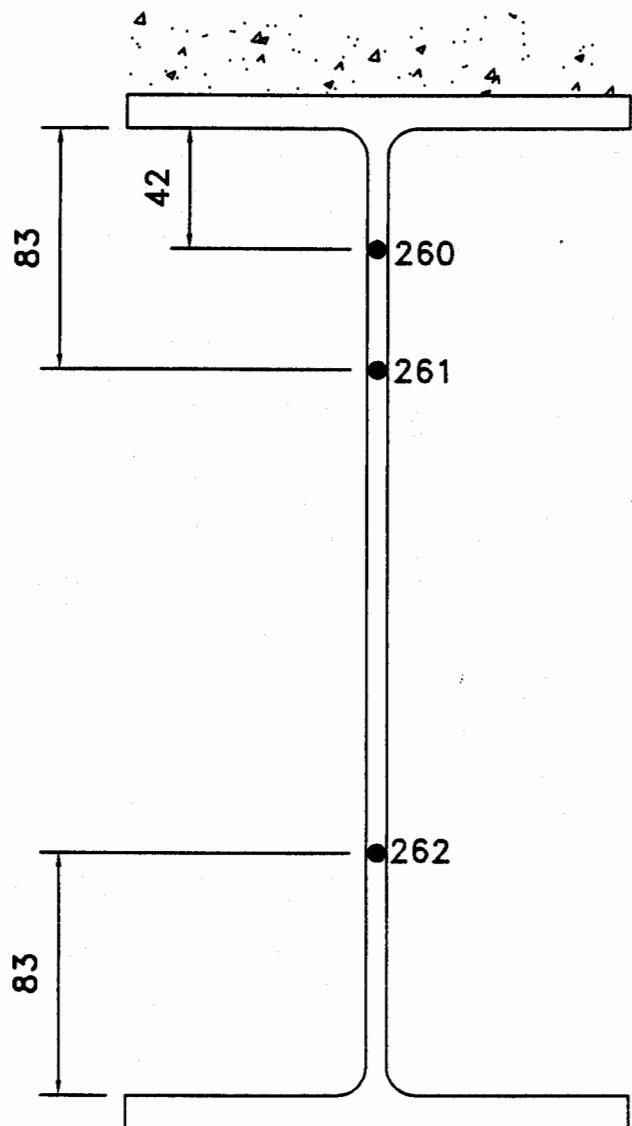
C3-CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B3
PRIMARY BEAM (PB5) : 610x229mmx101kg/m
VIEW LOOKING NORTH



C3-CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B3
PRIMARY BEAM (PB5) : 610x229mmx101kg/m
VIEW LOOKING NORTH

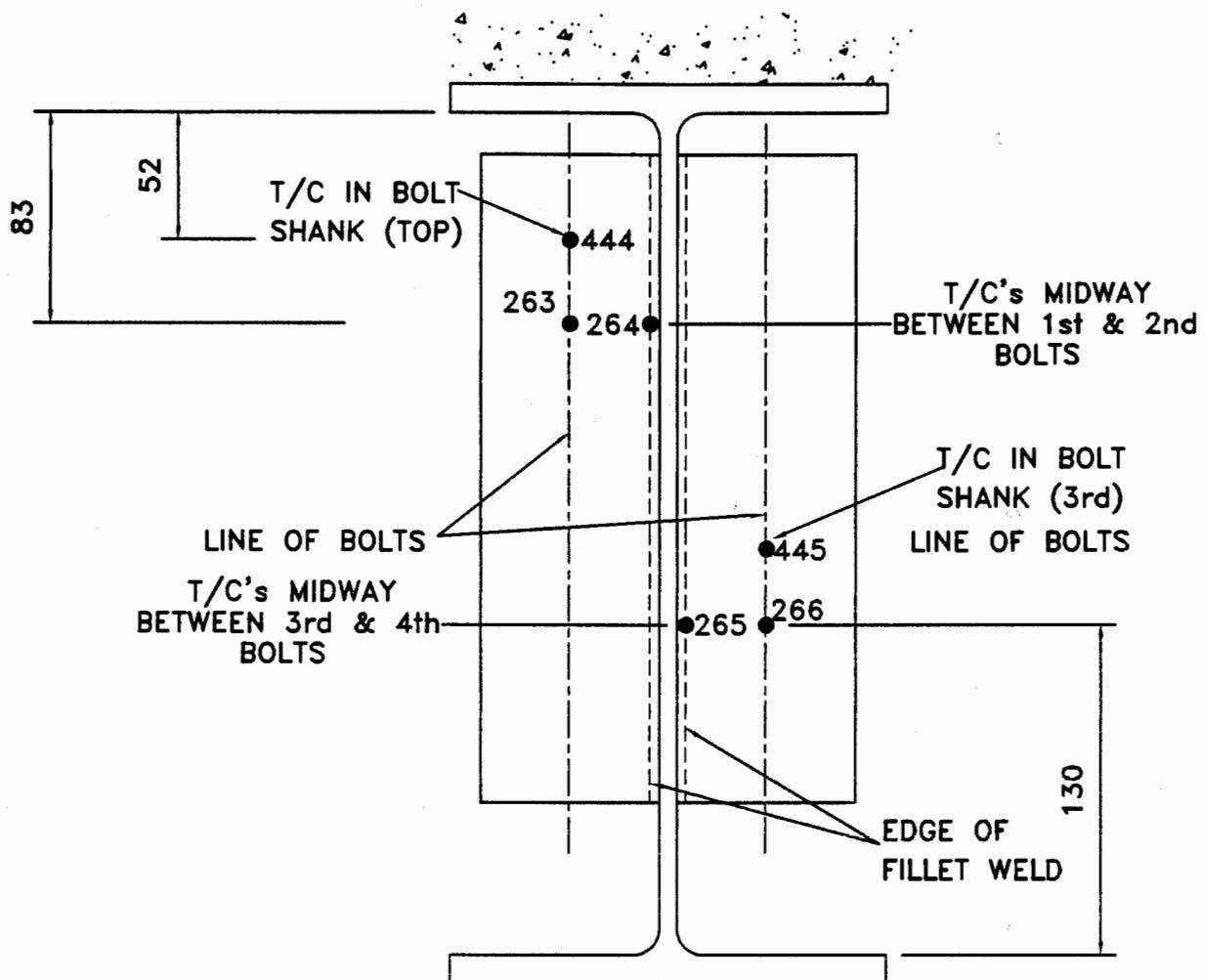


CONNECTIONS C1 AND C4 AT COLUMNS B1 AND B4
GENERAL ARRANGEMENT VIEWED ON GRID LINES 1(WEST)
AND 4 (EAST)



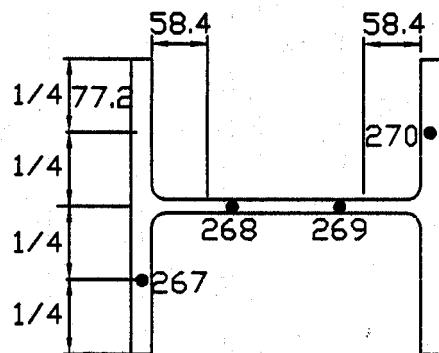
50mm FROM
END PLATE

C4-CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B4
PRIMARY BEAM : 356x171mmx51kg/m
VIEW LOOKING NORTH



C4-CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN B4
PRIMARY BEAM : 356x171mmx51kg/m (PB3)
VIEW LOOKING NORTH

→ N



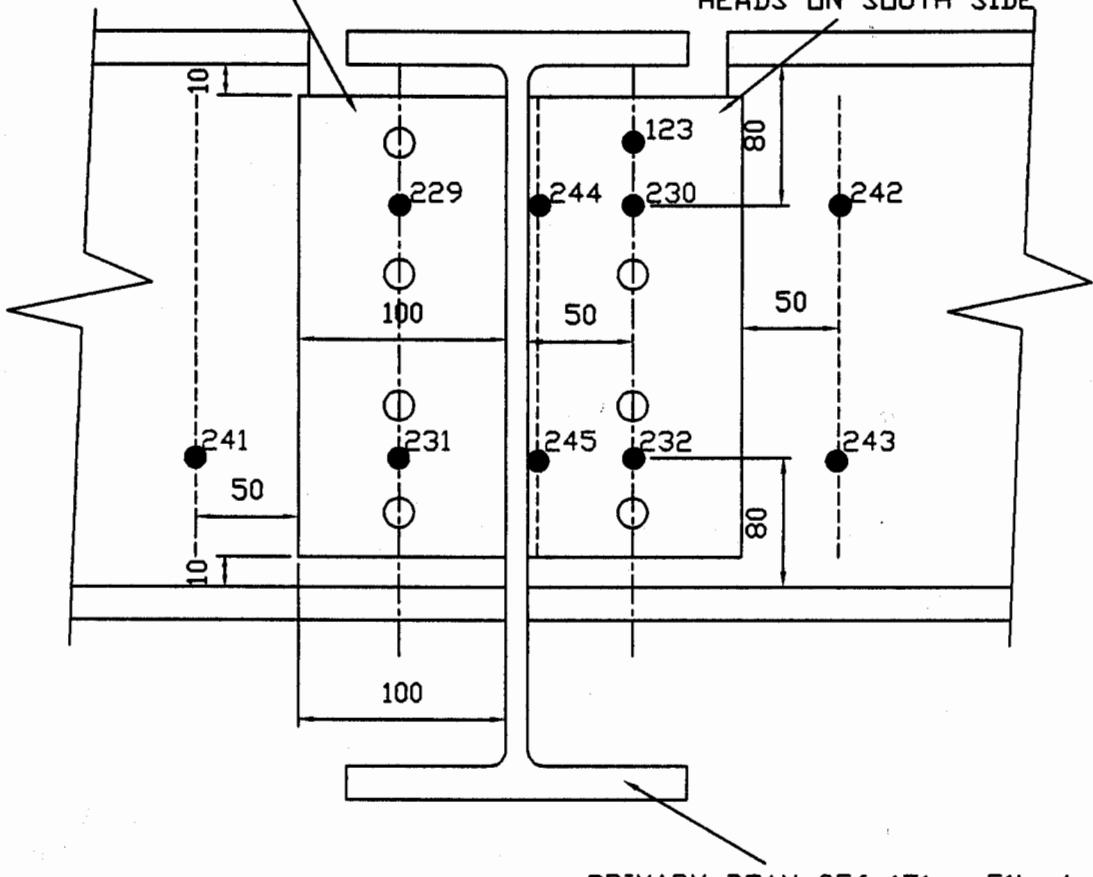
SECTION C-C

BETWEEN 1st & 2nd BOLTS

DETAIL AT CONNECTION C4 ON COLUMN B4

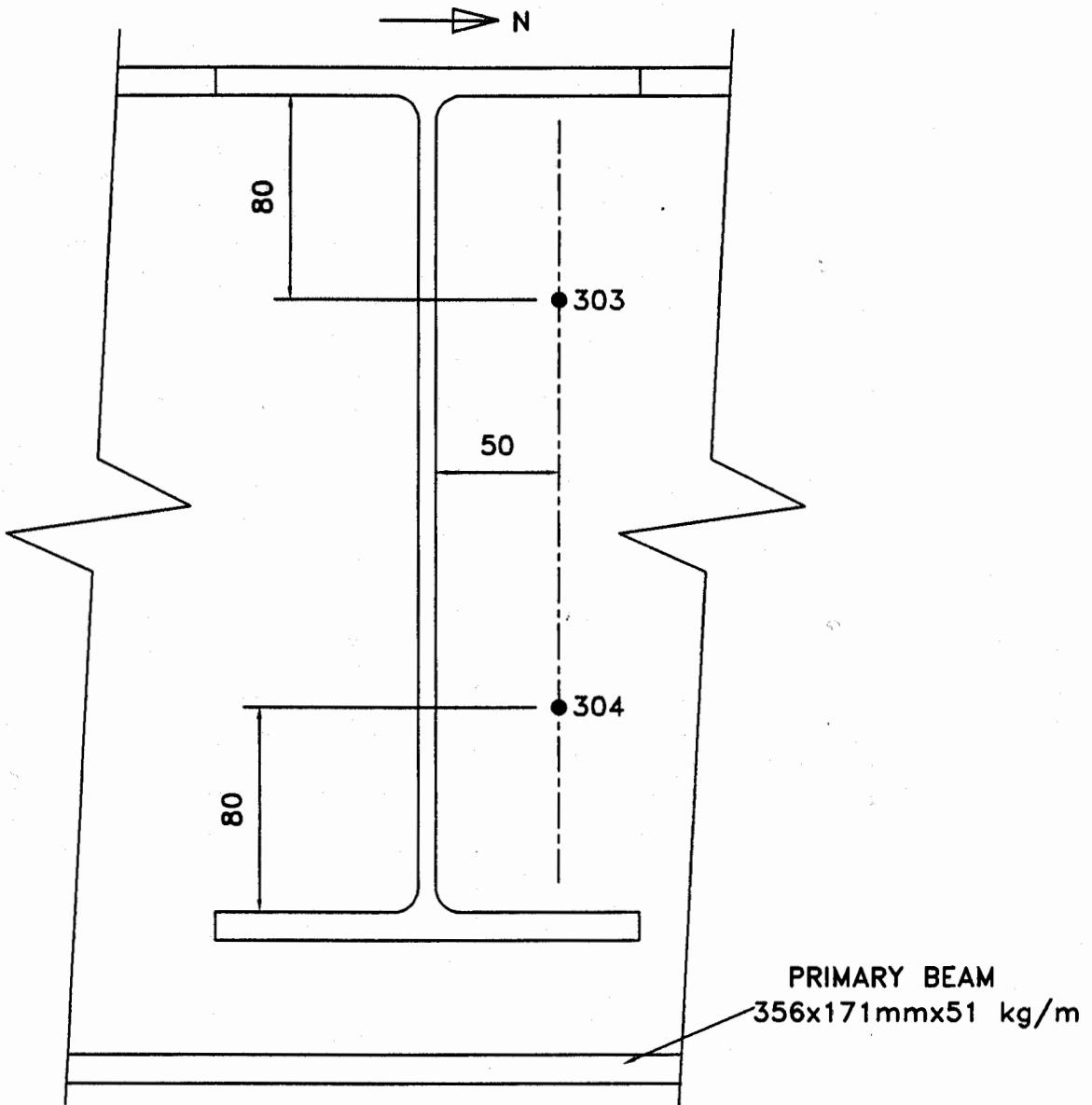
END PLATE ON SOUTH SIDE
BOLT HEADS ON NORTH SIDE

END PLATE AND BOLT
HEADS ON SOUTH SIDE

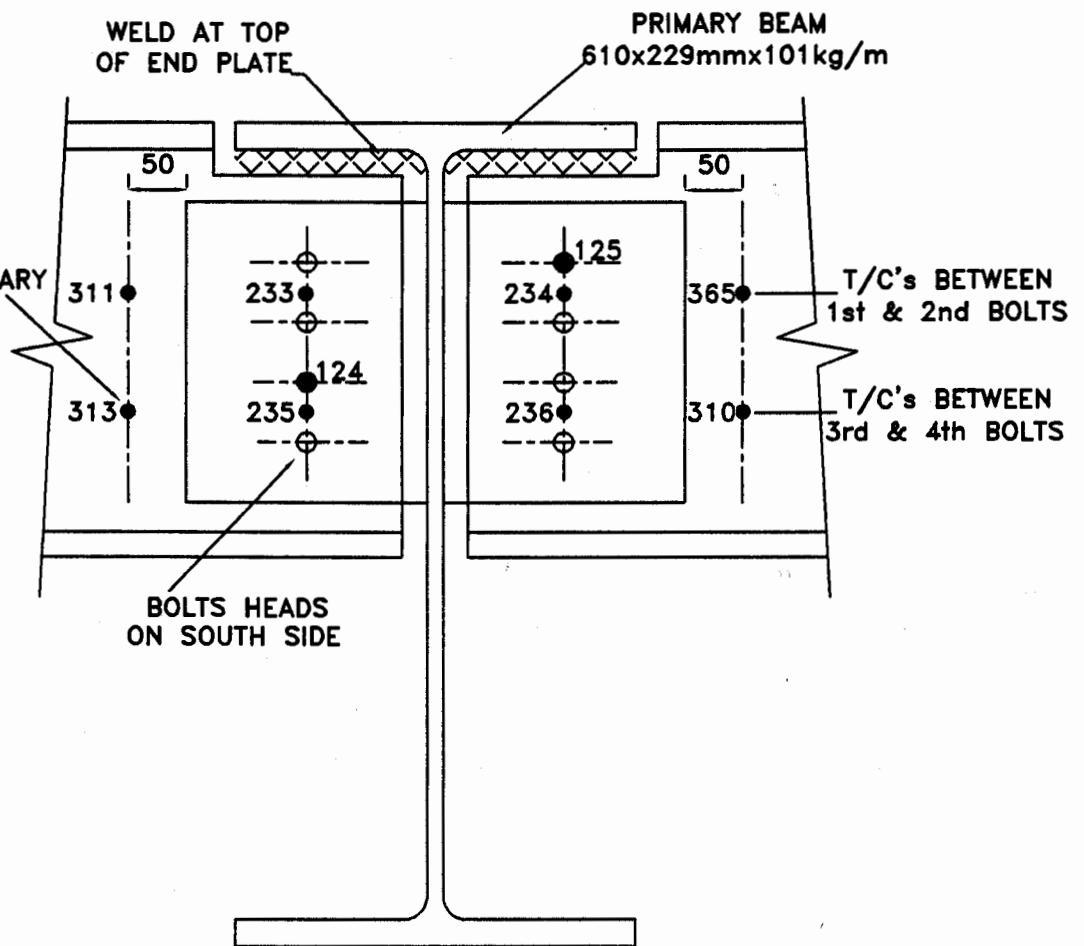


PRIMARY BEAM 356x171mmx51kg/m U/B

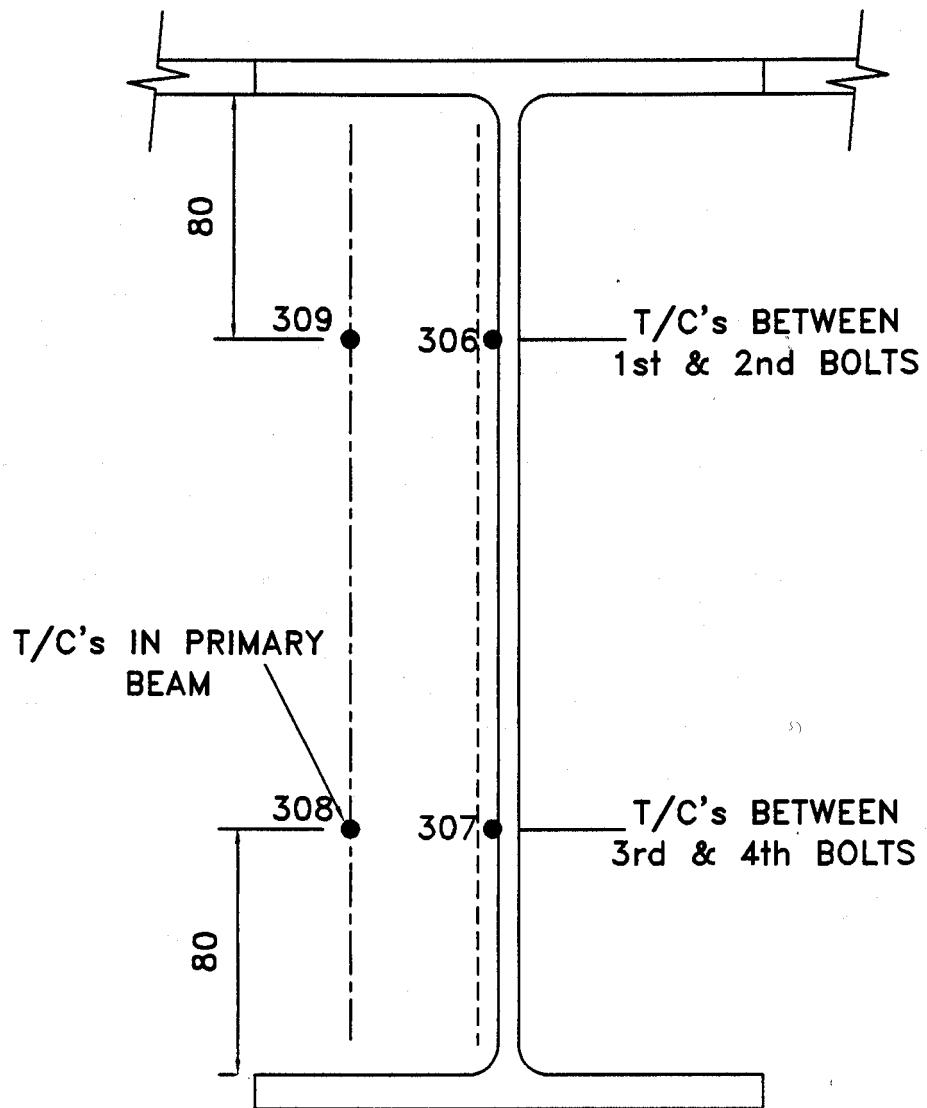
DETAIL AT FIN PLATE CONNECTION AT C1A
VIEW ON GRID LINE B LOOKING SOUTH



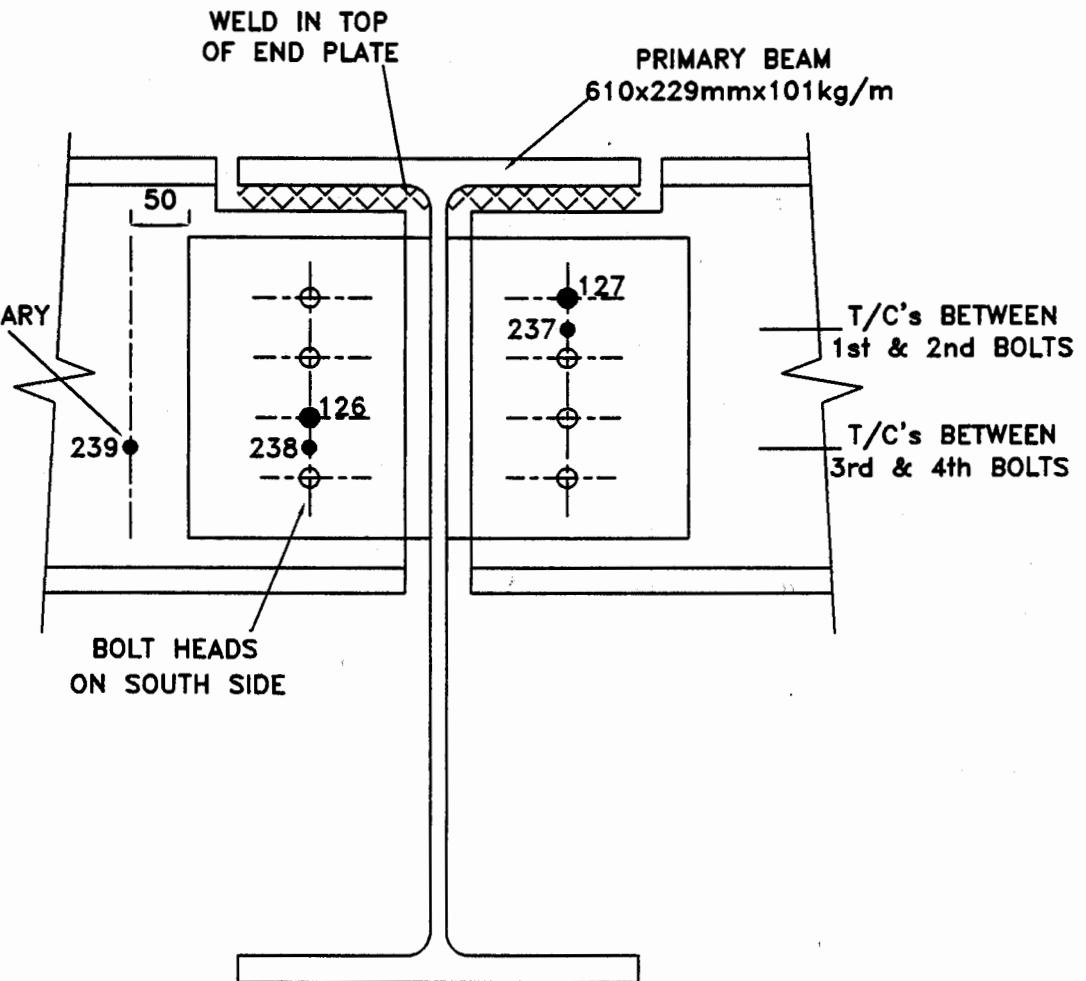
DETAIL AT FIN PLATE CONNECTION AT C1A
VIEW LOOKING WEST



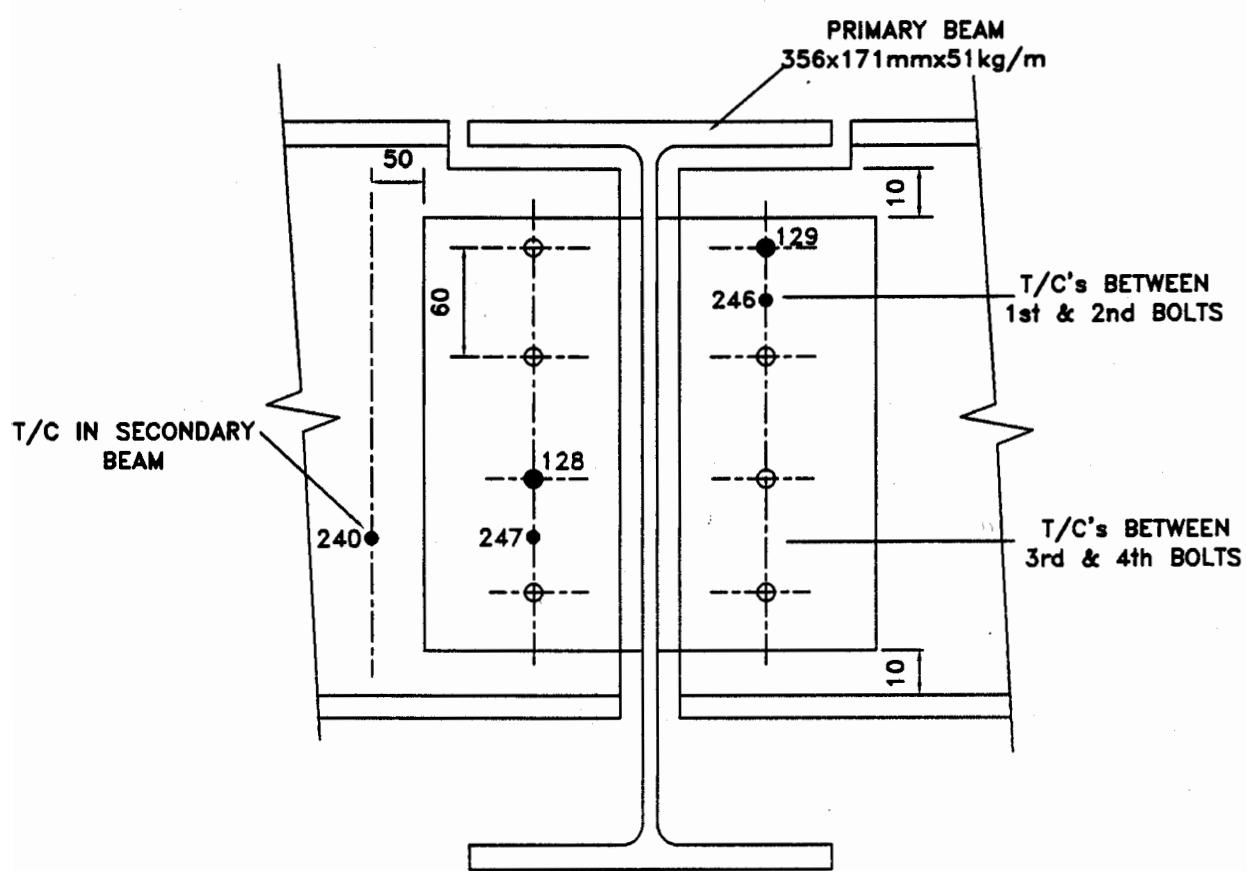
DETAIL AT FIN PLATE CONNECTION AT C2A
VIEW LOOKING NORTH



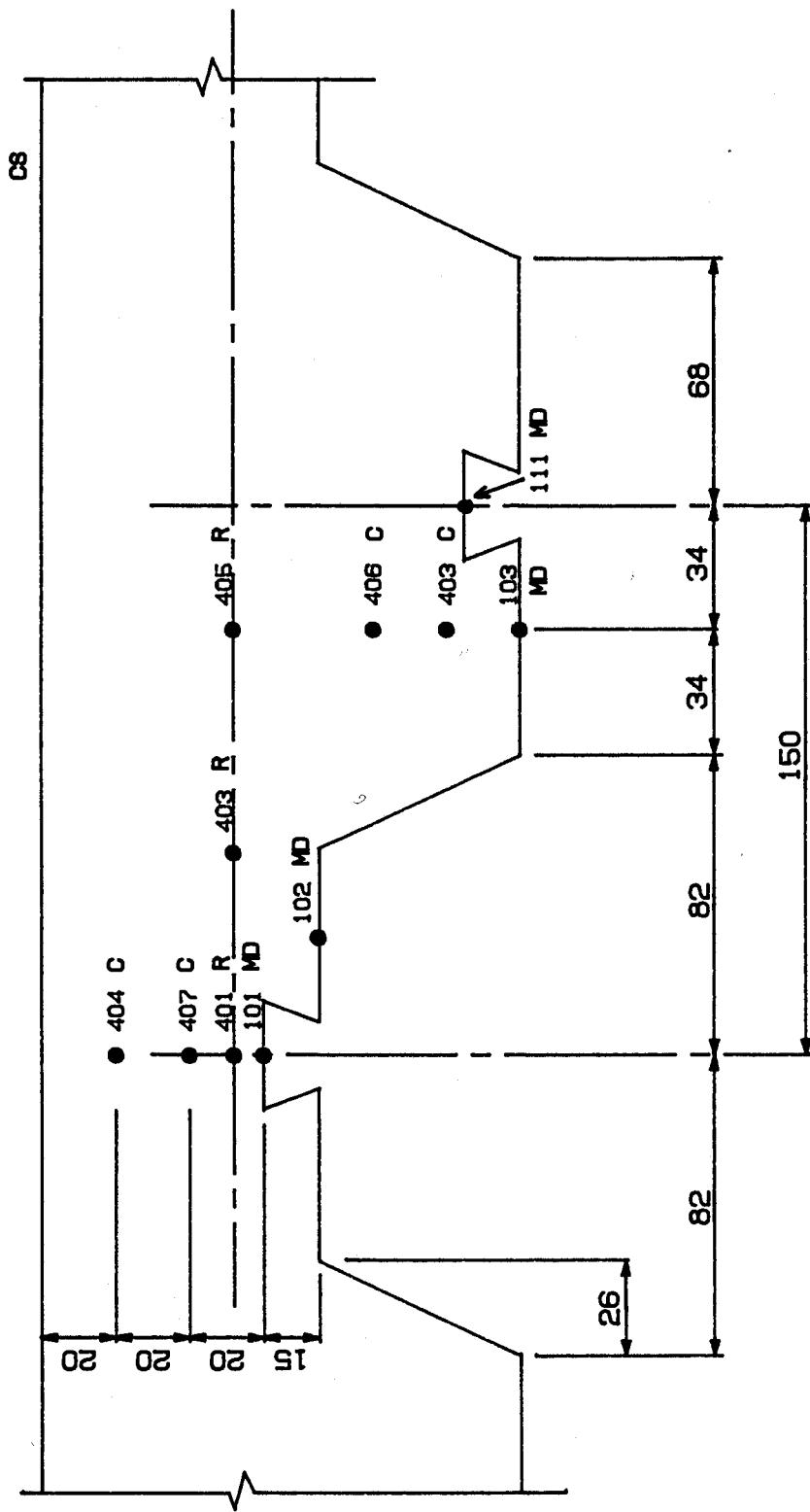
DETAIL AT FIN PLATE CONNECTION AT C2B
VIEW LOOKING WEST



DETAIL AT FIN PLATE CONNECTION AT C2B
VIEW ON GRID LINE B LOOKING NORTH

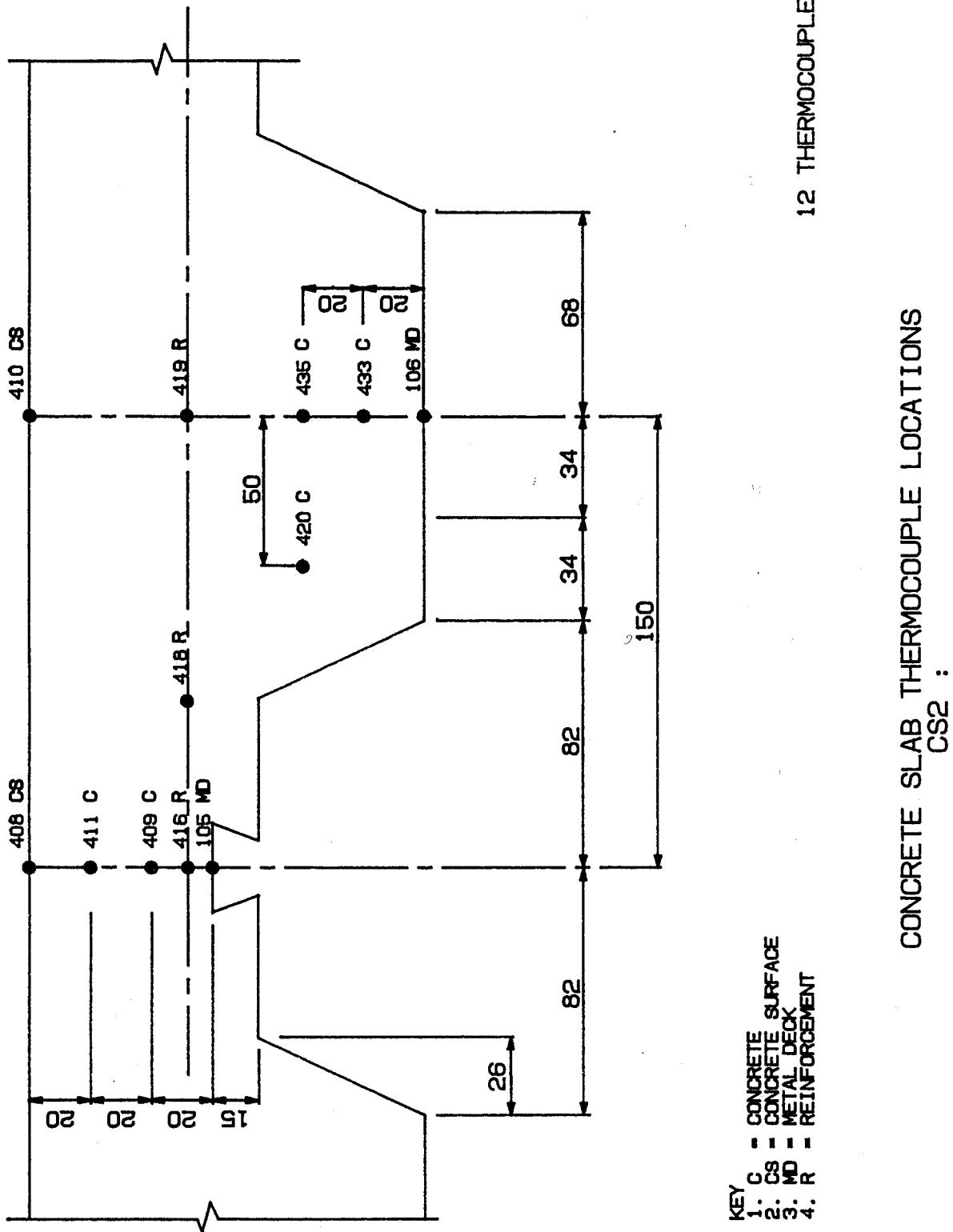


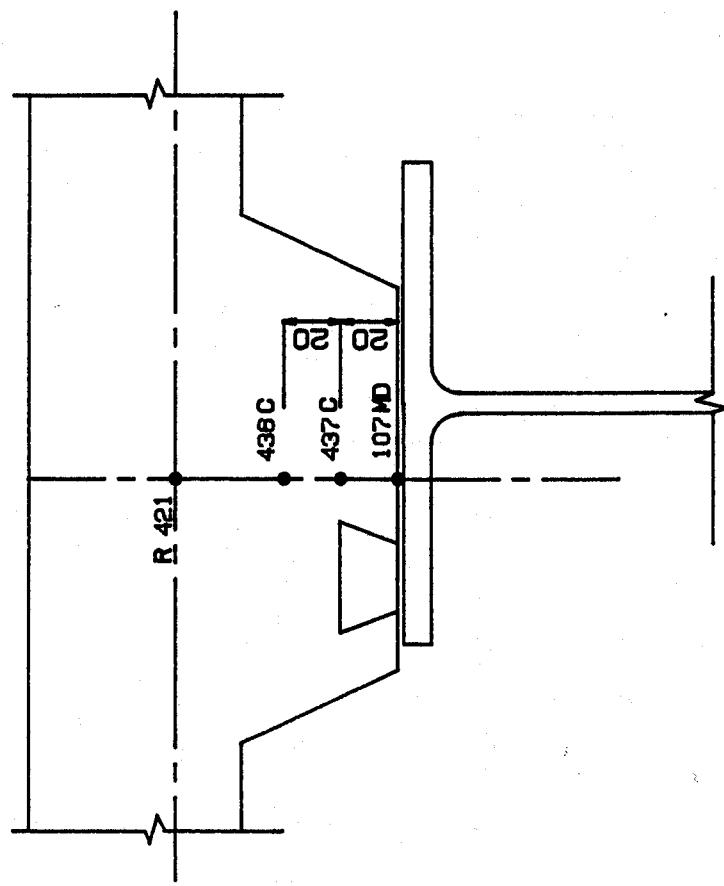
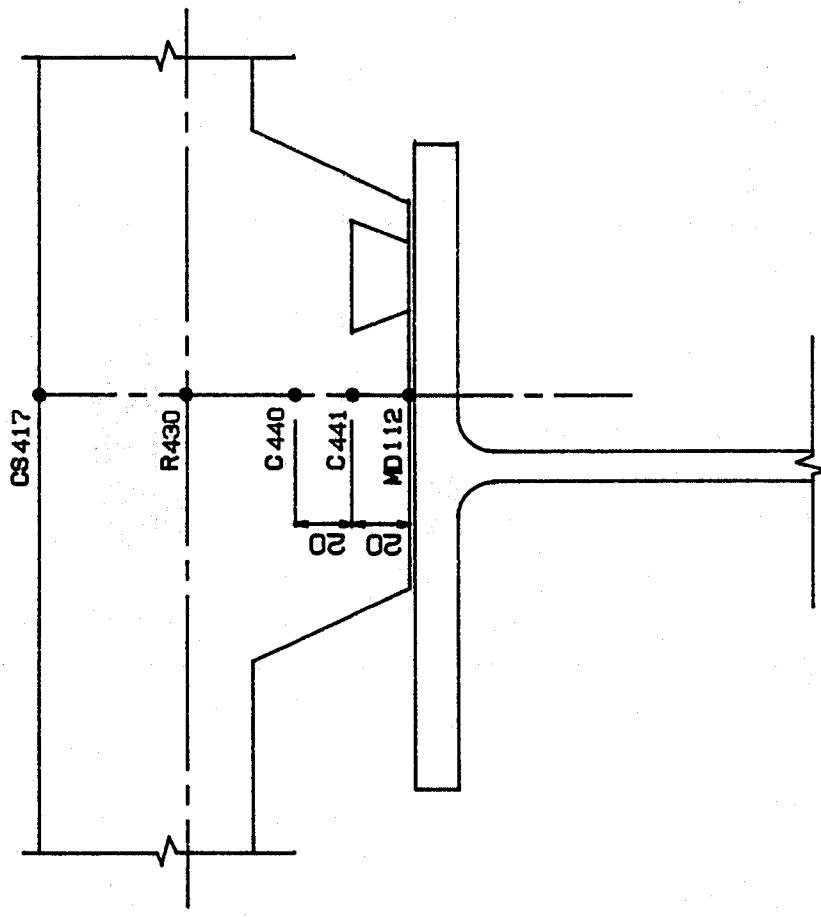
DETAIL AT FIN PLATE CONNECTION AT C3A
VIEW ON GRID LINE B LOOKING NORTH

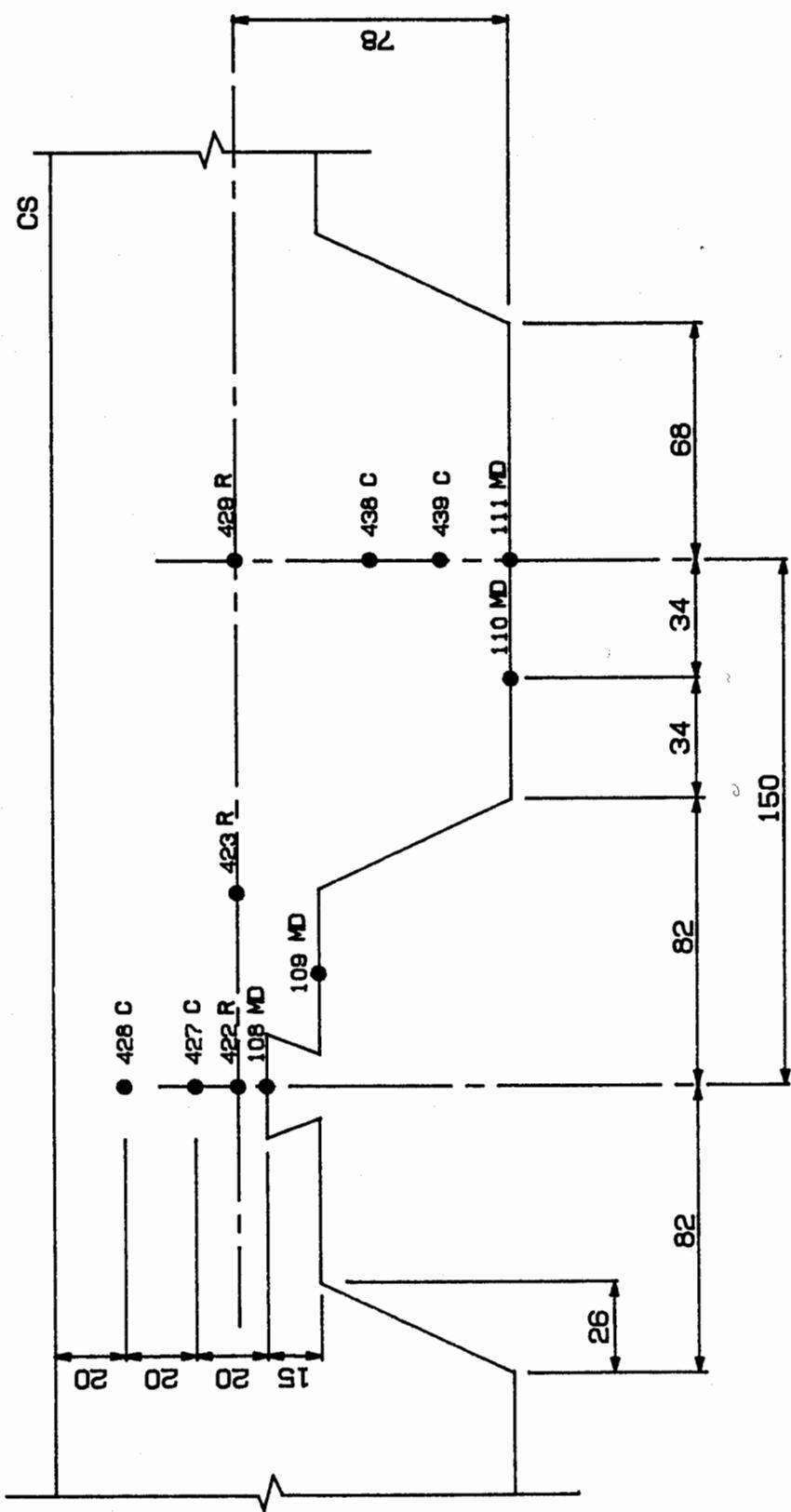


CONCRETE SLAB THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS
CS1

11 THERMOCOUPLES

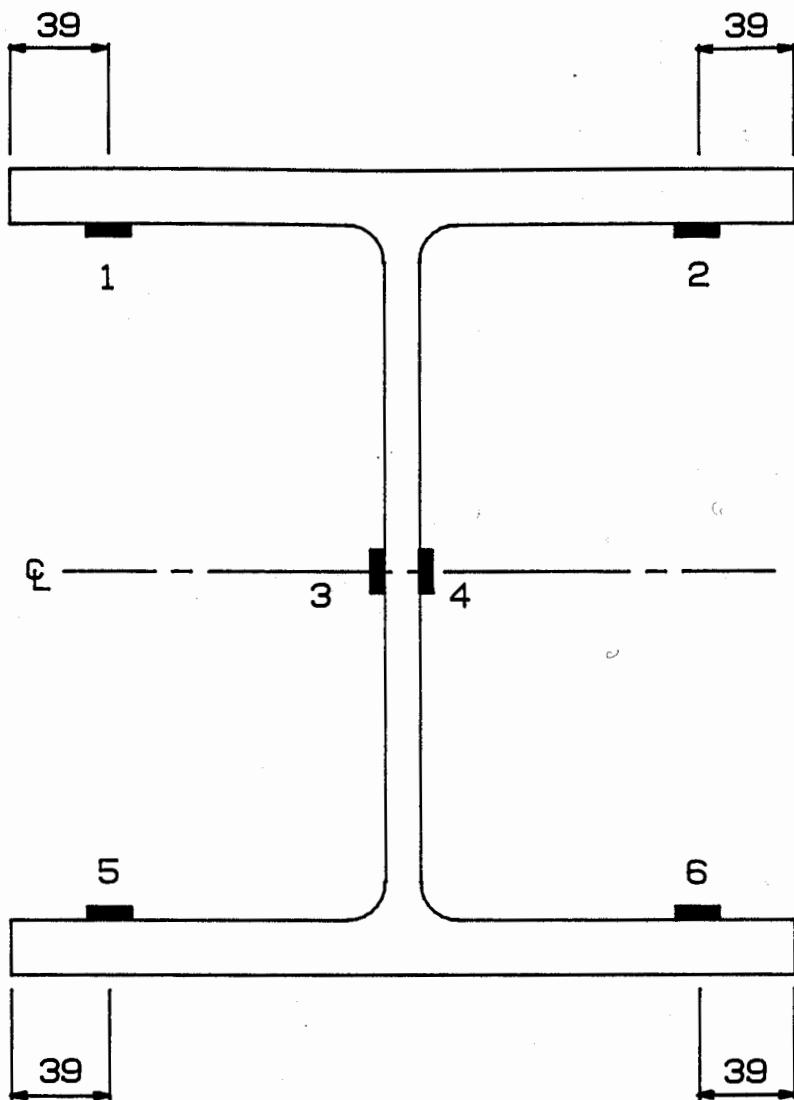






CONCRETE/BEAM THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS
CB2

11 THERMOCOUPLES

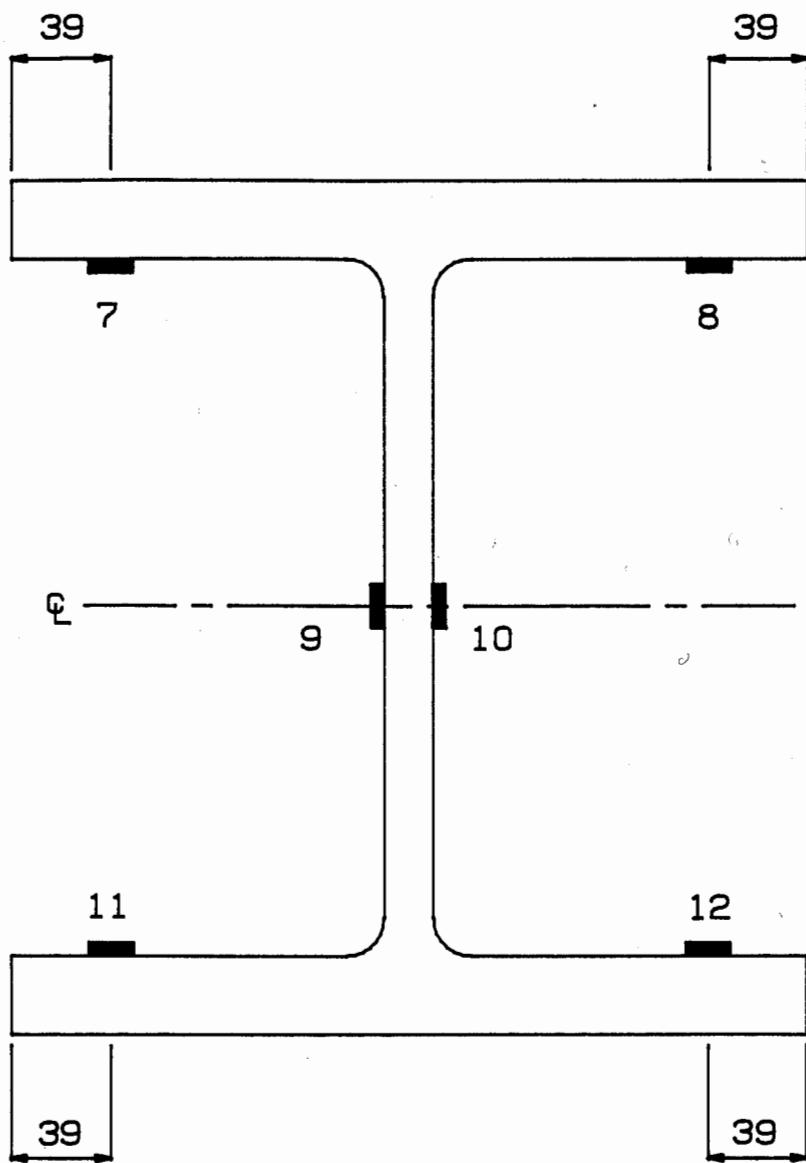


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN B4 ON THE
FOURTH FLOOR, 500mm ABOVE THE TEST FLOOR

305x305x137 kg/m

Data File: PRO1 , Figure 2/50

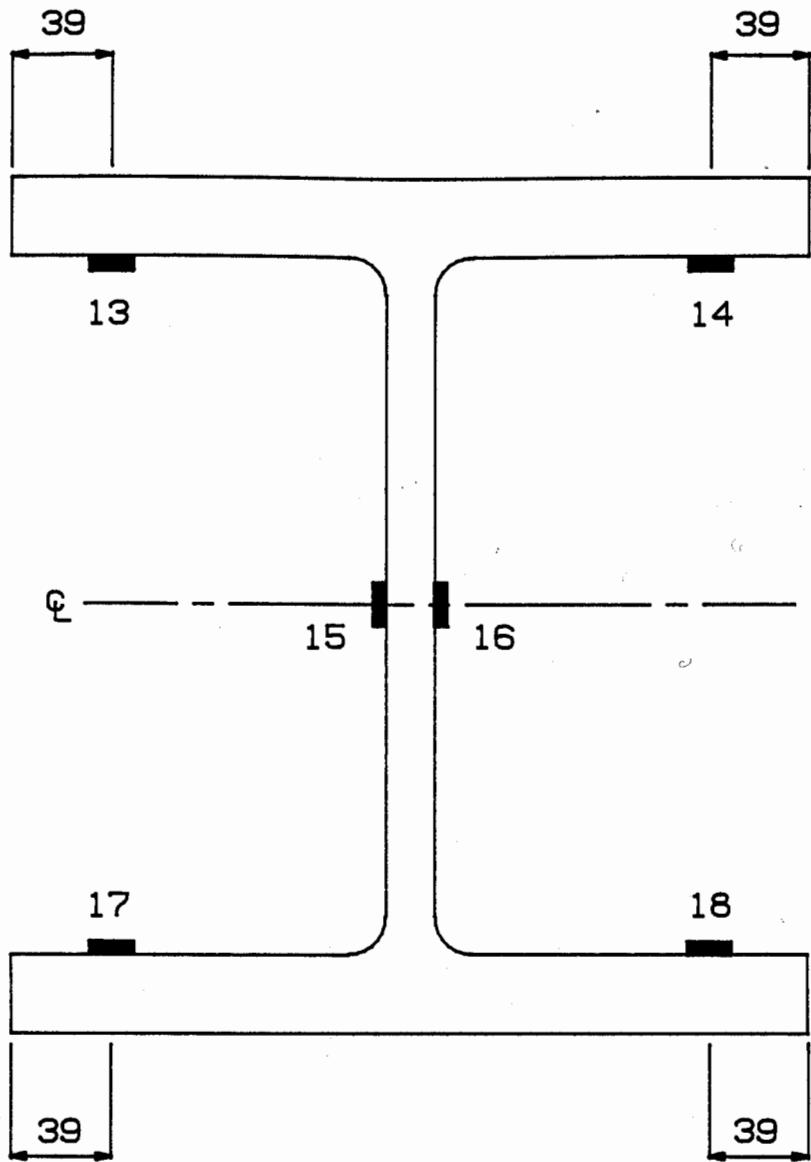


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN B3 ON THE
FOURTH FLOOR, 500mm ABOVE THE TEST FLOOR

305x305x198 kg/m

Data File: PRO2 , Figure 2/51

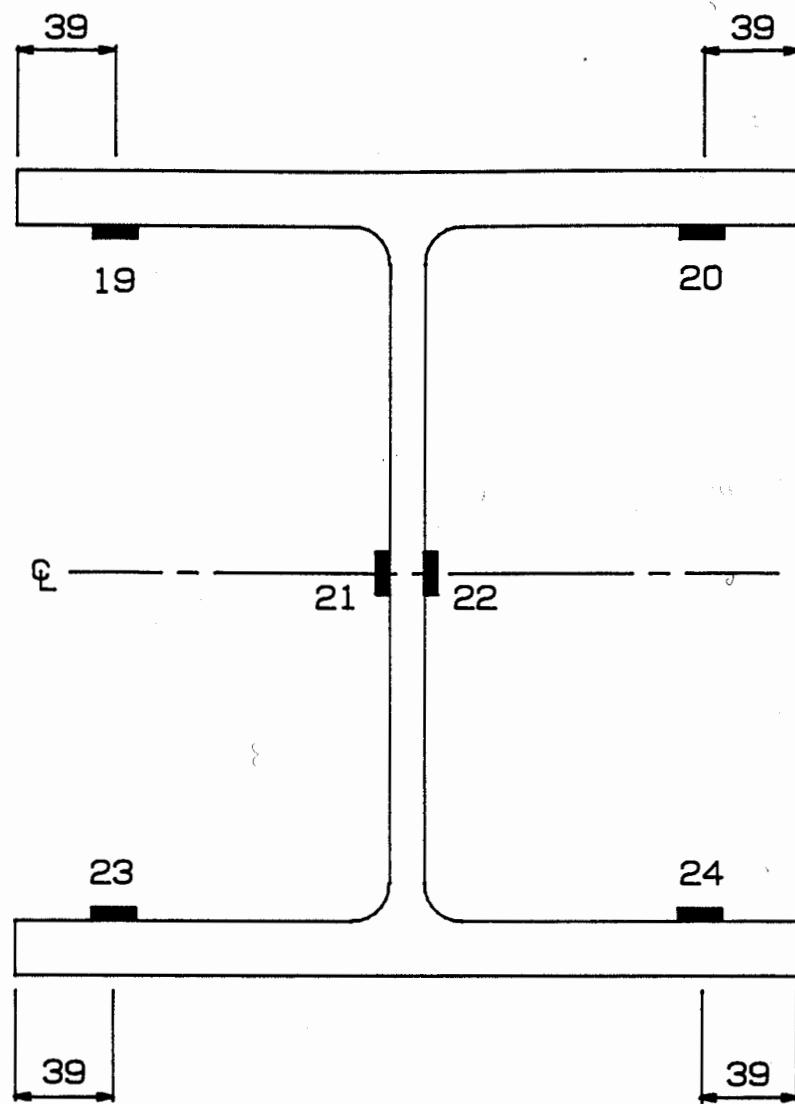


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN B2 ON THE
FOURTH FLOOR. 500mm ABOVE THE TEST FLOOR

305x305x198 kg/m

Data File: PRO3 , Figure 2/52

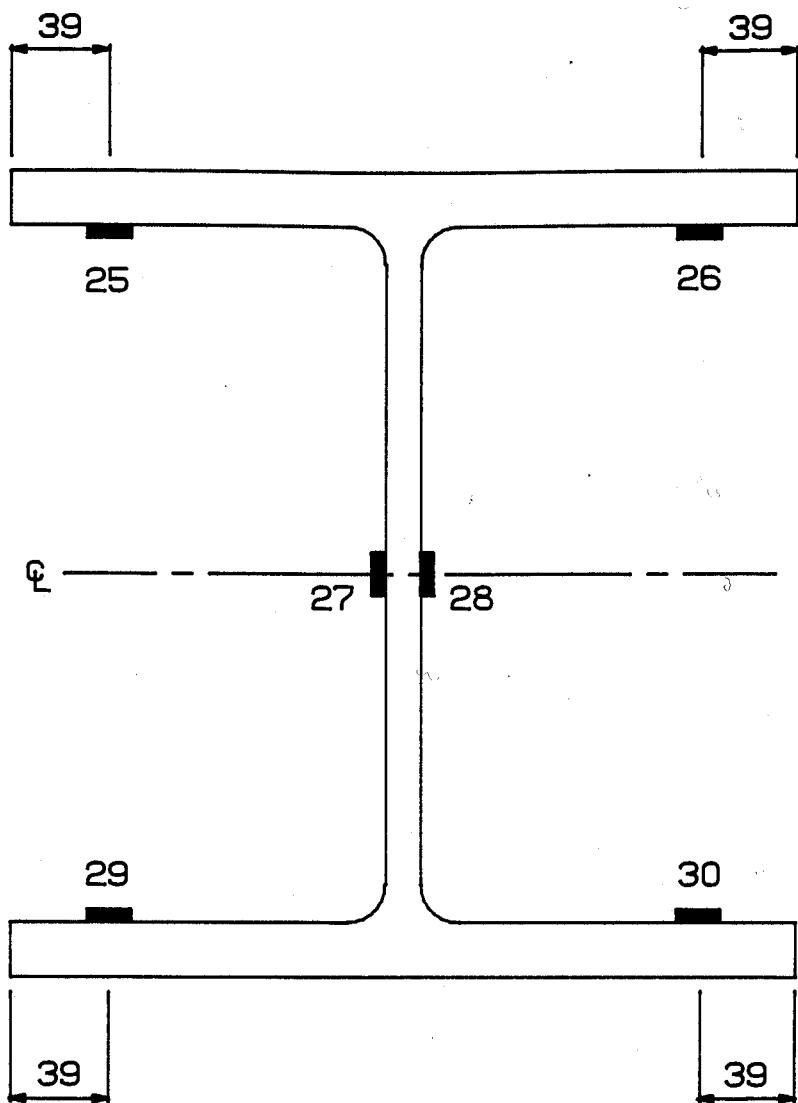


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN B1 ON THE
FOURTH FLOOR. 500mm ABOVE THE TEST FLOOR

305x305x137 kg/m

Data File: PRO4 , Figure 2/53

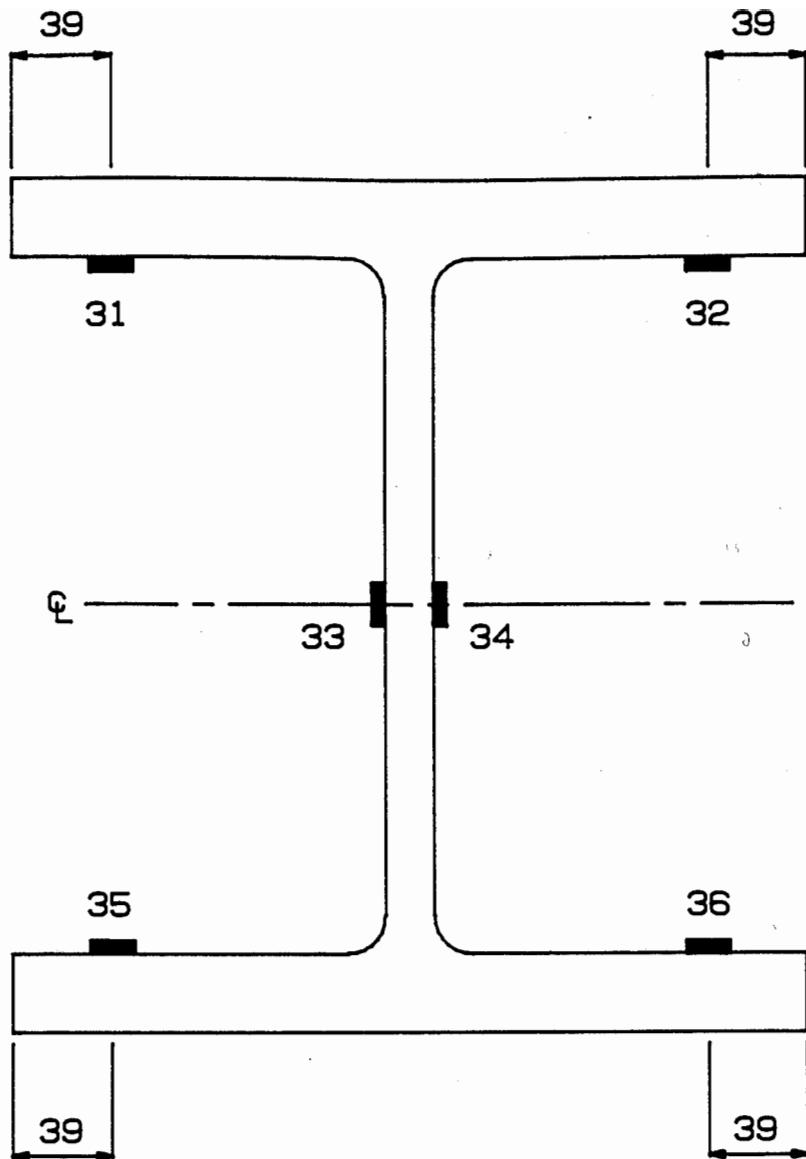


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN B4 ON
THE SECOND FLOOR BELOW THE TEST FURNACE

305x305x137 kg/m

Data File: PRO5 , Figure 2/54

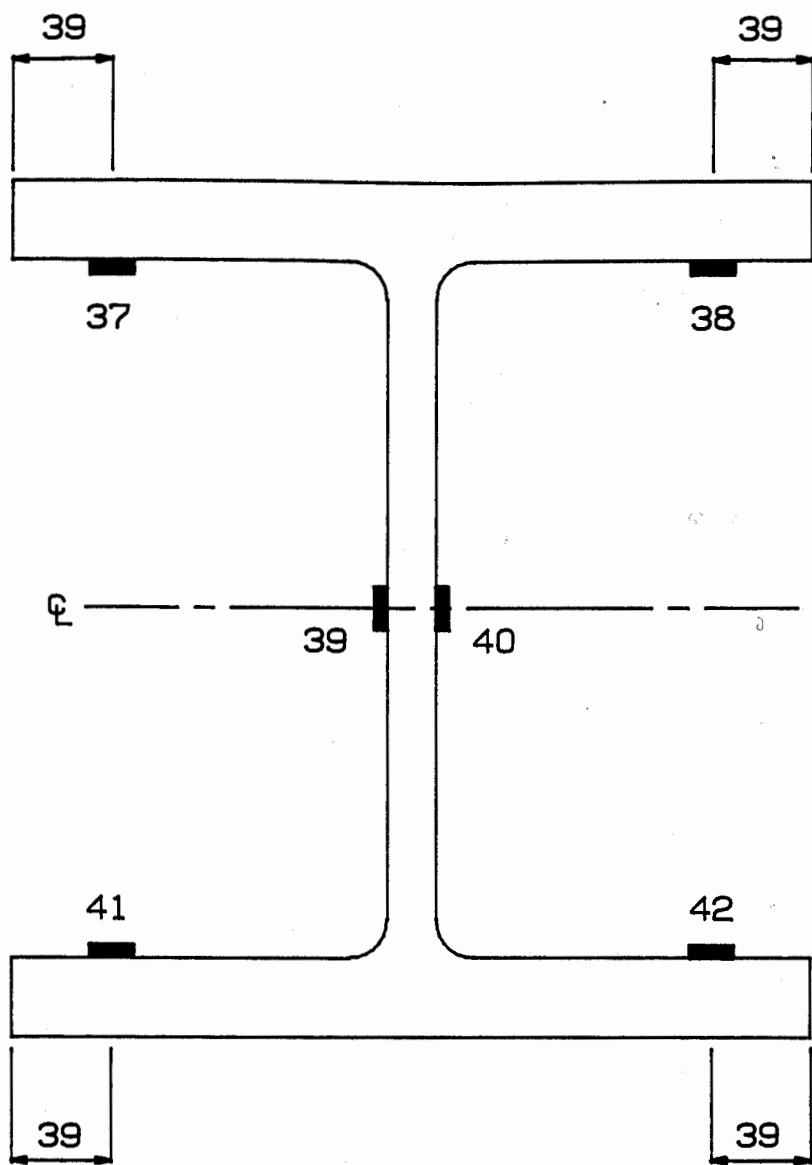


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN B3 ON
THE SECOND FLOOR BELOW THE TEST FURNACE

305x305x198 kg/m

Data File: PRO6 , Figure 2/55

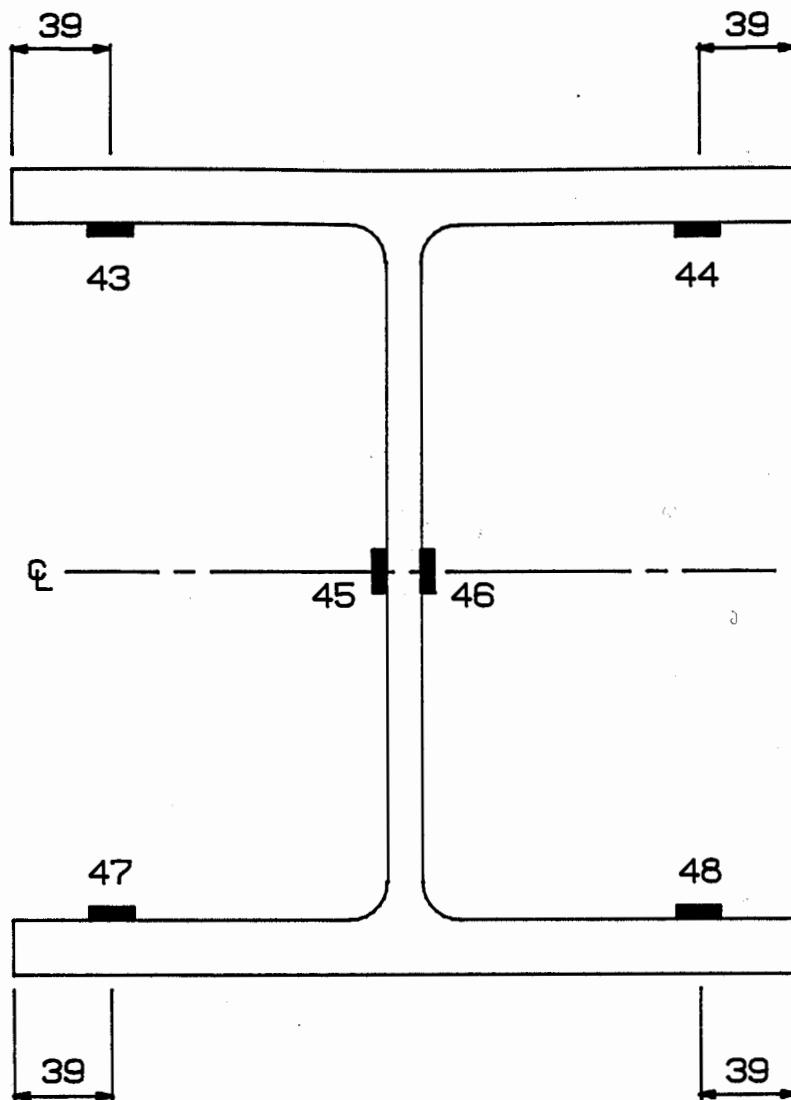


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN B2 ON
THE SECOND FLOOR BELOW THE TEST FURNACE

305x305x198 kg/m

Data File: PRO7 , Figure 2/56

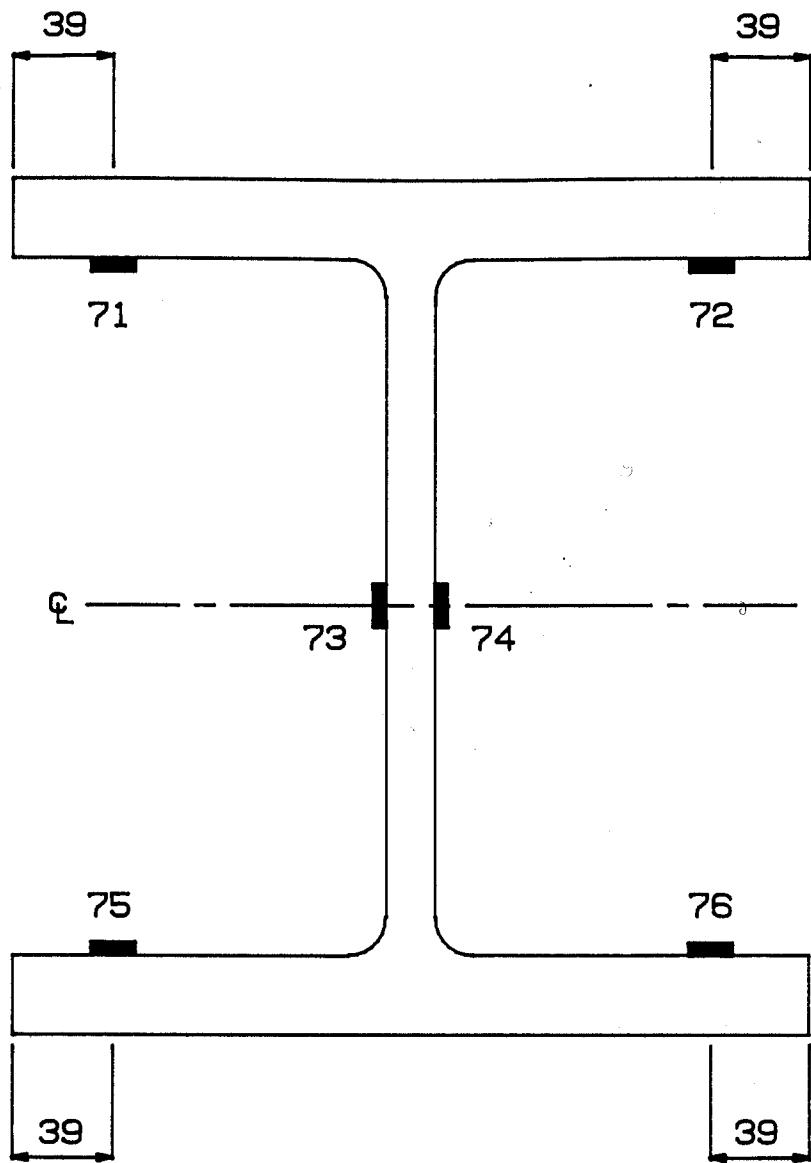


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN B1 ON
THE SECOND FLOOR BELOW THE TEST FURNACE

305x305x137 kg/m

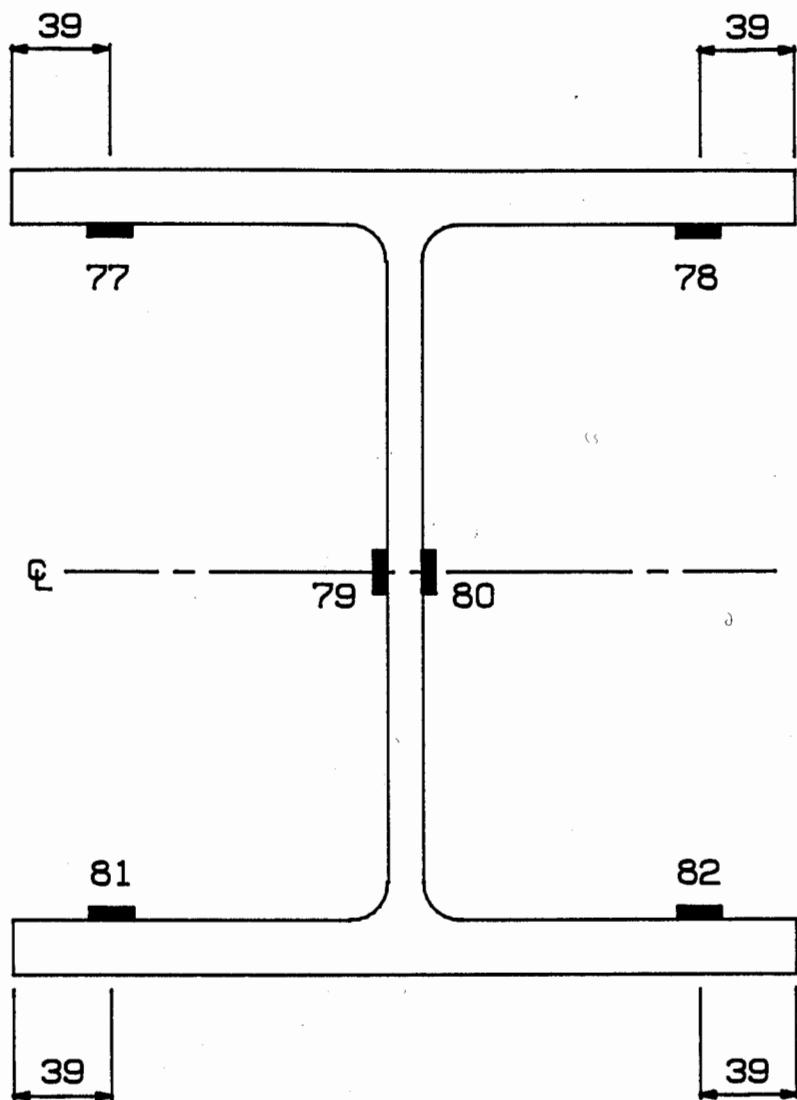
Data File: PRO8 , Figure 2/57



DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN B2 WITHIN THE TEST
FURNACE, 2000mm ABOVE THE CONCRETE SLAB (MID-HEIGHT)

305x305x198 kg/m

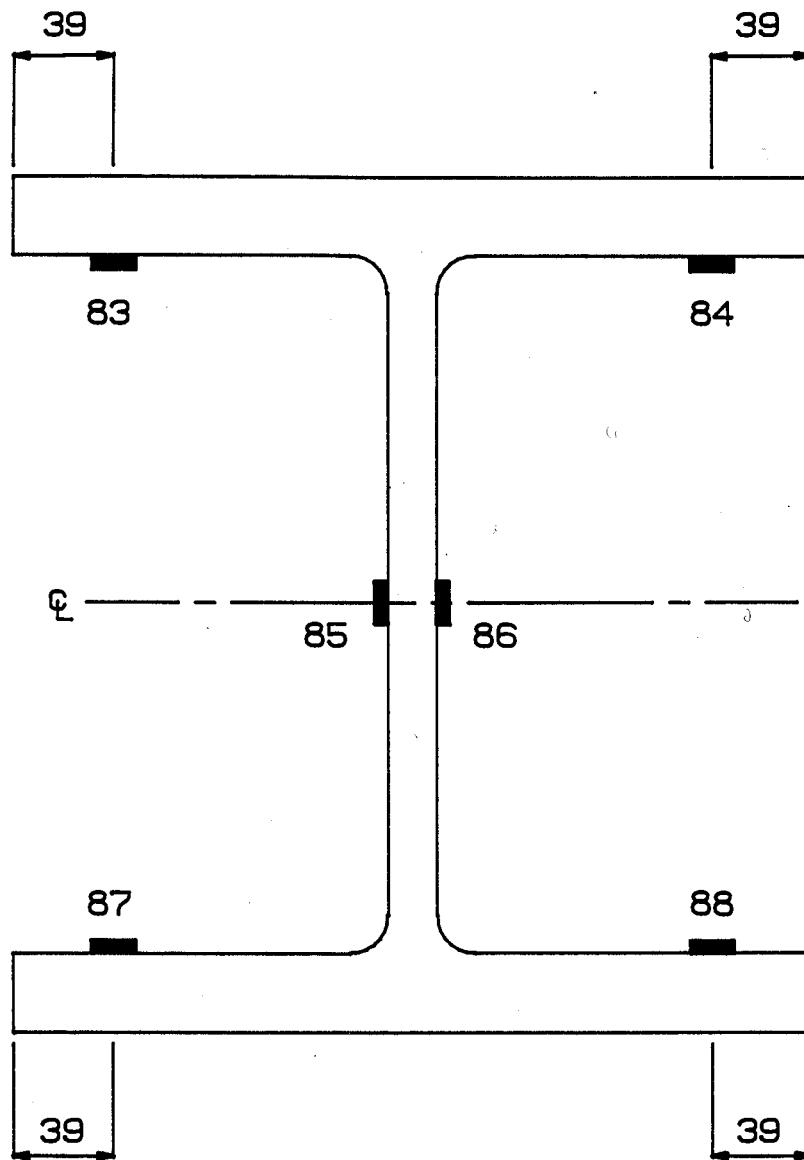


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN B1 WITHIN THE TEST FURNACE. 2000mm ABOVE THE CONCRETE SLAB (MID-HEIGHT)

305x305x137 kg/m

Data File: PRO10 , Figure 2/59

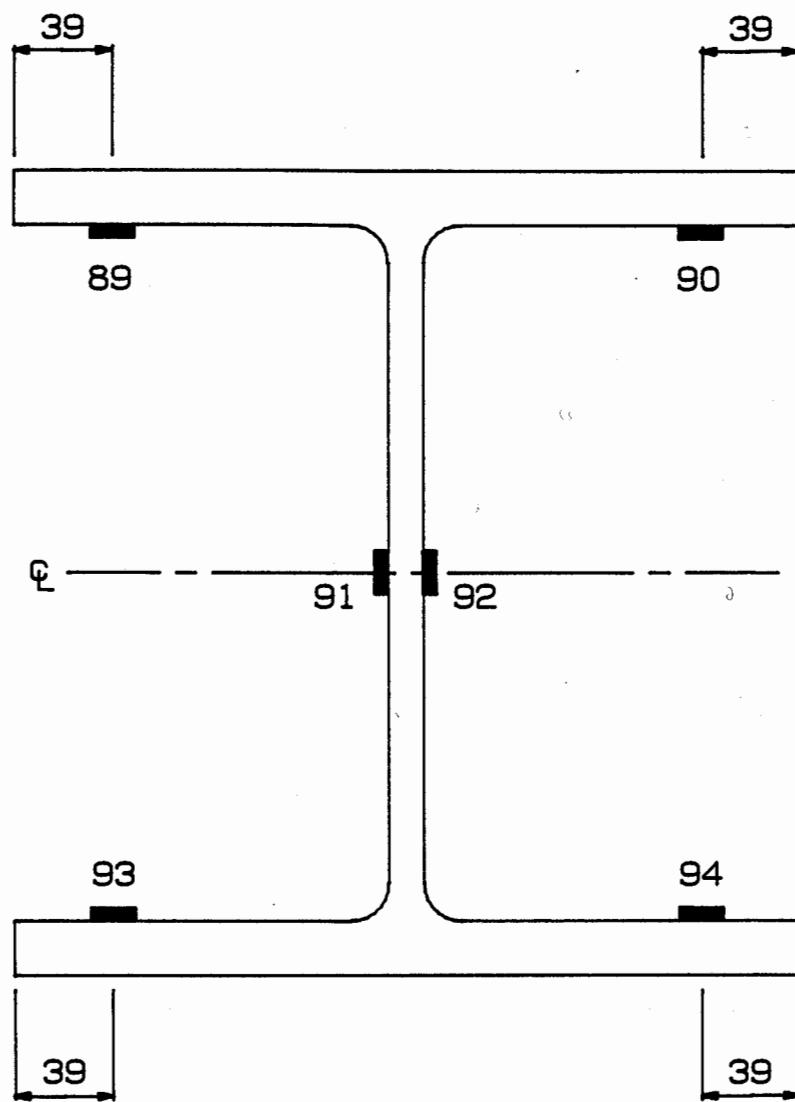


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN B2 WITHIN THE TEST FURNACE. 500mm ABOVE THE CONCRETE SLAB

305x305x198 kg/m

Data File: PRO11 , Figure 2/60

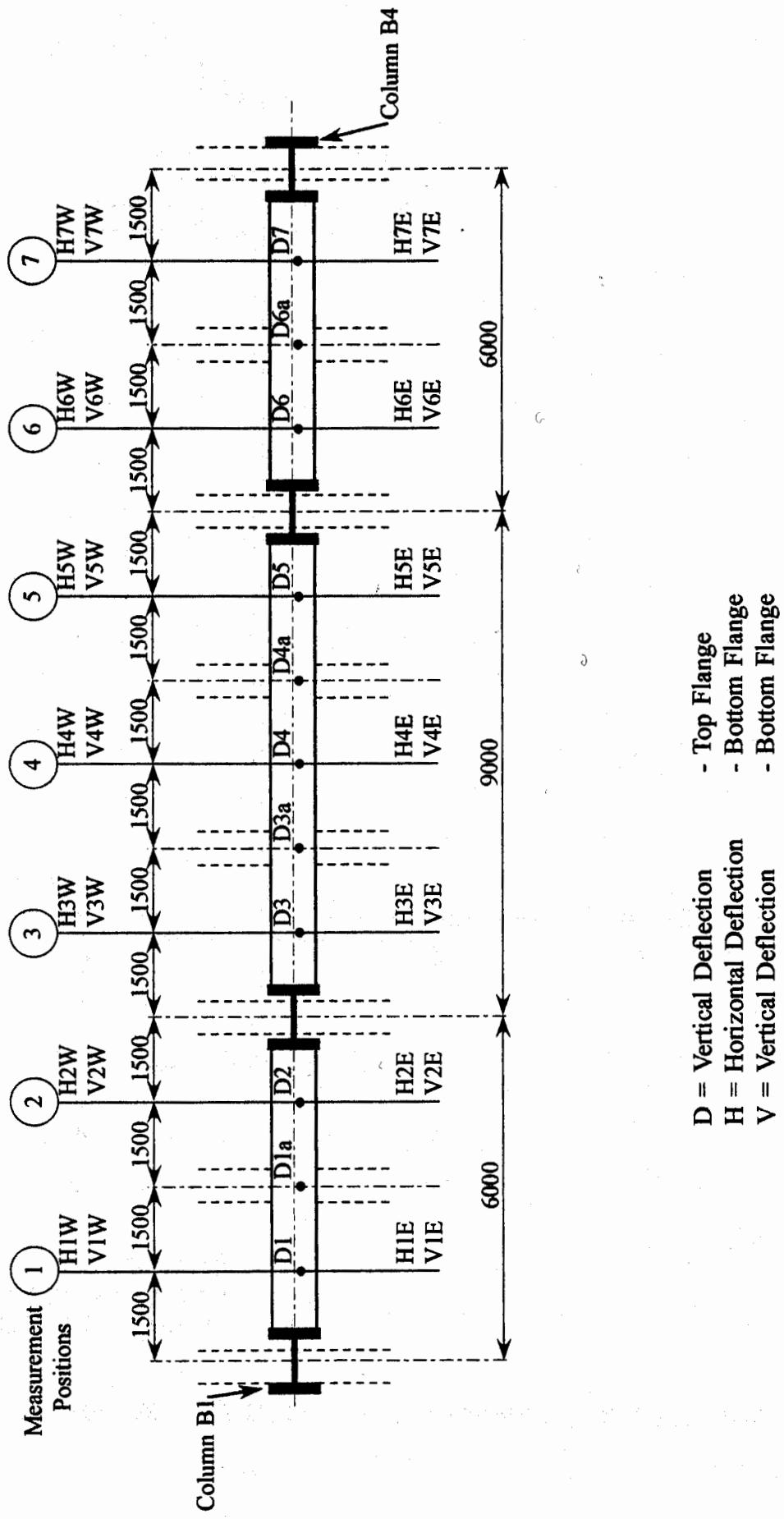


DIMENSIONS IN mm

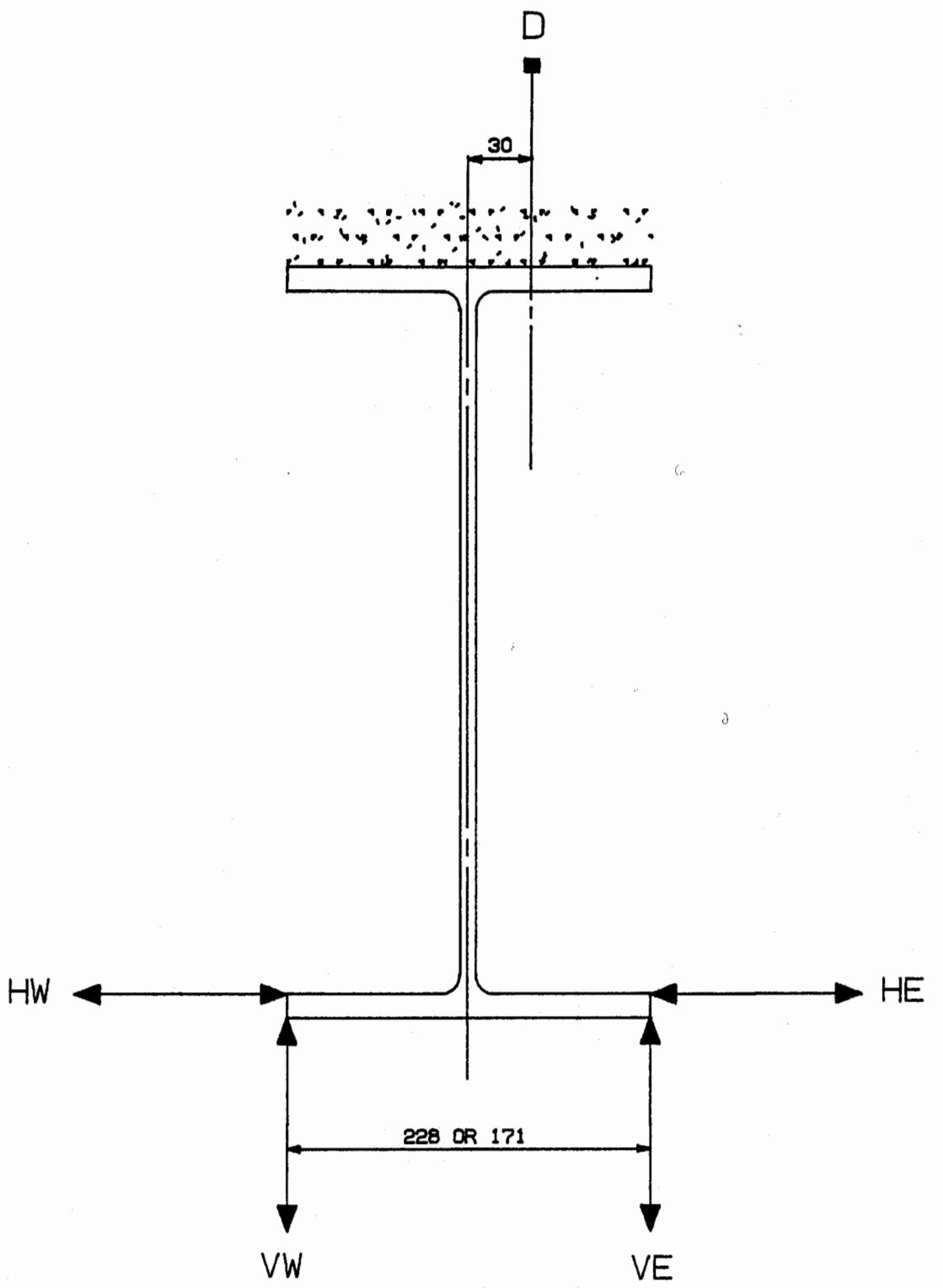
STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN B1 WITHIN THE
TEST FURNACE, 500mm ABOVE THE CONCRETE SLAB

305x305x137 kg/m

Test 2 - Measurement Stations for the Primary Floor Beams



Data File: VUF, HLF, VLF , Figure 2/62_1

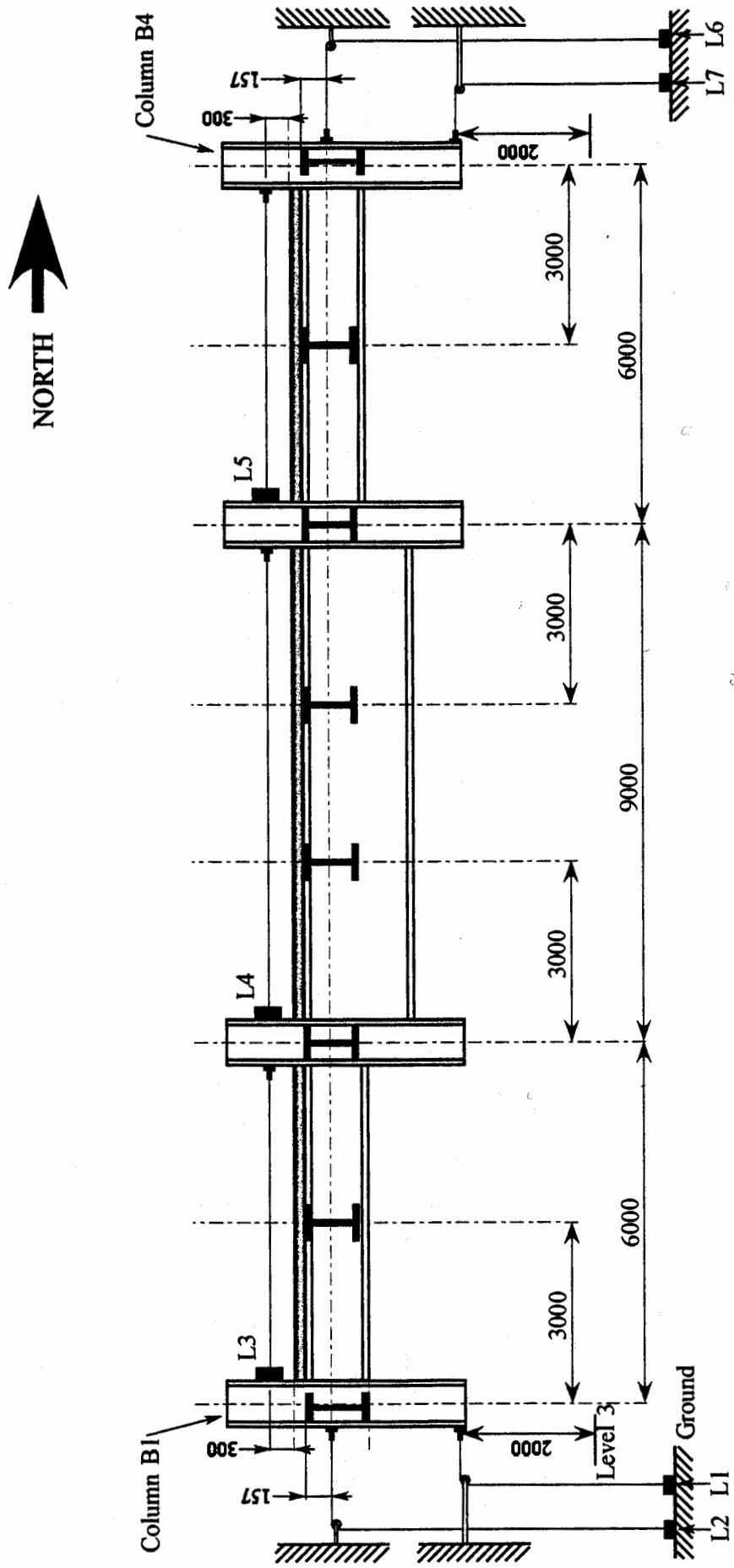


D - VERTICAL DEFLECTIONS: UPPER FLANGE
V - VERTICAL DEFLECTIONS: LOWER FLANGE
H - LATERAL DISPLACEMENTS: LOWER FLANGE

DETAIL VIEW OF INSTRUMENTATION LOCATIONS FOR THE PRIMARY BEAMS

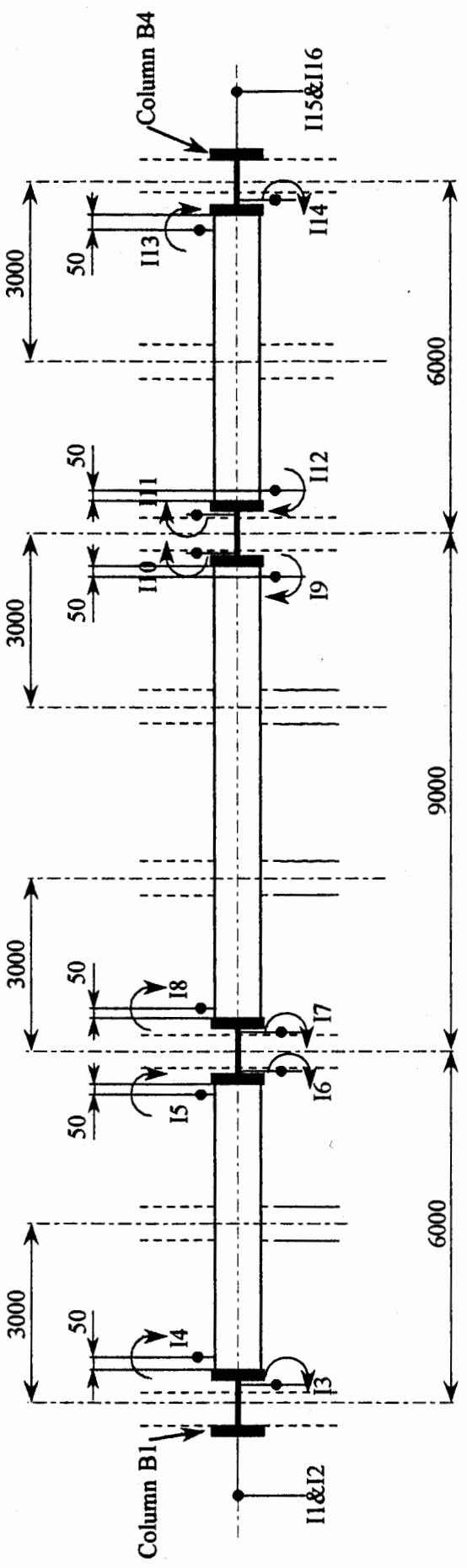
Data File: VUF, HLF, VLF , Figure 2/62_2

Test 2 - Measurement Positions for Column Displacements



L = Horizontal Displacements Between Columns

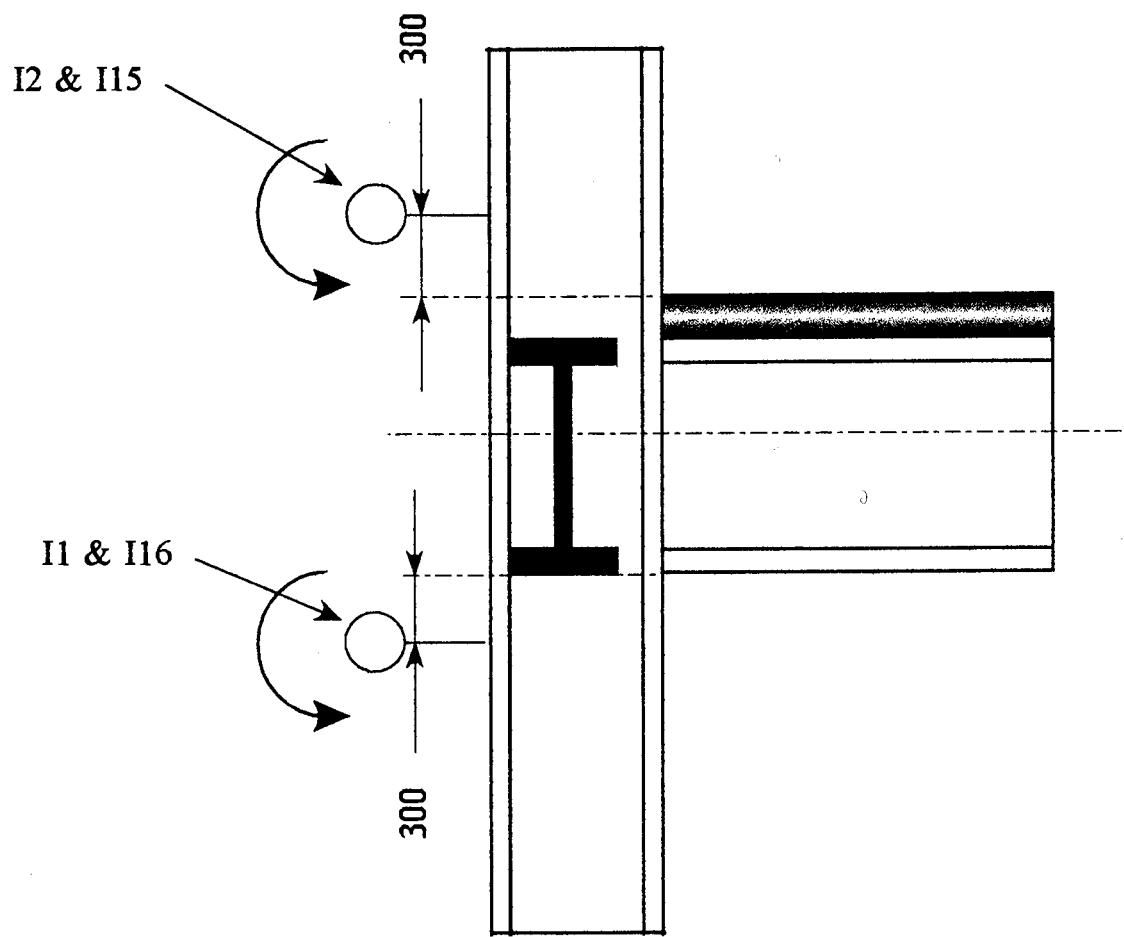
Test 2 - Measurement Positions for Beam and Column Rotations



I = Clinometer Positions

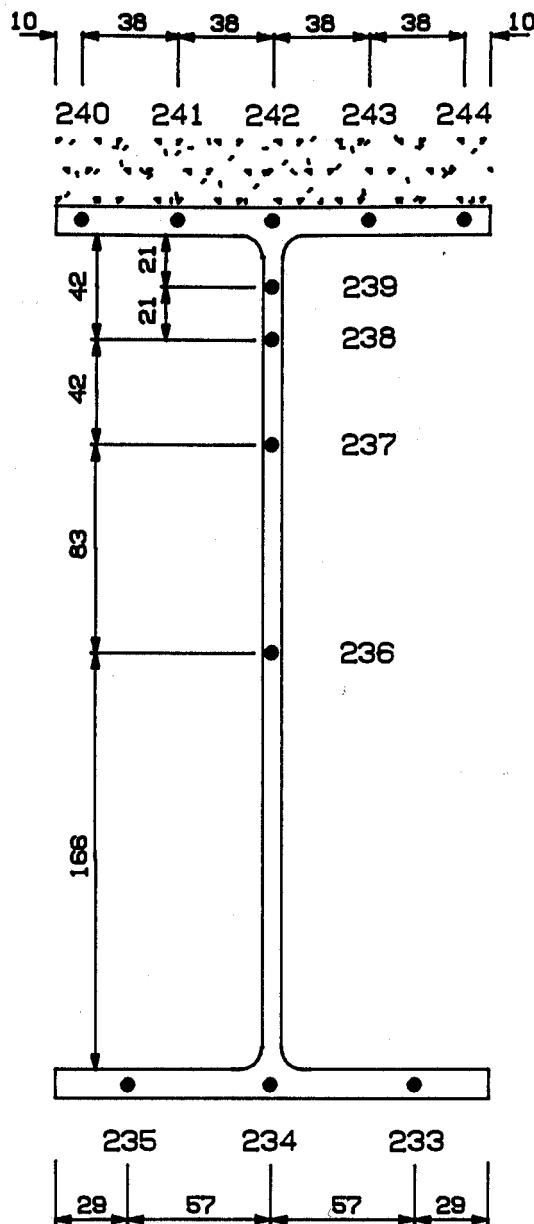
Data File: ROT , Figure 2/64_1

Test 2 - Measurement Positions for Column B1 and B4 Rotations



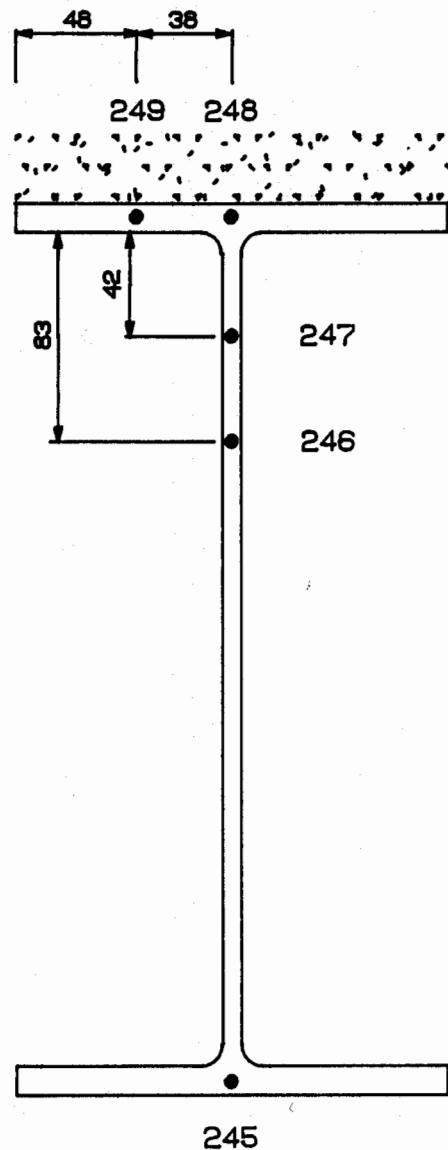
TEST 3

CORNER



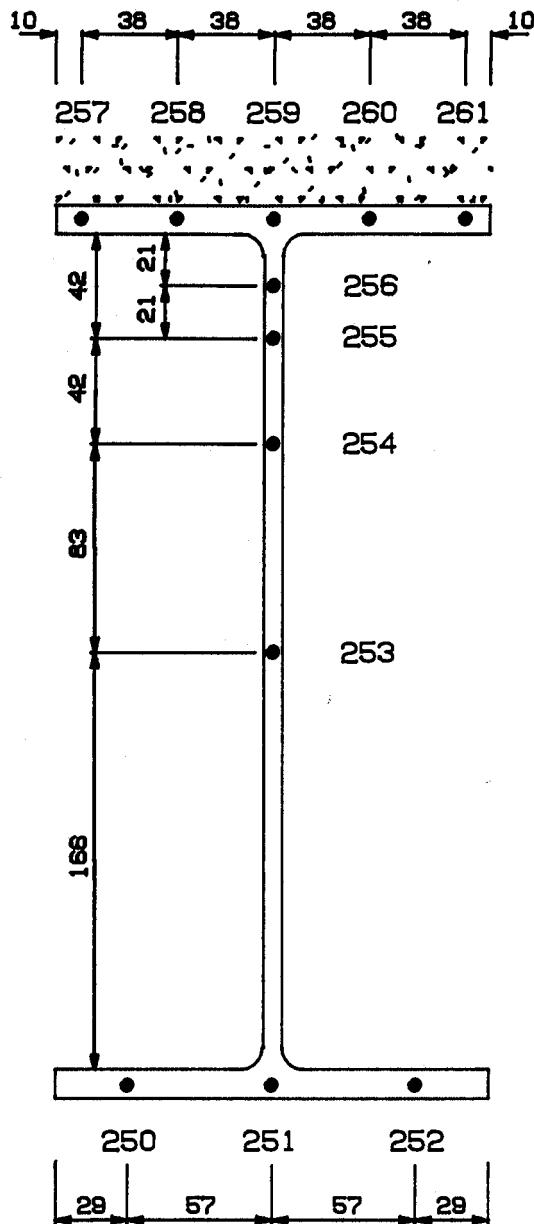
12 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON PRIMARY
BEAM ON GRID LINE E, LOCATION G
 $356 \times 171 \times 51 \text{ Kg/m}$



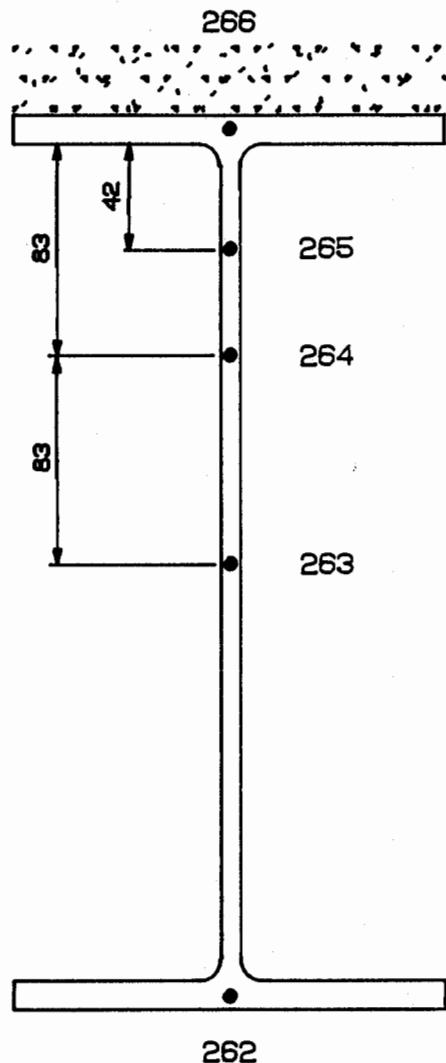
12 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON PRIMARY
BEAM ON GRID LINE E, LOCATION H
356x171x51Kg/m



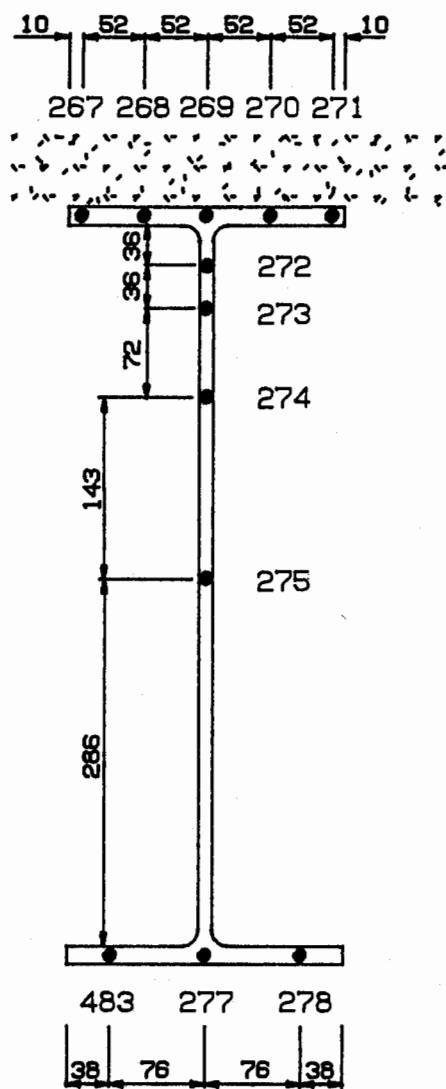
12 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON PRIMARY
BEAM ON GRID LINE E. LOCATION I
 $356 \times 171 \times 51 \text{ Kg/m}$



5 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

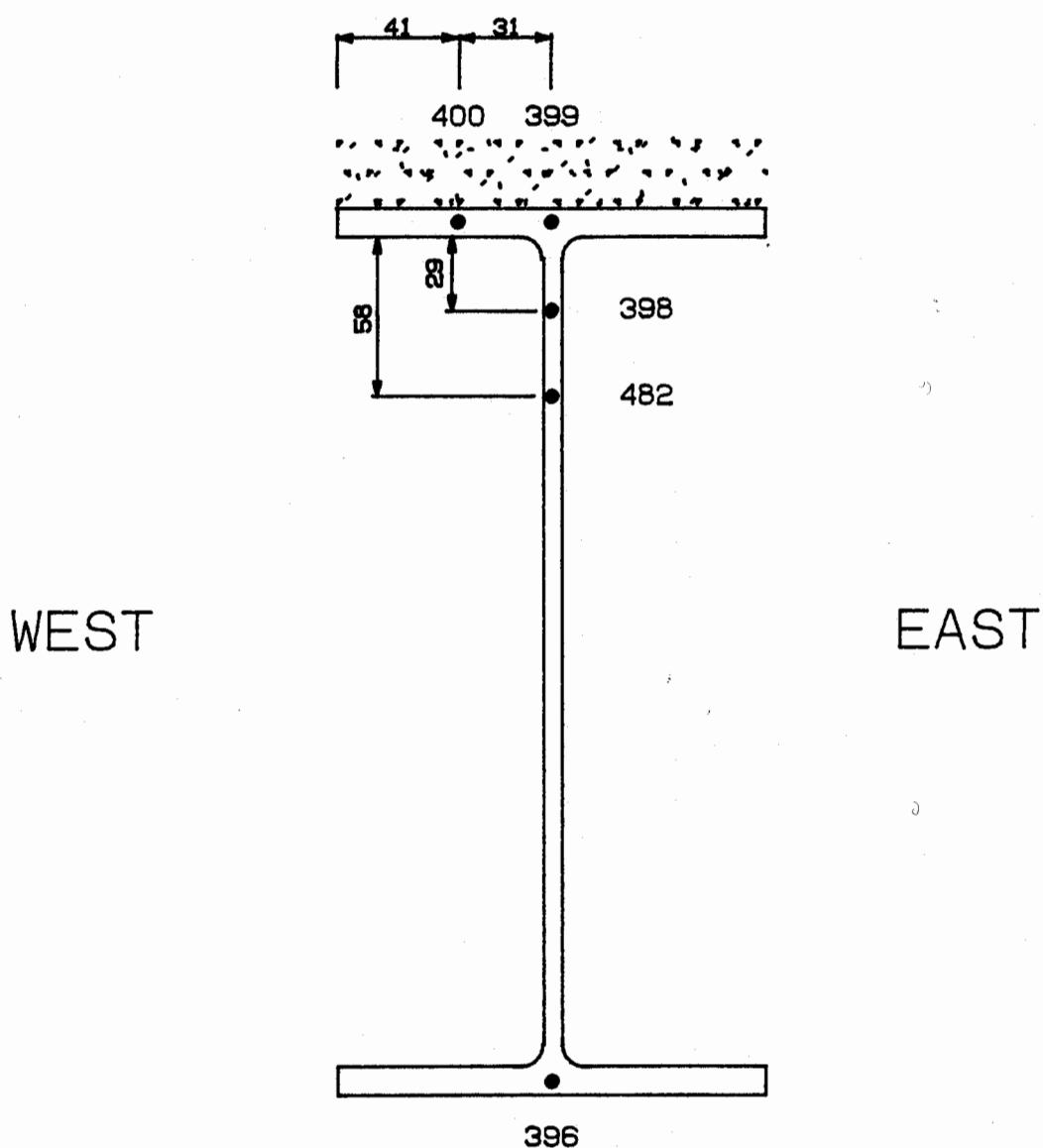
THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON PRIMARY
BEAM ON GRID LINE E, LOCATION J
 $356 \times 171 \times 51 \text{ Kg/m}$



12 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

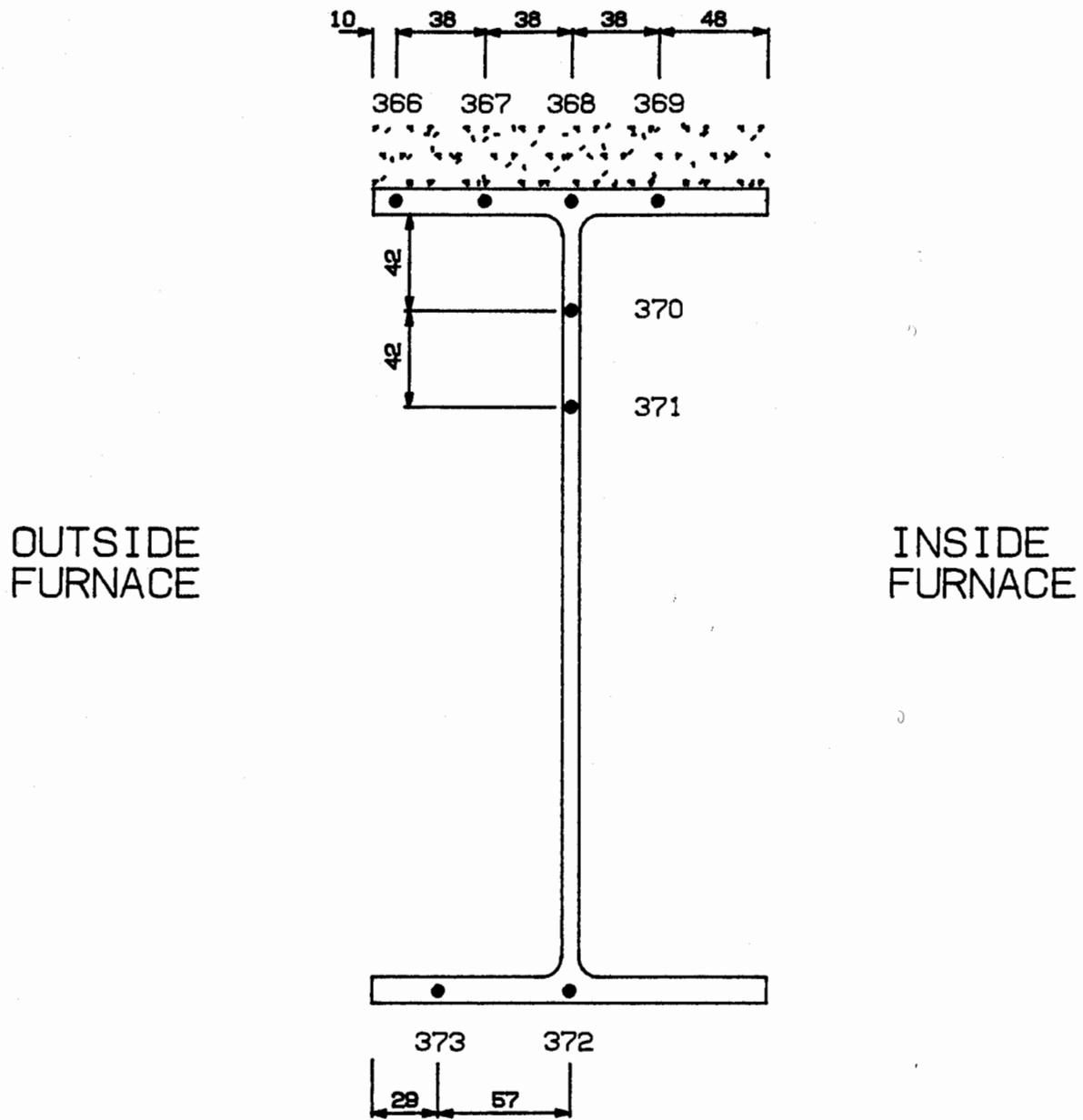
THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON PRIMARY
BEAM ON GRID LINE E. LOCATION K
 $610 \times 229 \times 101 \text{ Kg/m}$

Data File: PRO5 , Figure 3/5



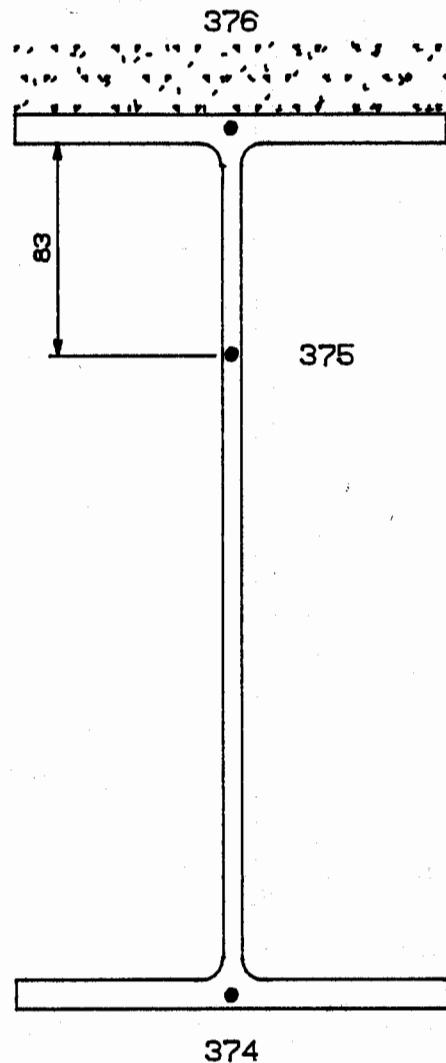
5 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON SECONDARY BEAM ON
GRID LINE E/F, LOCATION K
254x146x31 Kg/m



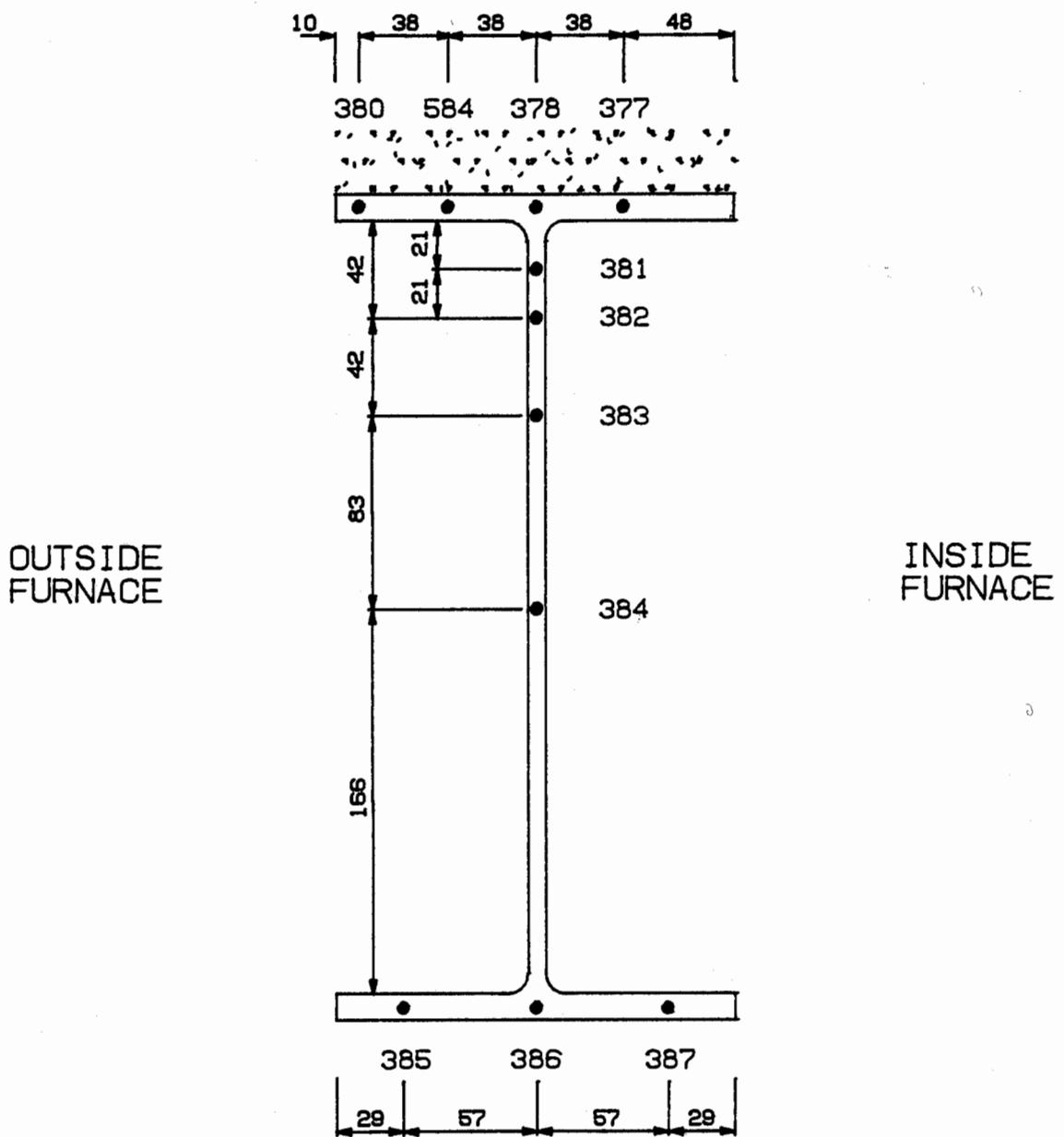
8 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

**THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON EDGE BEAM
ON GRID LINE F, LOCATION G
 $356 \times 171 \times 51 \text{ Kg/m}$**



3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON EDGE BEAM
ON GRID LINE F. LOCATION H
 $356 \times 171 \times 51 \text{Kg/m}$

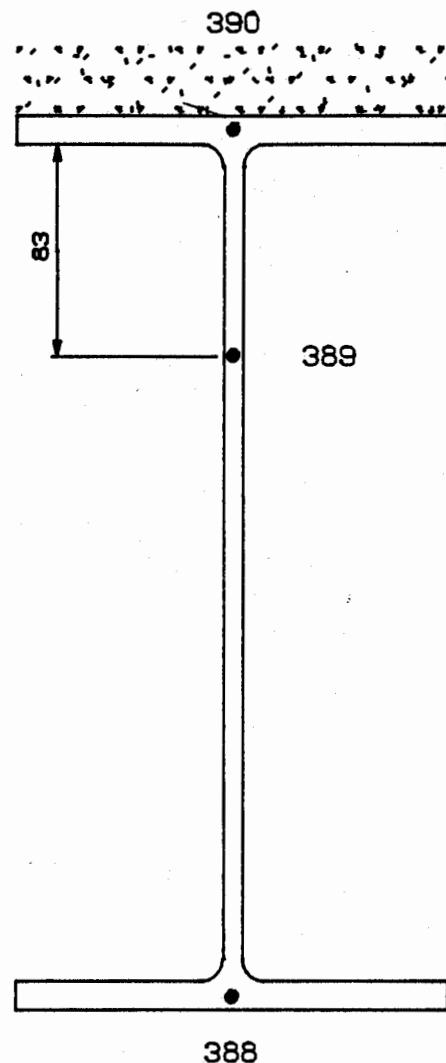


11 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON EDGE BEAM
ON GRID LINE F. LOCATION I
 $356 \times 171 \times 51 \text{ Kg/m}$

OUTSIDE
FURNACE

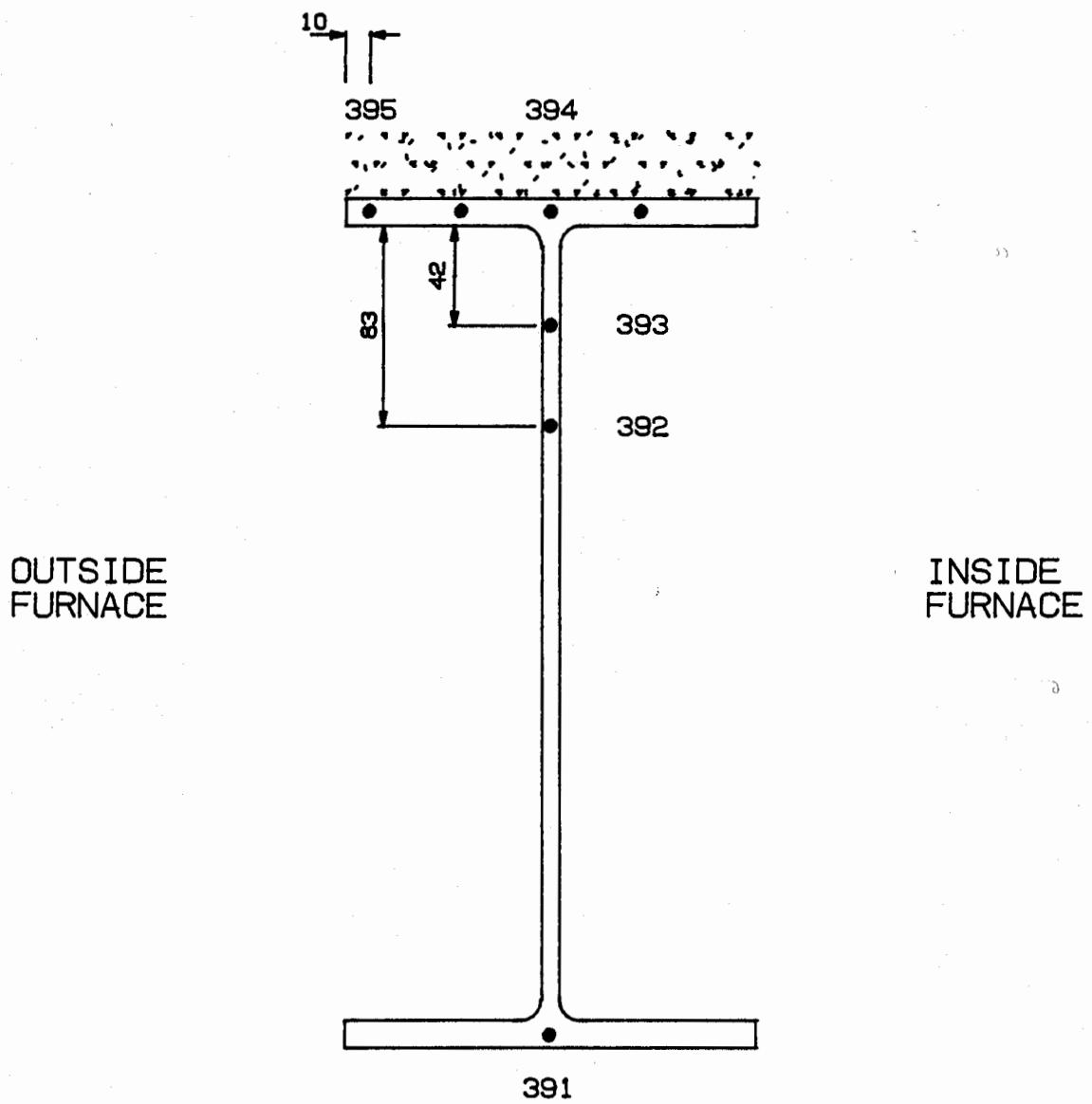
INSIDE
FURNACE



3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

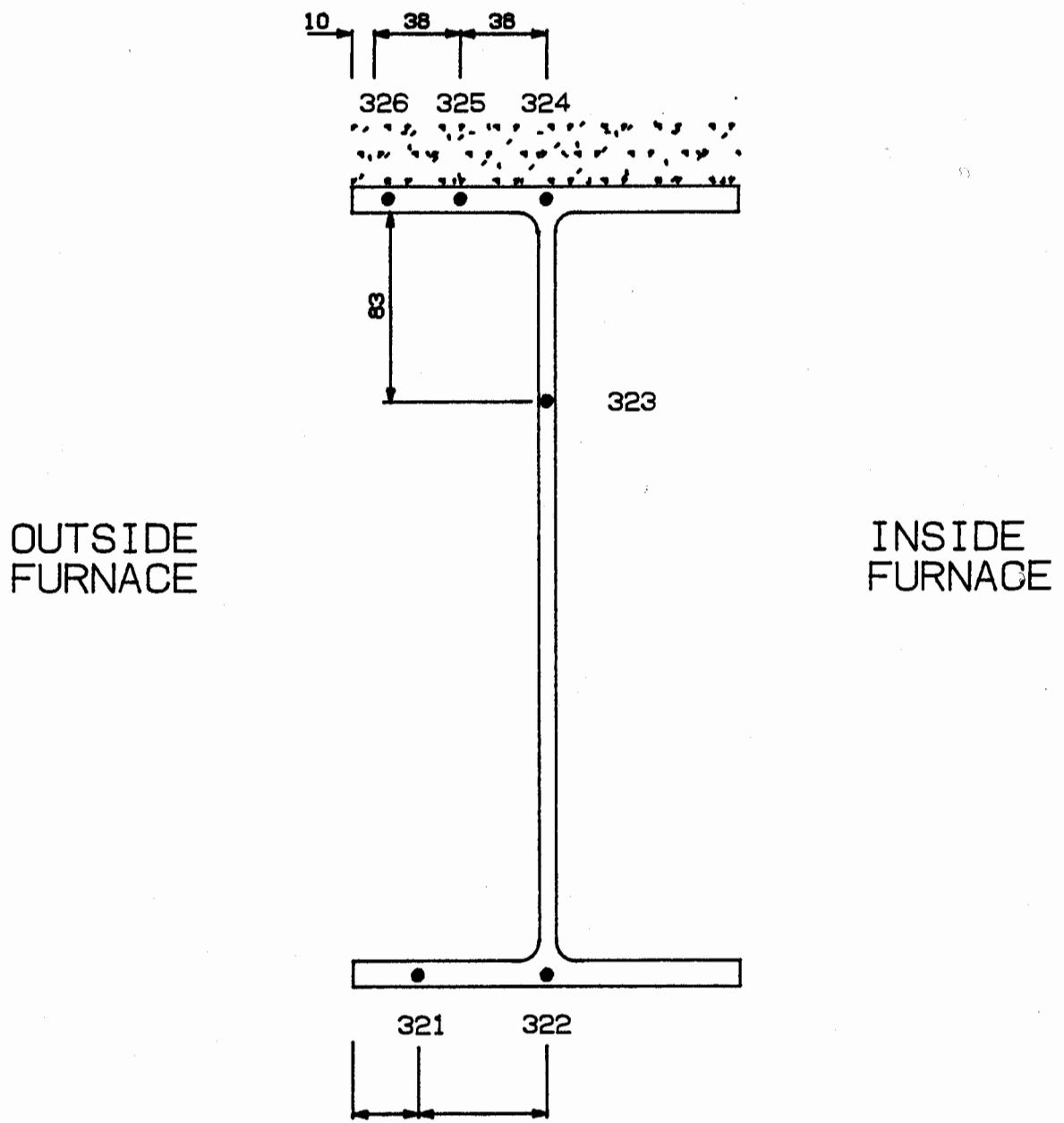
THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON EDGE BEAM
ON GRID LINE F. LOCATION J

$356 \times 171 \times 51 \text{ Kg/m}$



5 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

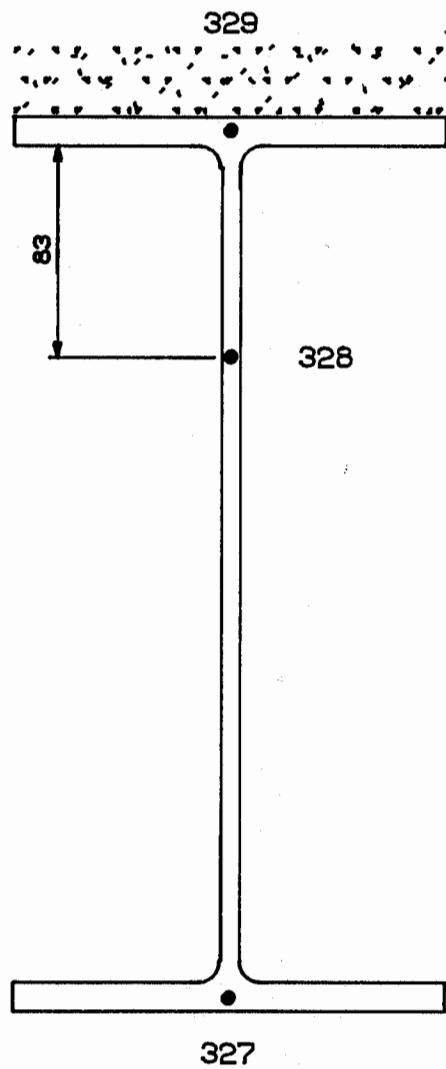
THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON EDGE BEAM
ON GRID LINE F, LOCATION K
 $356 \times 171 \times 51 \text{Kg/m}$



6 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

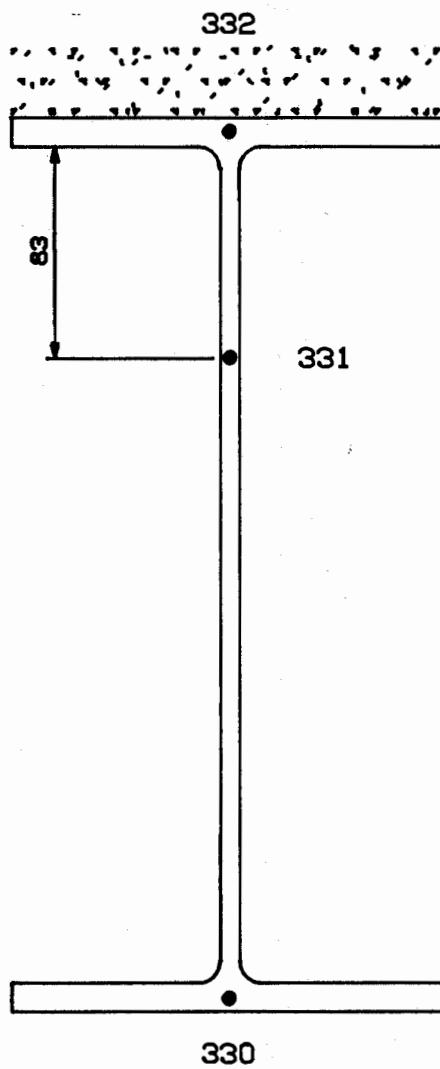
THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON EDGE BEAM
ON GRID LINE 1, LOCATION A
 $356 \times 171 \times 51 \text{Kg/m}$

Data File: PRO12 , Figure 3/12



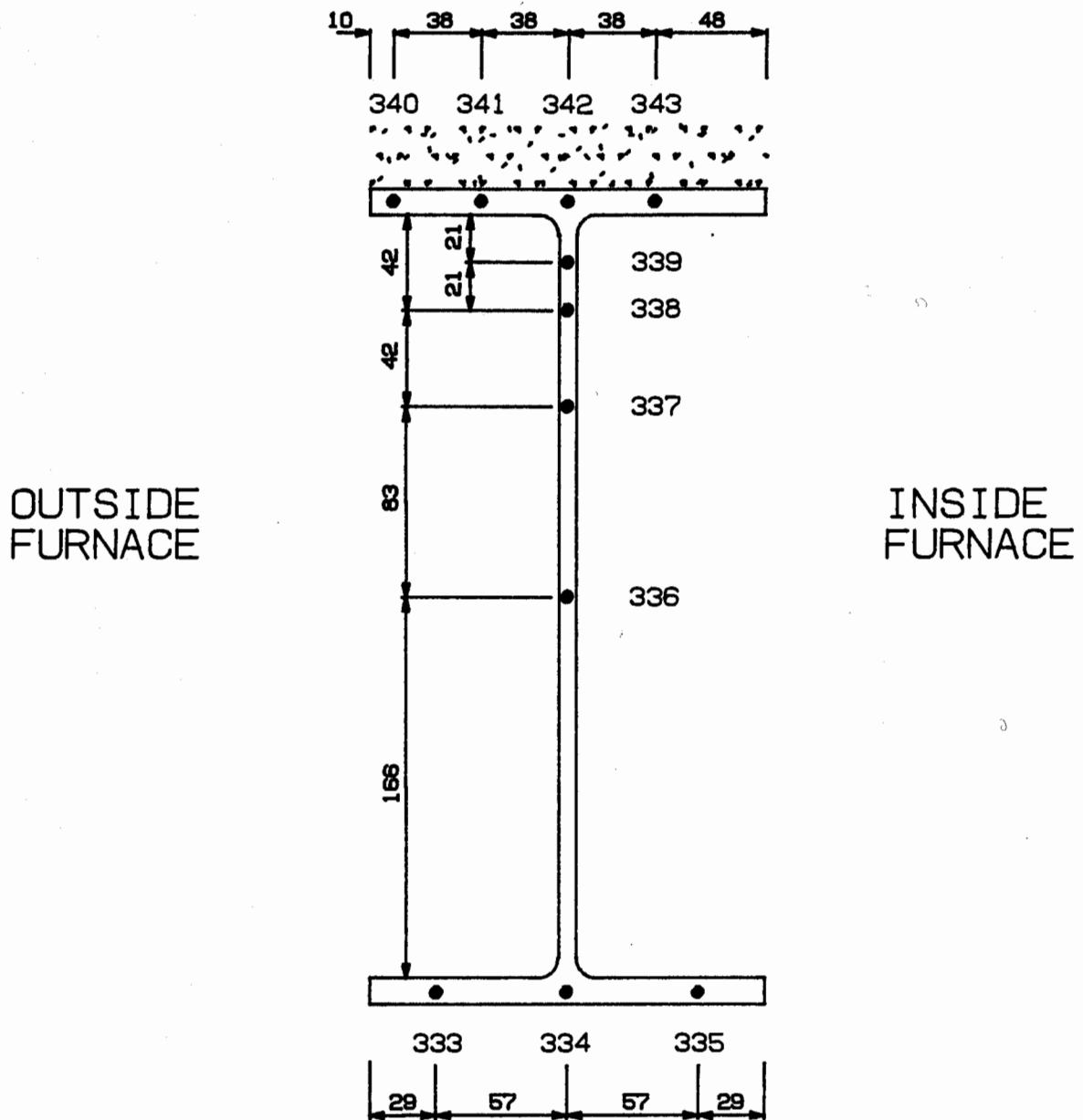
3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON EDGE BEAM
ON GRID LINE 1, LOCATION B
 $356 \times 171 \times 51 \text{ Kg/m}$



3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON EDGE BEAM
ON GRID LINE 1, LOCATION C
 $356 \times 171 \times 51 \text{ Kg/m}$

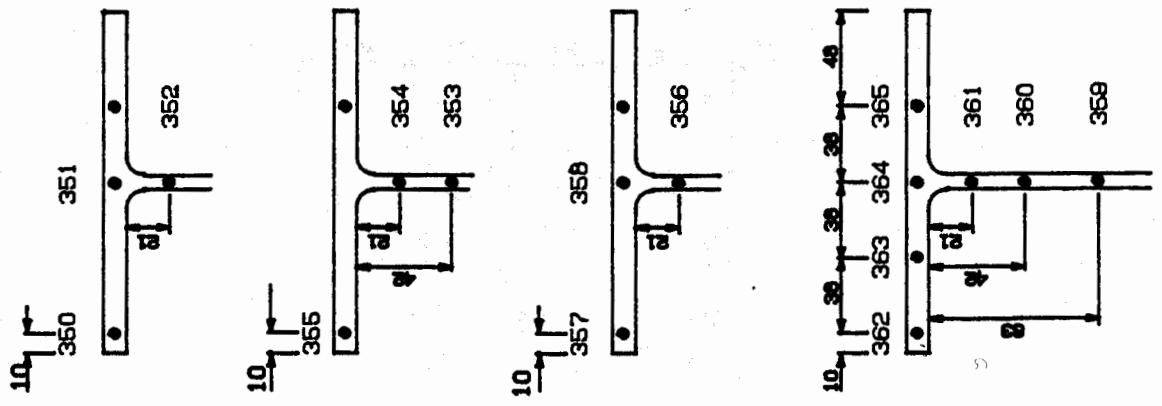


11 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON EDGE BEAM
ON GRID LINE 1. LOCATION D
 $356 \times 171 \times 51 \text{ Kg/m}$

SECTION A-A

CERAMIC FIBRE
(POSSIBLY)

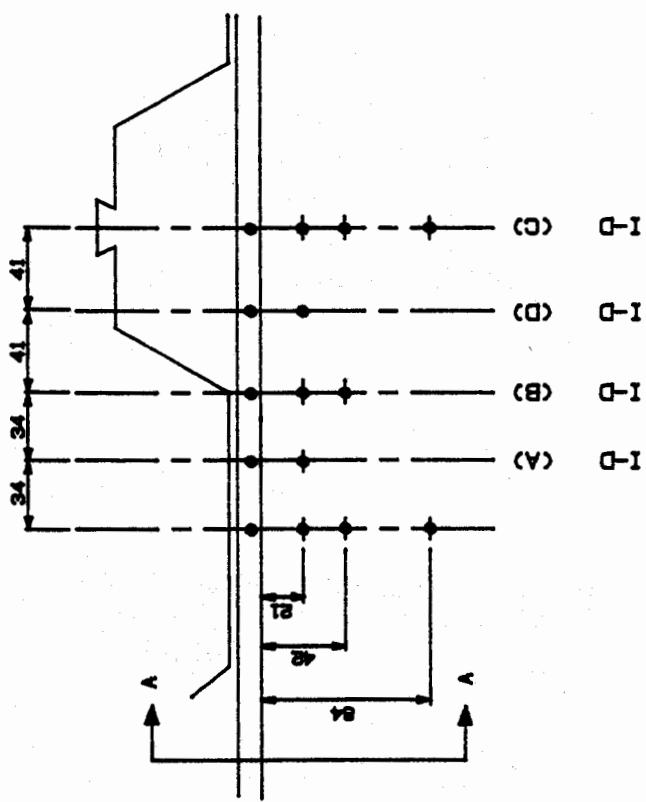


1-D (A)
3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

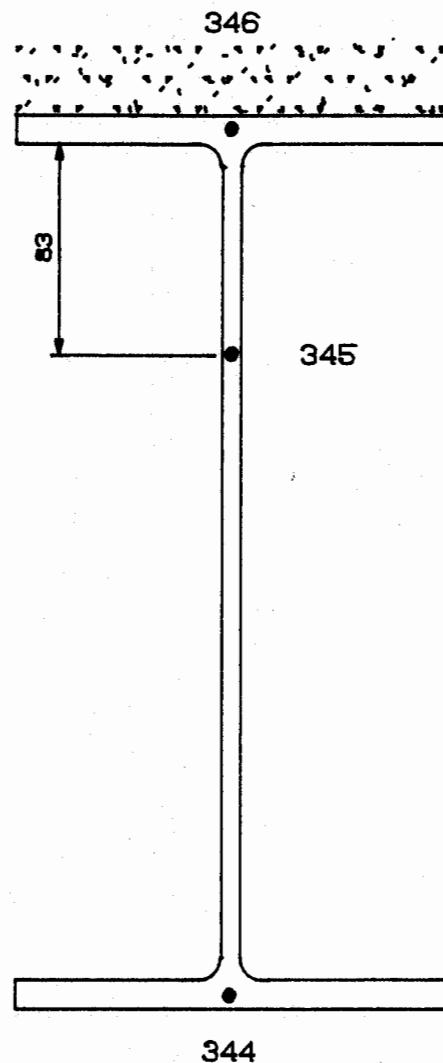
1-D (B)
3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

1-D (C)
3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

1-D (D)
7 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES



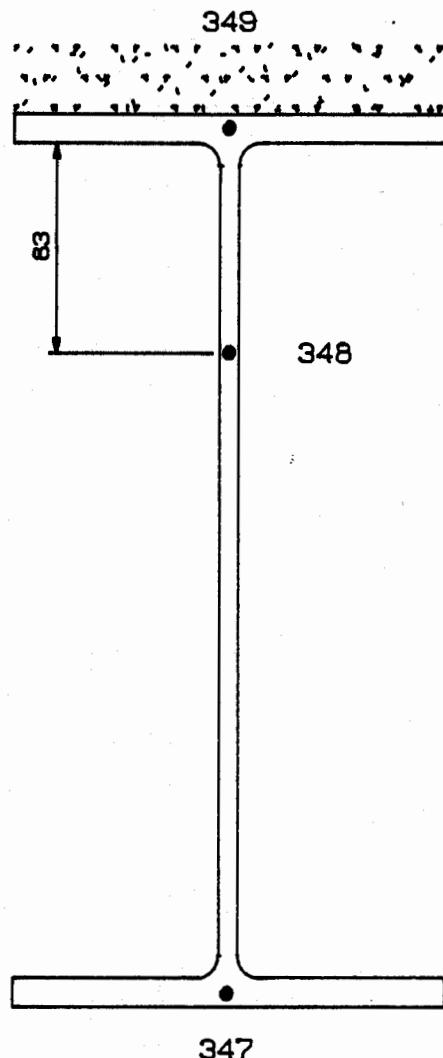
Thermocouple Positions on Edge Beam on
Grid Line 1, Location D_a-d
 $356 \times 171 \times 51 \text{ Kg/m}$



3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

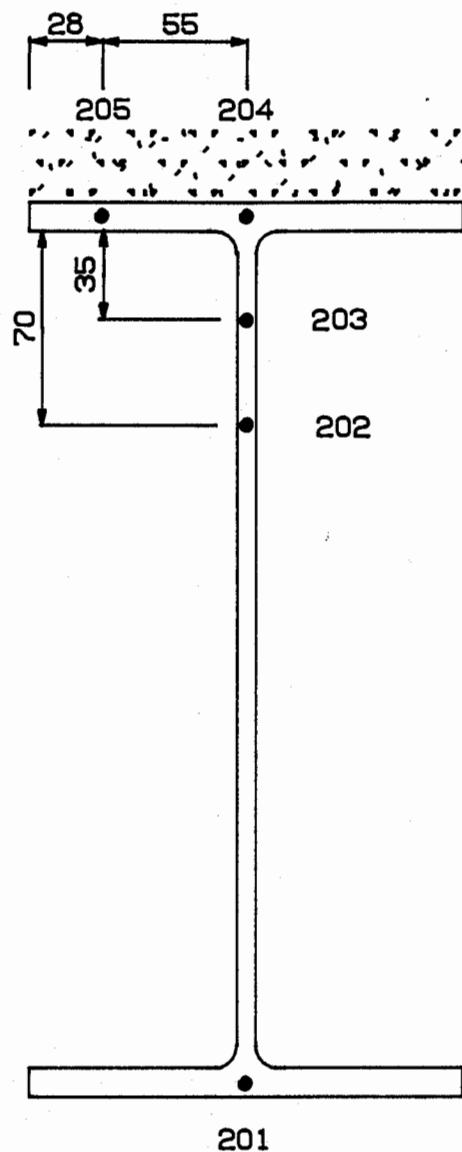
THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON EDGE BEAM
ON GRID LINE 1. LOCATION E

356x171x51Kg/m



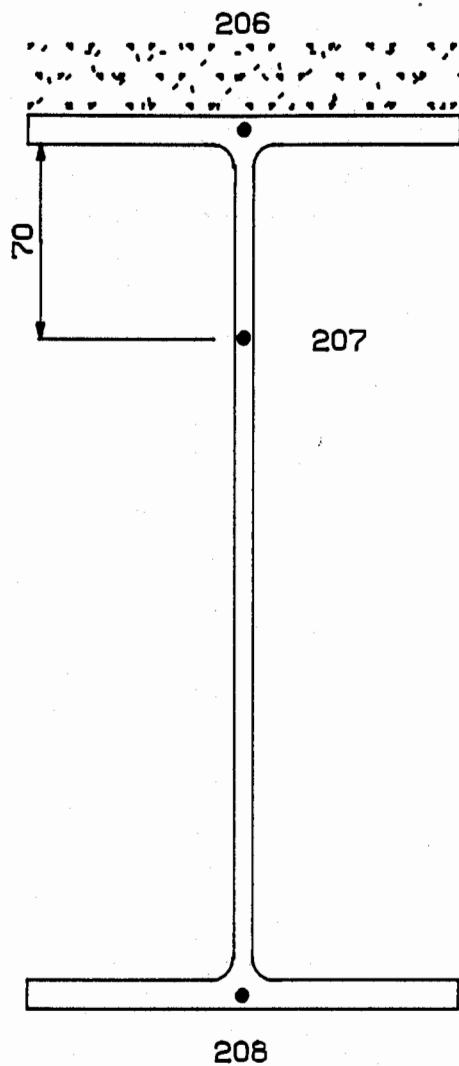
3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON EDGE BEAM
ON GRID LINE 1, LOCATION F
 $356 \times 171 \times 51 \text{ Kg/m}$



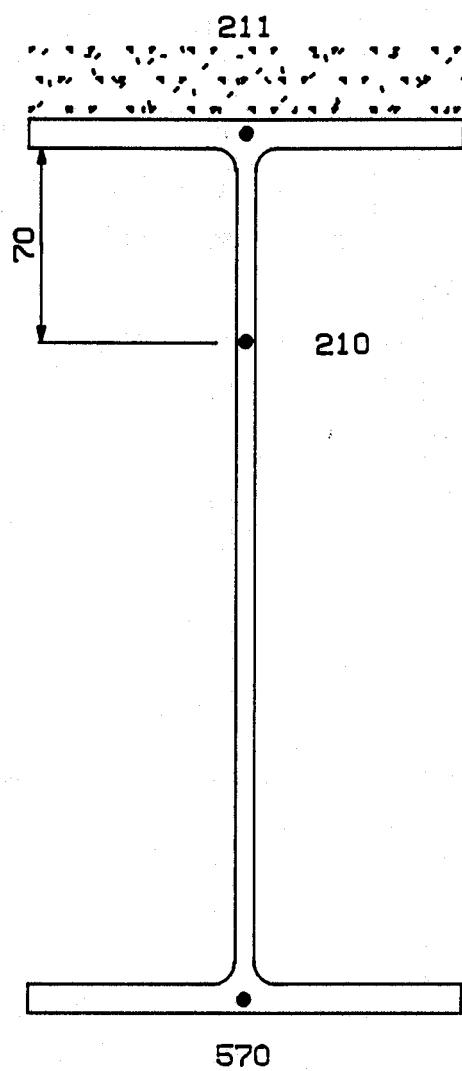
5 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON SECONDARY
BEAM ON GRID LINE 1/2, LOCATION A
 $305 \times 165 \times 40 \text{ Kg/m}$



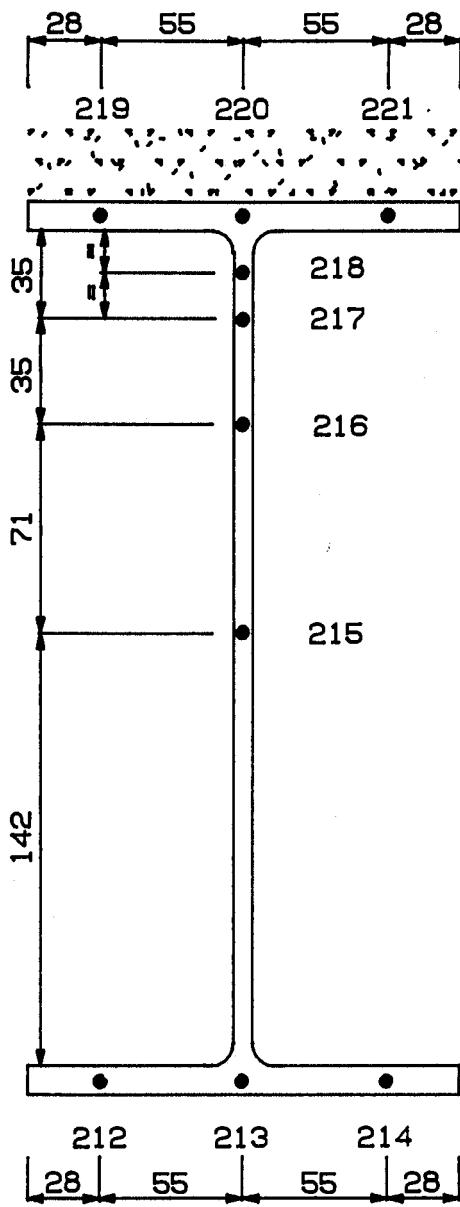
3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON SECONDARY
BEAM ON GRID LINE LINE 1/2, LOCATION B
 $305 \times 165 \times 40$ Kg/m



3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

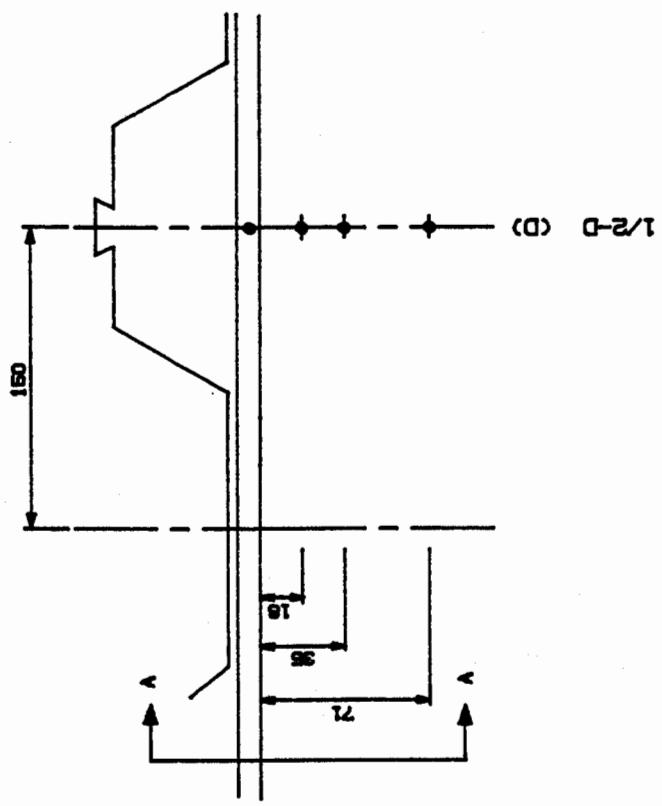
THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON SECONDARY
BEAM ON GRID LINE 1/2, LOCATION C
305x165x40 Kg/m



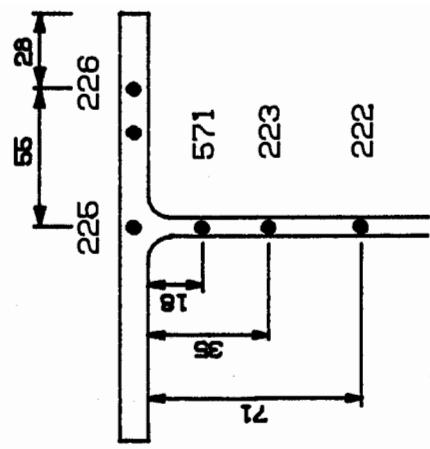
10 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON SECONDARY
BEAM ON GRID LINE 1/2. LOCATION D

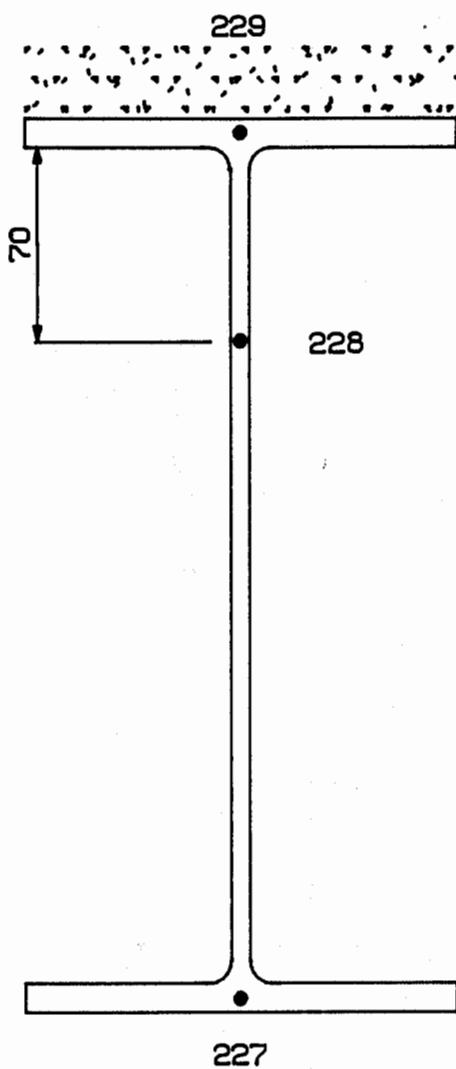
305x165x40 Kg/m



THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON SECONDARY BEAM
ON GRID LINE 1/2. LOCATION Da-d
356x171x51Kg/m

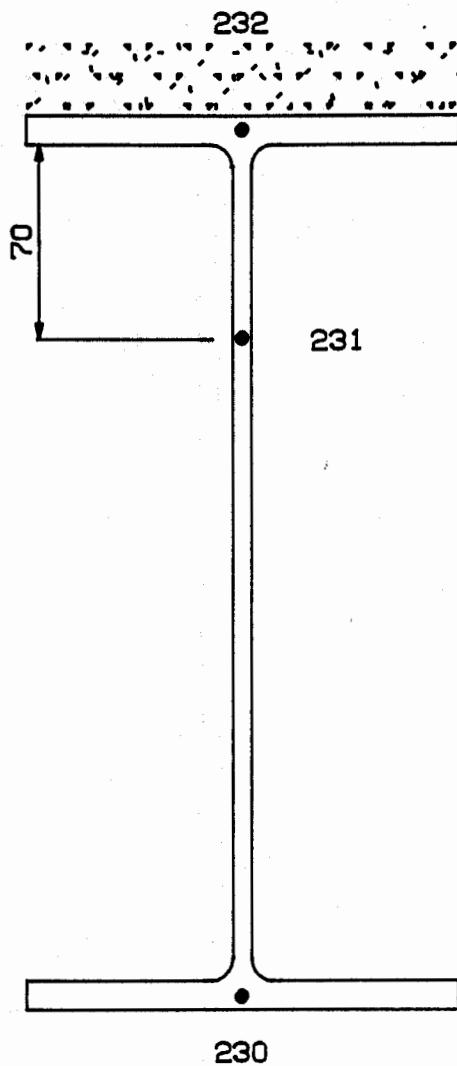


1/2-D (D)
5 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES



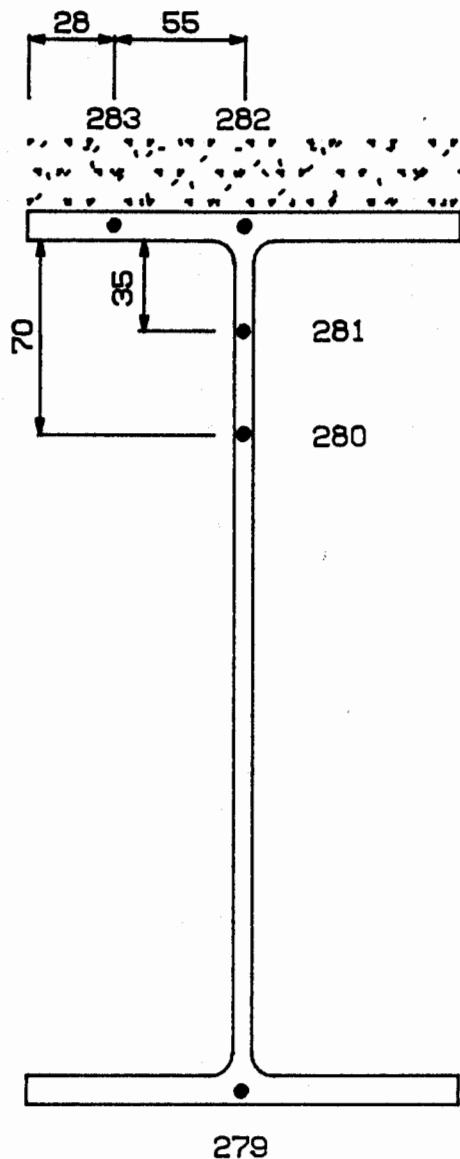
3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON SECONDARY
BEAM ON GRID LINE 1/2, LOCATION E
 $305 \times 165 \times 40 \text{ Kg/m}$



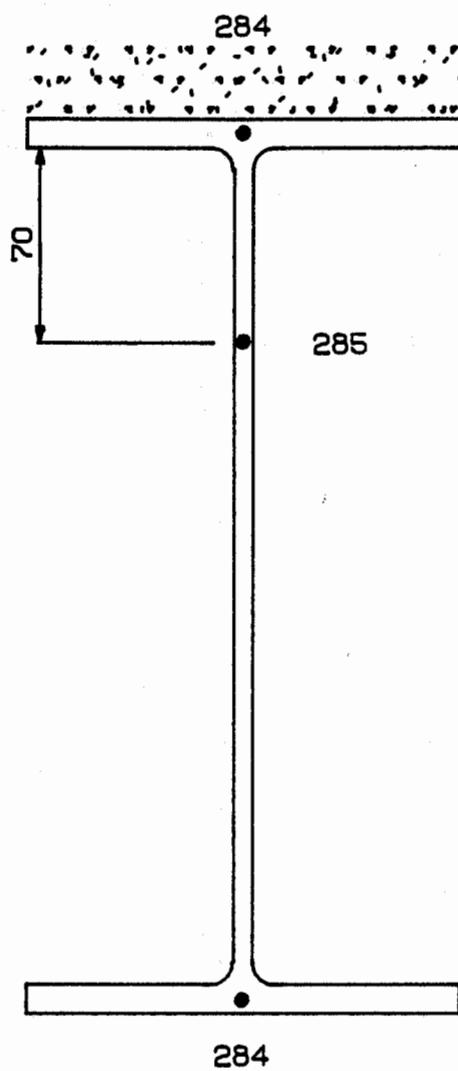
3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON SECONDARY
BEAM ON GRID LINE 1/2, LOCATION F
305x165x40 Kg/m



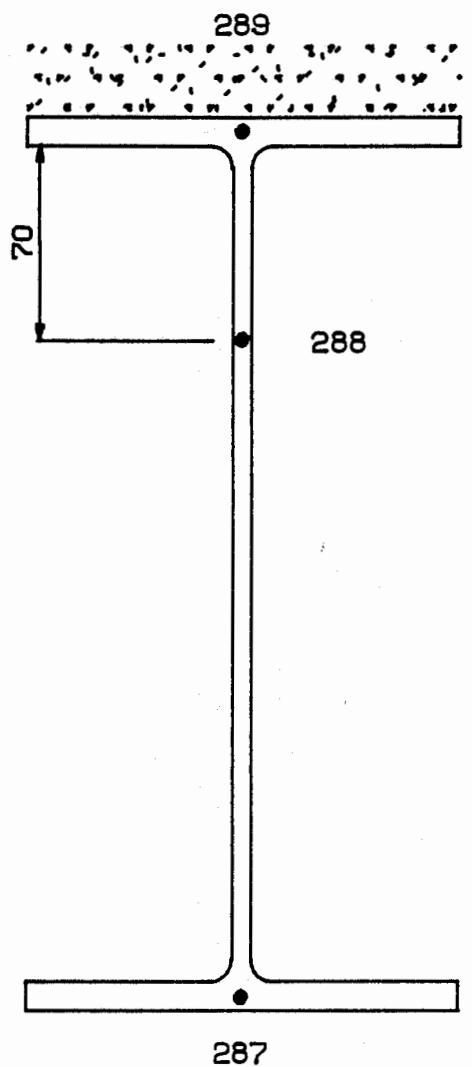
5 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON SECONDARY
BEAM ON GRID LINE 2, LOCATION A
 $305 \times 165 \times 40 \text{ Kg/m}$



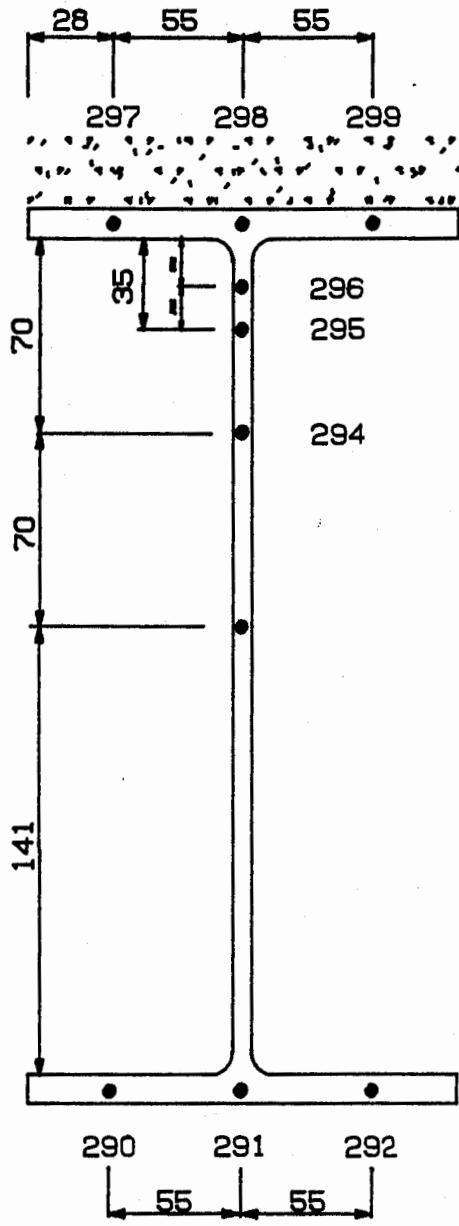
3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON SECONDARY
BEAM ON GRID LINE 2, LOCATION B
 $305 \times 165 \times 40 \text{ Kg/m}$



3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

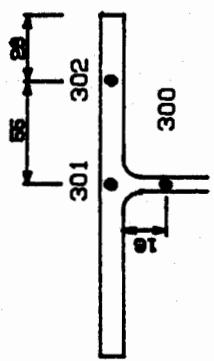
THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON SECONDARY
BEAM ON GRID LINE 2, LOCATION C
 $305 \times 165 \times 40 \text{ Kg/m}$



10 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

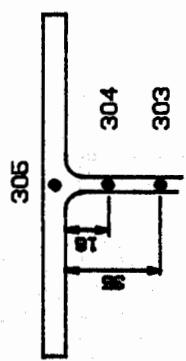
THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON SECONDARY
BEAM ON GRID LINE 2. LOCATION D
 $305 \times 165 \times 40 \text{ Kg/m}$

SECTION A-A

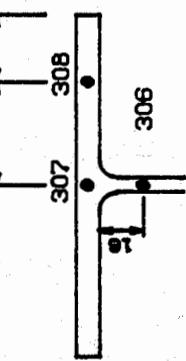


2-D (A)

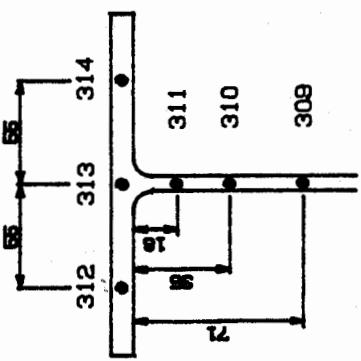
3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES



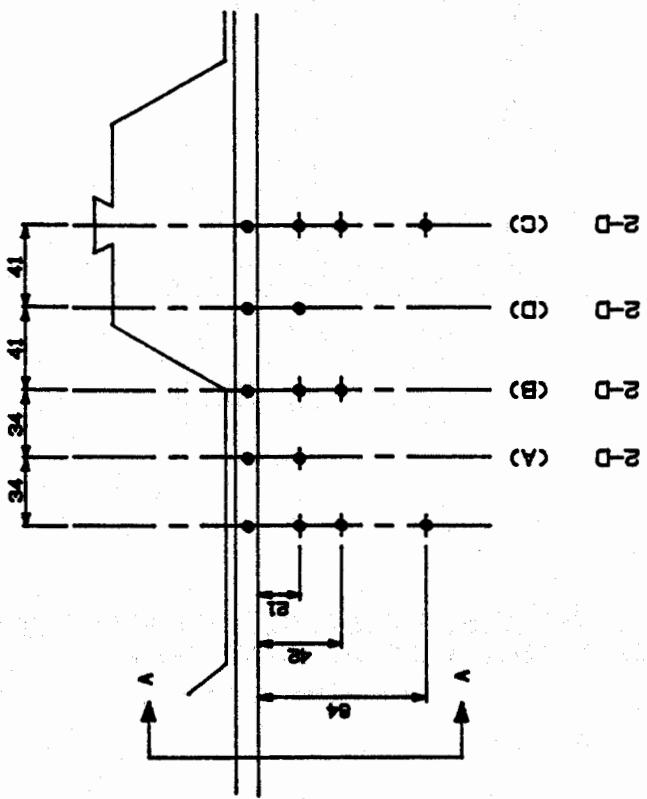
2-D (B)
3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES



2-D (C) 3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

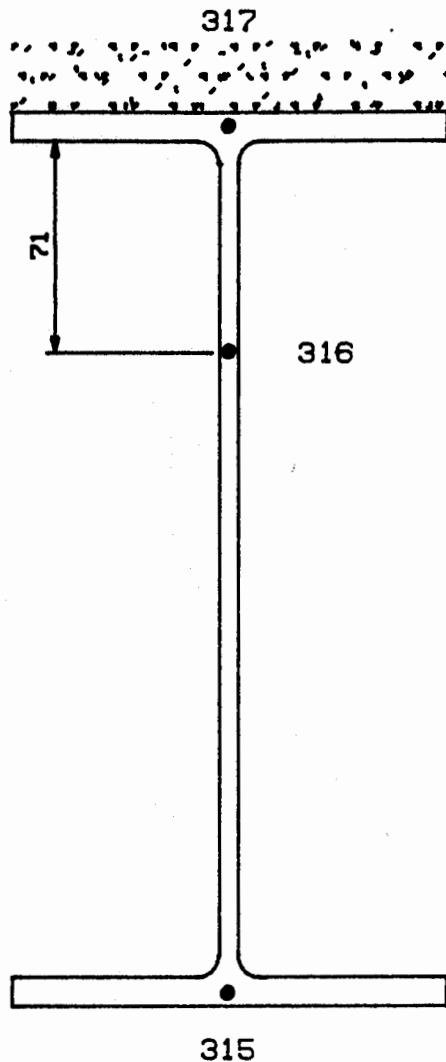


2-D (D)
6 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES



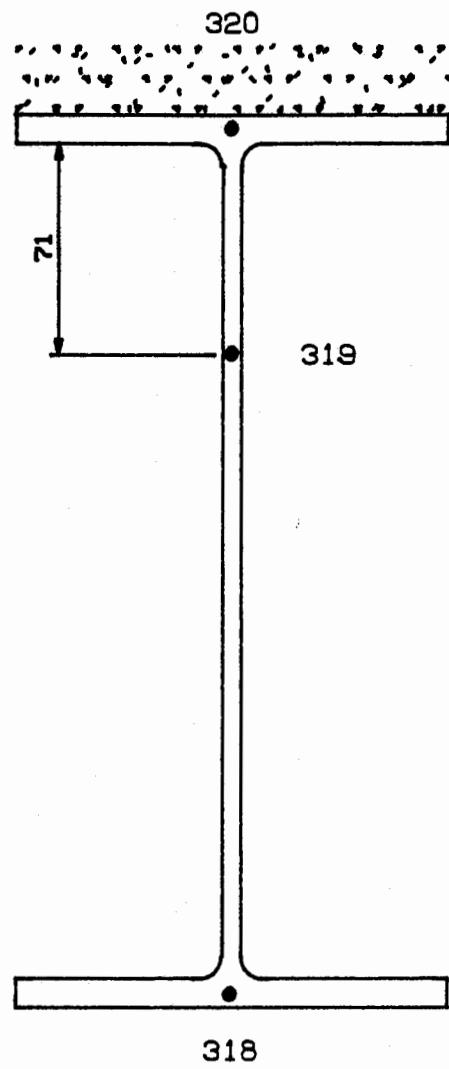
**THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON SECONDARY BEAM
ON GRID LINE 2, LOCATION D_{a-d}**

305x165x40Kg/m



3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

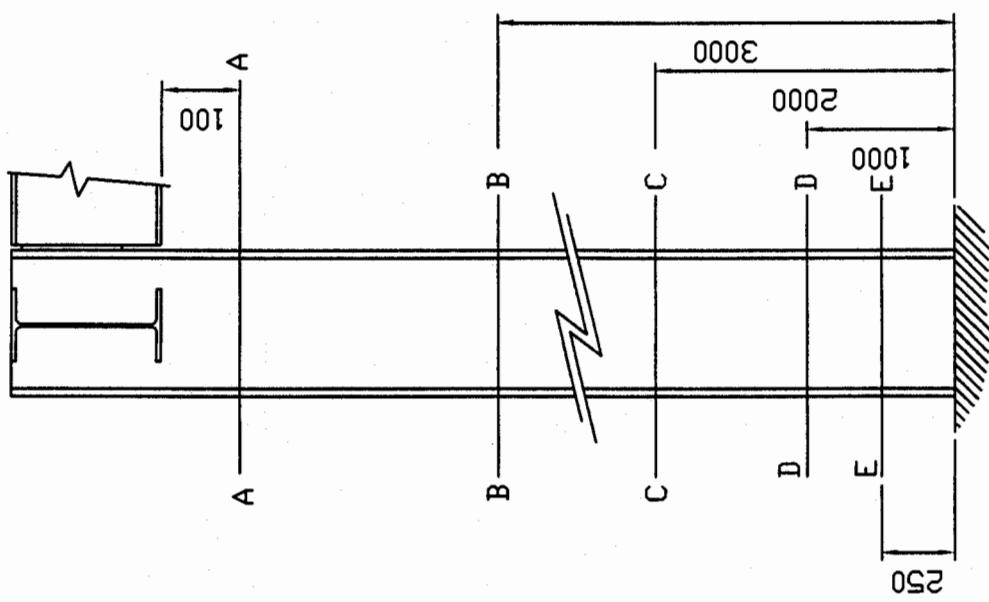
THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON SECONDARY BEAM
ON GRID LINE 2, LOCATION E
 $305 \times 165 \times 40 \text{ Kg/m}$



3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE POSITIONS ON SECONDARY BEAM
ON GRID LINE 2, LOCATION F
 $305 \times 165 \times 40 \text{ Kg/m}$

→ N



1/4

58.4

1/4
77.2

1/4
568

1/4
64

1/4
65

1/4
66

1/4
67

1/4
68

SECTION B-B

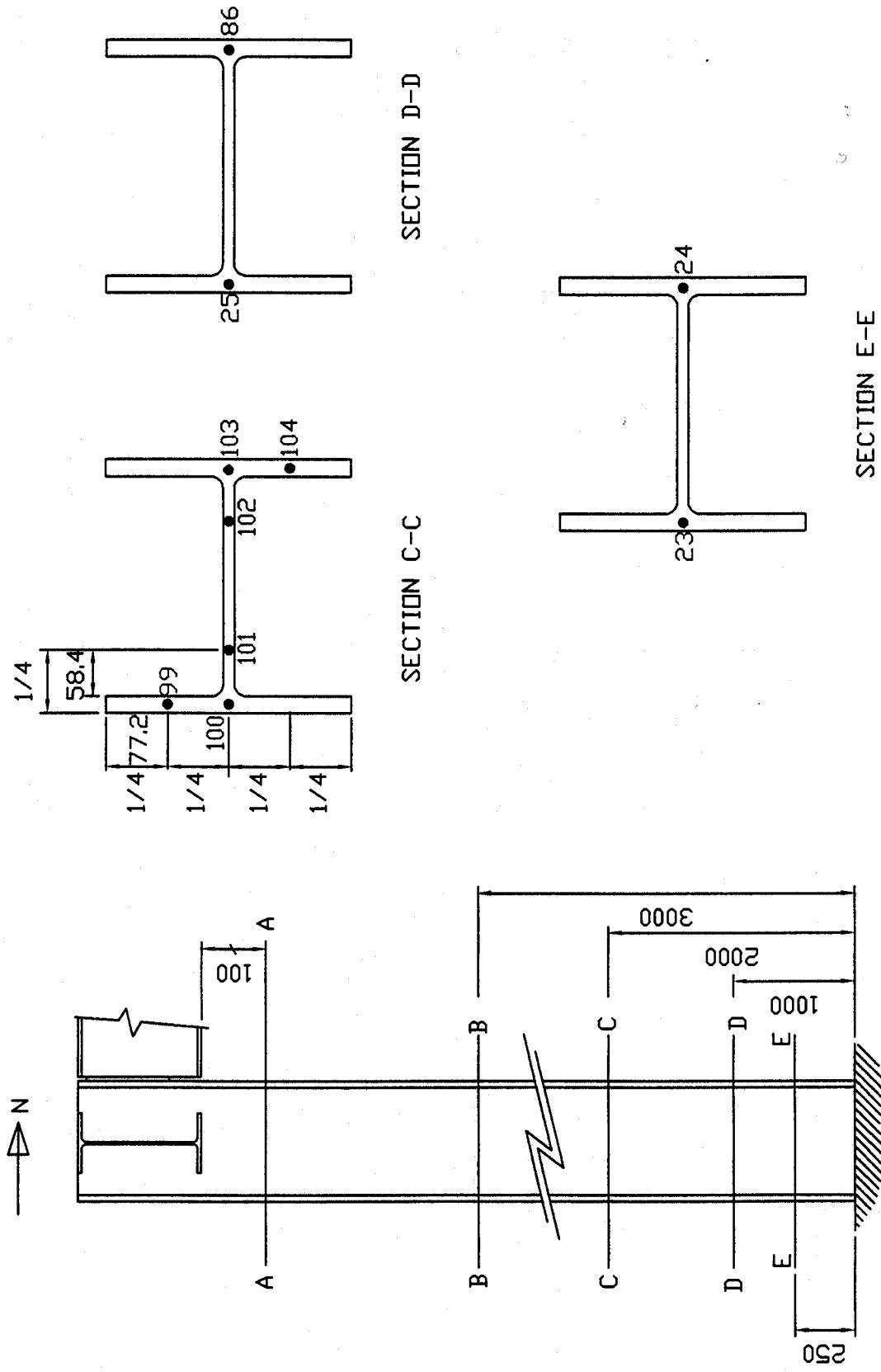
SECTION A-A

EDGE COLUMN AT 1E - 305x305mmx137kg/m

VIEW LOOKING WEST

6

Data File: PRO33 , Figure 3/33_1



EDGE COLUMN AT 1E - 305x305mmx137kg/m

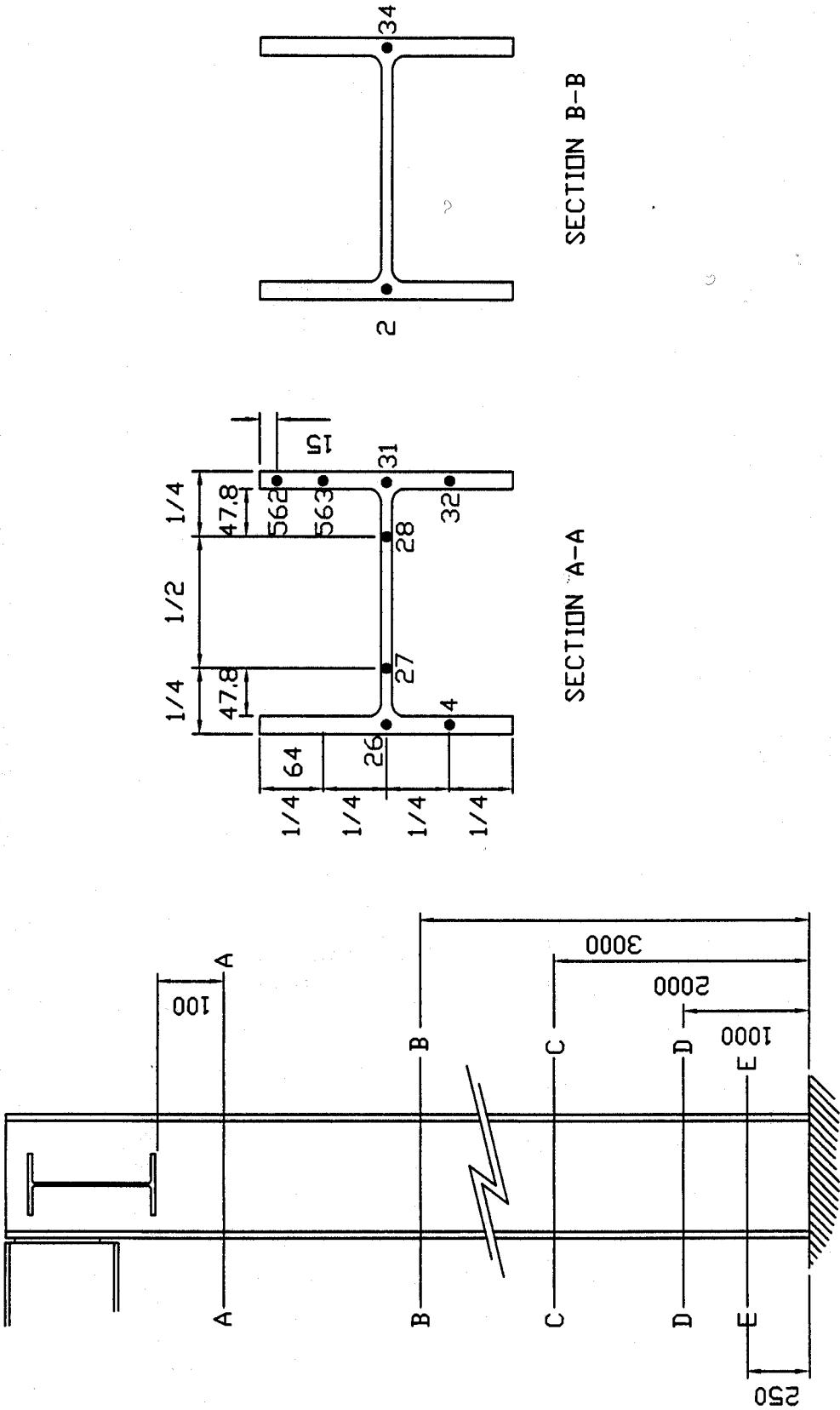
VIEW LOOKING WEST

VIEW LOOKING EAST

COLUMN AT 1F - 254x254mmx89kg/m

SECTION B-B

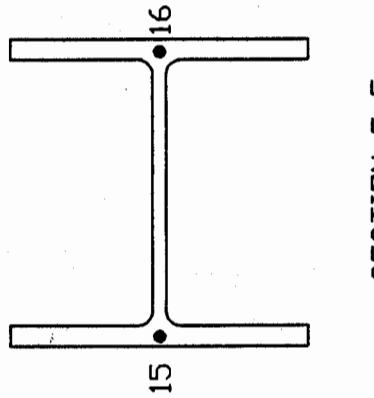
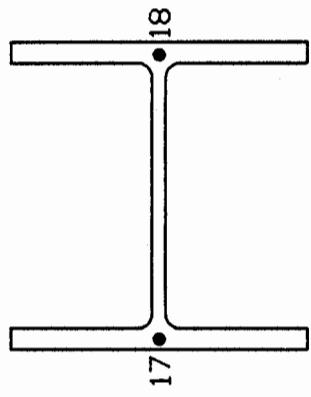
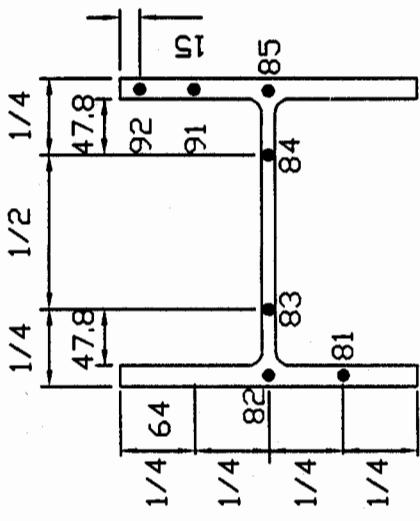
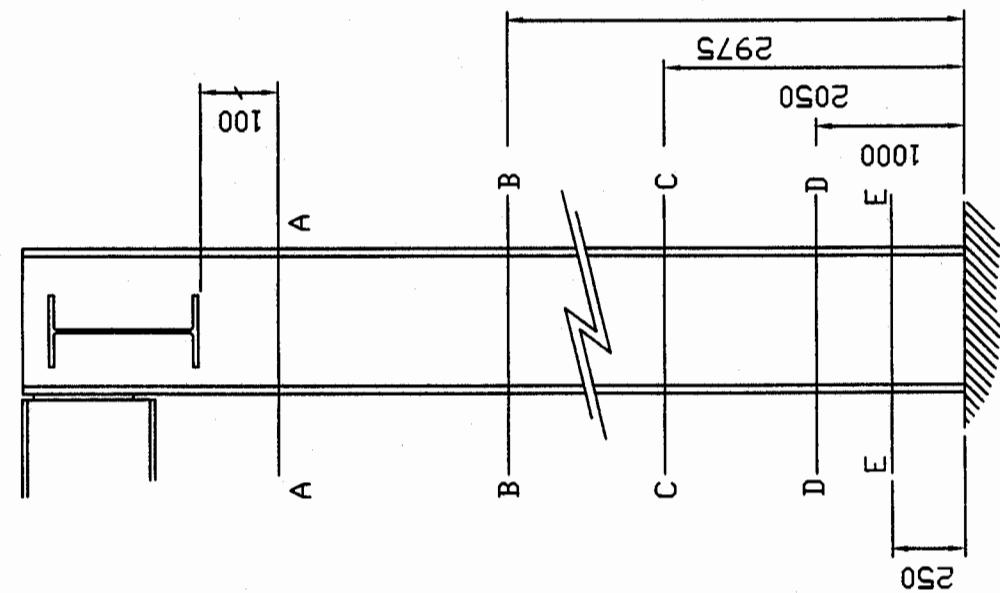
SECTION A-A



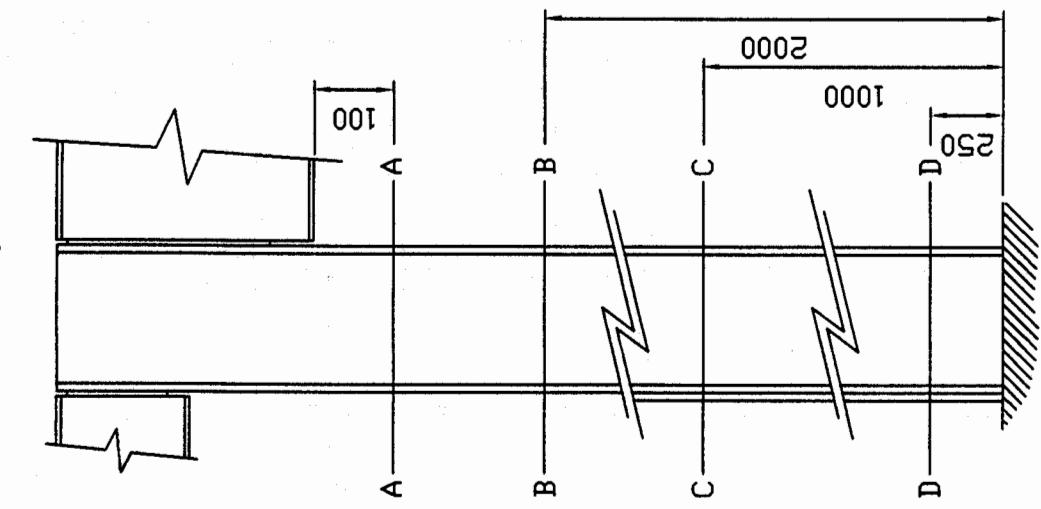
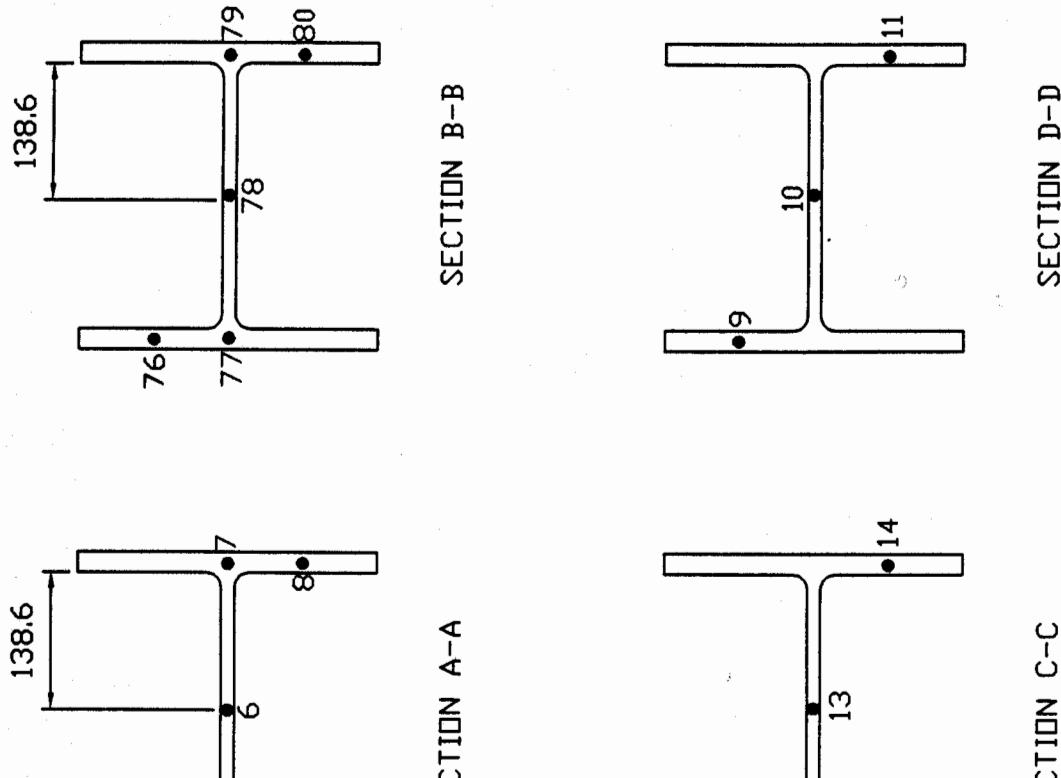
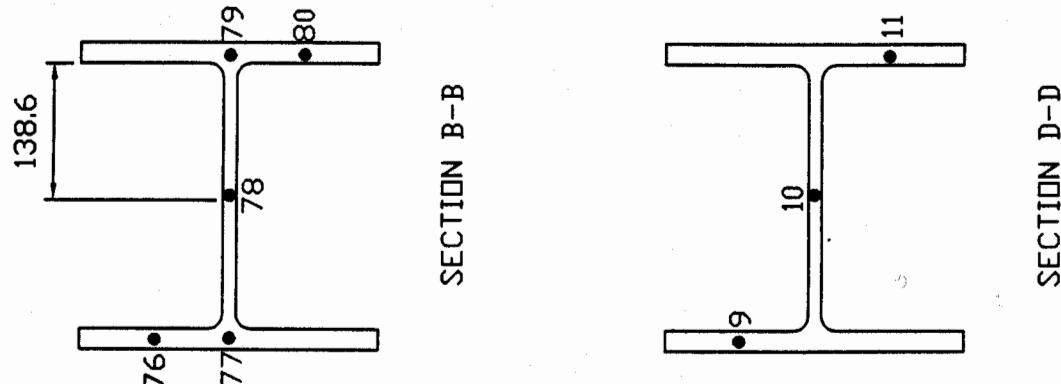
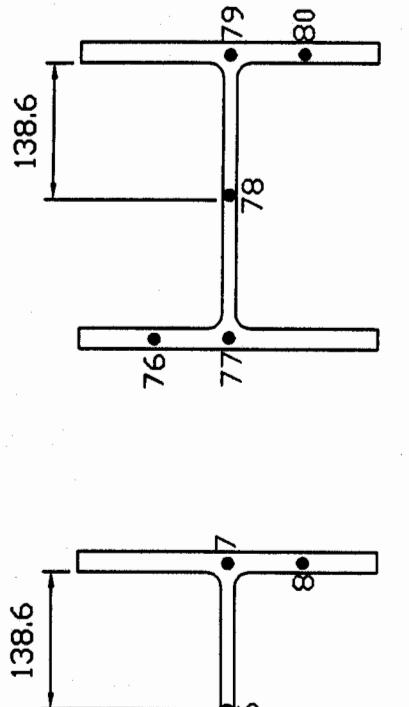
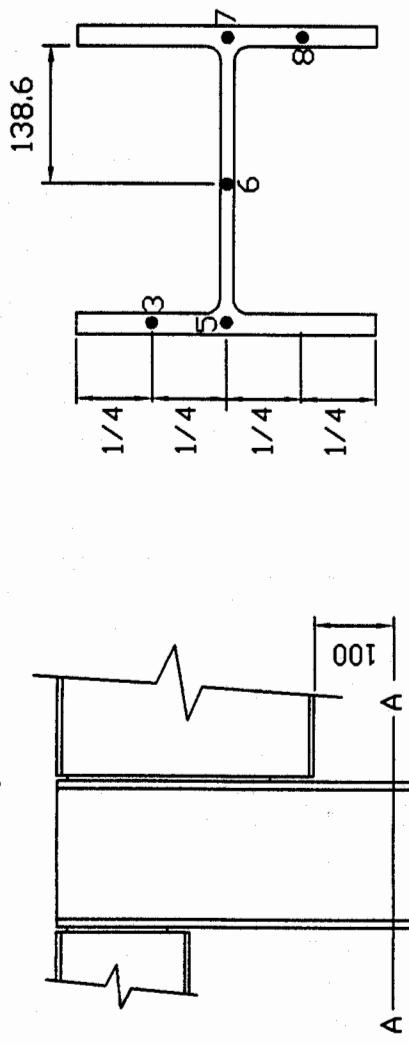
VIEW LOOKING EAST

COLUMN AT 1F - 254x254mmx89kg/m

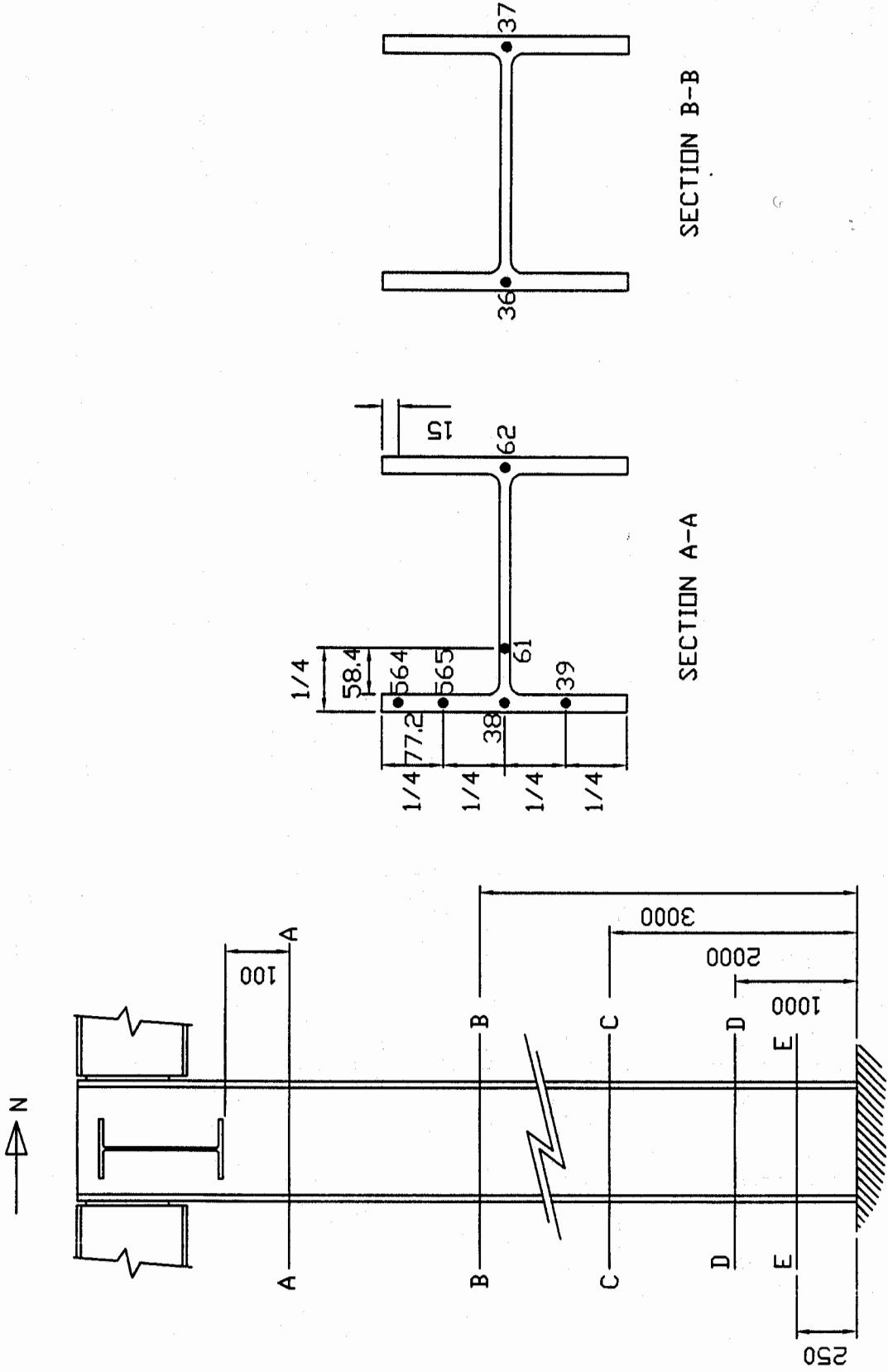
N →



N



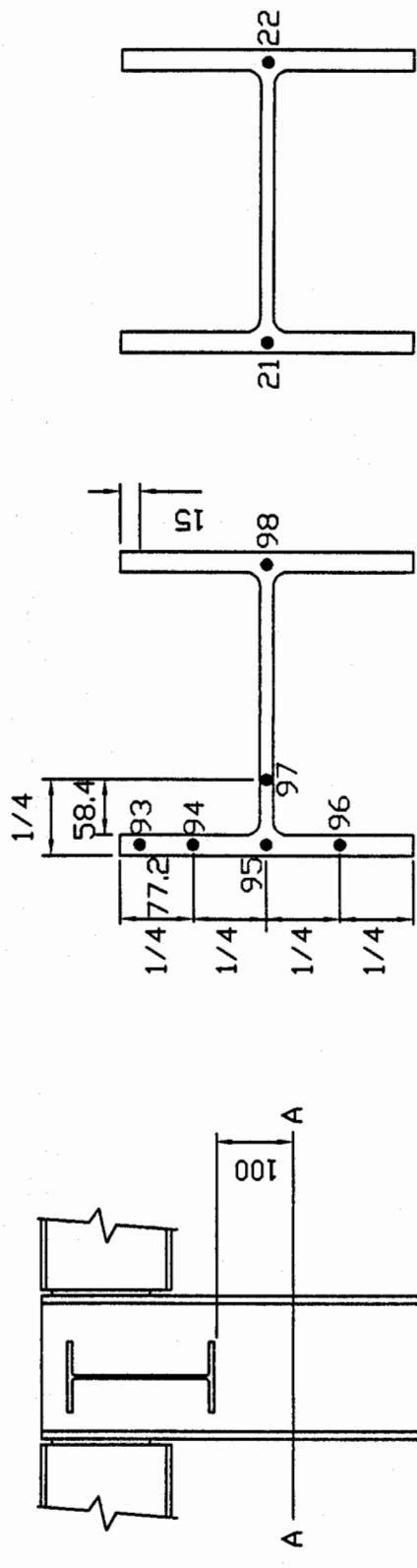
COLUMN AT 2E - 305 x 305mm x 137 kg/m



EDGE COLUMN AT 2F - 305x305mmx137kg/m

VIEW LOOKING EAST

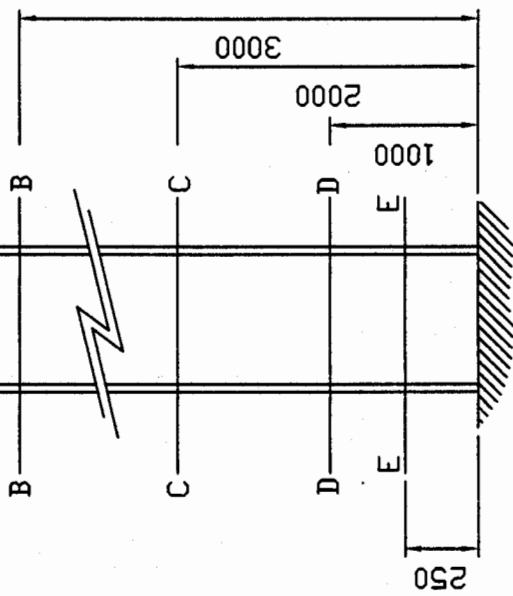
→ N



SECTION C-C

SECTION D-D

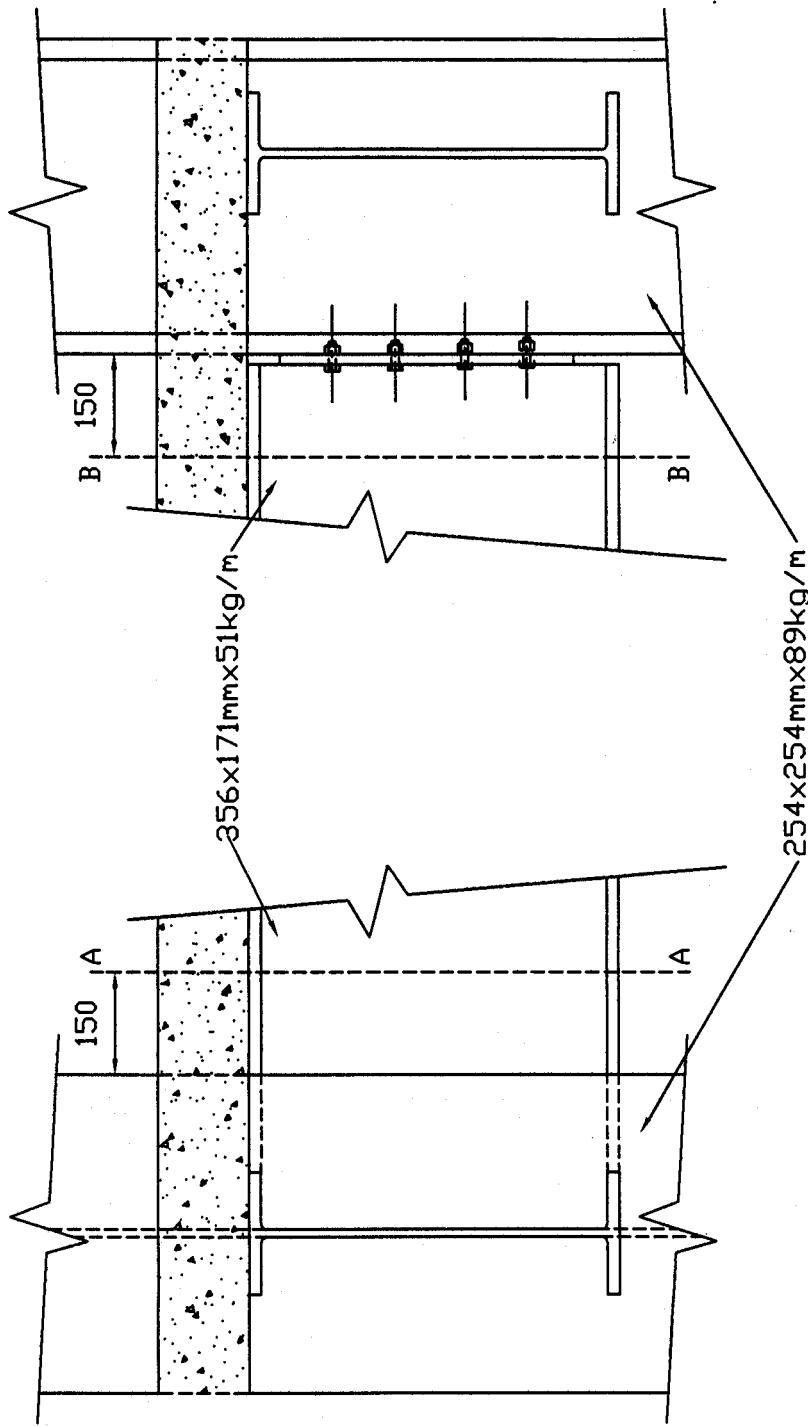
SECTION E-E

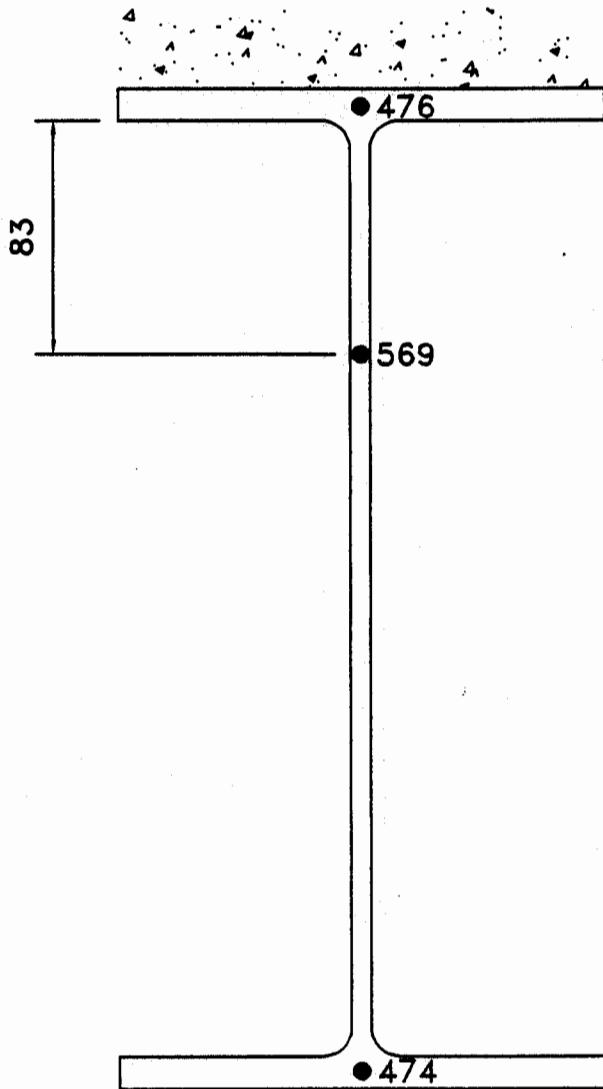


EDGE COLUMN AT 2F - 305x305mmx137kg/m

VIEW LOOKING EAST

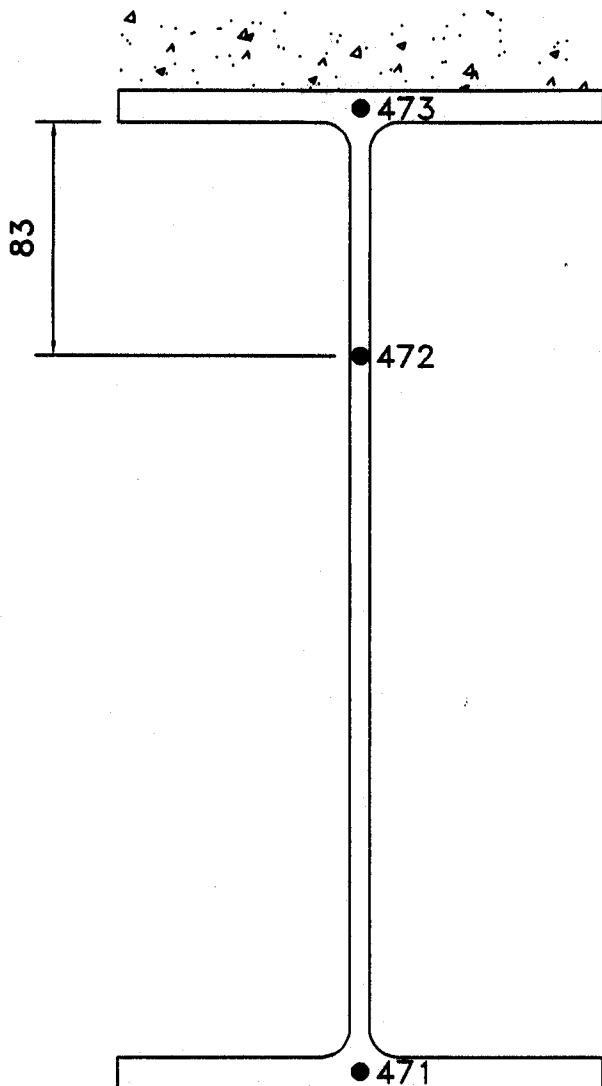
Data File: PRO37 , Figure 3/37_2





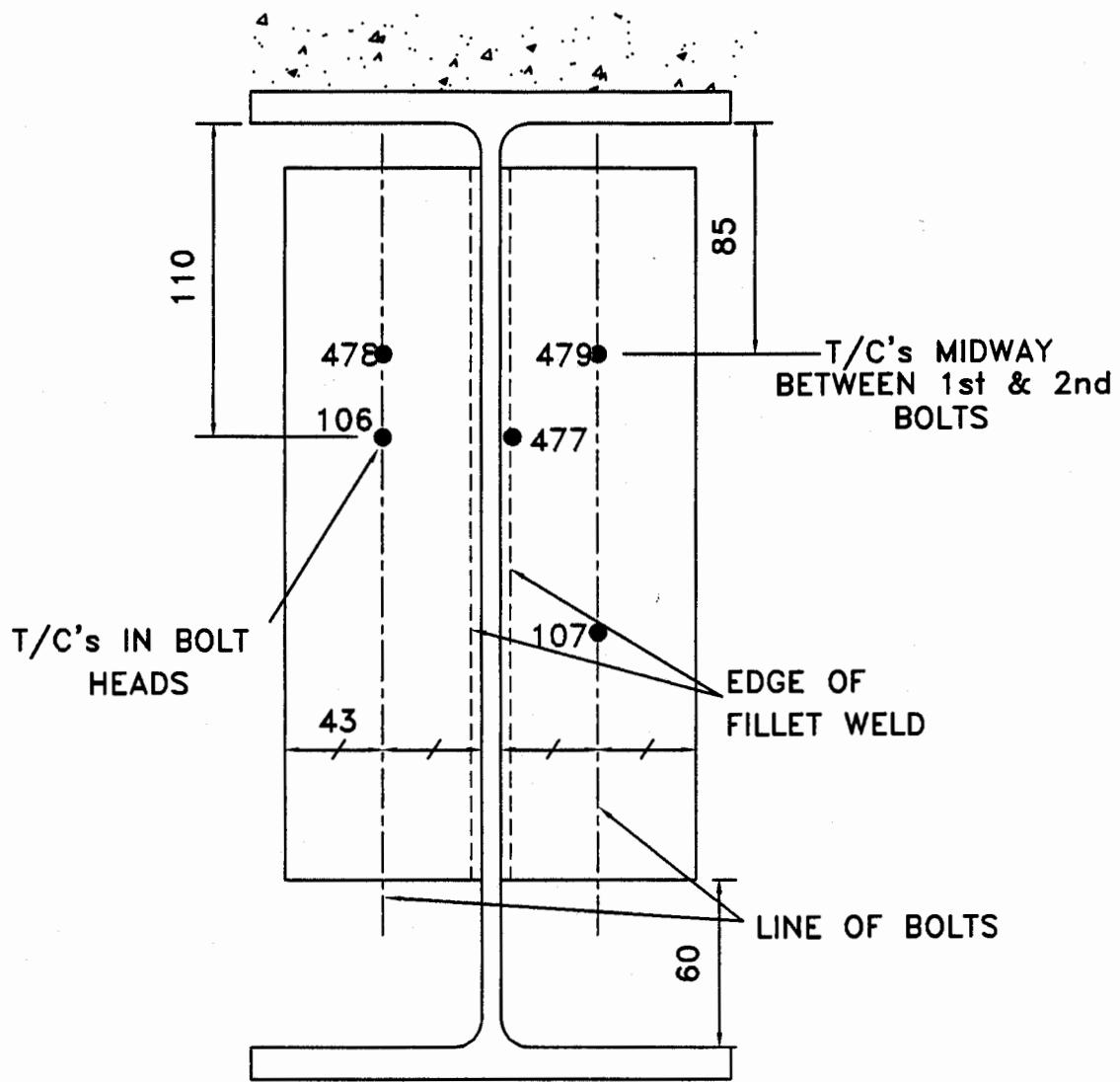
SECTION AT A-A

SECONDARY BEAM : 356x171mmx51kg/m
CONNECTION AT F1 VIEWED EAST

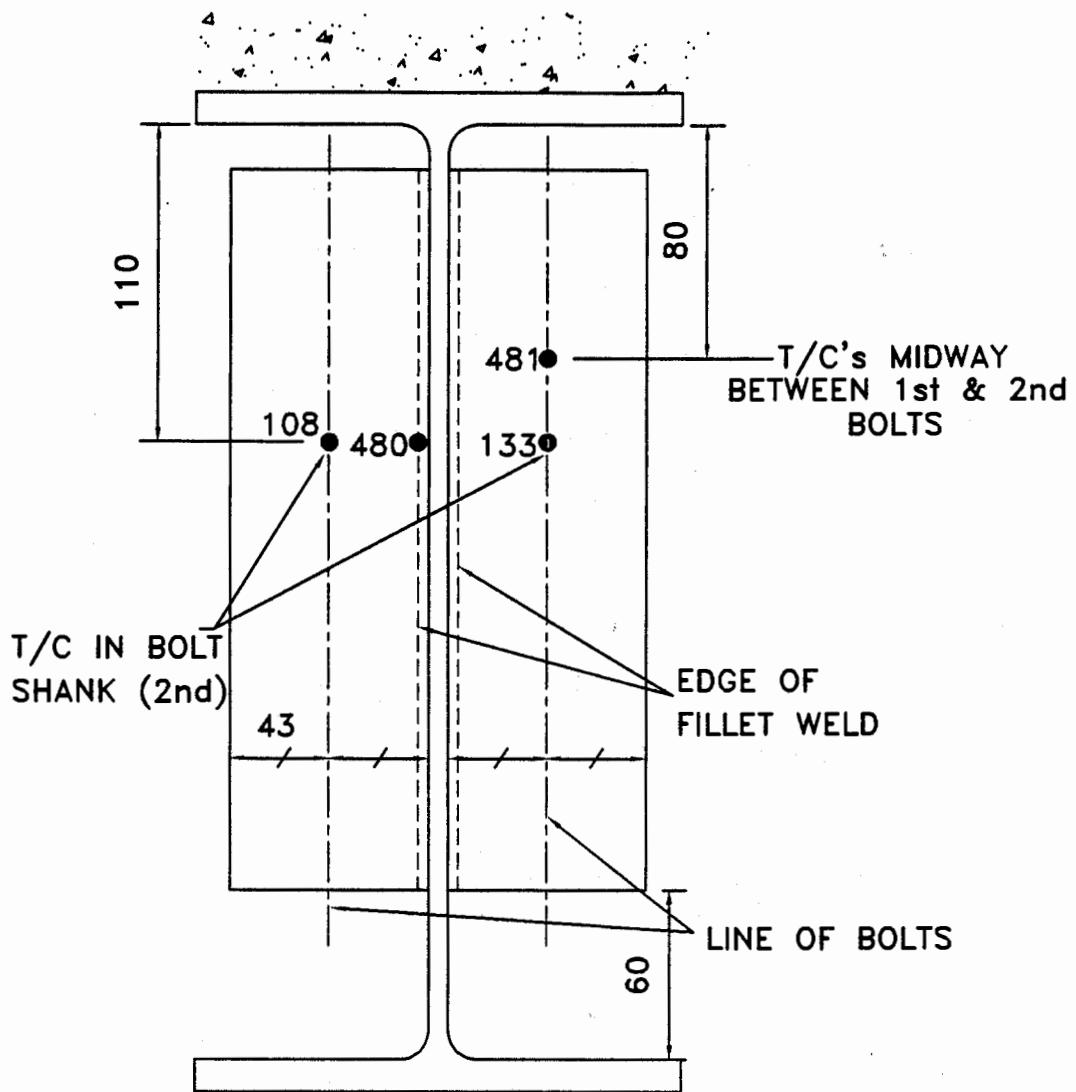


SECTION AT B-B

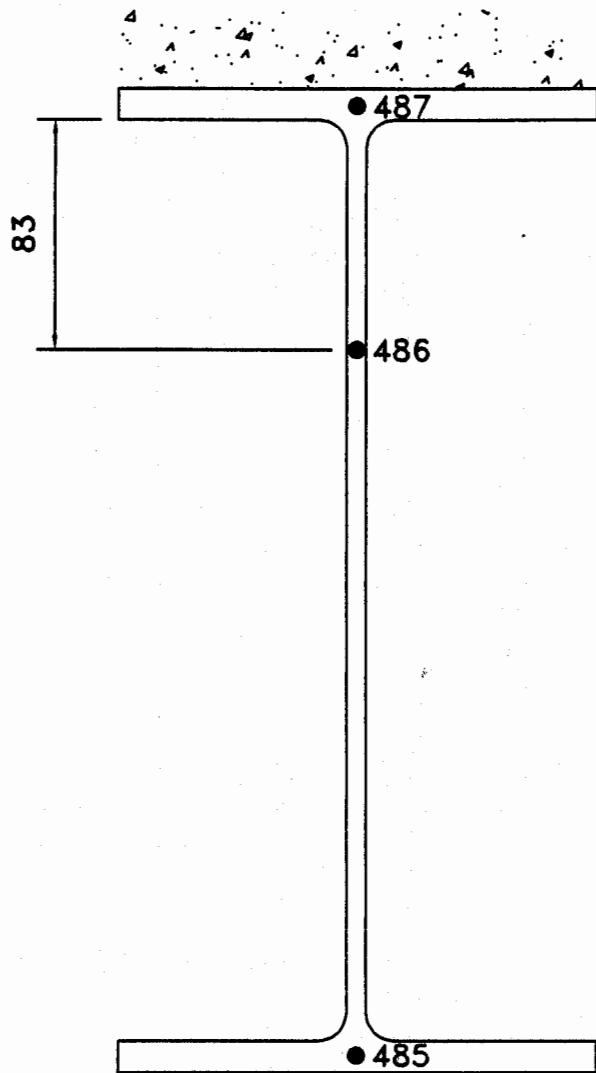
**SECONDARY BEAM : 356x171mmx51kg/m
CONNECTION AT F1 VIEWED SOUTH**



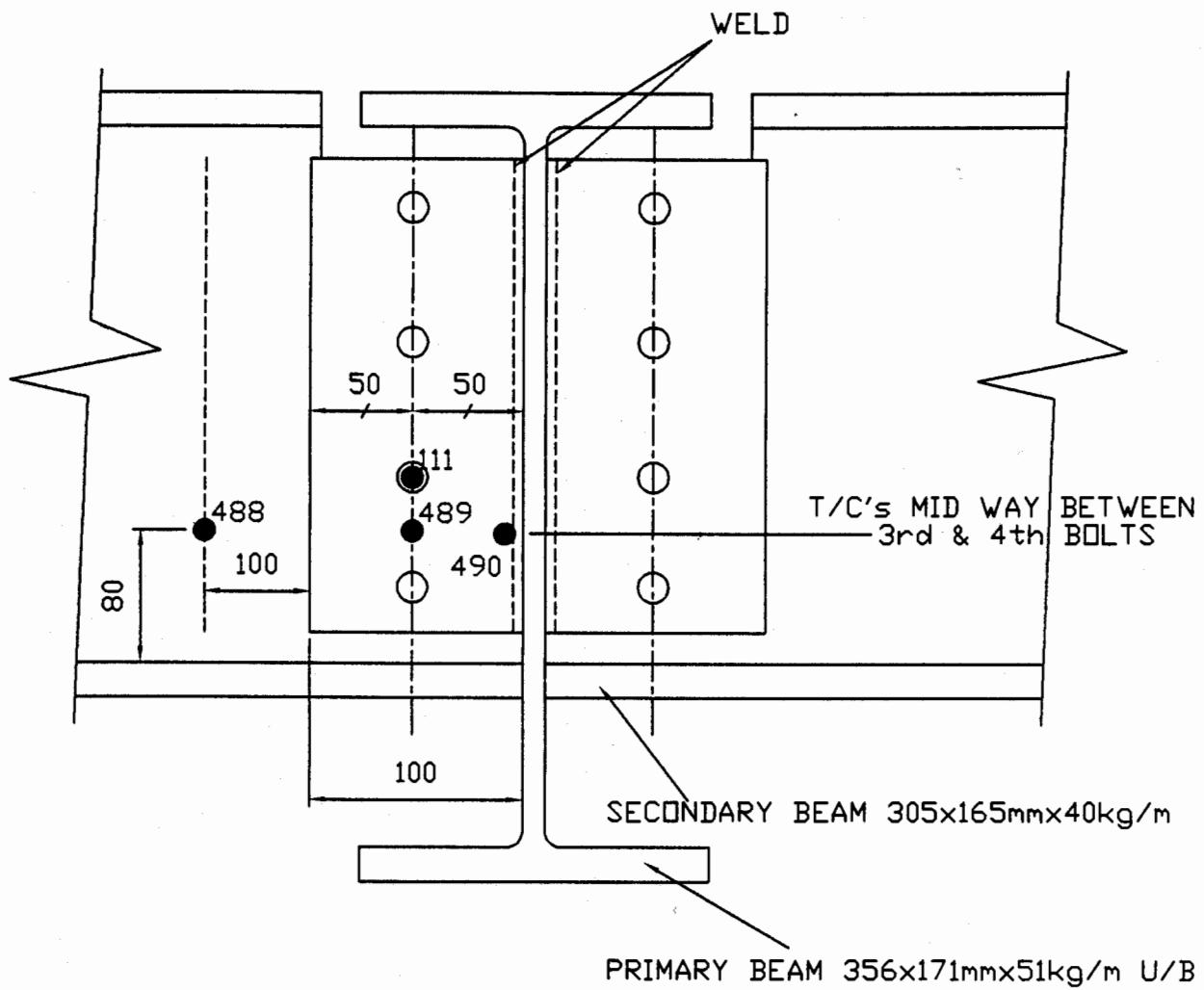
CONNECTION AT F1 : END PLATE
SECONDARY BEAM : 356x171x51 kg/m
VIEW LOOKING SOUTH



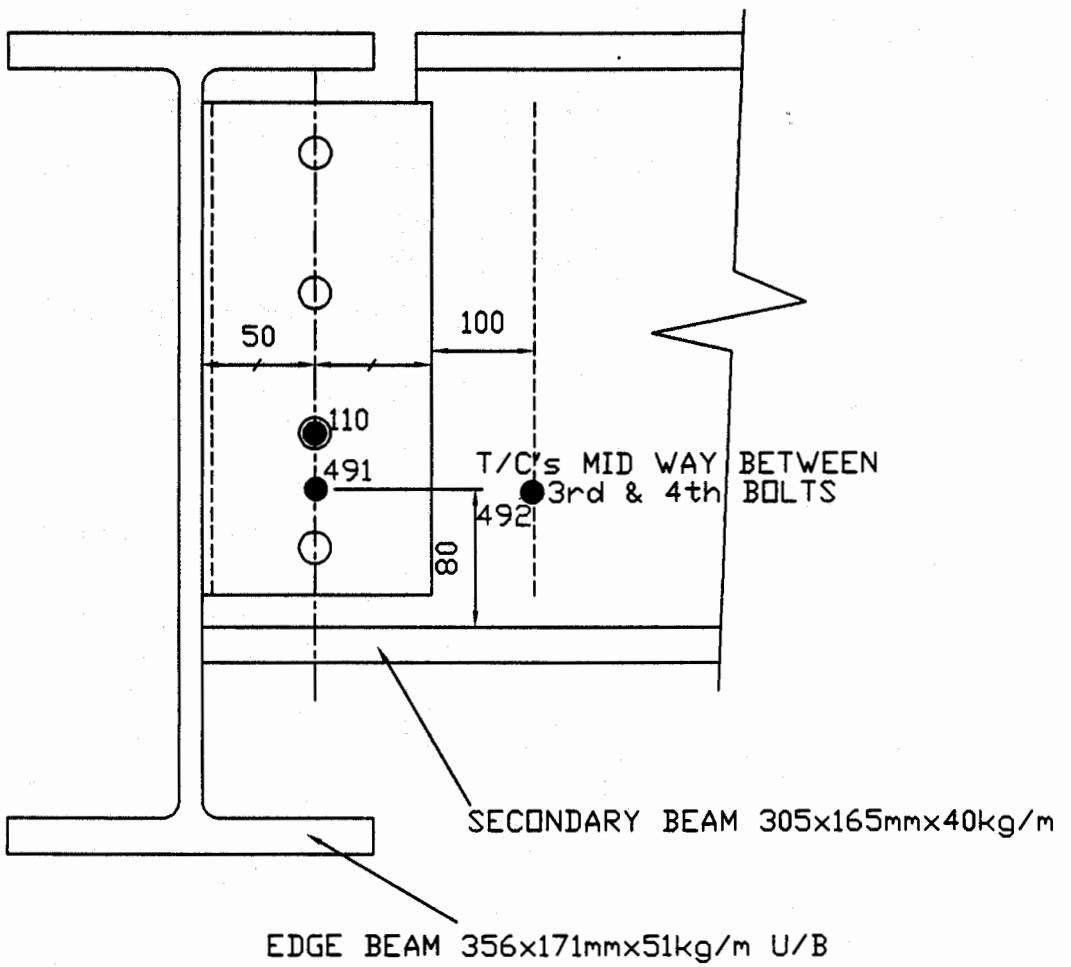
CONNECTION AT F1 : END PLATE
SECONDARY BEAM : 356x171x51 kg/m
VIEW LOOKING EAST



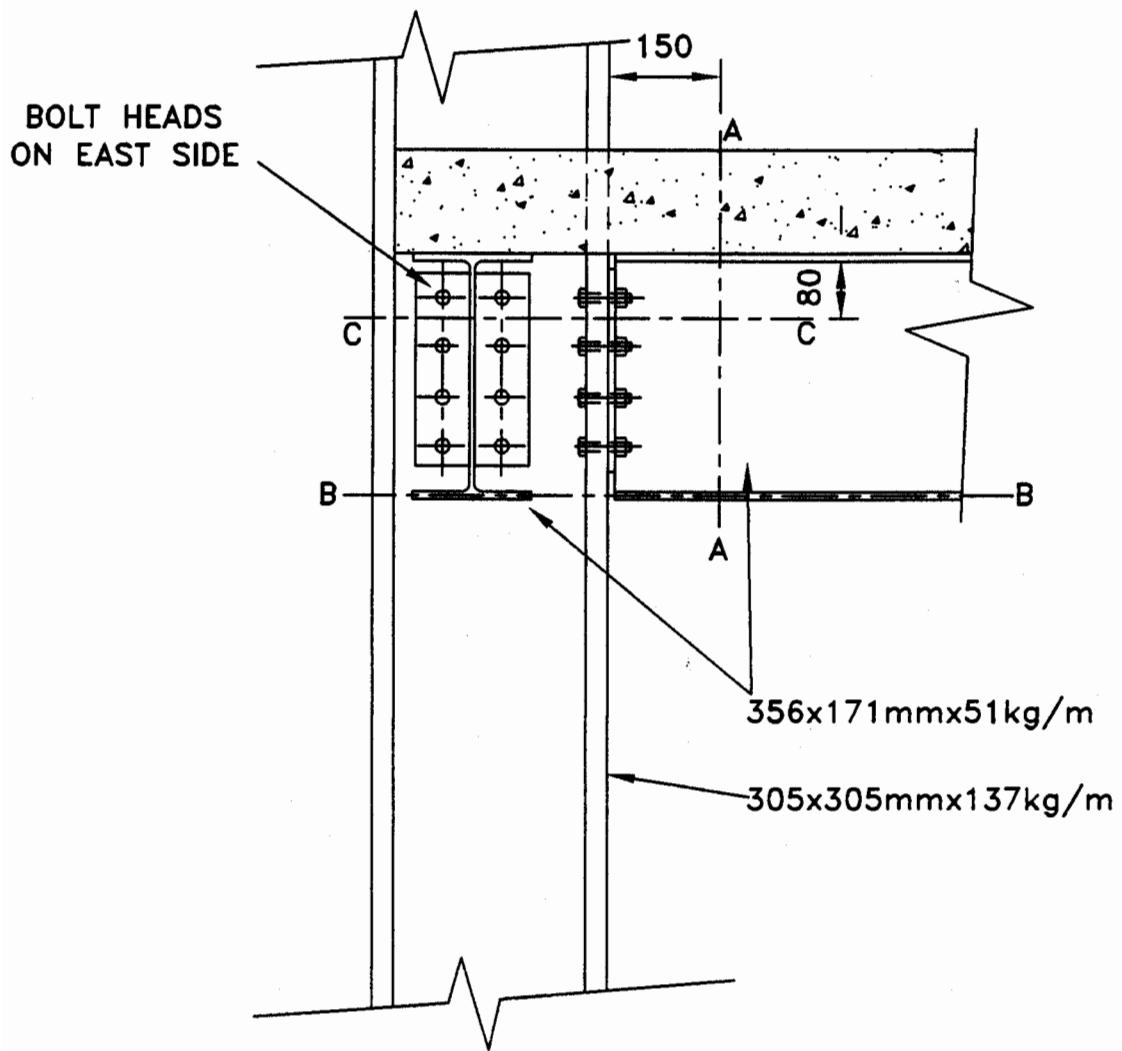
**DETAIL AT FIN PLATE CONNECTION AT E-1/2
VIEW ON GRID LINE E 100mm FROM WELD
NORTH SIDE OF CONNECTION - 356x171mmx51kg/m**



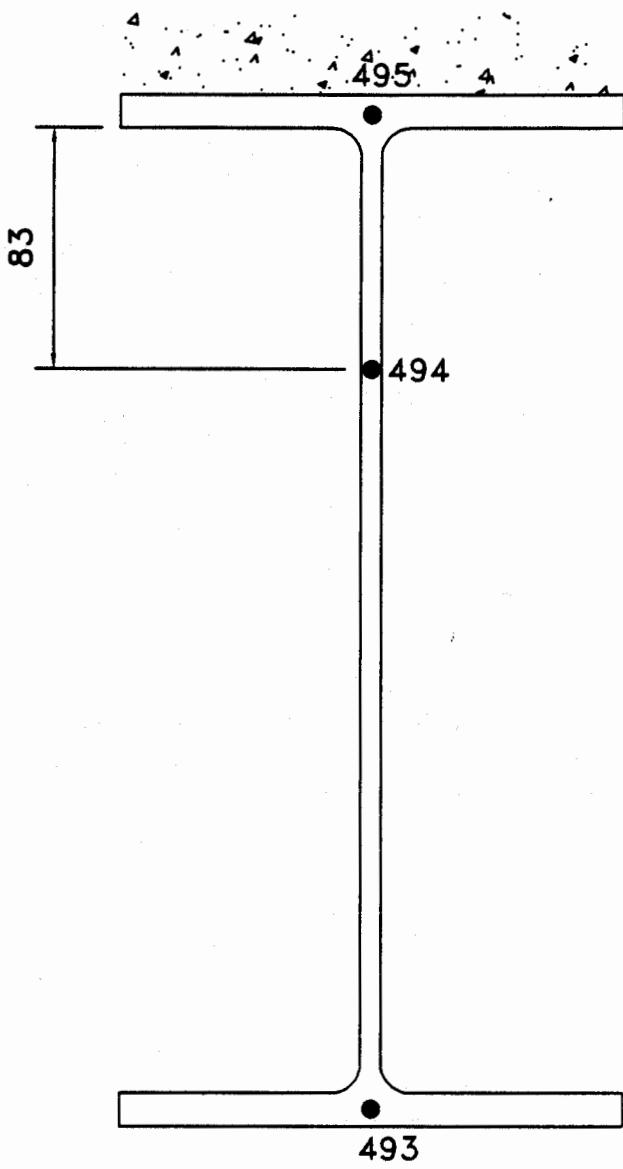
DETAIL AT FIN PLATE CONNECTION AT E-1/2
VIEWED LOOKING SOUTH



DETAIL AT FIN PLATE CONNECTION AT F-1/2
VIEWED LOOKING SOUTH

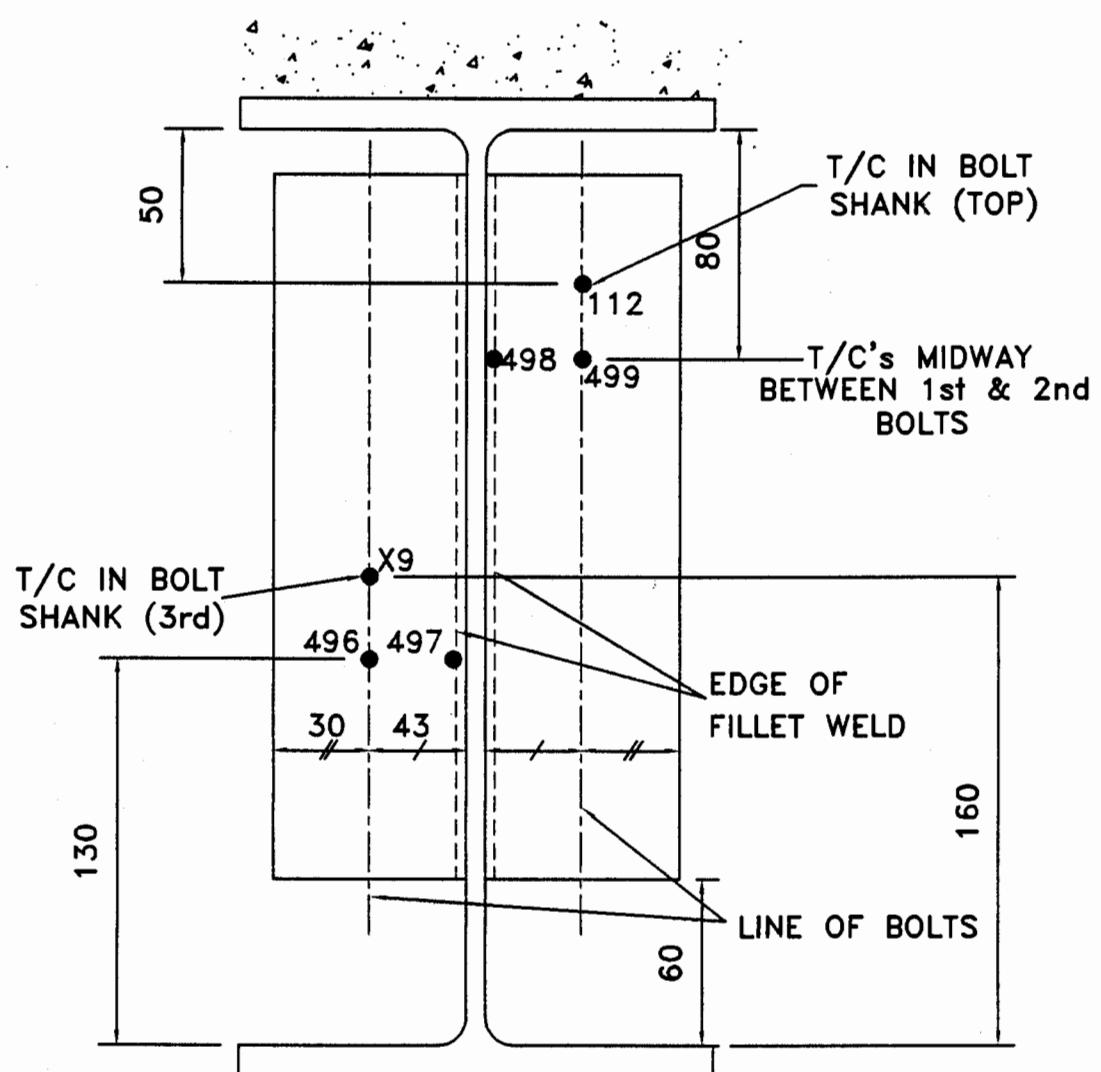


GENERAL ARRANGEMENT - CONNECTION AT COLUMN E1



SECTION A-A
150mm FROM
END PLATE

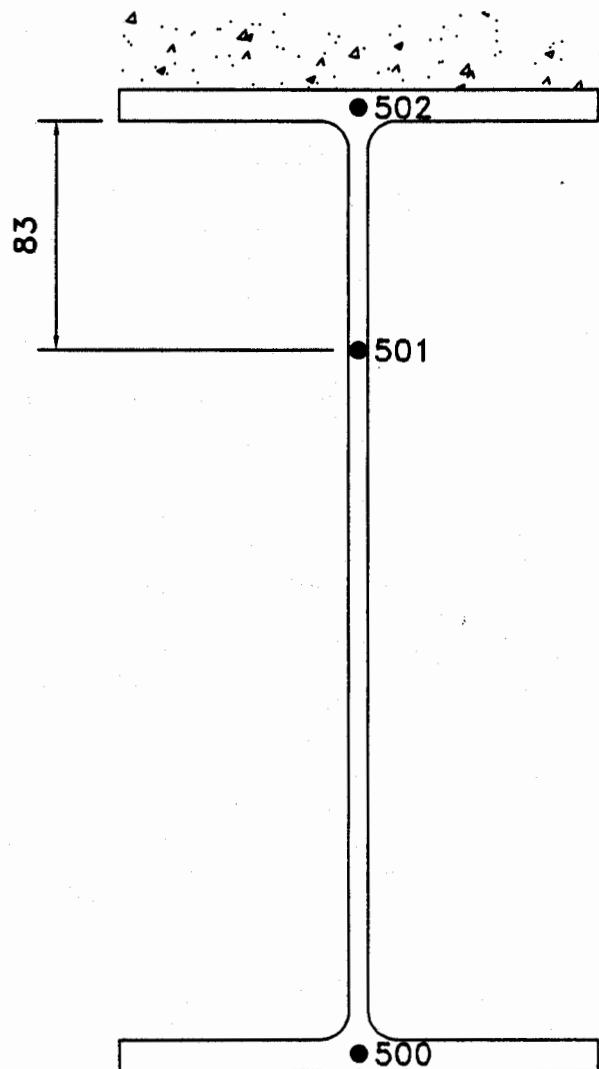
CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN E1
PRIMARY BEAM : 356x171mmx51kg/m
VIEW LOOKING SOUTH



CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN E1

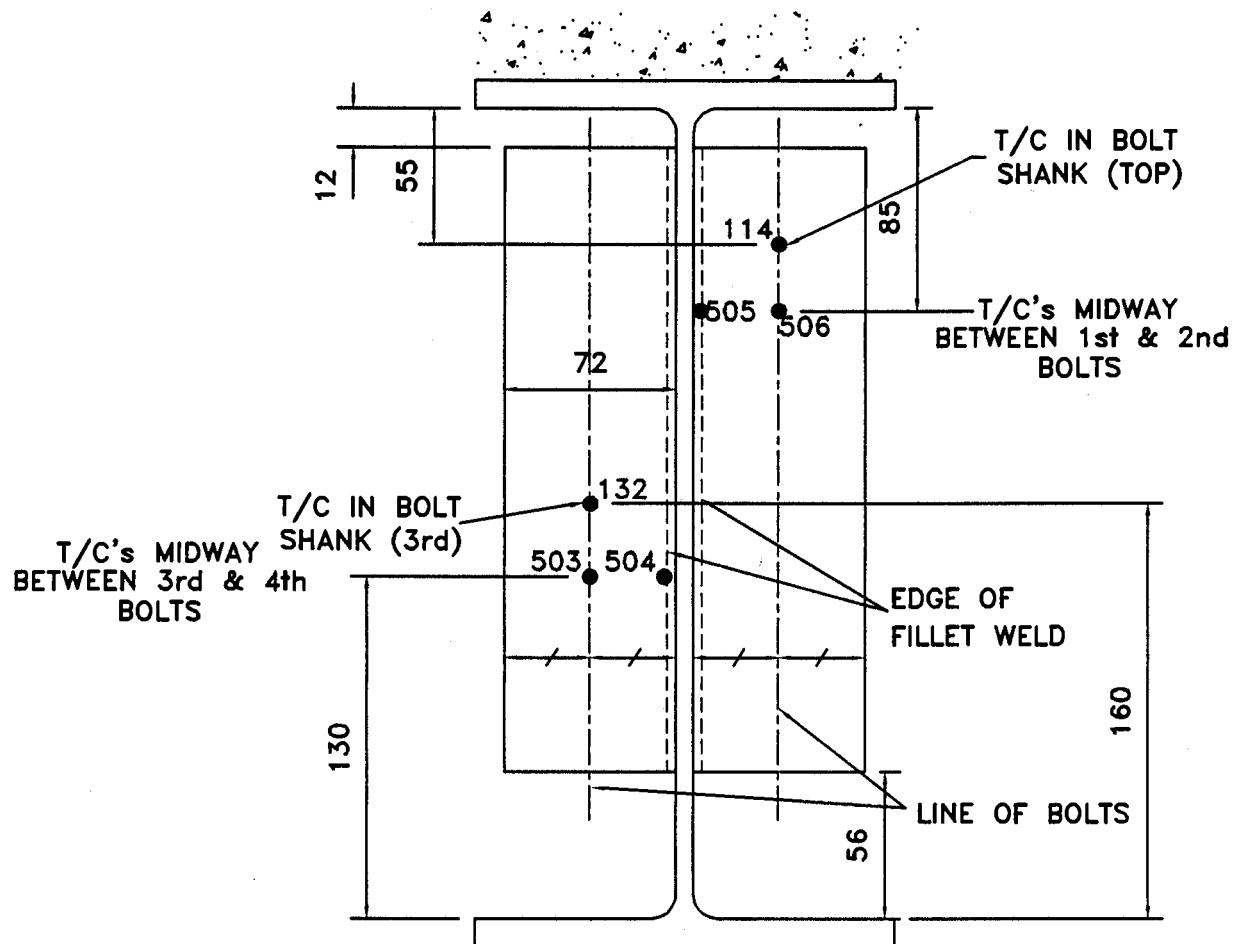
PRIMARY BEAM : 356x171x51 kg/m

VIEW LOOKING SOUTH



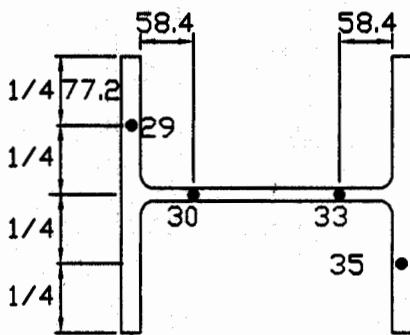
150mm FROM
ENDPLATE

CONNECTION AT COLUMN E1
EDGE BEAM : 356x171mmx51kg/m
VIEW LOOKING EAST



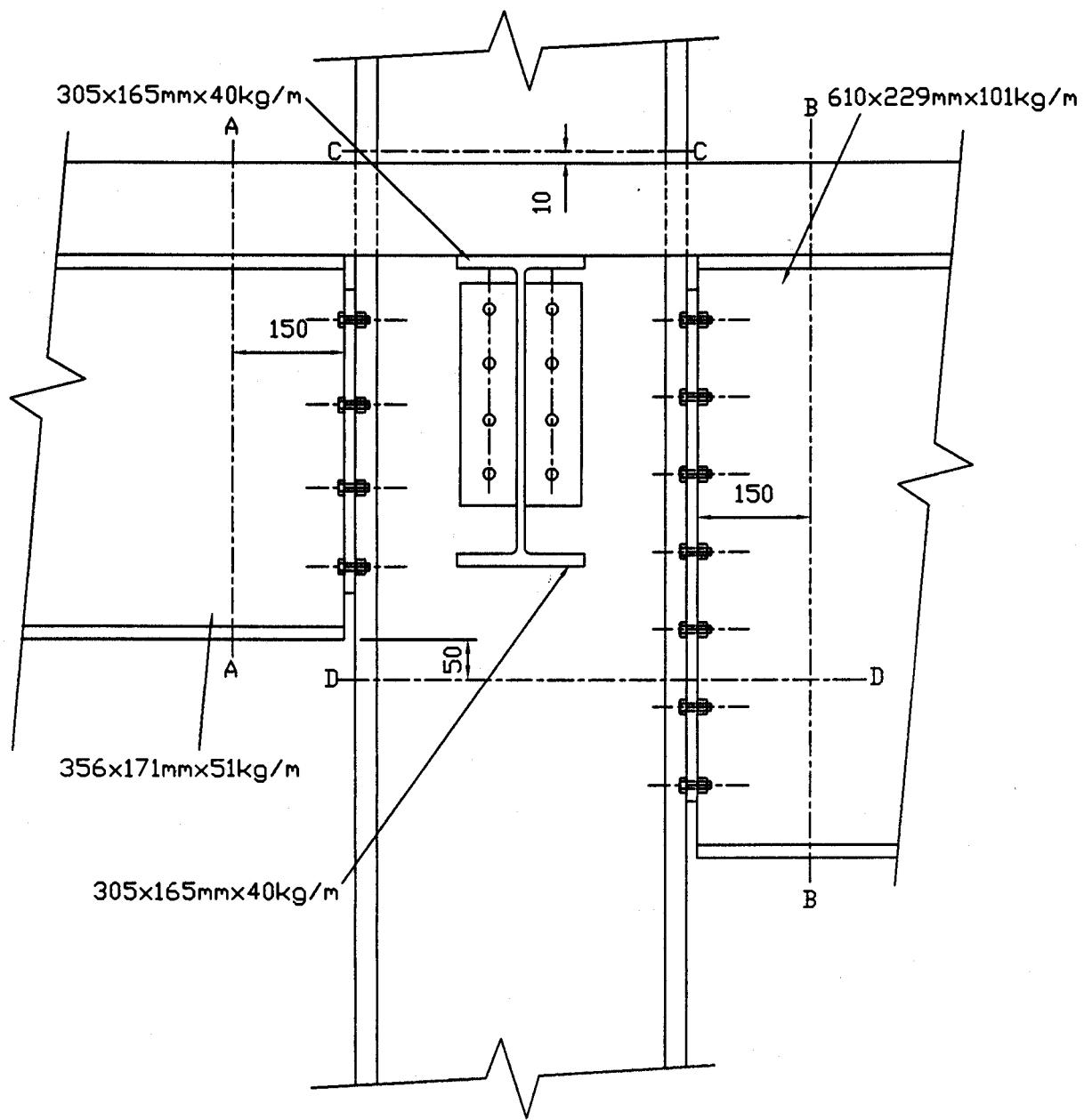
CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN E1
SECONDARY BEAM : 356x171mmx51kg/m
VIEW LOOKING WEST

→ N

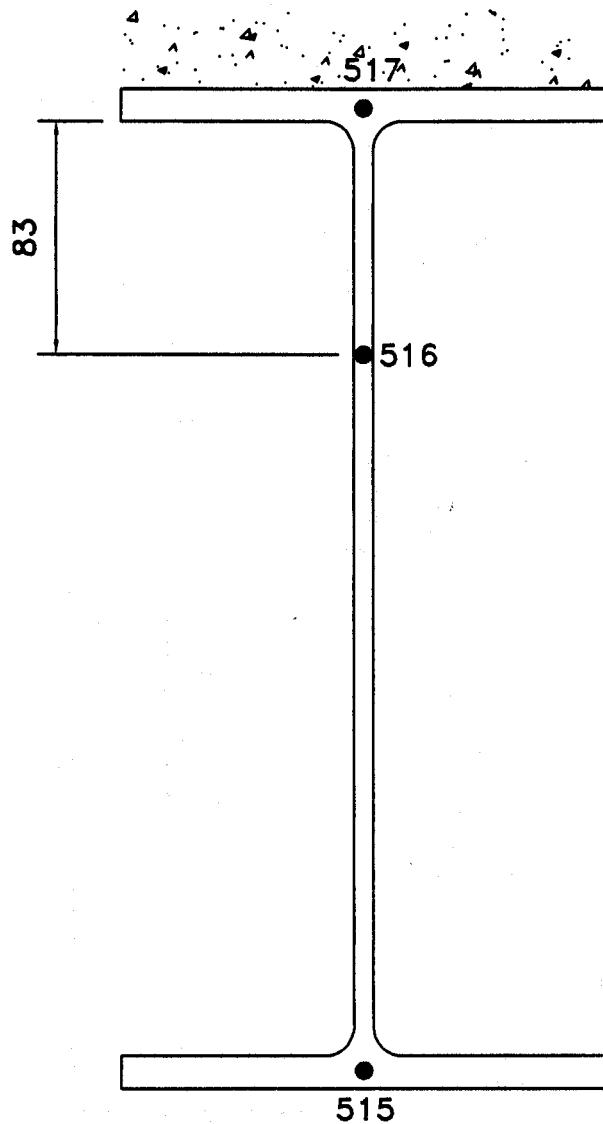


SECTION C-C
BETWEEN 1st AND 2nd BOLTS

DETAIL AT CONNECTION AT COLUMN E1

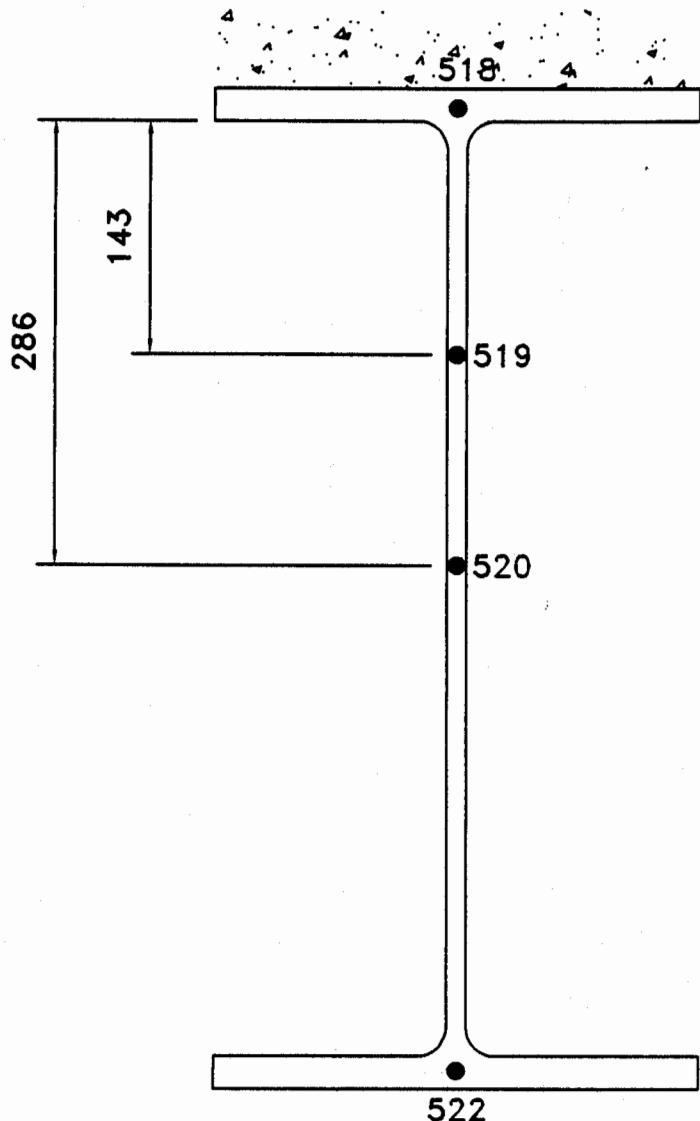


GENERAL ARRANGEMENT OF CONNECTION
AT COLUMN E2 VIEWED ON GRID LINE 2
LOOKING WEST



SECTION A-A
150mm FROM
END PLATE

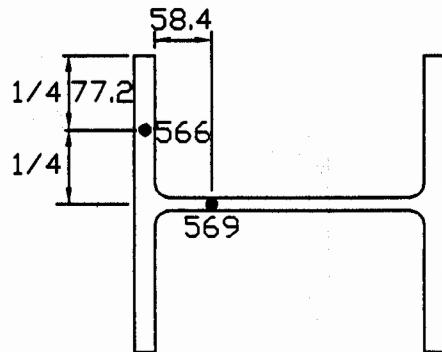
CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN E2
PRIMARY BEAM : 356x171mmx51kg/m
VIEW LOOKING NORTH



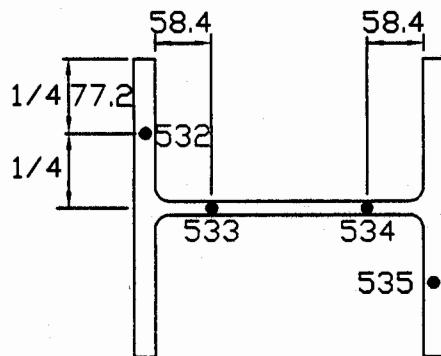
SECTION B-B
150mm FROM
END PLATE

CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN E2
PRIMARY BEAM : 610x229mmx101kg/m
VIEW LOOKING SOUTH

→ N



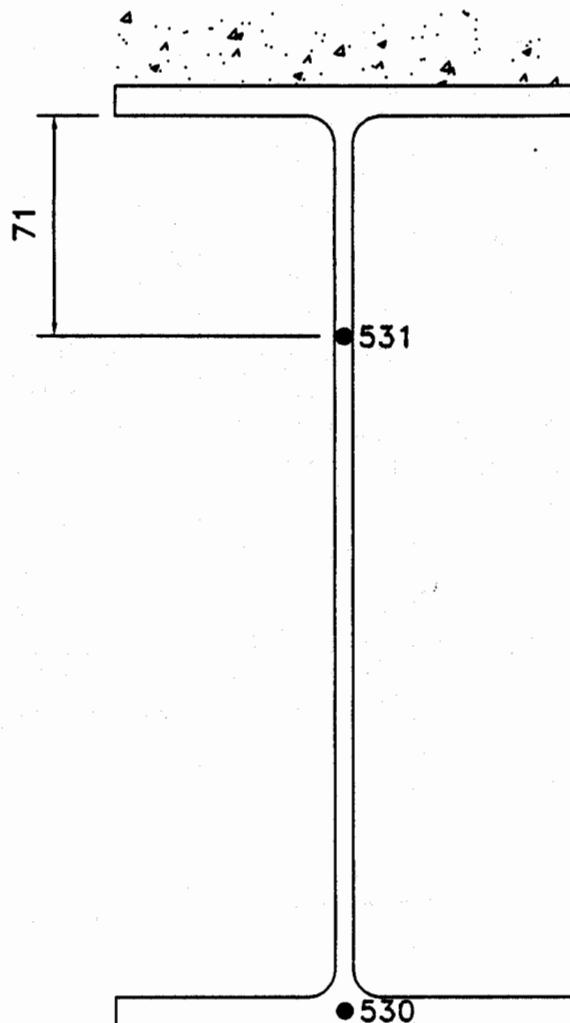
SECTION C-C



SECTION D-D

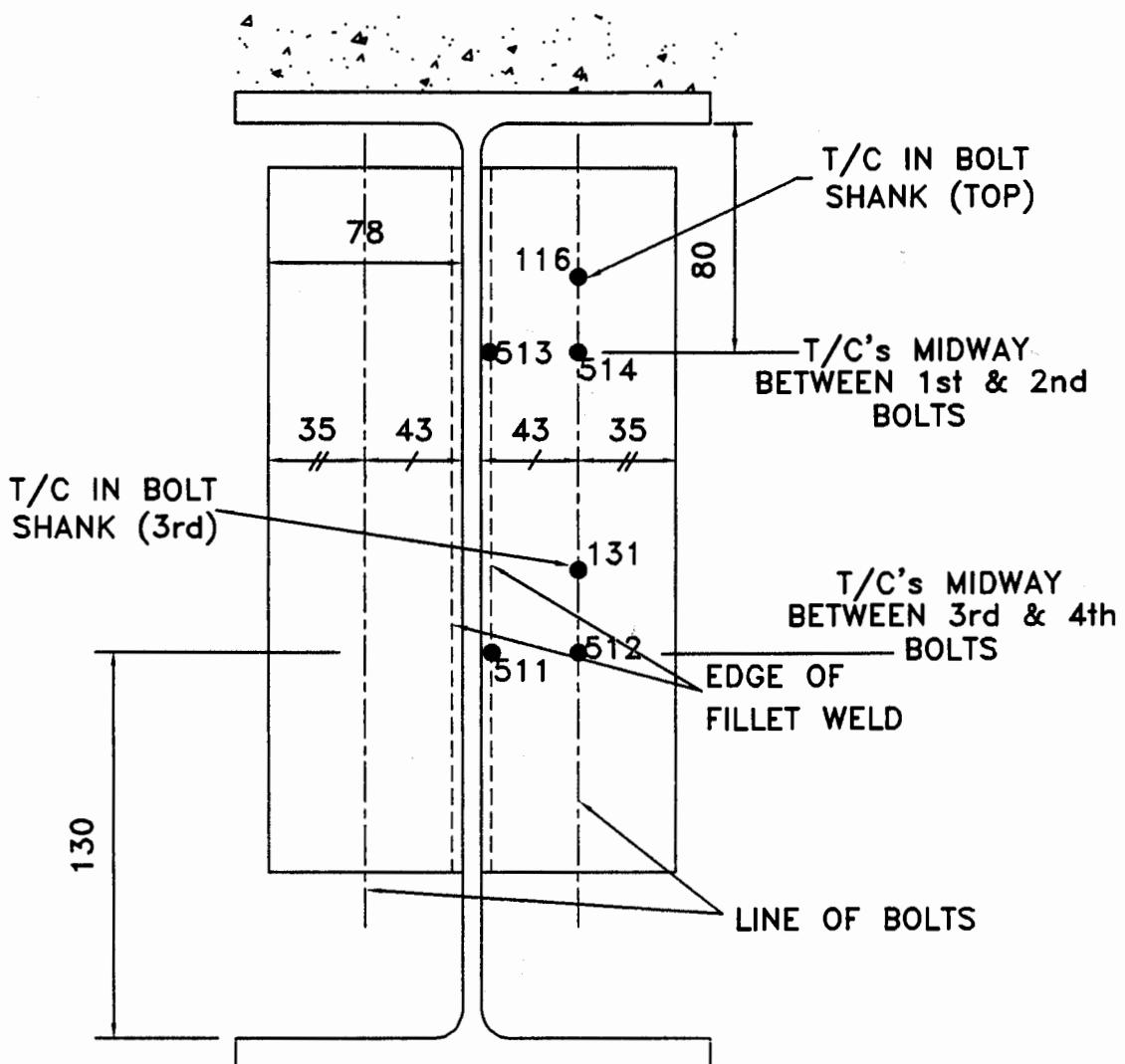
(50mm BELOW LOWER FLANGE OF
356x171mmx51kg/m PRIMARY BEAM)

DETAIL AT CONNECTION AT COLUMN E2

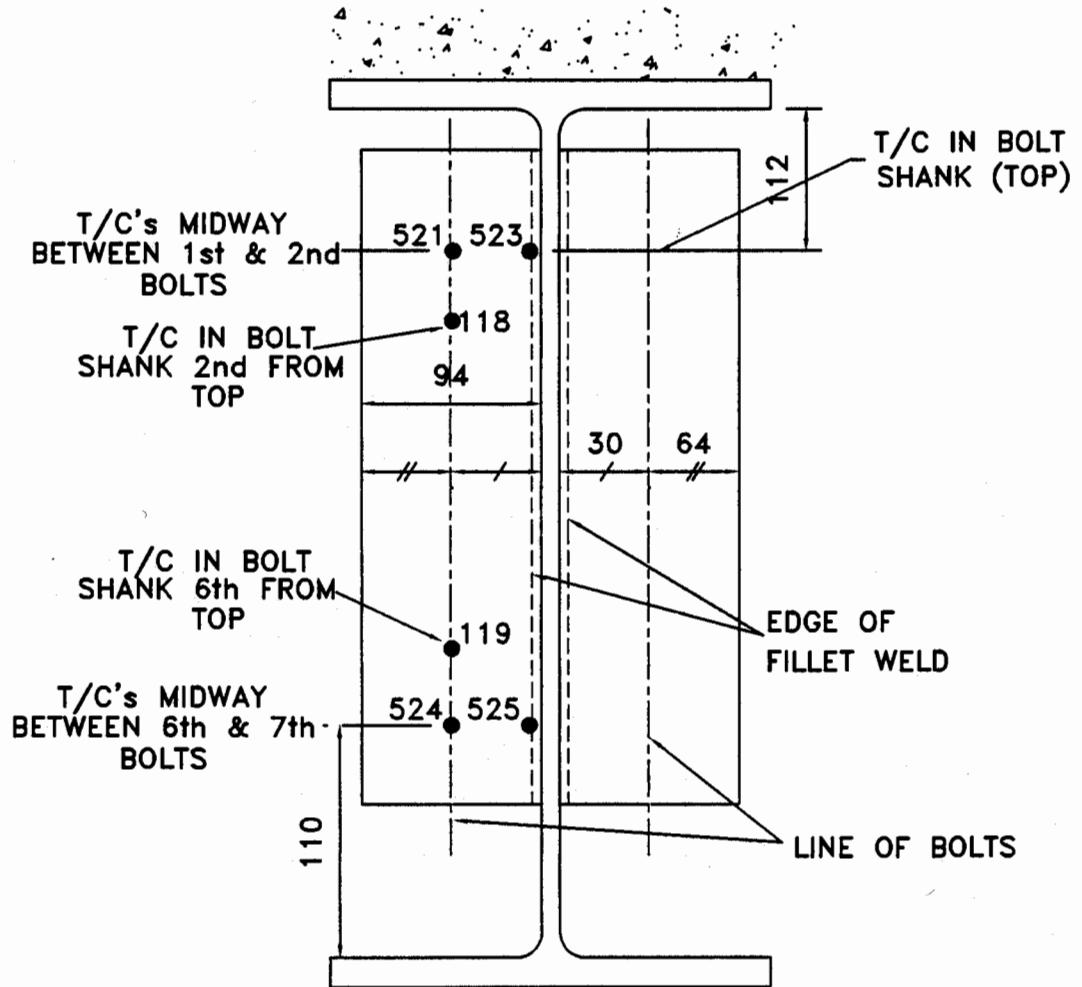


150mm FROM
END PLATE

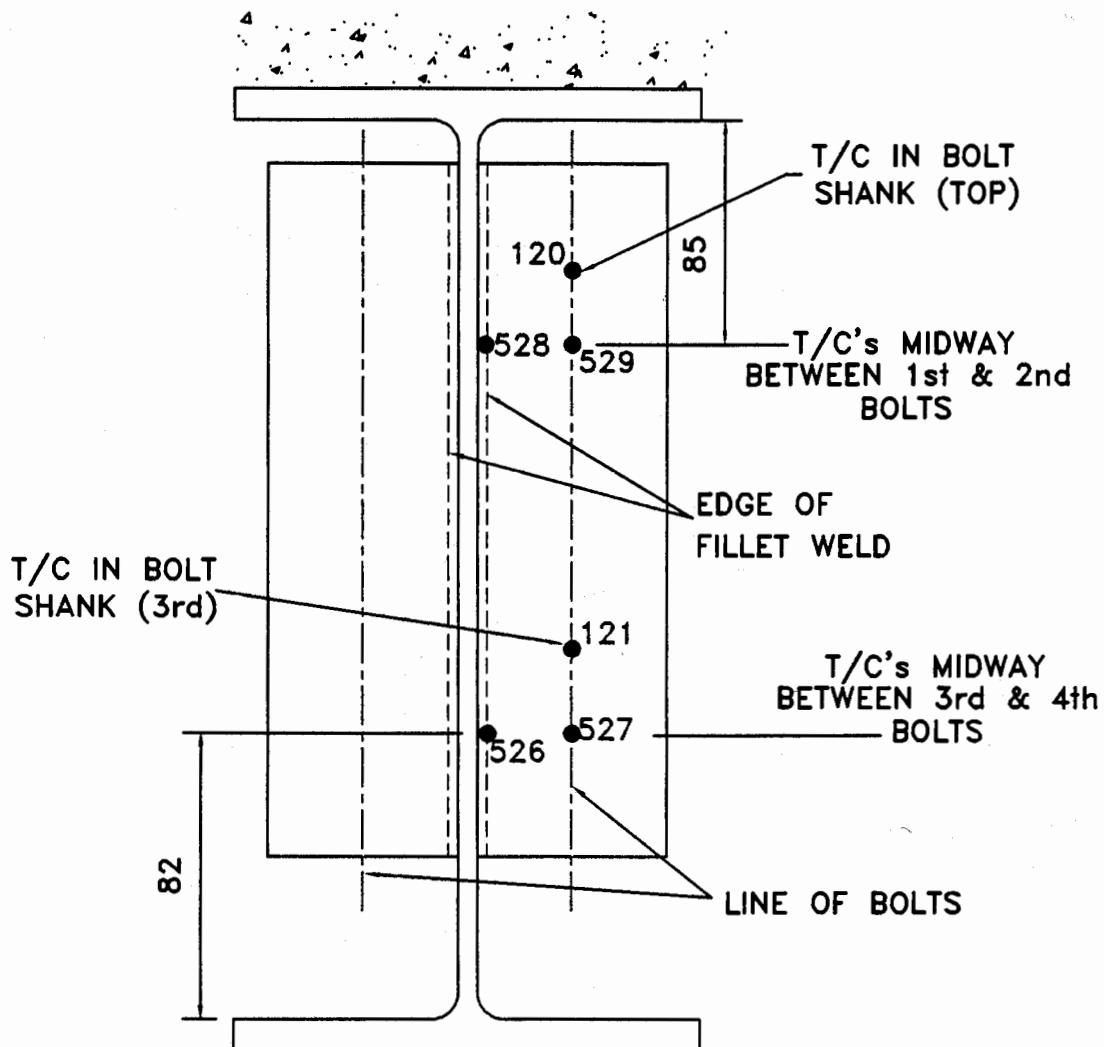
CONNECTION AT COLUMN E2
SECONDARY BEAM : 305x165mmx40kg/m
VIEW LOOKING WEST



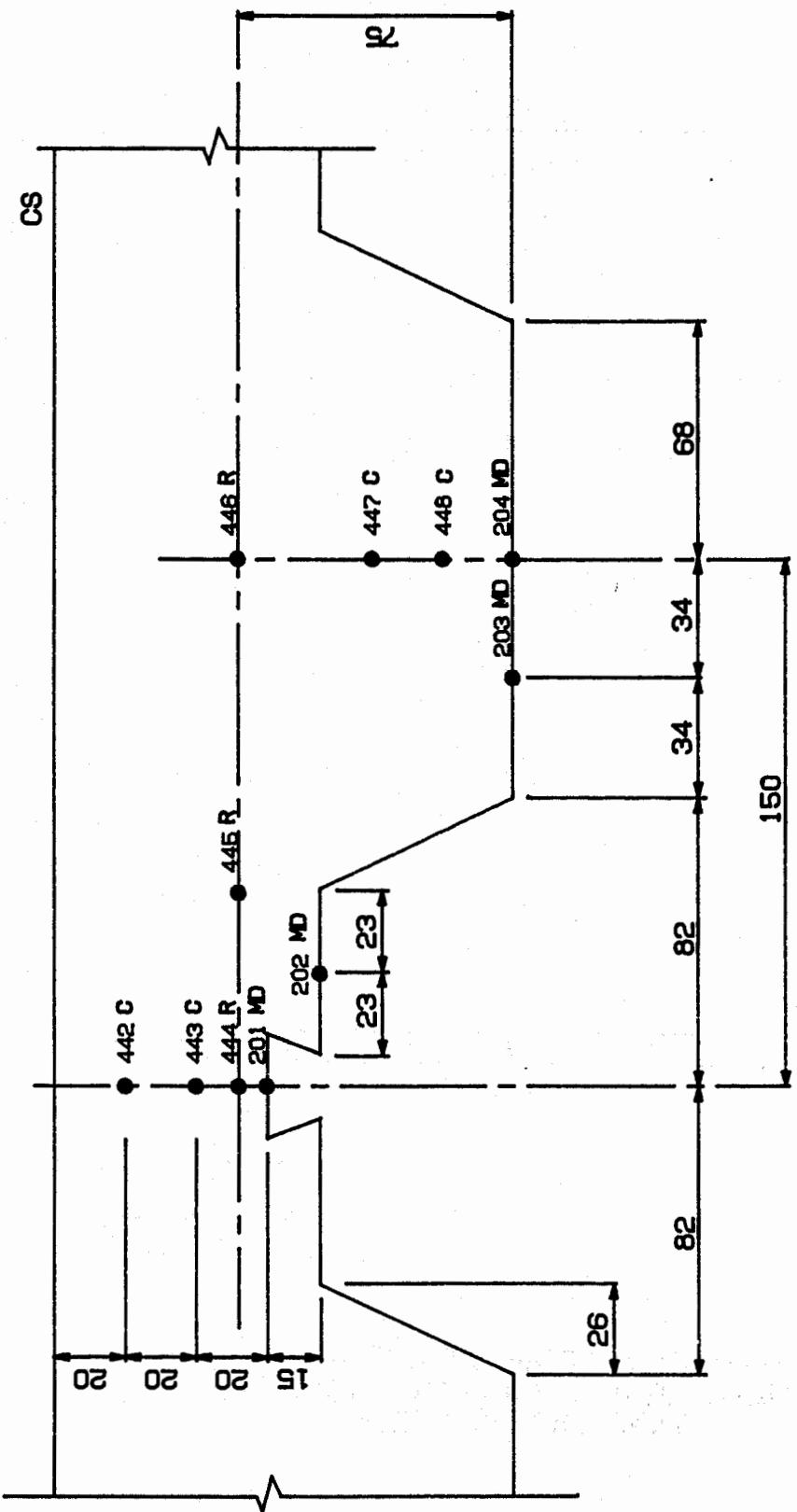
CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN E1
PRIMARY BEAM : 356x171x51 kg/m
VIEW LOOKING NORTH



CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN E2
SECONDARY BEAM : 610x229x101kg/m
VIEW LOOKING SOUTH



CONNECTION DETAIL AT COLUMN E2
SECONDARY BEAM : 305x165x40kg/m
VIEW LOOKING WEST



KEY

- 1: C = CONCRETE
- 2: CS = CONCRETE SURFACE
- 3: MD = METAL DECK
- 4: R = REINFORCEMENT

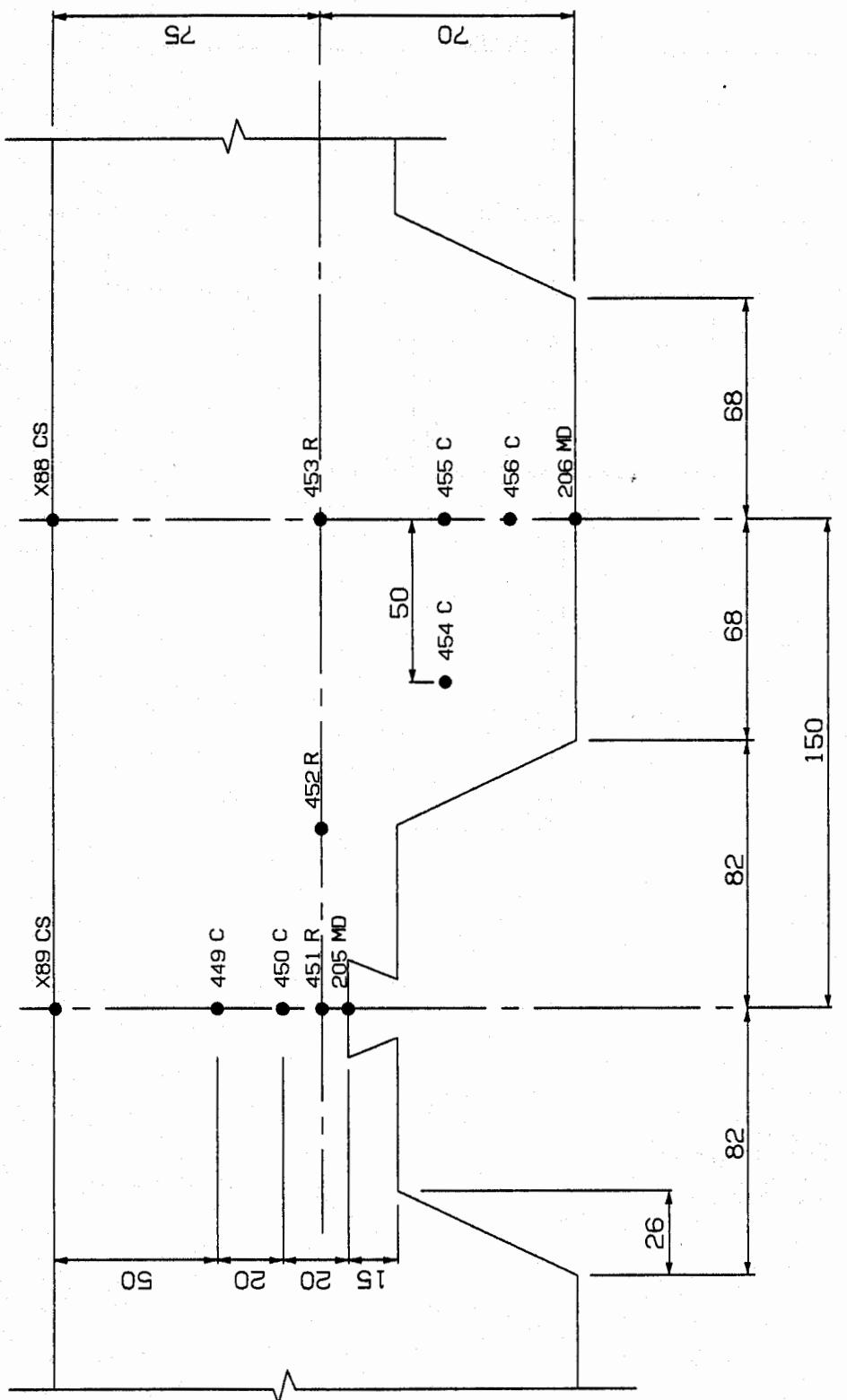
CONCRETE SLAB THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS CS1

11 THERMOCOUPLES

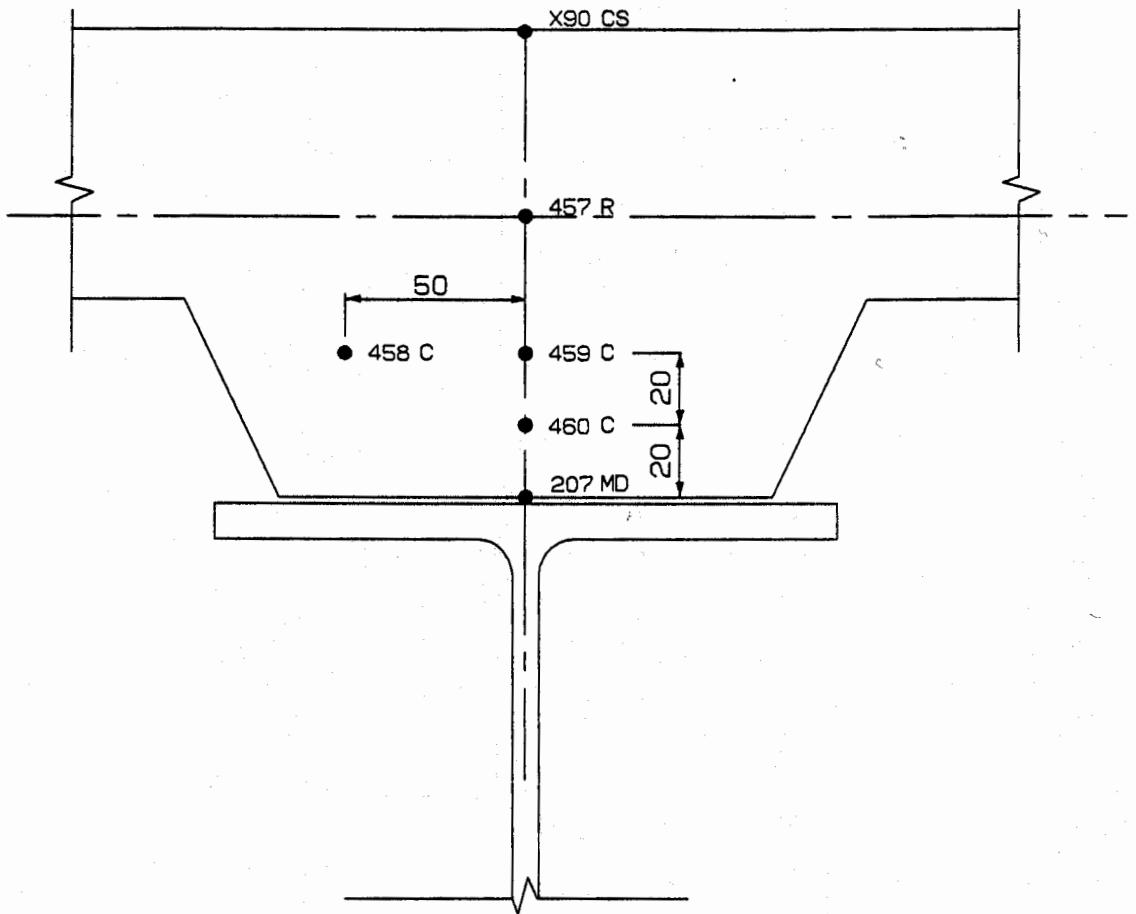
Data File: PRO45 , Figure 3/45

CONCRETE SLAB THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS
CS2

12 THERMOCOUPLES



KEY
 1. C = CONCRETE
 2. CS = CONCRETE SURFACE
 3. MD = METAL DECK
 4. R = REINFORCEMENT

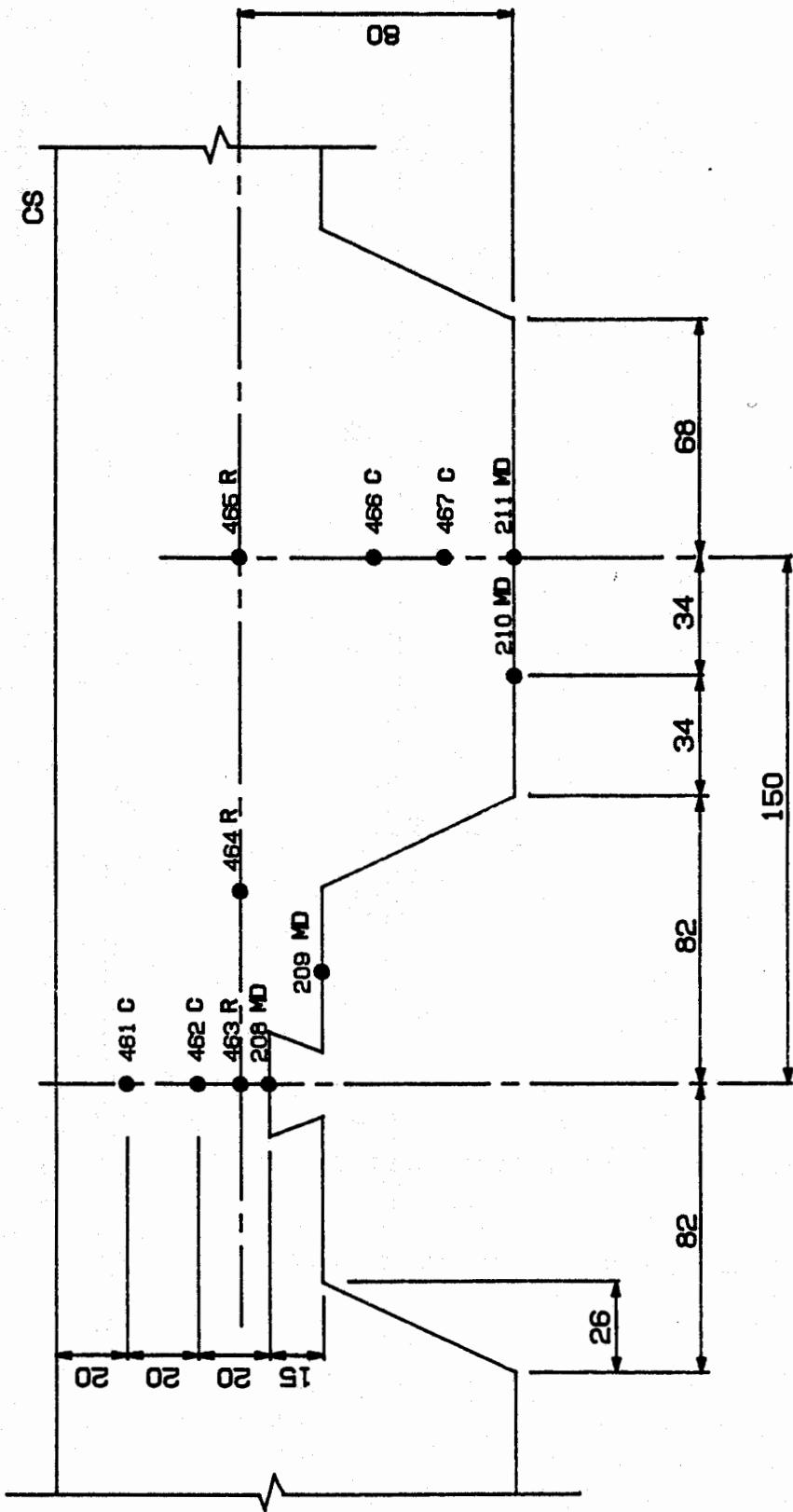


KEY

1. C = CONCRETE
2. CS = CONCRETE SURFACE
3. MD = METAL DECK
4. R = REINFORCEMENT

6 THERMOCOUPLES

CONCRETE/BEAM THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS
OVER PRIMARY BEAM : CB1
356x171x51 Kg/m



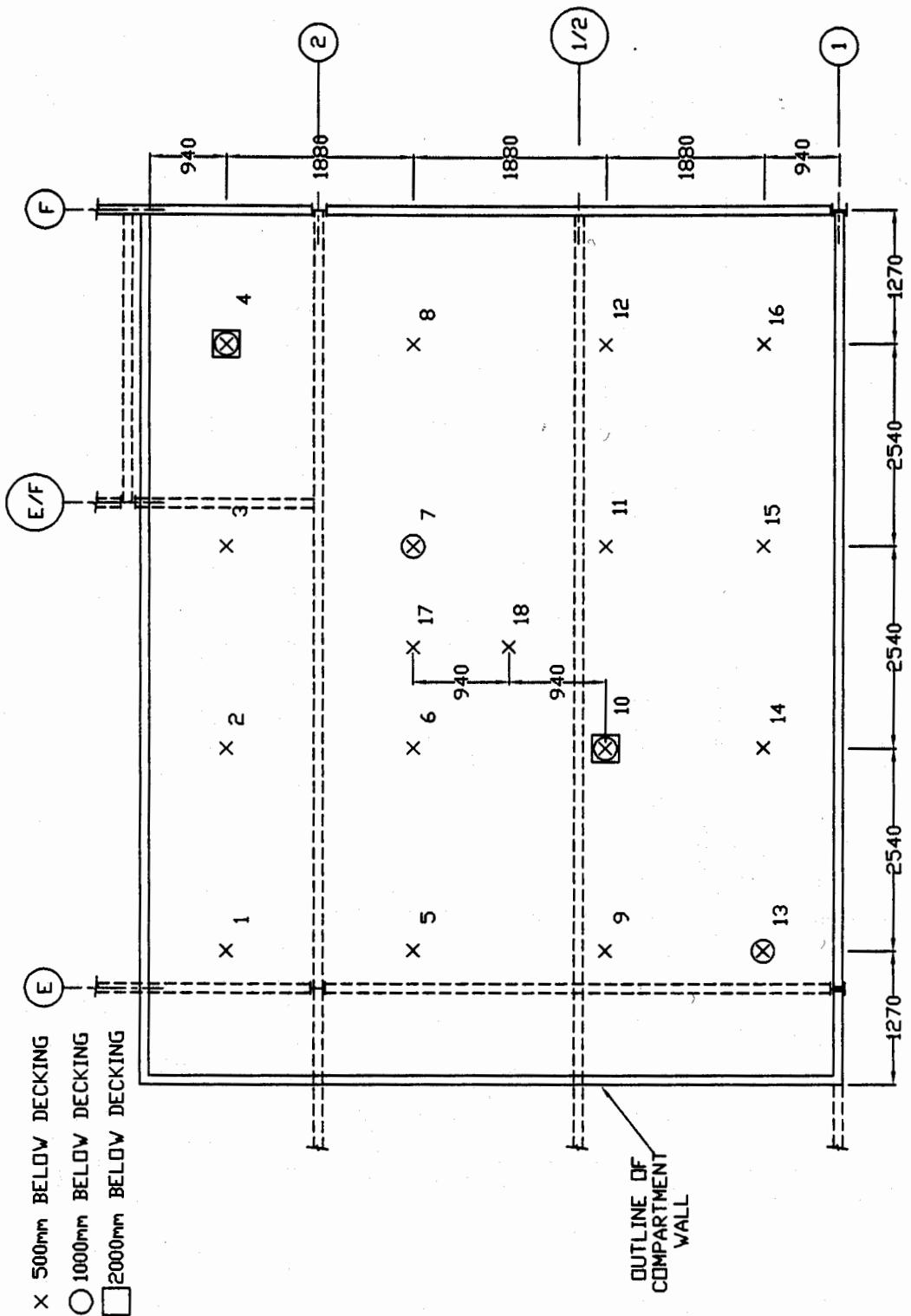
KEY

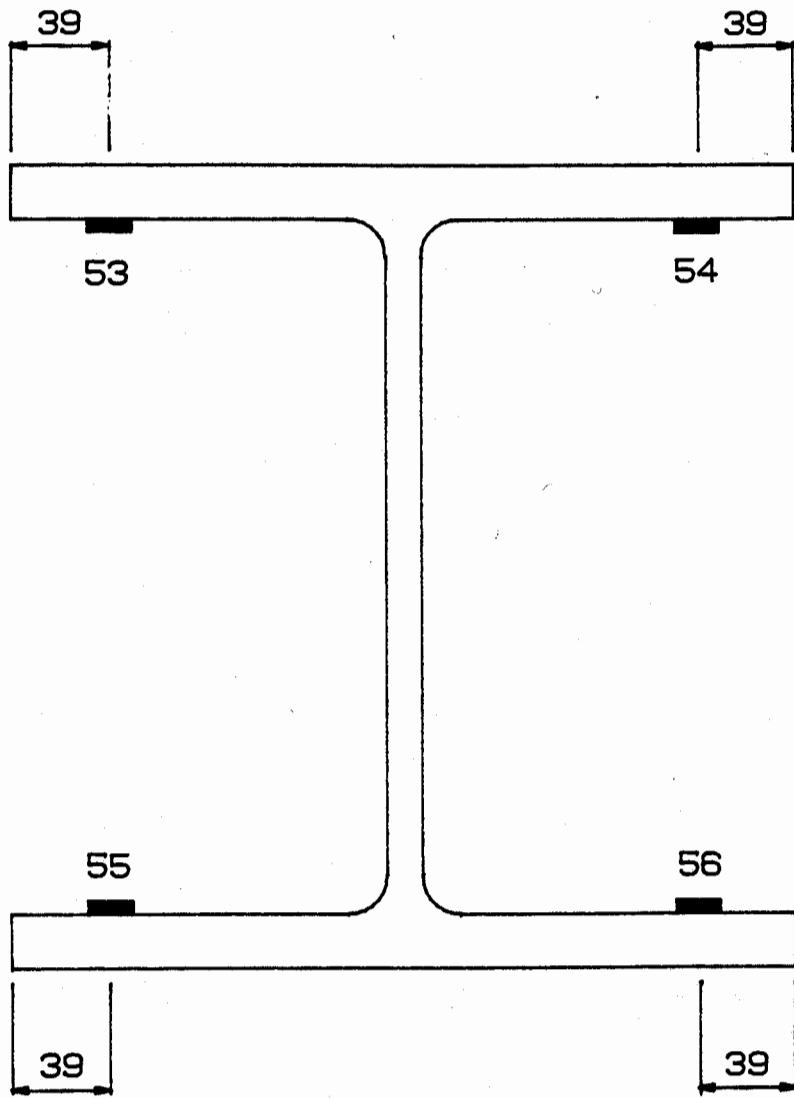
1.	C	- CONCRETE
2.	CS	- CONCRETE SURFACE
3.	MD	- METAL DECK
4.	R	- REINFORCEMENT

11 THERMOCOUPLES

CONCRETE/BEAM THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS

X 500mm BELOW DECKING (E)
 O 1000mm BELOW DECKING
 □ 2000mm BELOW DECKING



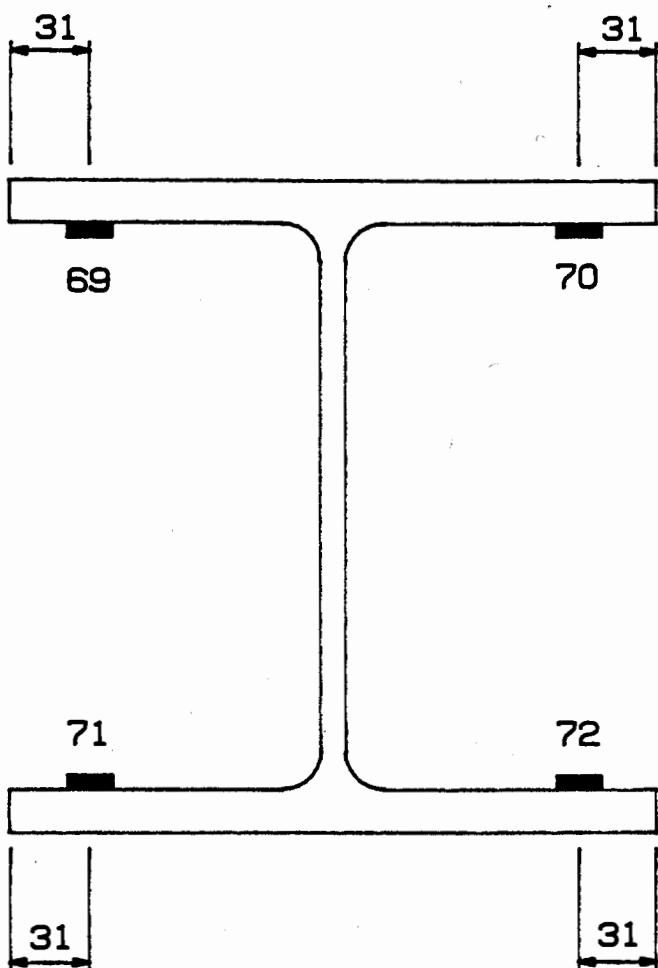


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN E1 300mm
ABOVE GROUND FLOOR SLAB

305x305x137 kg/m

Data File: PRO1 , Figure 3/49

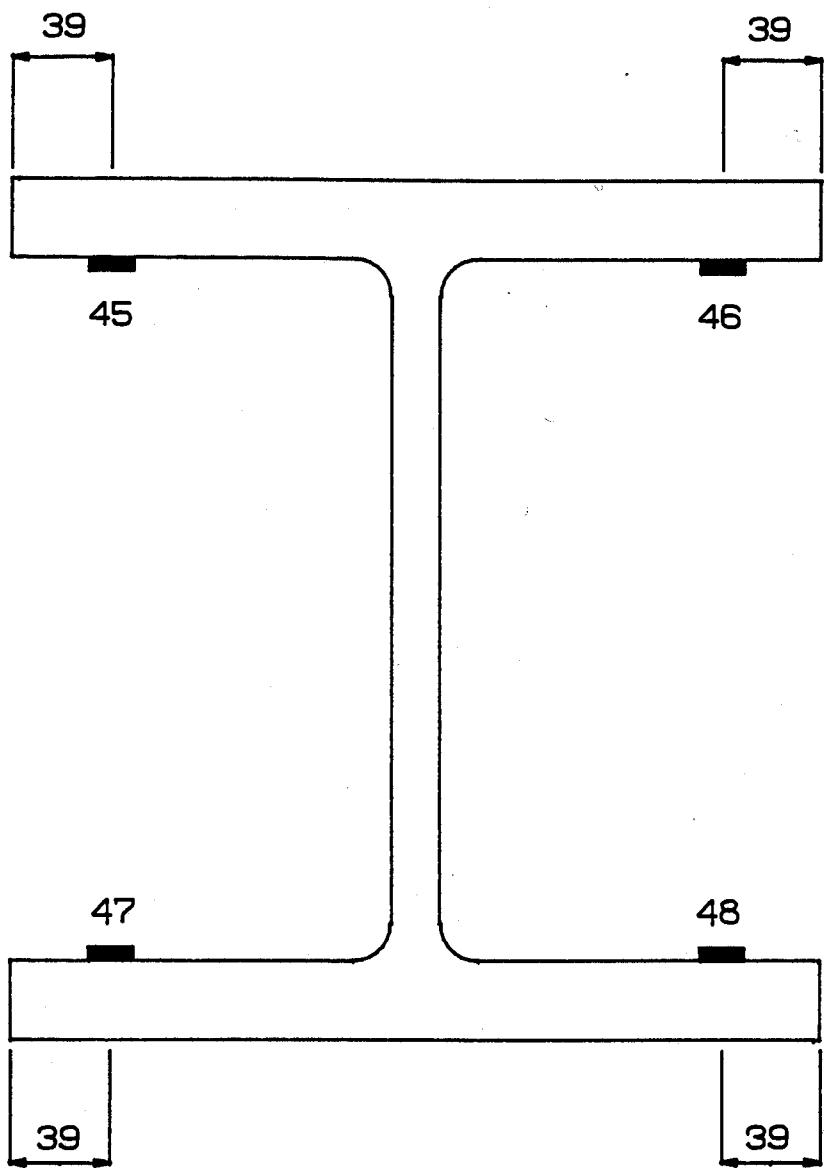


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN F1 300mm
ABOVE GROUND FLOOR SLAB

254x254x89 kg/m

Data File: PRO2 , Figure 3/50

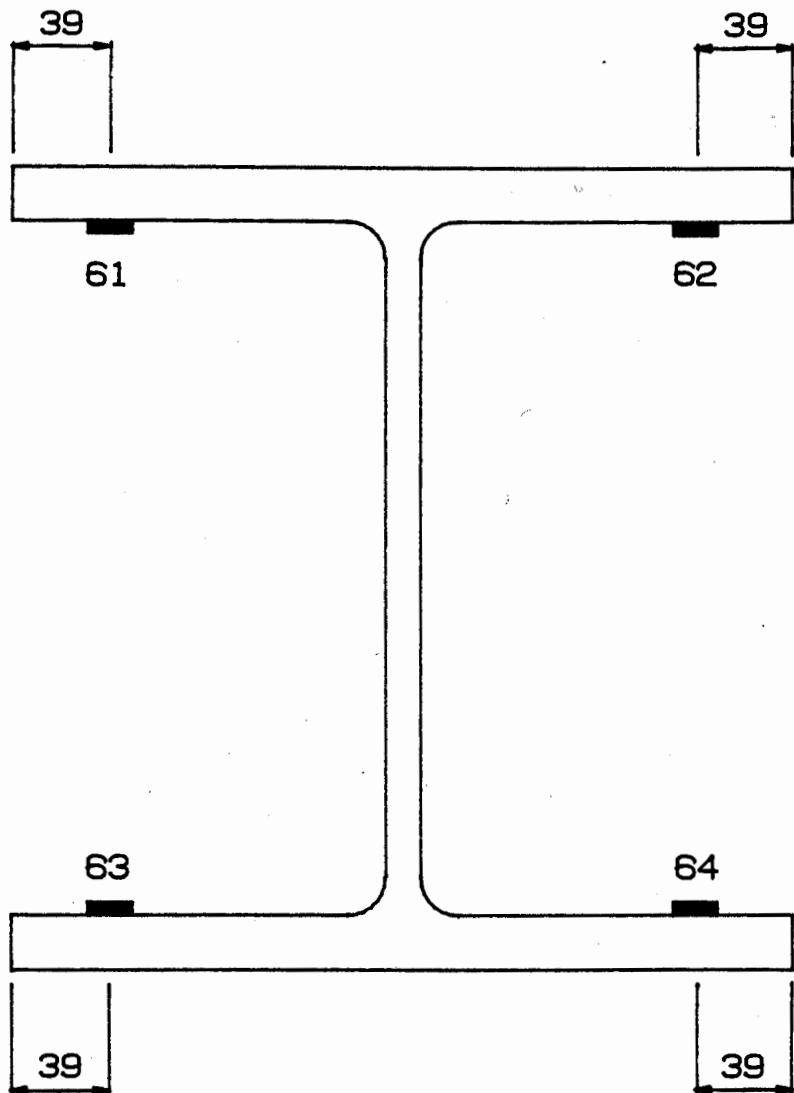


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN E2 300mm
ABOVE GROUND FLOOR SLAB

305x305x198 kg/m

Data File: PRO3 , Figure 3/51

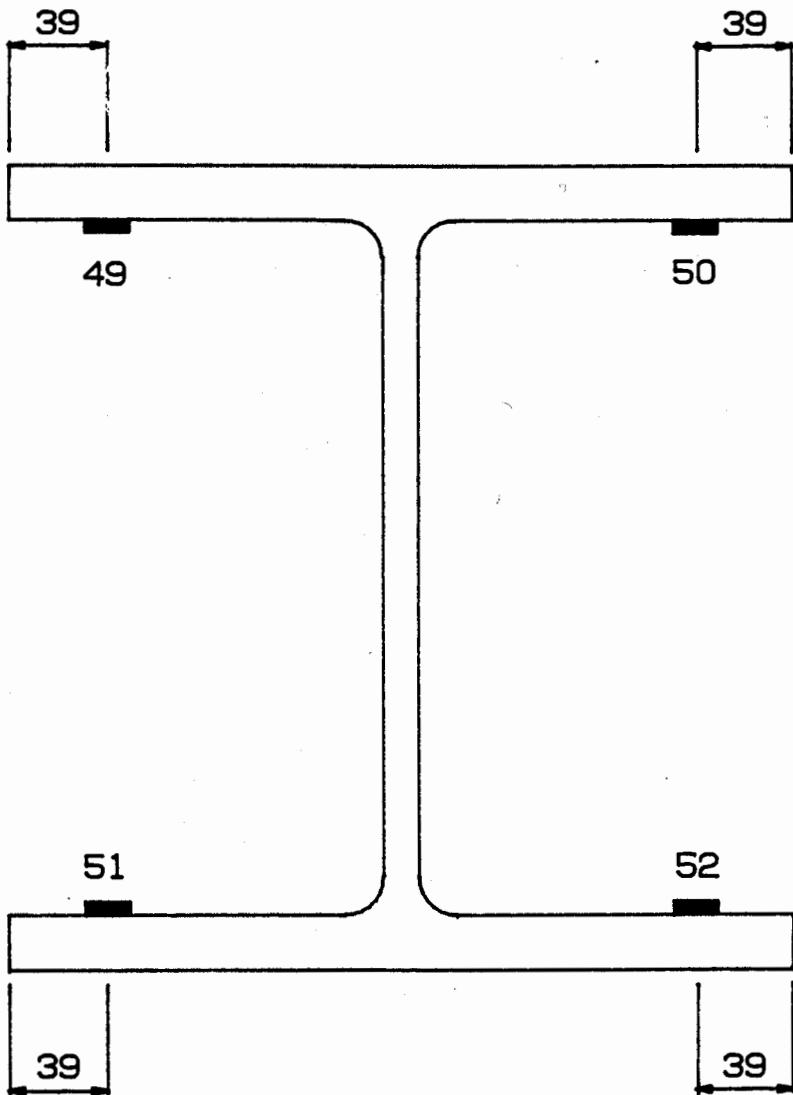


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN F2 300mm
ABOVE GROUND FLOOR SLAB

305x305x137 kg/m

Data File: PRO4 , Figure 3/52

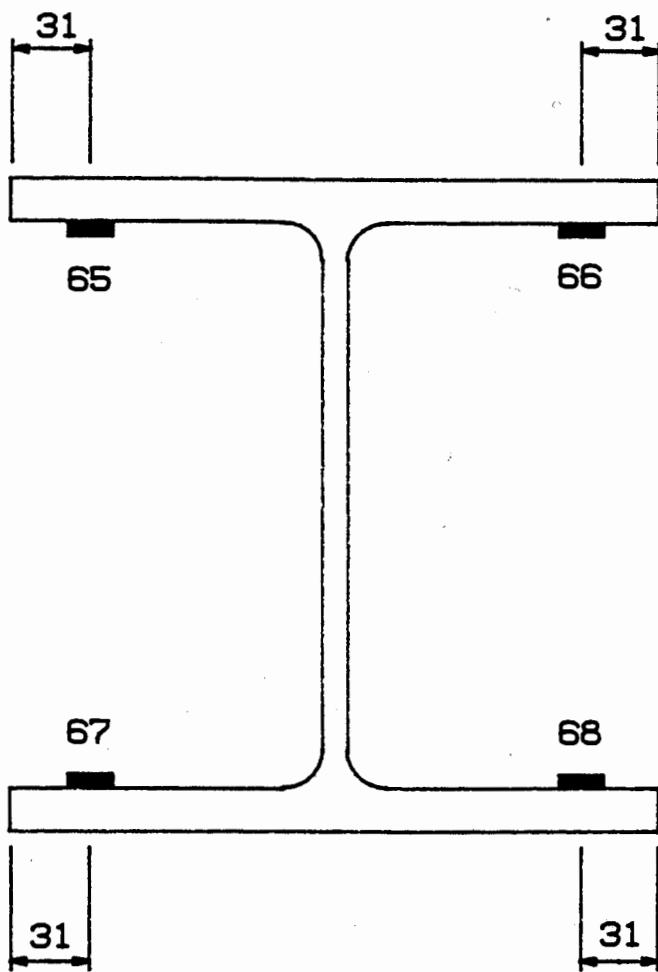


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN E1 300mm
BELOW FIRST FLOOR SLAB

305x305x137 kg/m

Data File: PRO5 , Figure 3/53

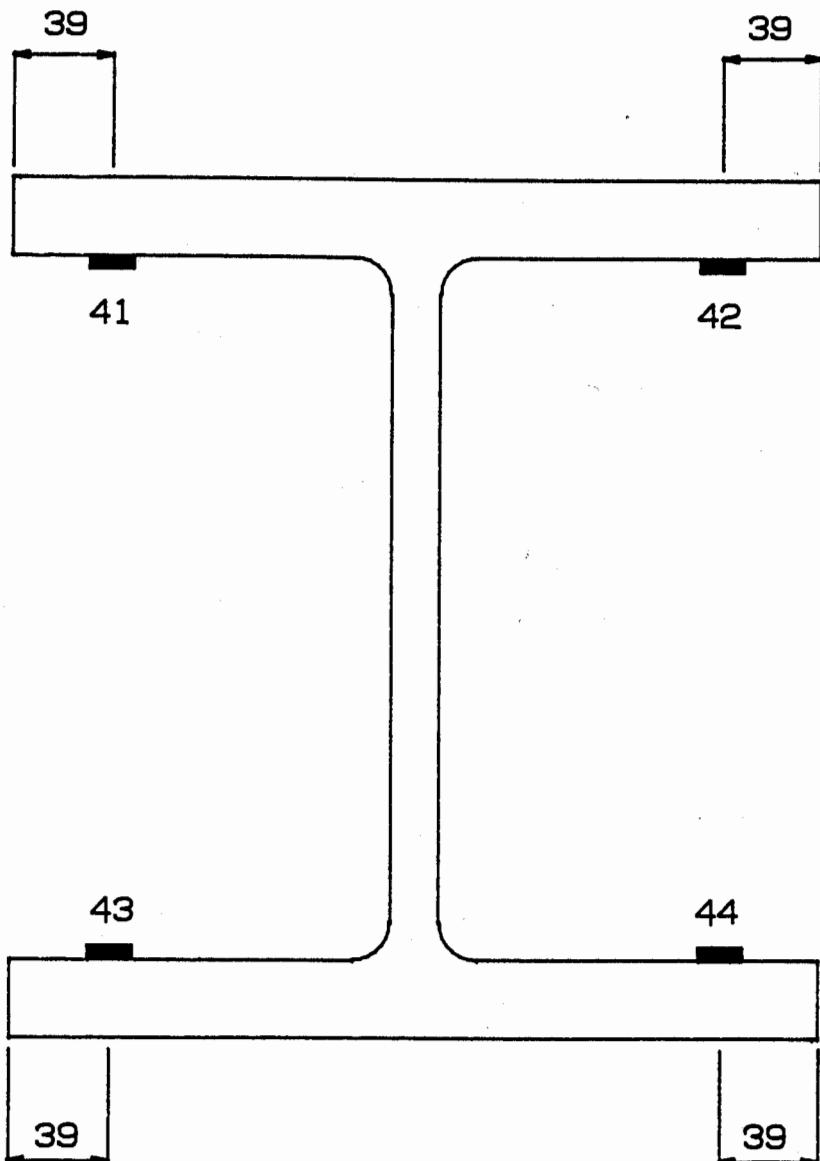


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN F1 300mm
BELOW FIRST FLOOR SLAB

254x254x89 kg/m

Data File: PRO6 , Figure 3/54

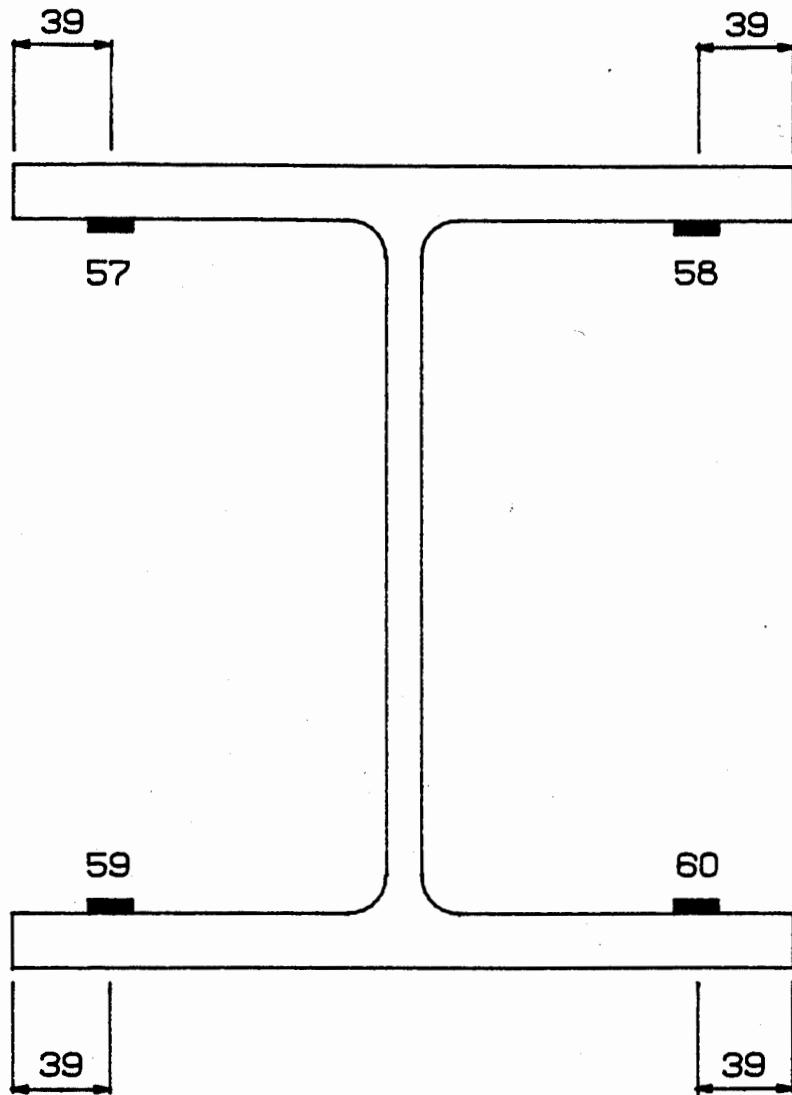


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN E2 300mm
BELOW FIRST FLOOR SLAB

305x305x198 kg/m

Data File: PRO7 , Figure 3/55

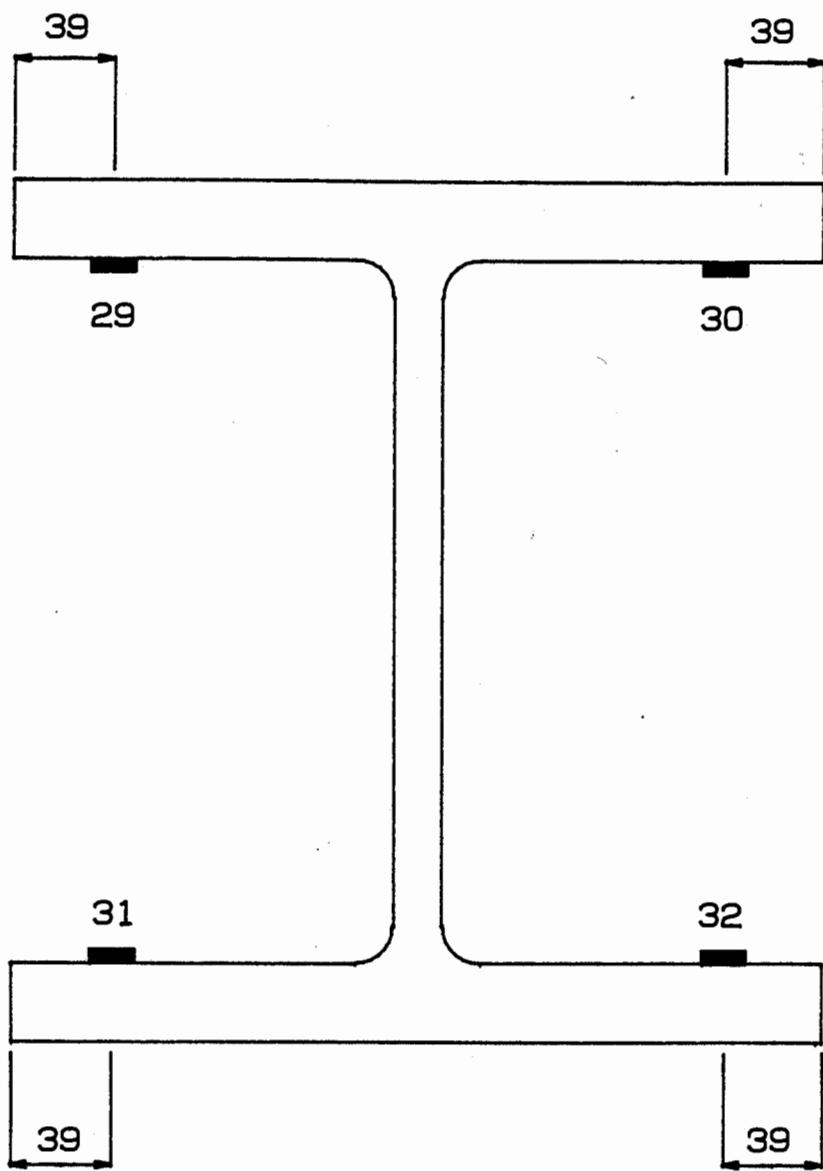


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN F2 300mm
BELOW FIRST FLOOR SLAB

305x305x137 kg/m

Data File: PRO8 , Figure 3/56

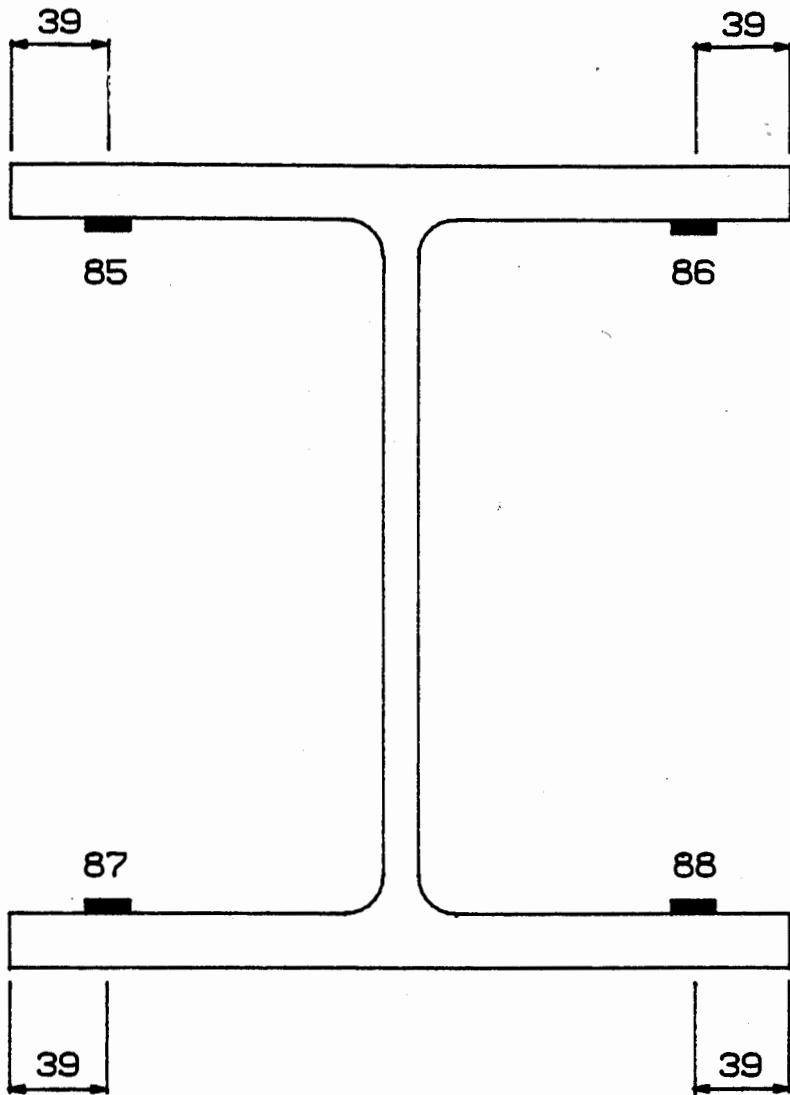


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN D1 500mm
ABOVE FIRST FLOOR SLAB

305x305x198 kg/m

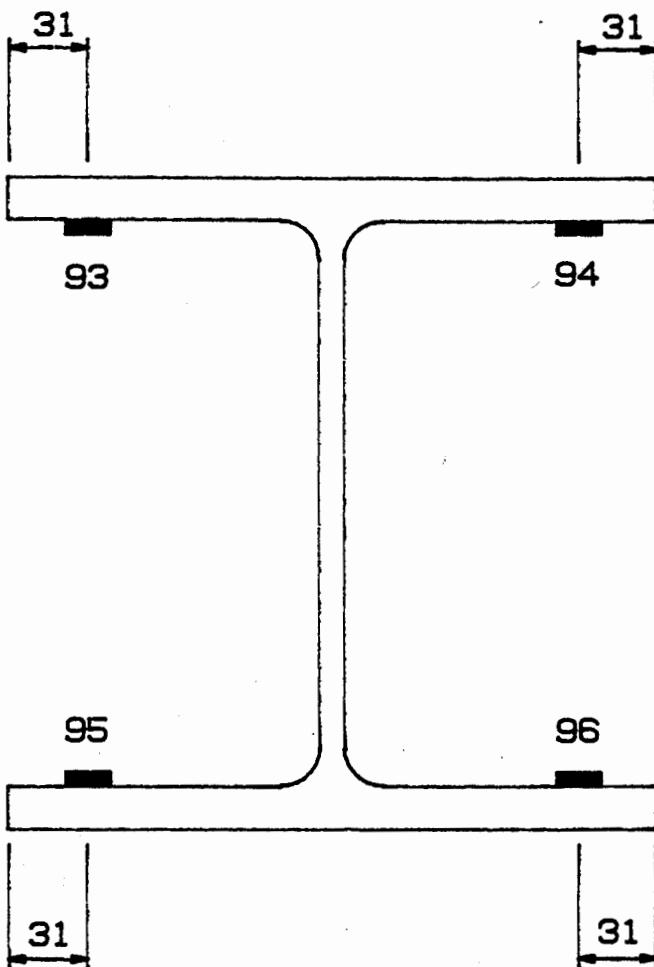
Data File: PRO9 , Figure 3/57



DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN E1 500mm
ABOVE FIRST FLOOR SLAB

305x305x137 kg/m

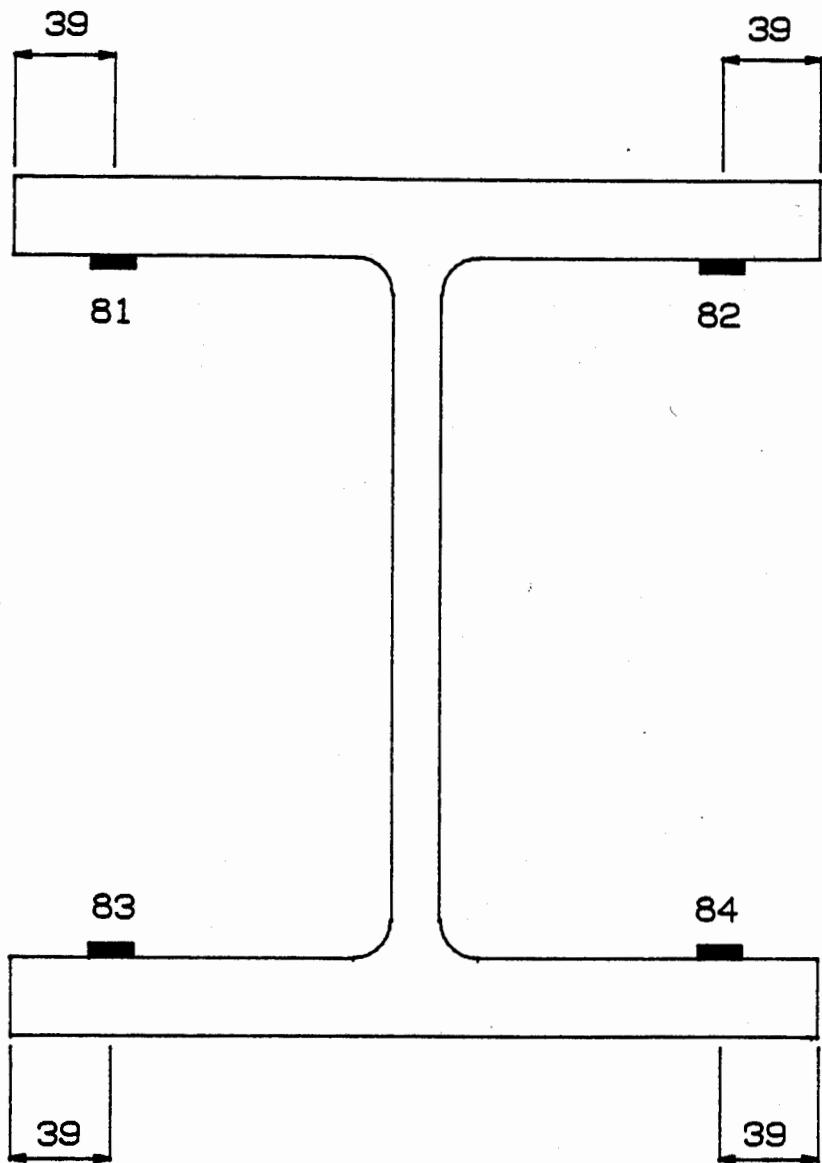


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN F1 500mm
ABOVE FIRST FLOOR SLAB

254x254x89 kg/m

Data File: PRO11 , Figure 3/59

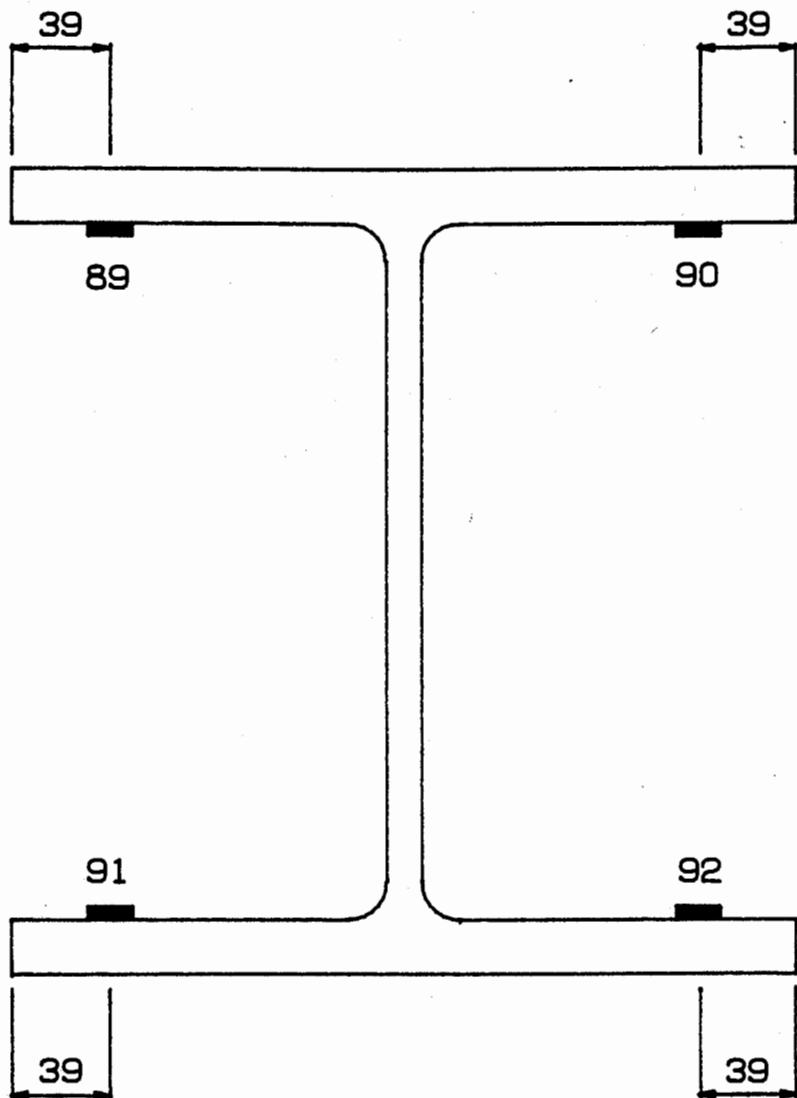


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN E2 500mm
ABOVE FIRST FLOOR SLAB

305x305x198 kg/m

Data File: PRO12 , Figure 3/60

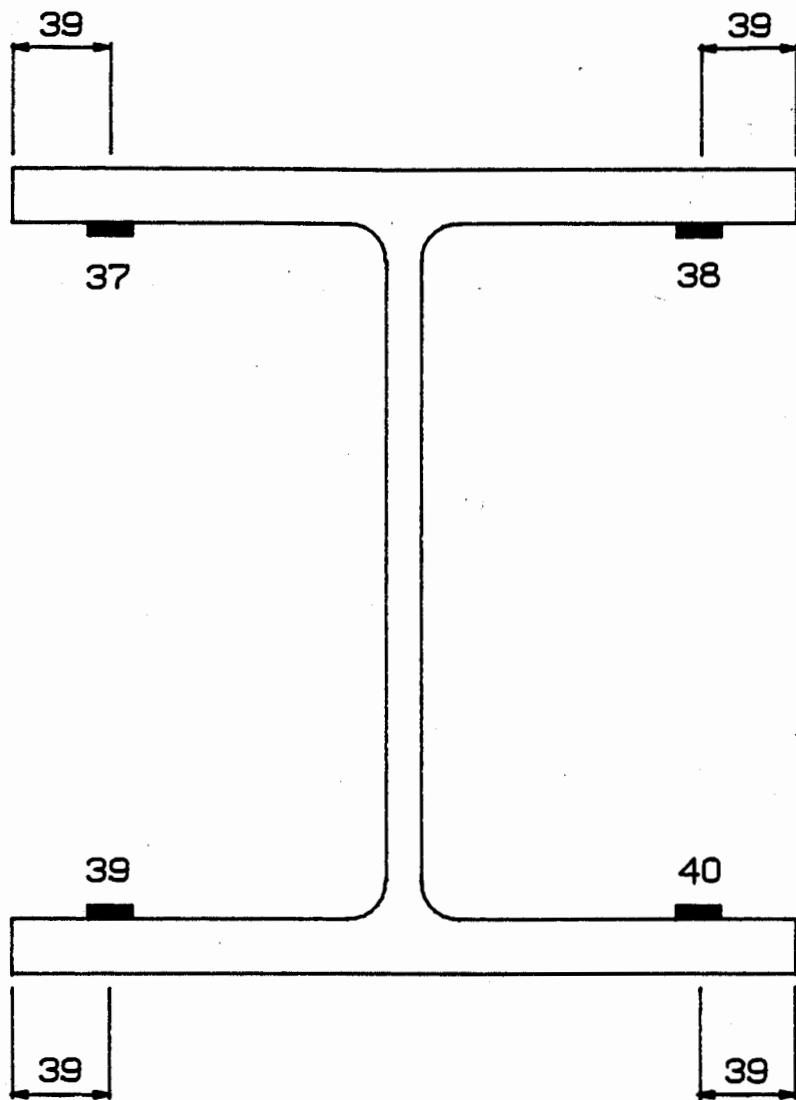


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN F2 500mm
ABOVE FIRST FLOOR SLAB

305x305x137 kg/m

Data File: PRO13 , Figure 3/61

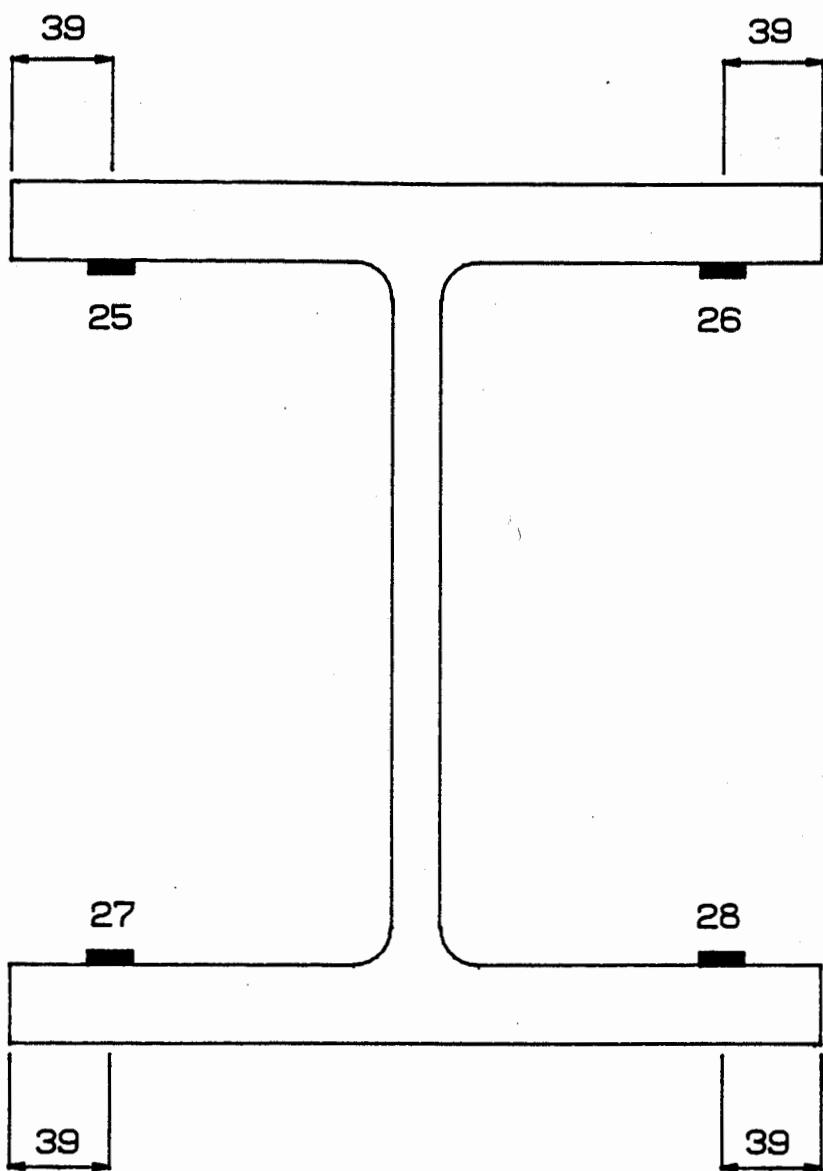


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN E/F-2/3
500mm ABOVE FIRST FLOOR SLAB

305x305x137 kg/m

Data File: PRO14 , Figure 3/62

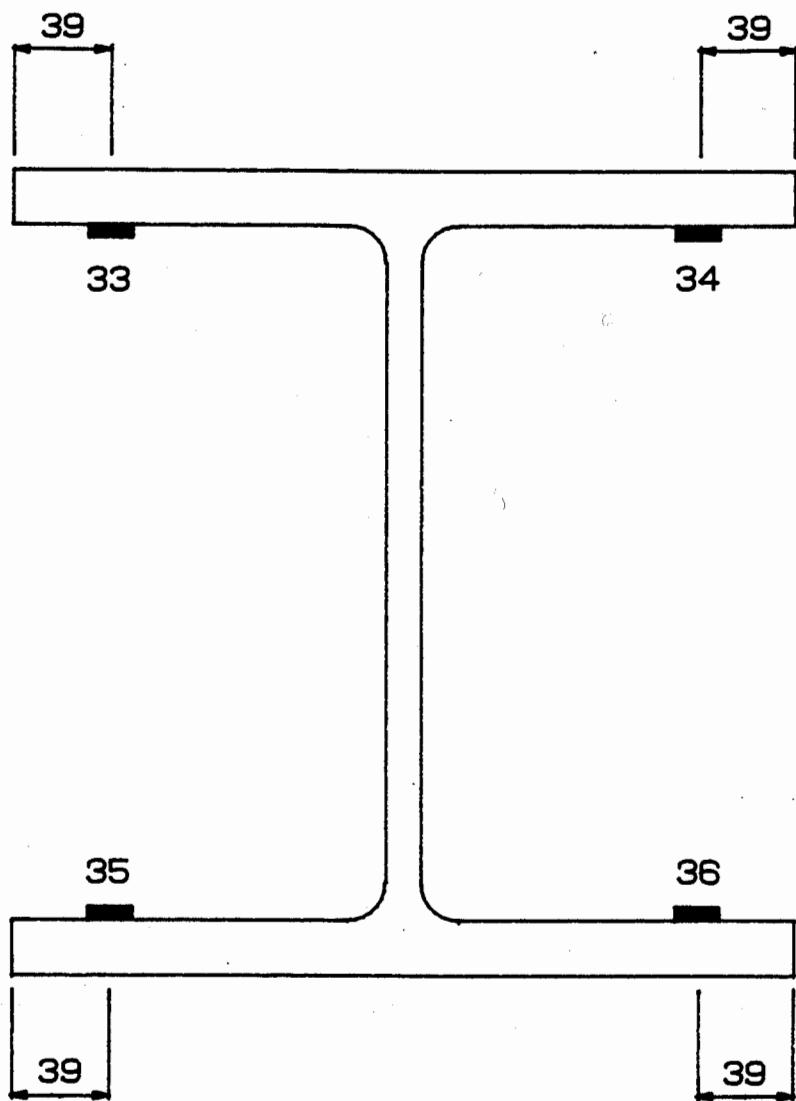


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN D1 500mm
BELOW SECOND FLOOR SLAB

305x305x198 kg/m

Data File: PRO15 , Figure 3/63

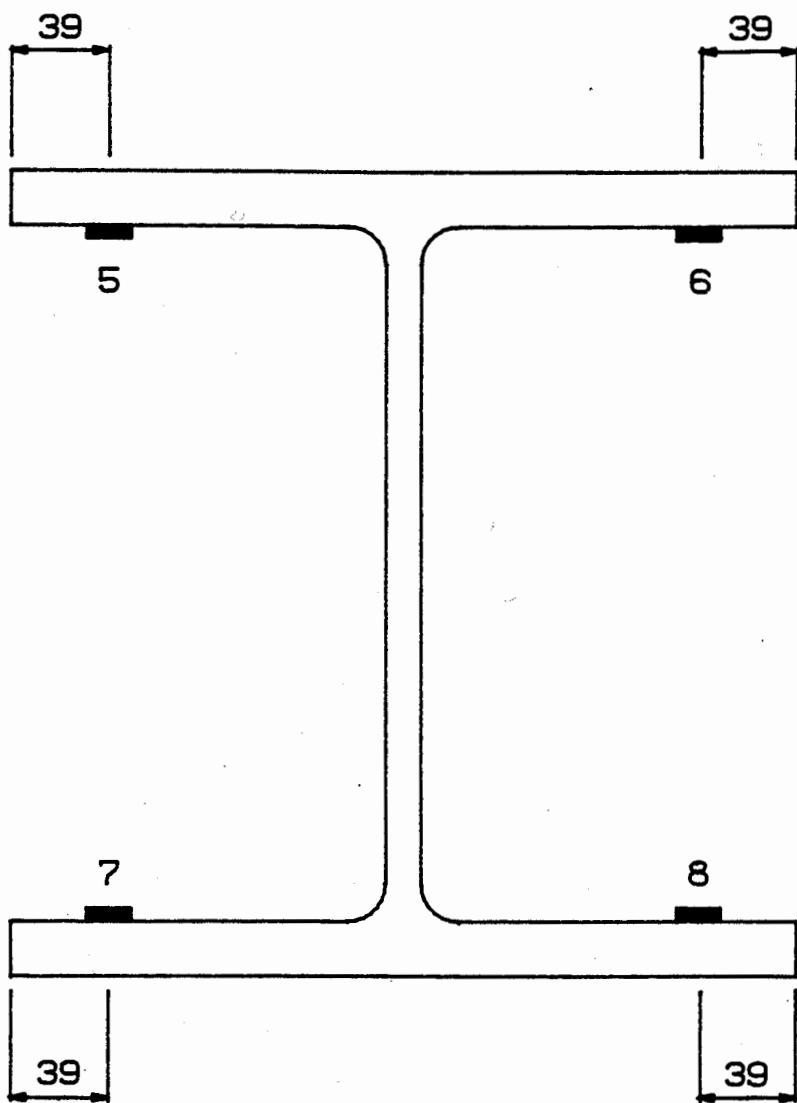


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN E/F-2/3
500mm BELOW SECOND FLOOR SLAB

305x305x137 kg/m

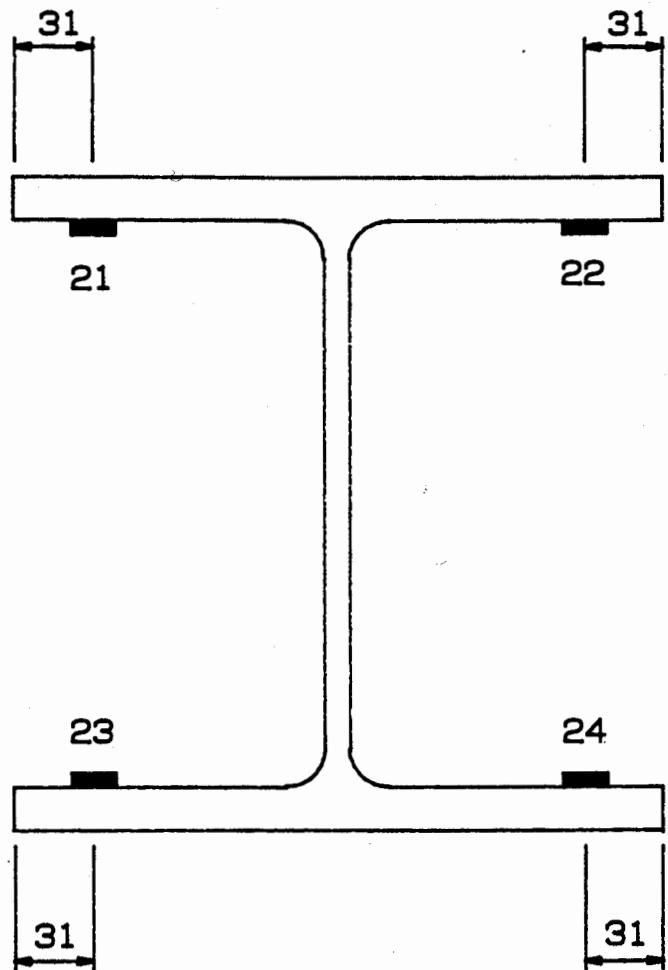
Data File: PRO16 , Figure 3/64



DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN E1 500mm
ABOVE SECOND FLOOR SLAB

305x305x137 kg/m

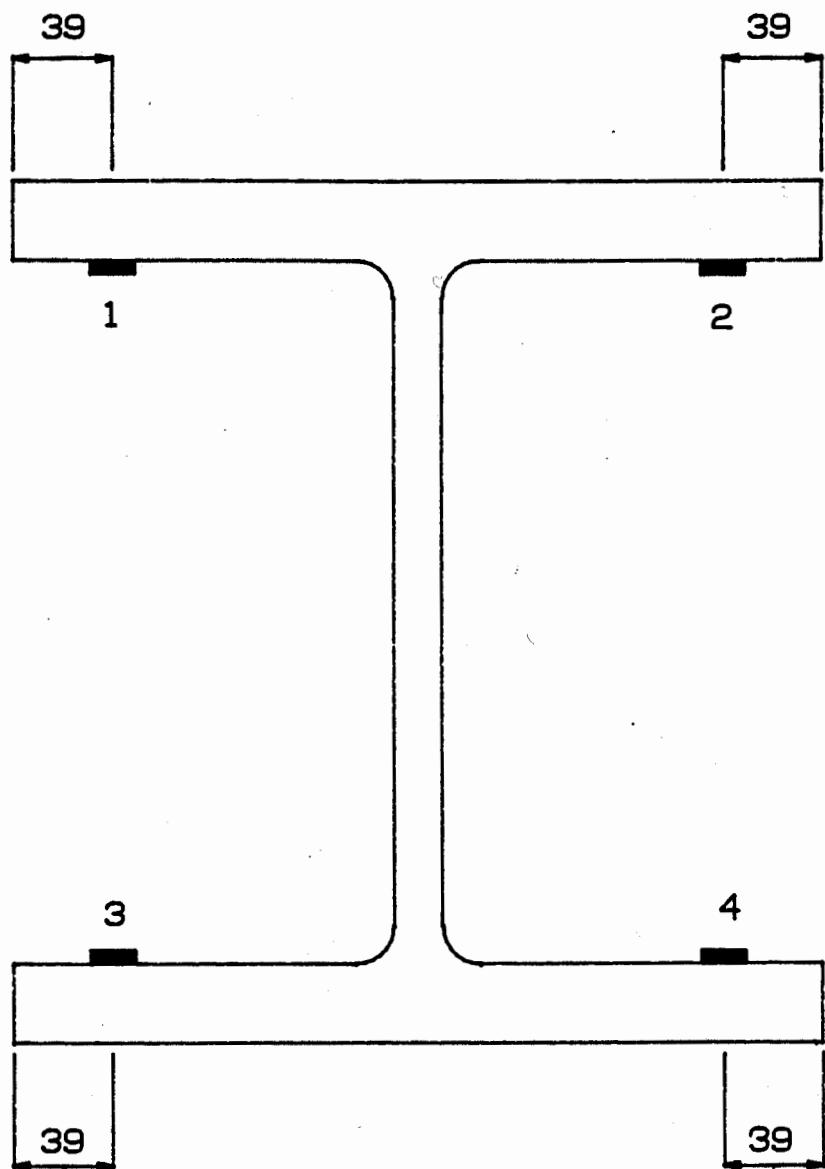


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN F1 500mm
ABOVE SECOND FLOOR SLAB

254x254x89 kg/m

Data File: PRO18 , Figure 3/66

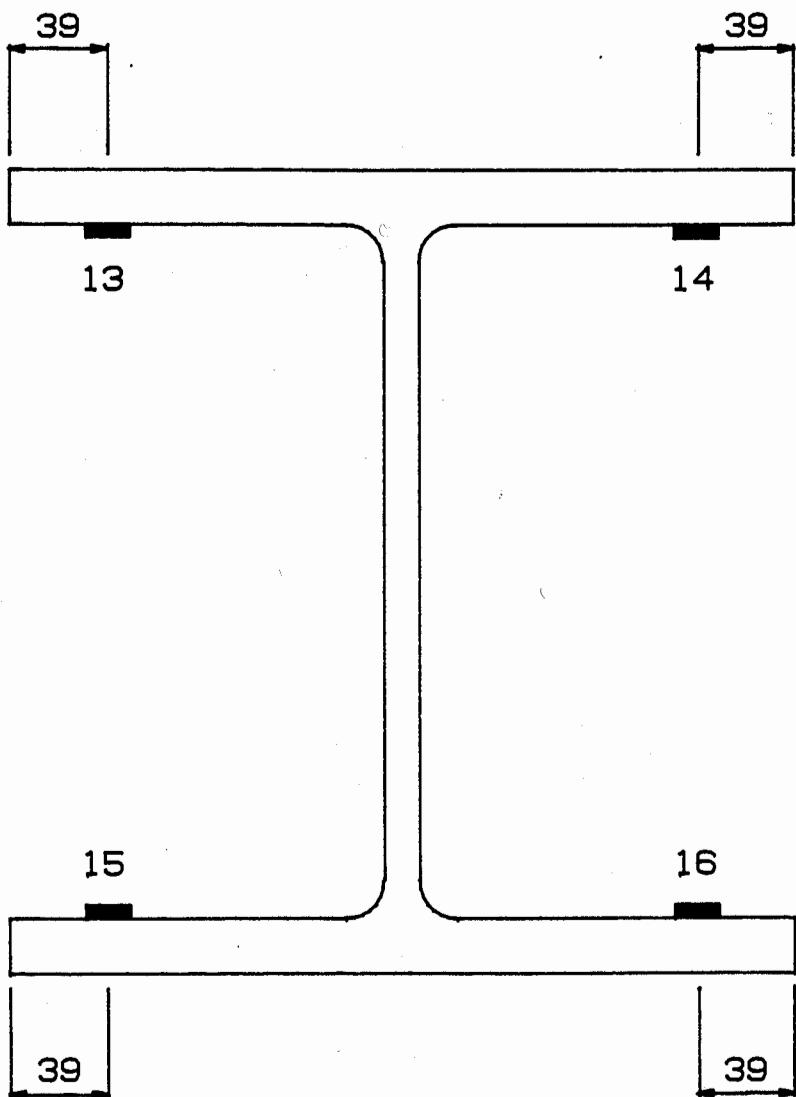


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN E2 500mm
ABOVE SECOND FLOOR SLAB

305x305x198 kg/m

Data File: PRO19 , Figure 3/67

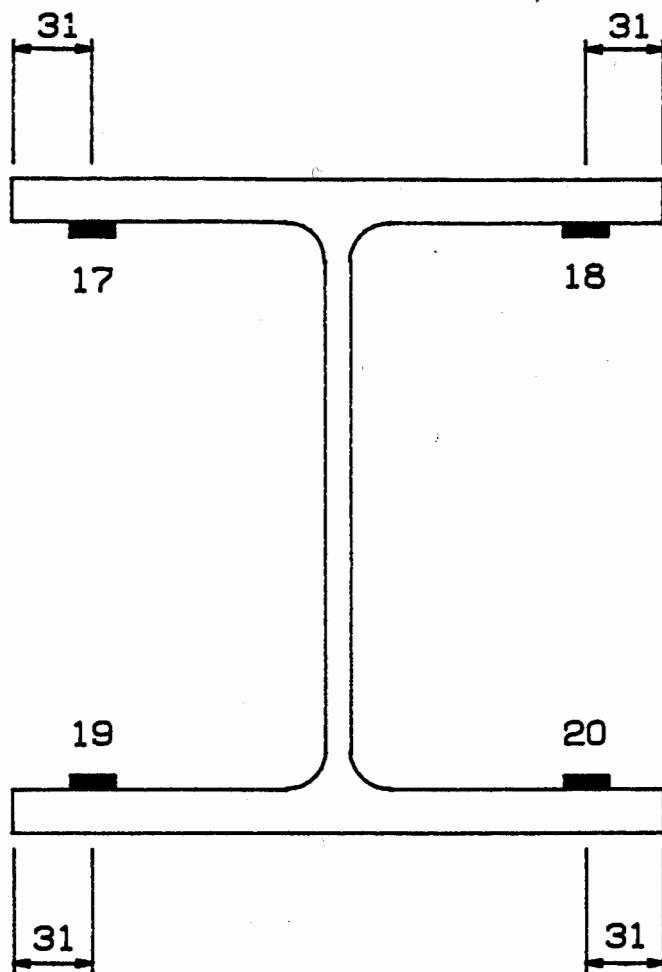


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN F2 500mm
ABOVE SECOND FLOOR SLAB

305x305x137 kg/m

Data File: PRO20 , Figure 3/68

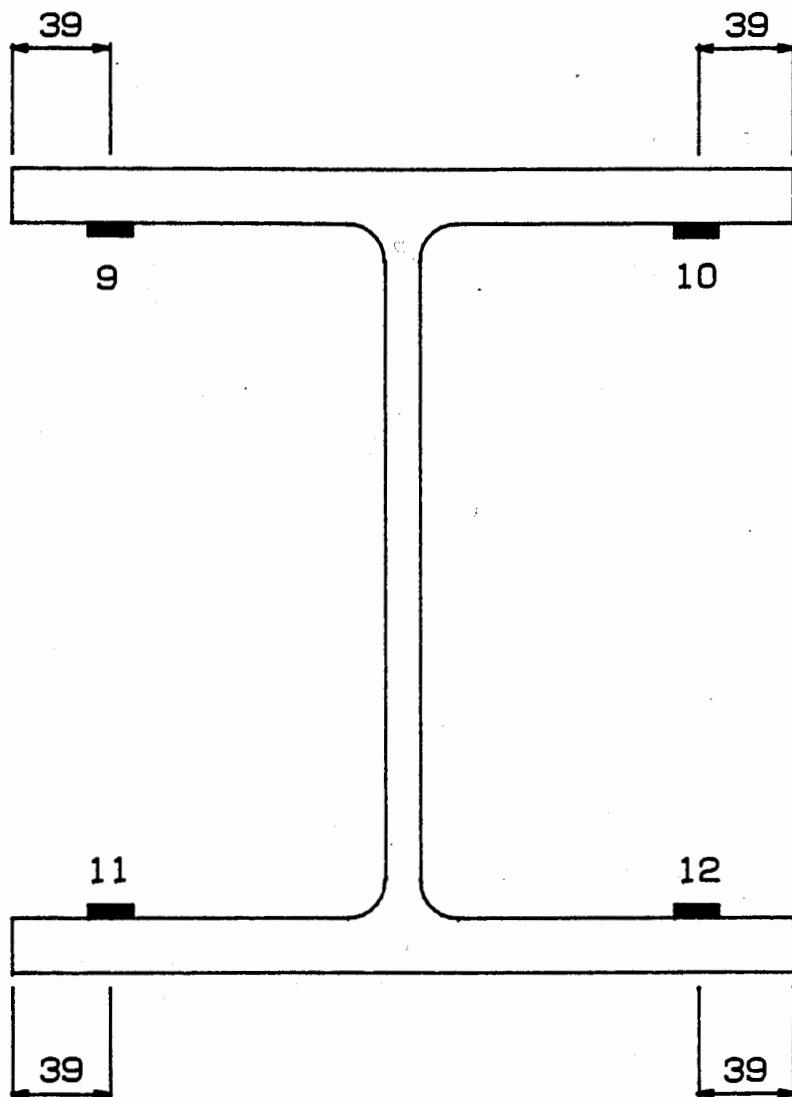


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN F1 500mm
BELOW THIRD FLOOR SLAB

254x254x89 kg/m

Data File: PRO21 , Figure 3/69

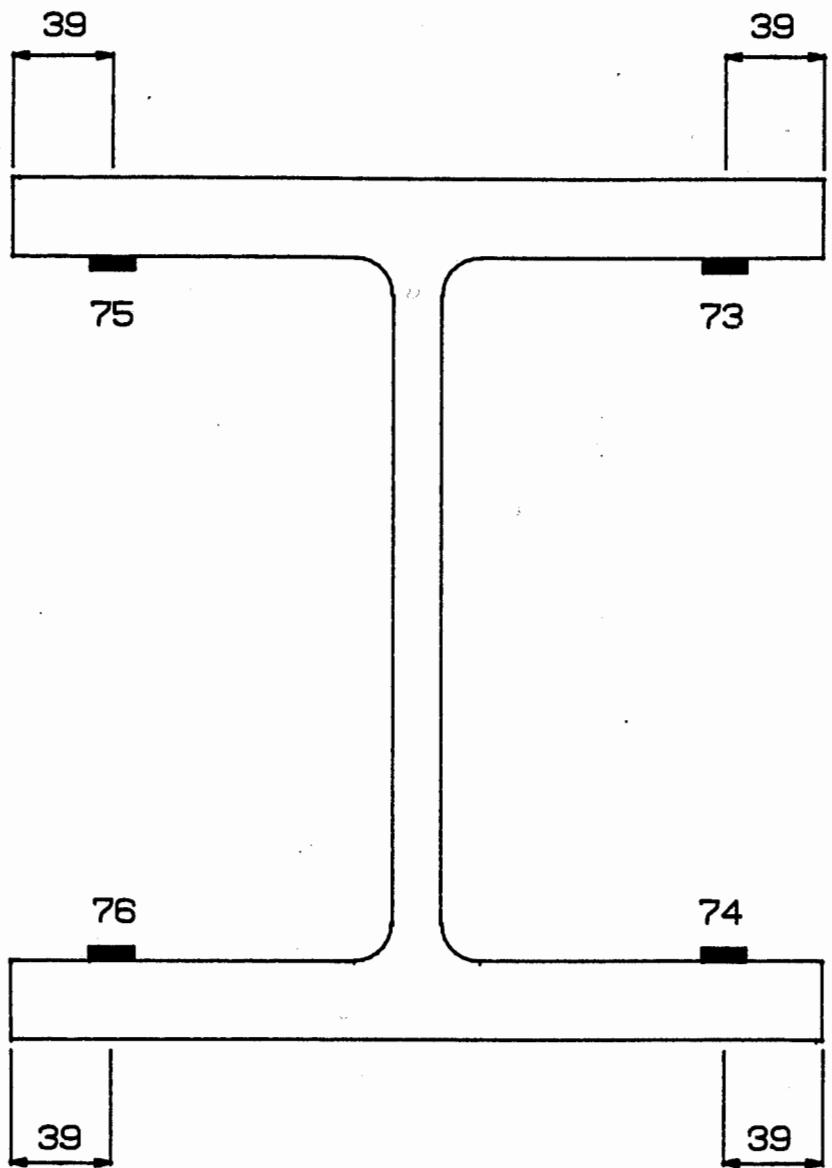


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT COLUMN F2 500mm
BELOW THIRD FLOOR SLAB

305x305x137 kg/m

Data File: PRO22 , Figure 3/70

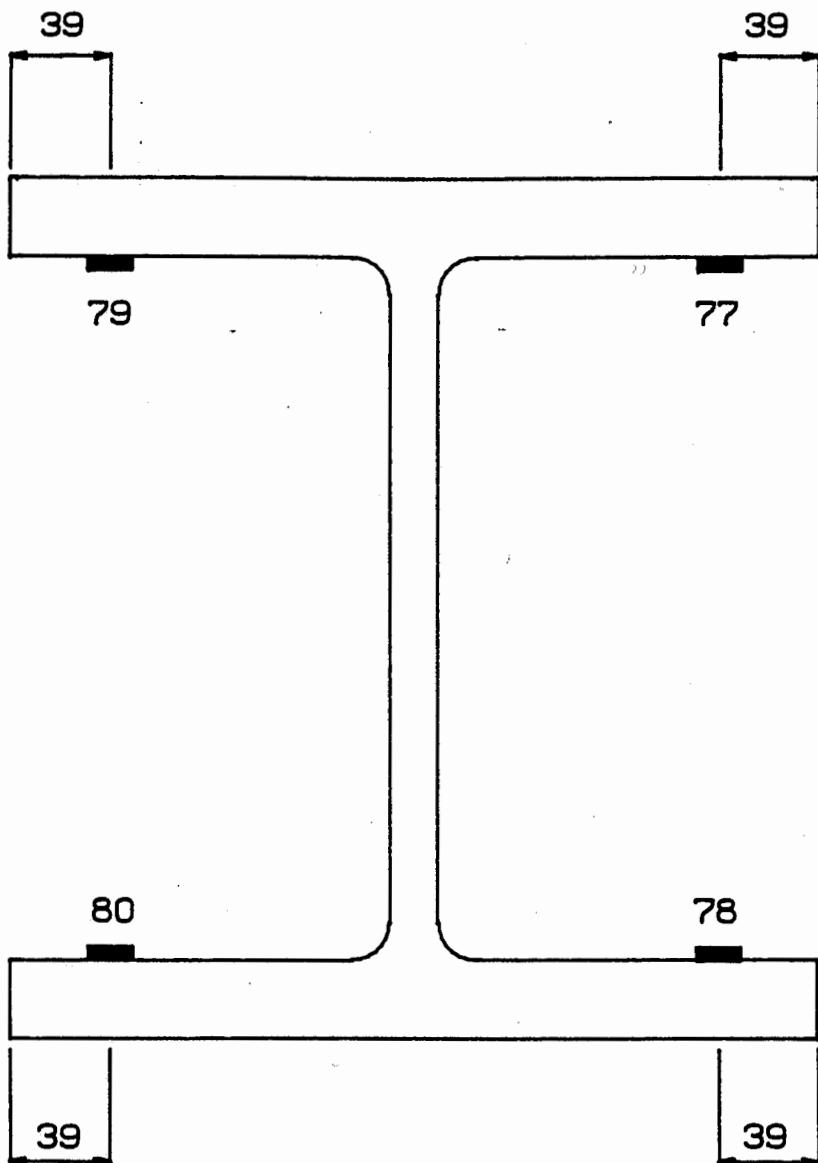


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT BEAM D/E-2 SUPPORTING
SECOND FLOOR SLAB. LOCATION B1

305x305x198 kg/m

Data File: PRO23 , Figure 3/71

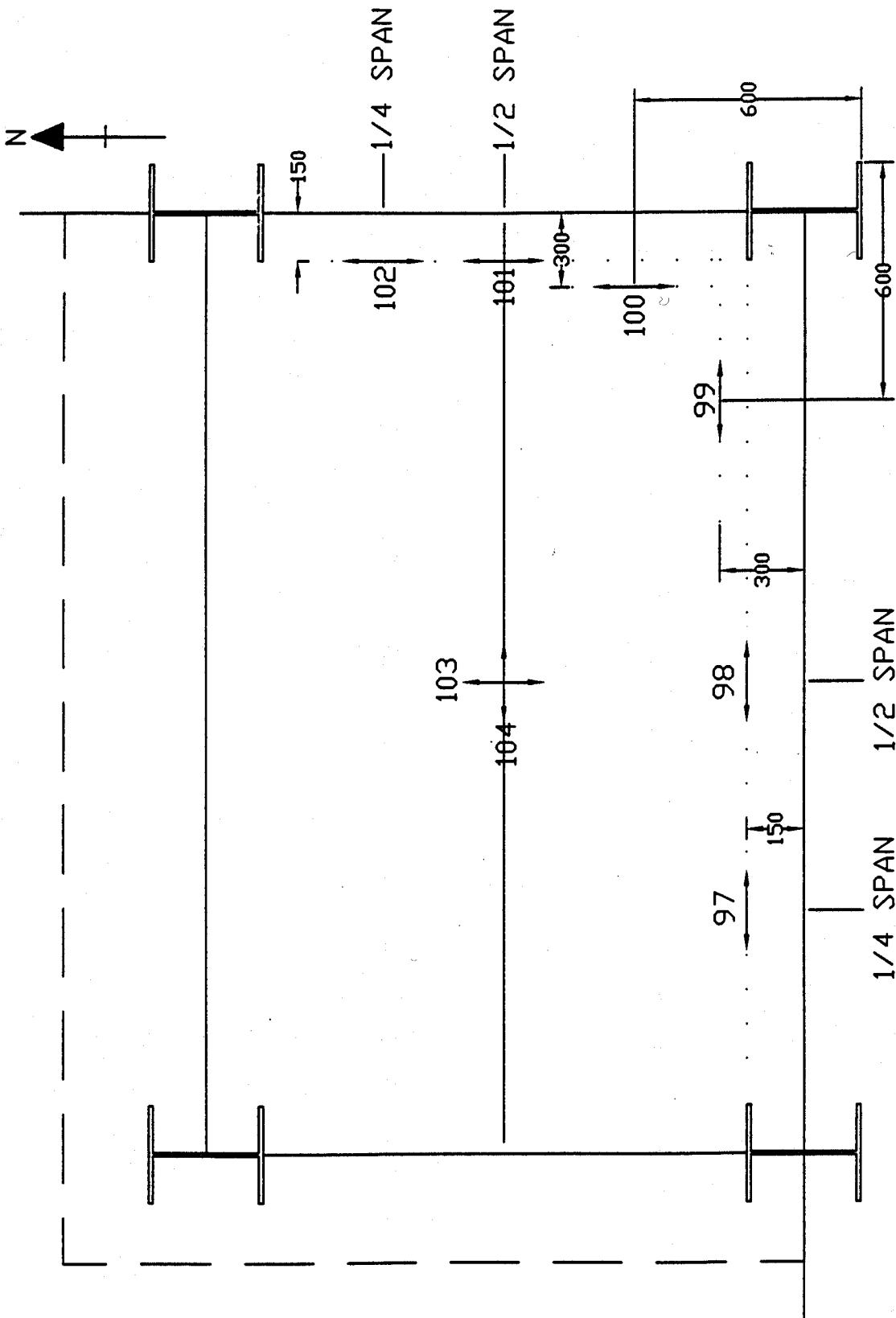


DIMENSIONS IN mm

STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS AT BEAM D/E-2 SUPPORTING
SECOND FLOOR SLAB. LOCATION B2

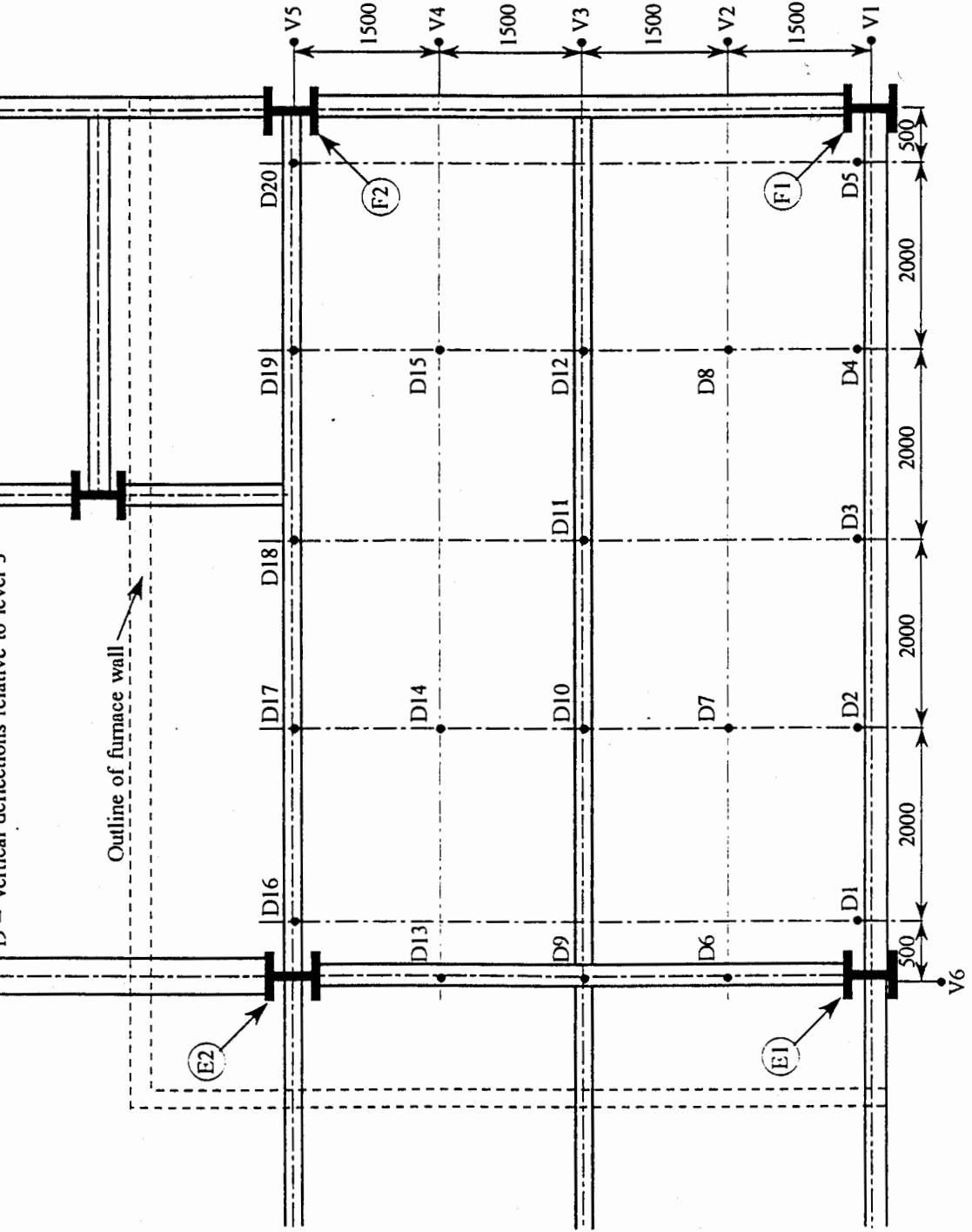
305x305x198 kg/m

Data File: PRO24 , Figure 3/72



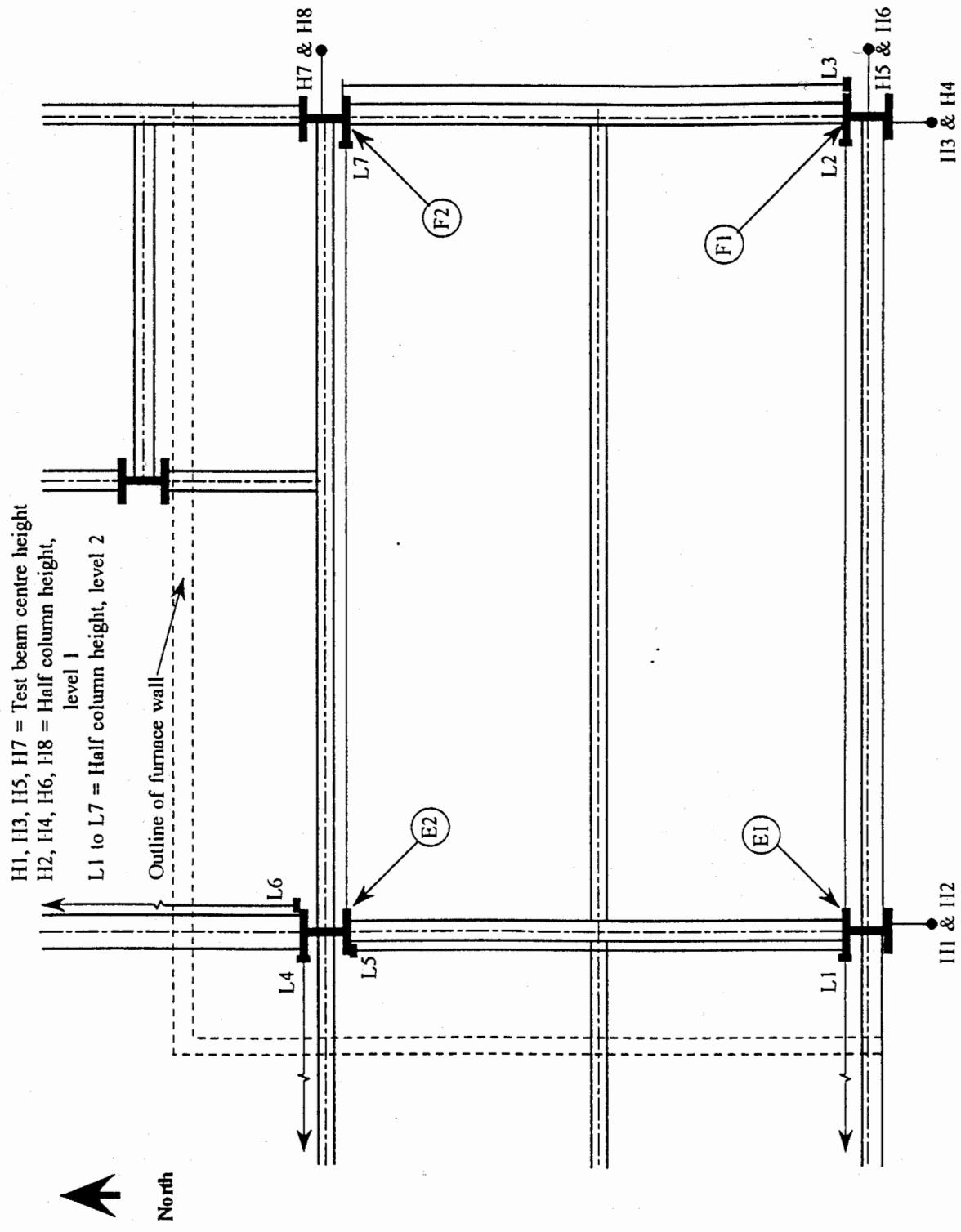
CONCRETE STRAIN GAUGE MEASUREMENTS ON THE SURFACE
OF LEVEL 2 SLAB (ABOVE THE TEST COMPARTMENT)

V = Vertical deflections relative to ground level
D = Vertical deflections relative to level 3

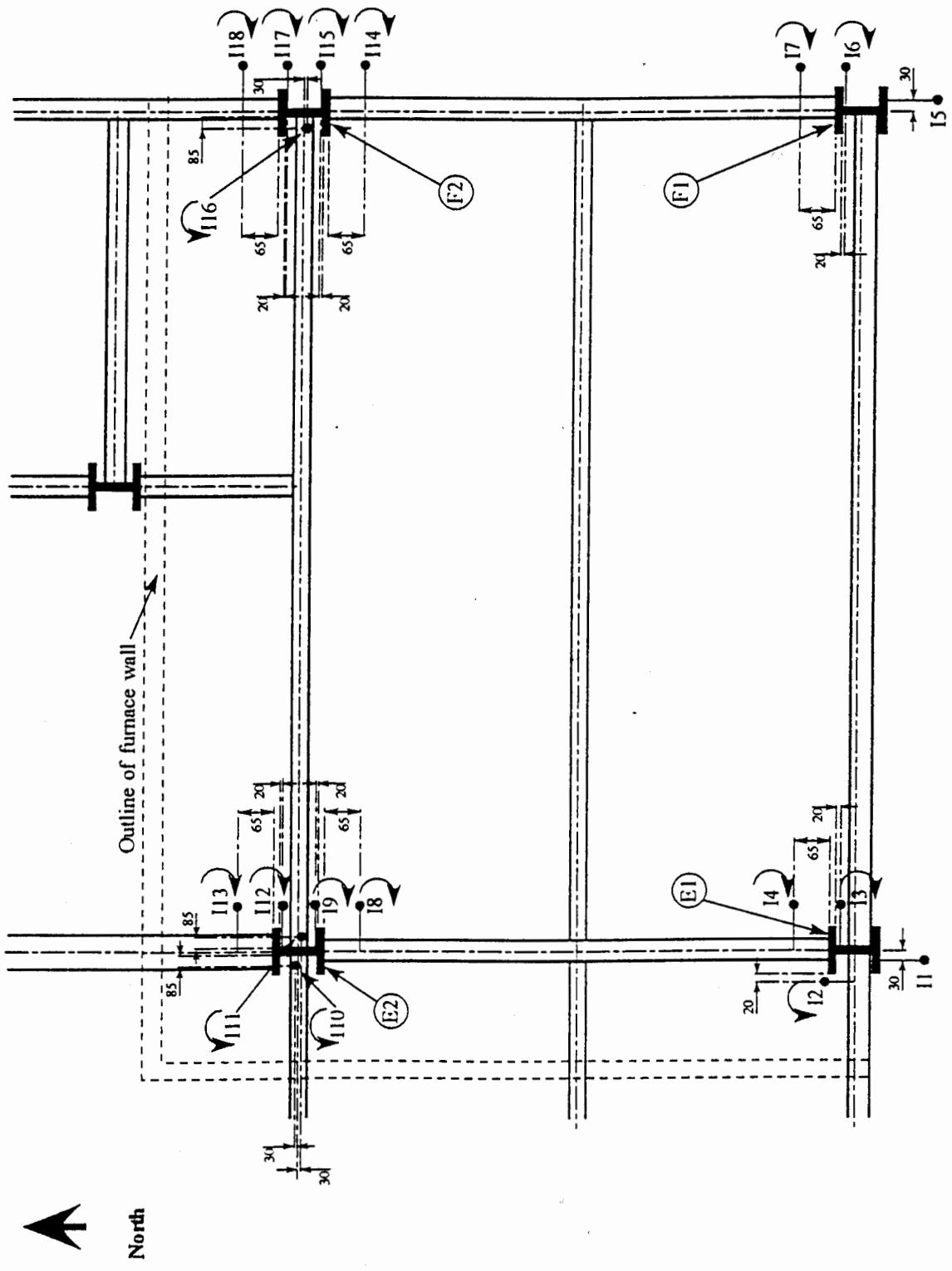


Test 3 - Transducer Positions for Measuring Vertical Deflections

Test 3 - Transducer Positions for Measuring Horizontal Displacements

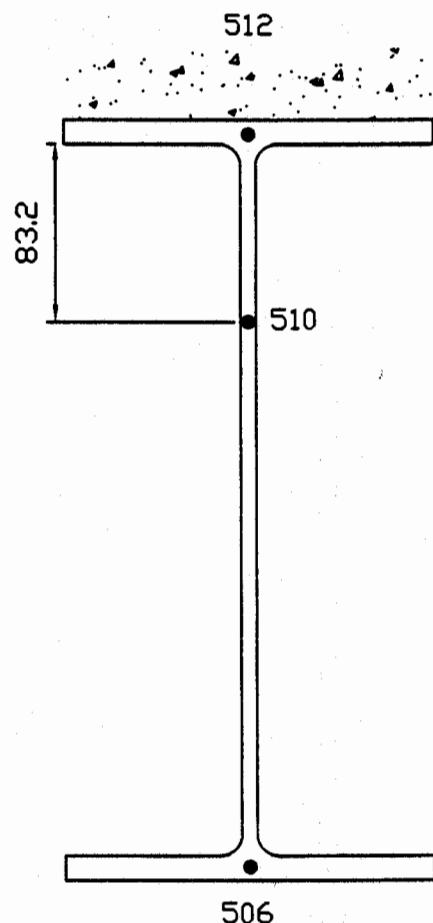


Test 3 - Clinometer Positions for Measuring Rotation at the Connections (Vertical Plane)



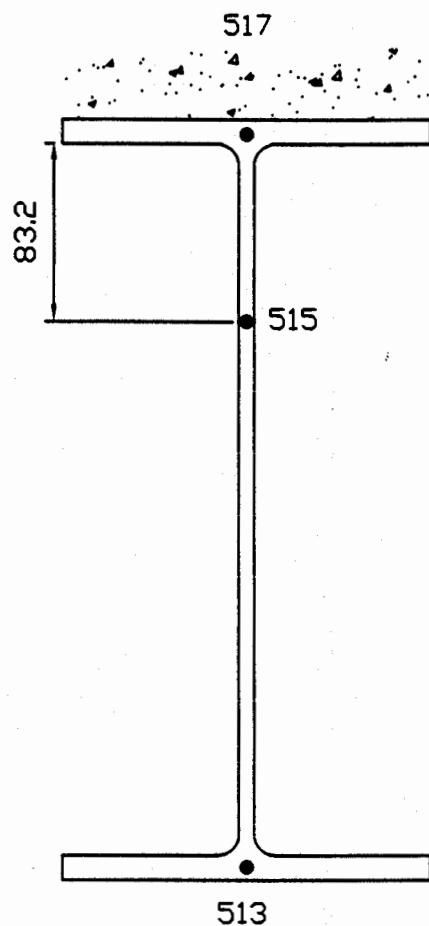
TEST 4

**OFFICE FIRE
(DEMONSTRATION)**



3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON PRIMARY BEAM AT GRID LINE D POSITION B11
356 x 171mm x 51kg/m



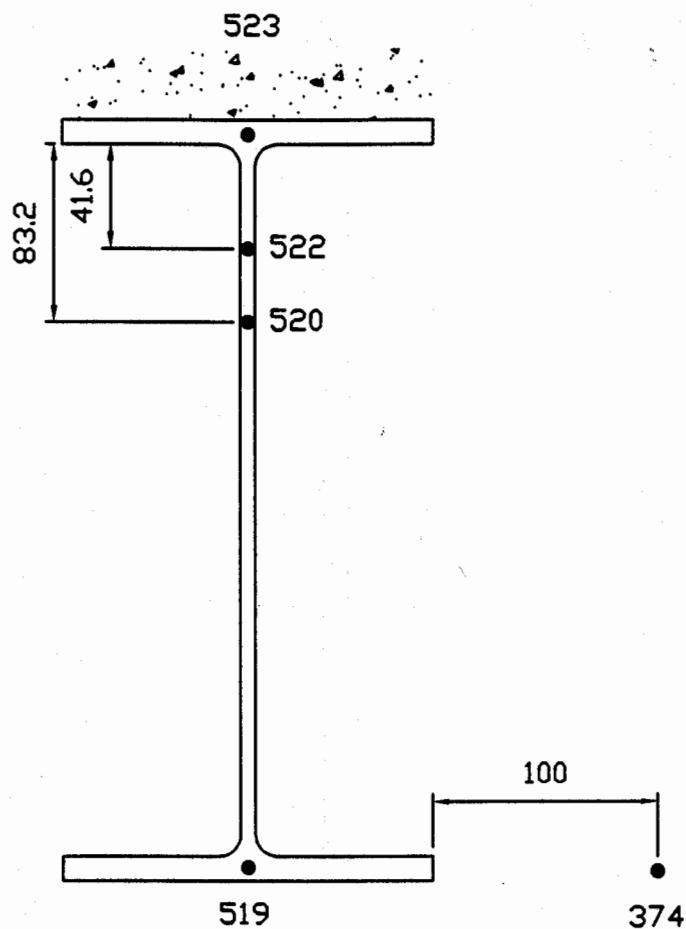
3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON PRIMARY BEAM AT GRID LINE E POSITION B12

356 x 171mm x 51kg/m

WEST

EAST



4 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES
1 ATMOSPHERE THERMOCOUPLE

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON PRIMARY BEAM (FACING NORTH)
ON GRID LINE E POSITION B14

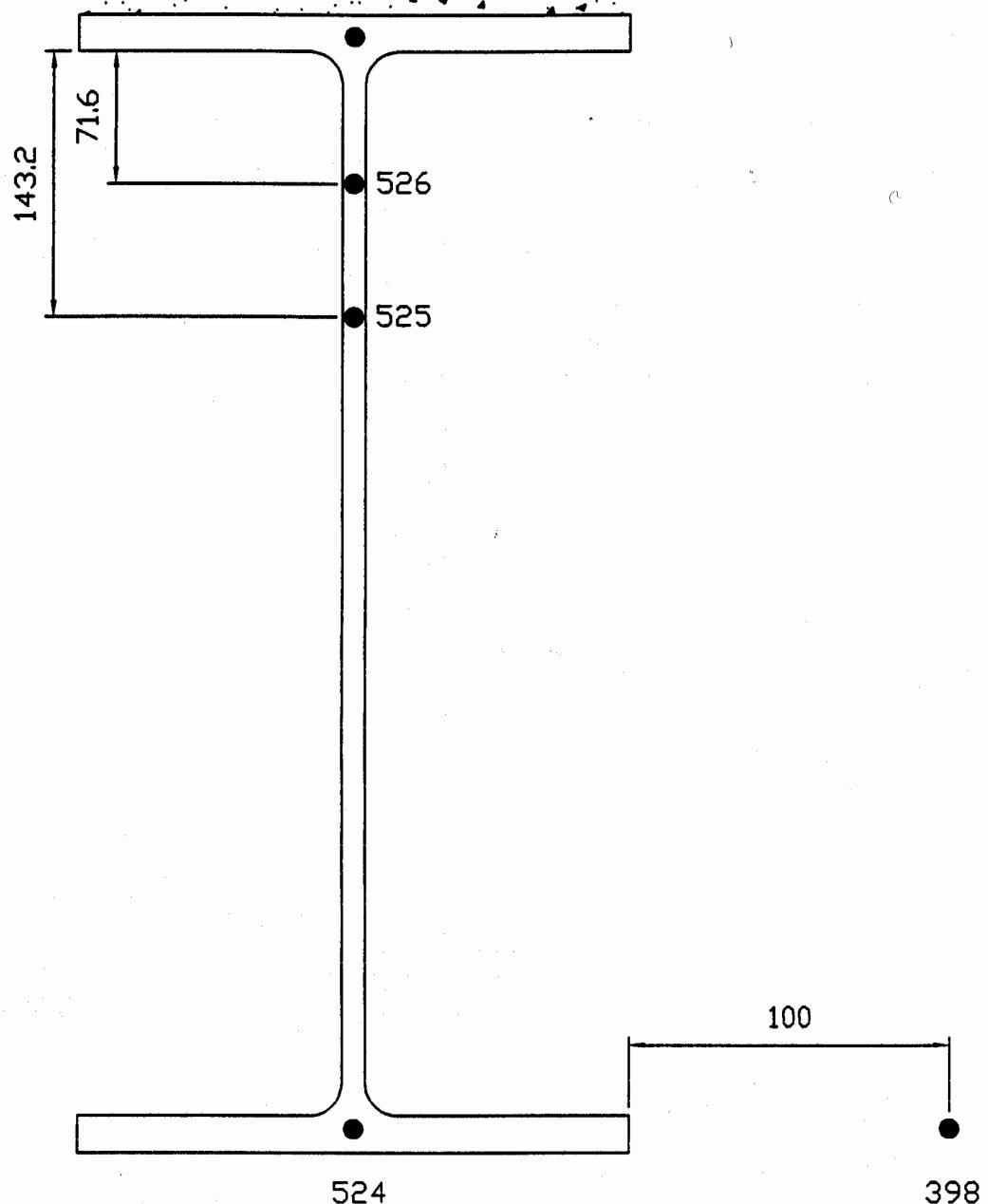
356 x 171mm x 51kg/m

Data File: PRO3 , Figure 4/3

WEST

EAST

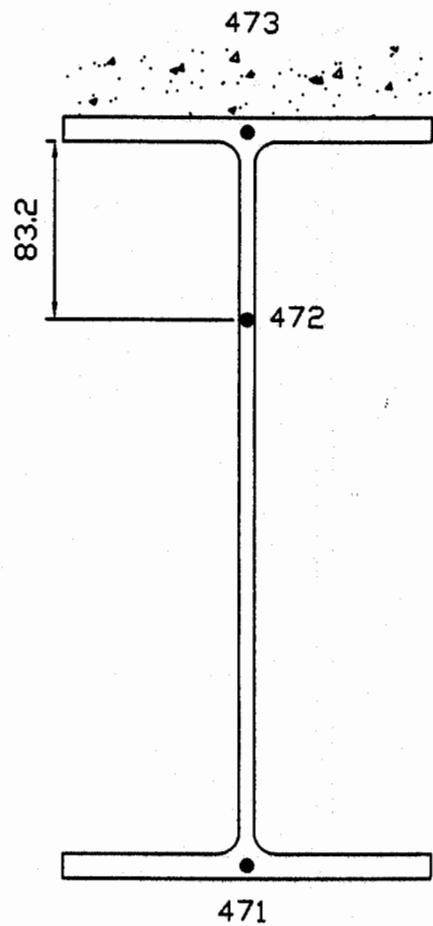
528



4 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES
1 ATMOSPHERE THERMOCOUPLE

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON PRIMARY BEAM (FACING NORTH)
ON GRID LINE E POSITION B15

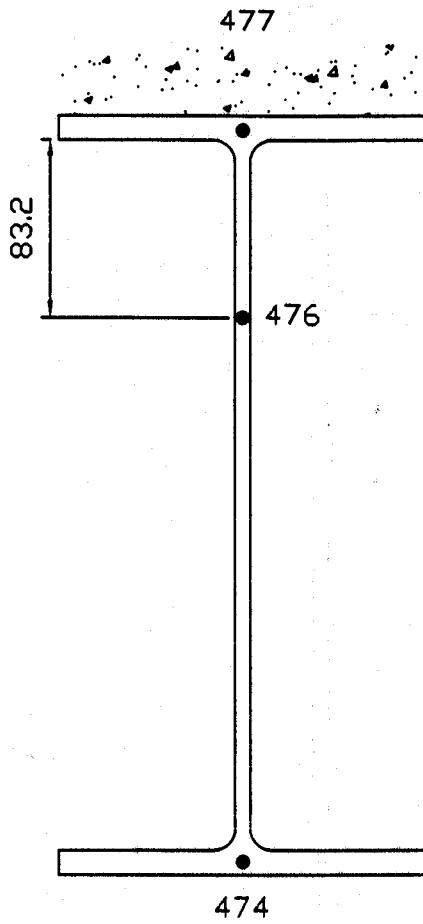
610 x 229mm x 101kg/m



3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON EDGE BEAM AT GRID LINE 4 POSITION B1
356 x 171mm x 51kg/m

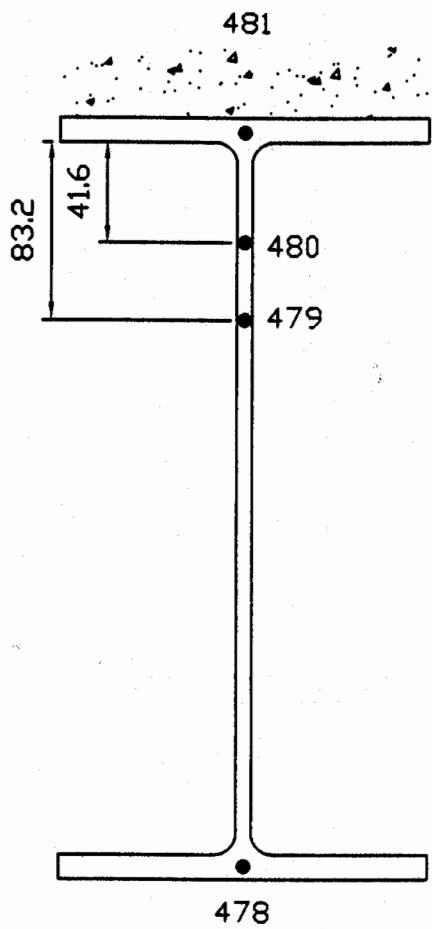
Data File: PRO5 , Figure 4/5



3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON EDGE BEAM AT GRID LINE 4 POSITION B2
356 x 171mm x 51kg/m

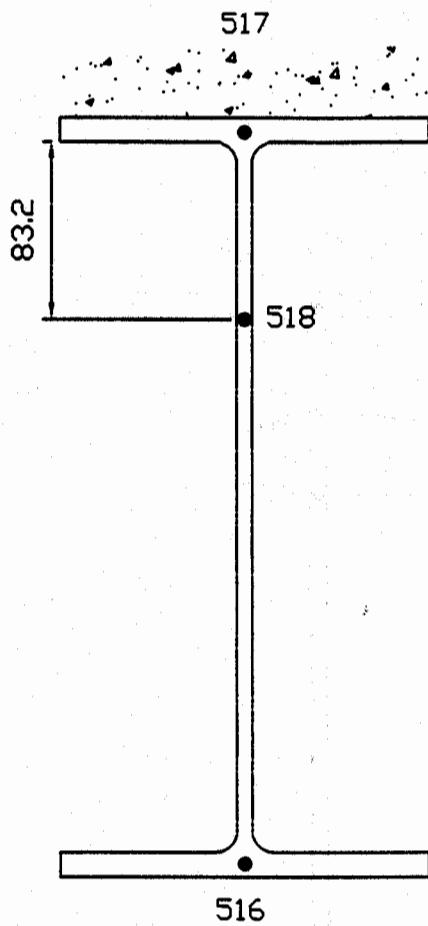
Data File: PRO6 , Figure 4/6



4 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON EDGE BEAM AT GRID LINE 4 POSITION B3
356 x 171mm x 51kg/m

Data File: PRO7 , Figure 4/7

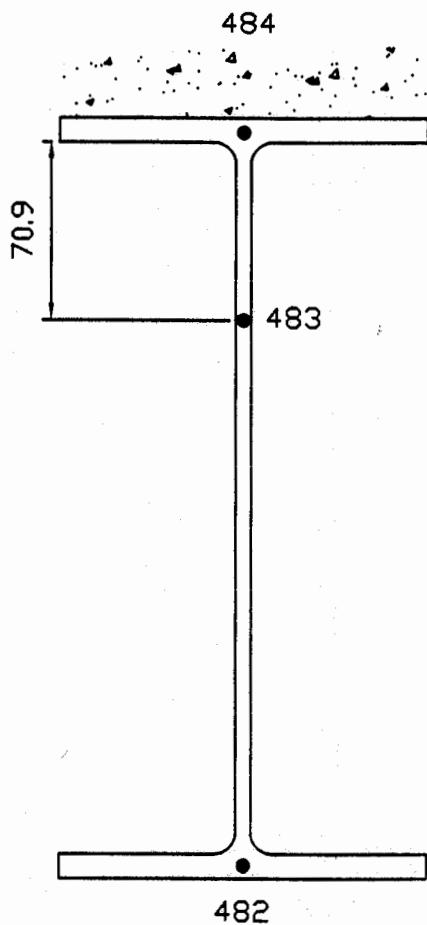


3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON EDGE BEAM AT GRID LINE F POSITION B13

356 x 171mm x 51kg/m

Data File: PRO8 , Figure 4/8

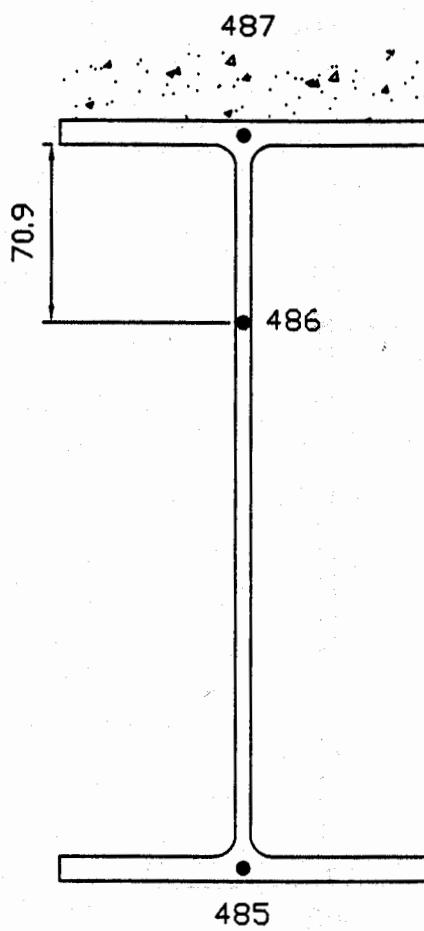


3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON SECONDARY BEAM AT GRID LINE 3/4 POSITION B4

305 x 165mm x 40kg/m

Data File: PRO9 , Figure 4/9

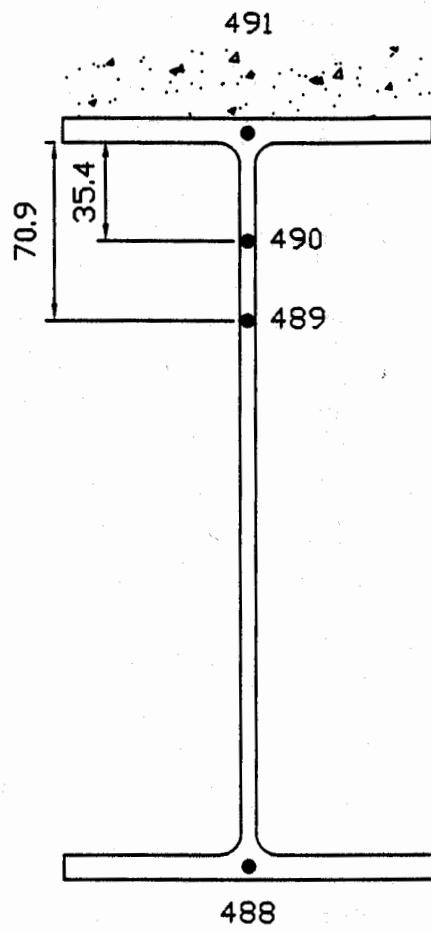


3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON SECONDARY BEAM AT GRID LINE 3/4 POSITION B5

305 x 165mm x 40kg/m

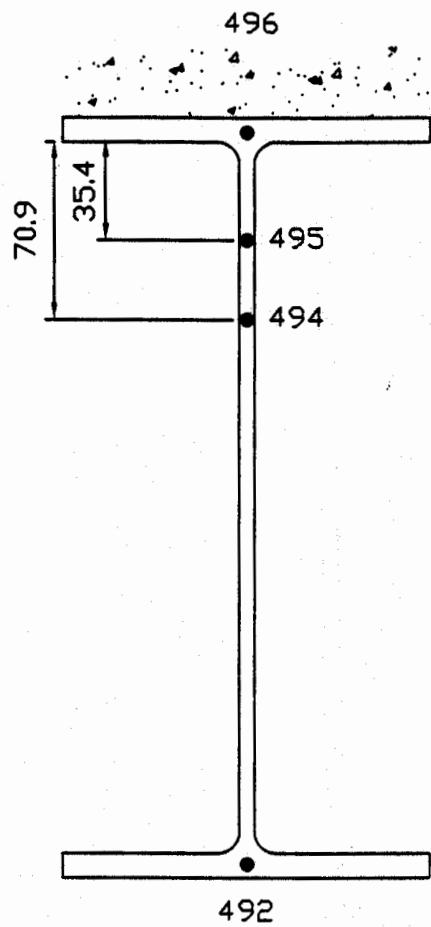
Data File: PRO10 , Figure 4/10



4 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON SECONDARY BEAM AT GRID LINE 3/4 POSITION B6
305 x 165mm x 40kg/m

Data File: PRO11 , Figure 4/11

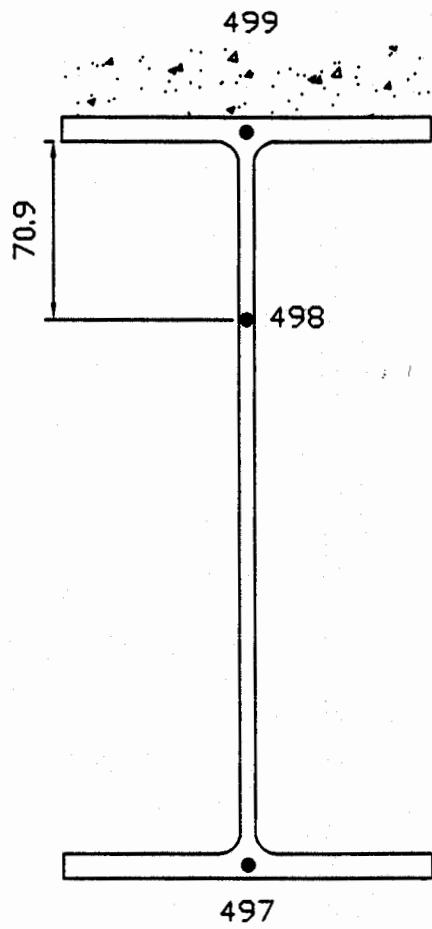


4 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON SECONDARY BEAM AT GRID LINE 3 POSITION B7

305 x 165mm x 40kg/m

Data File: PRO12 , Figure 4/12

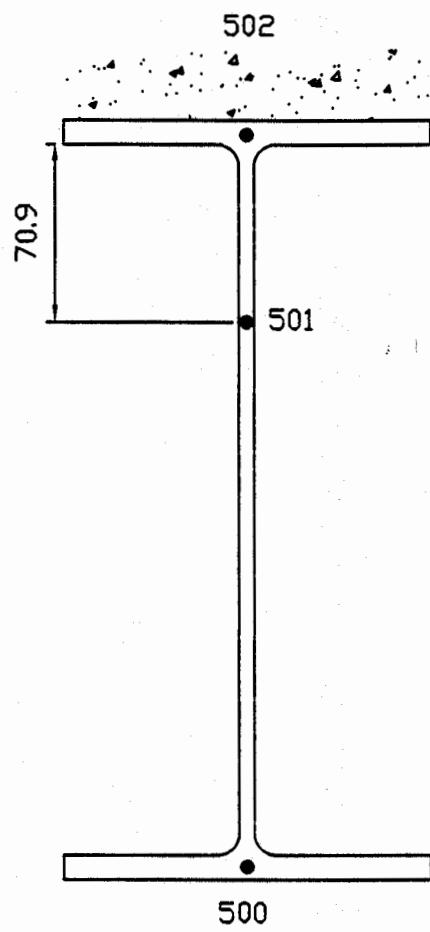


3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON SECONDARY BEAM AT GRID LINE 3 POSITION B8

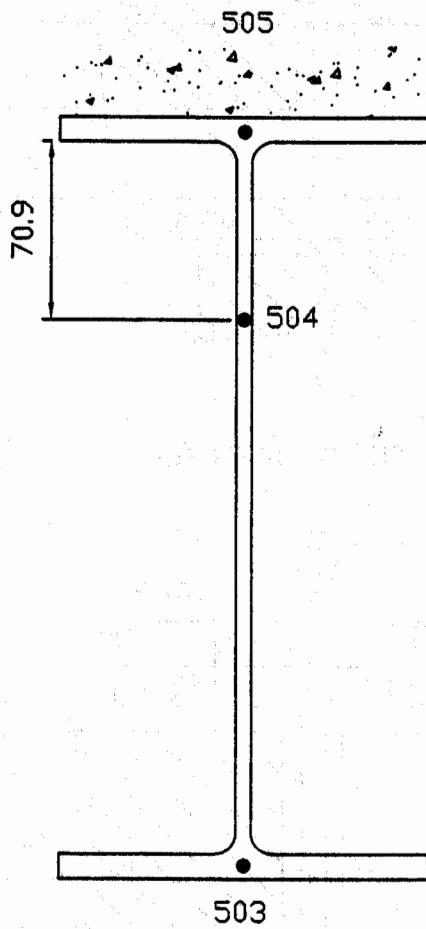
305 x 165mm x 40kg/m

Data File: PRO13 , Figure 4/13



3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

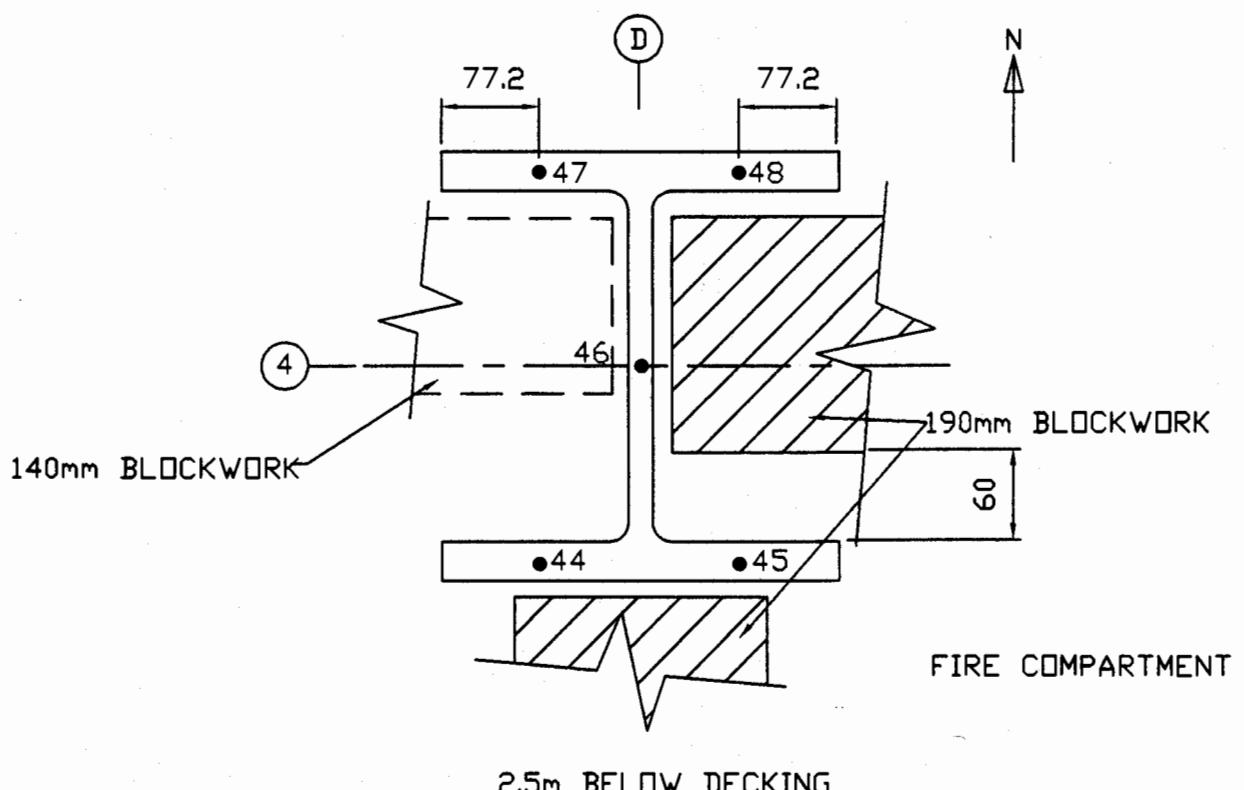
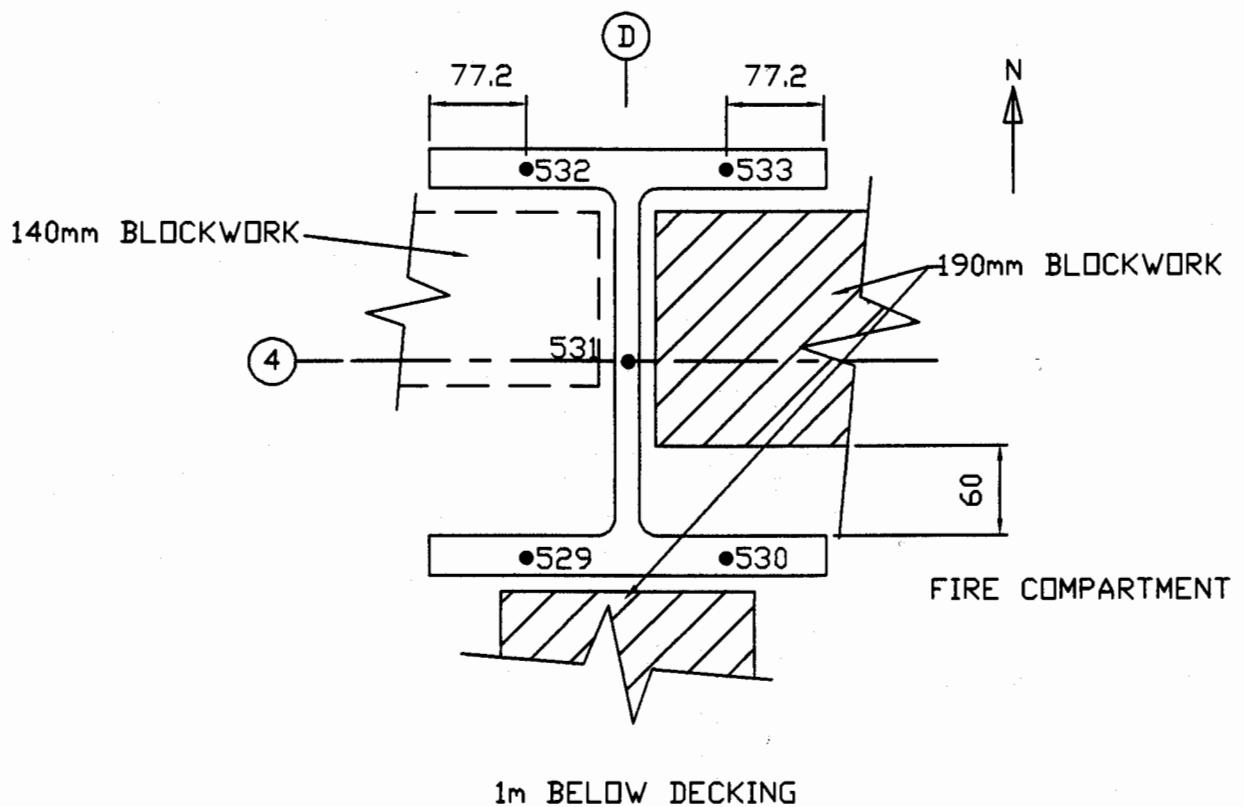
THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON SECONDARY BEAM AT GRID LINE 3 POSITION B9
305 x 165mm x 40kg/m



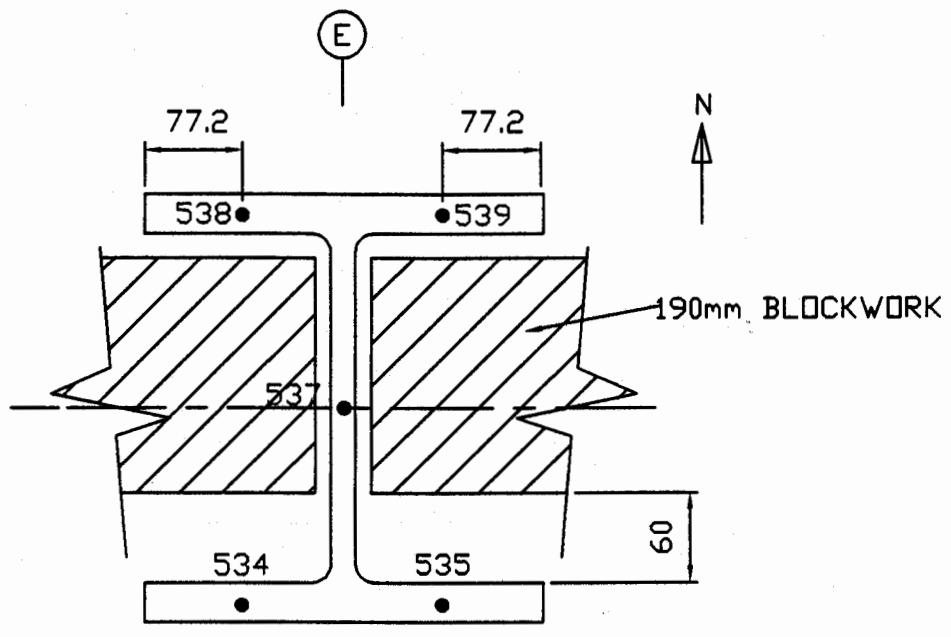
3 STEEL THERMOCOUPLES

THERMOCOUPLE LOCATIONS ON SECONDARY BEAM AT GRID LINE 3 POSITION B10

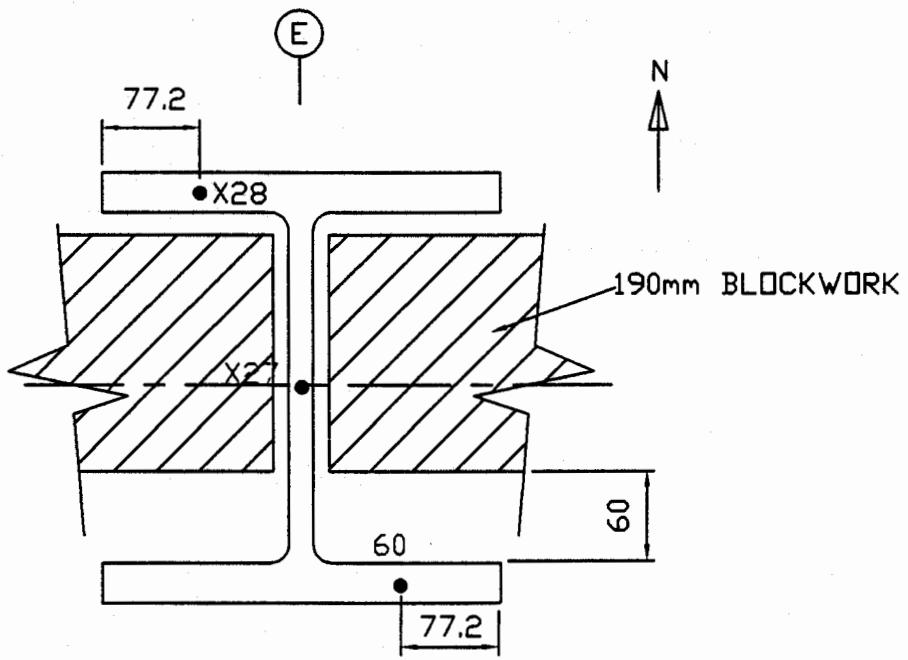
305 x 165mm x 40kg/m



THERMOCOUPLE DETAIL AT COLUMN 4D
305 x 305 x 198 kg/m



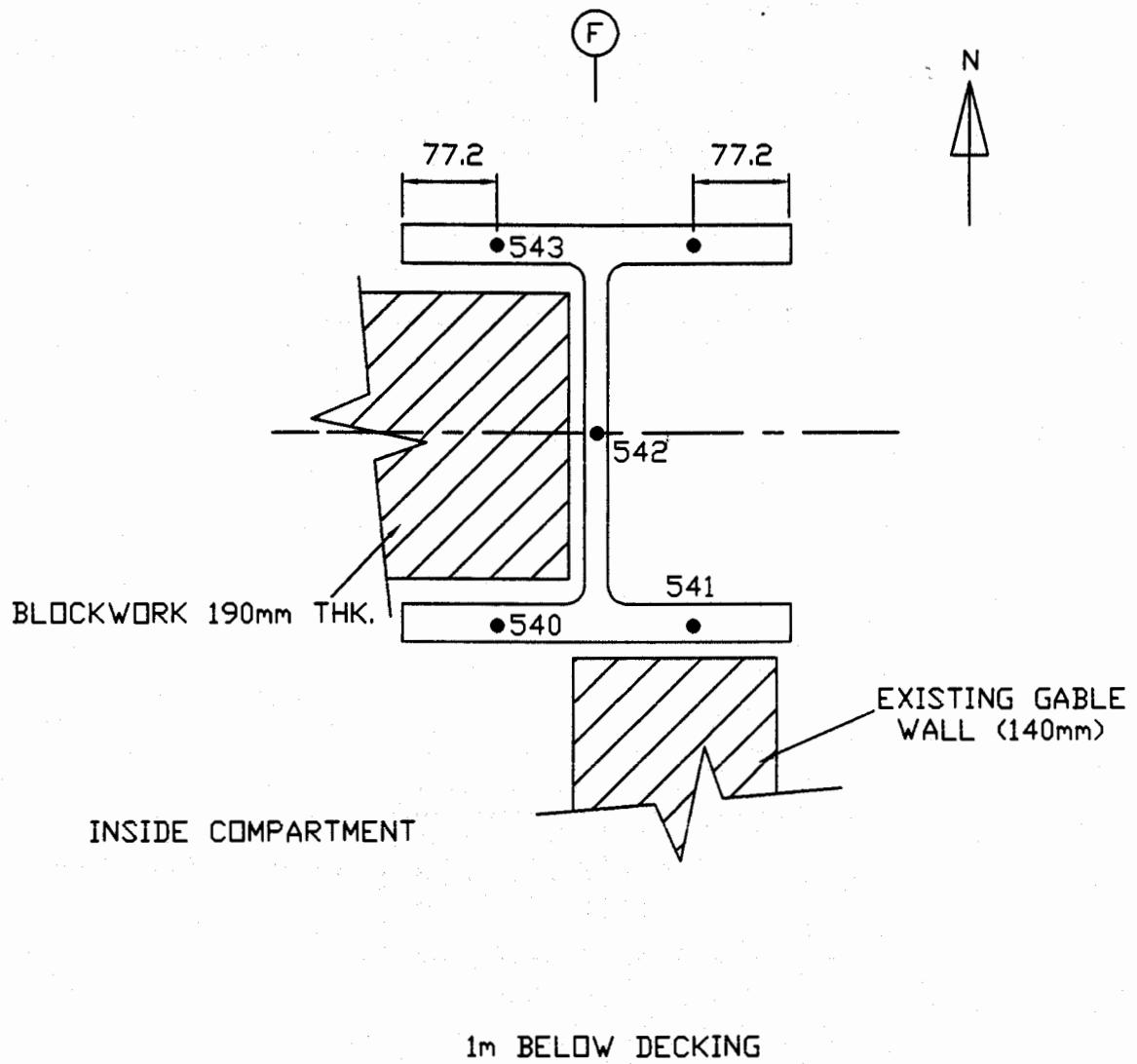
1m BELOW DECKING



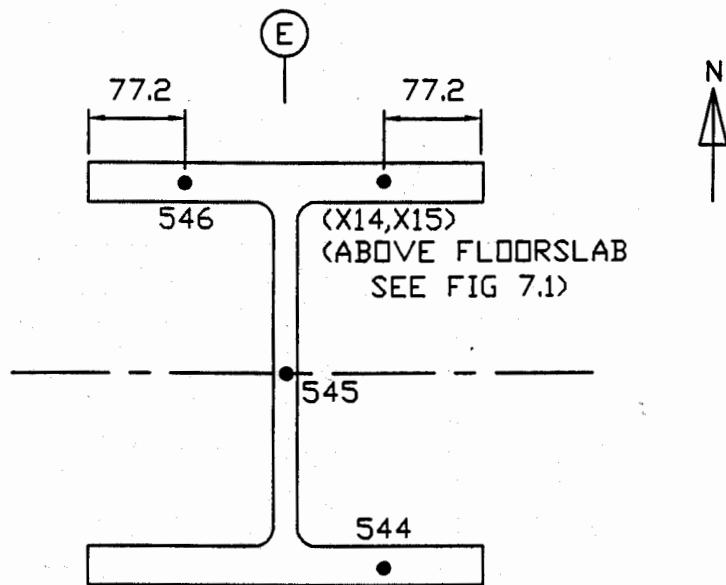
2.5m BELOW DECKING

THERMOCOUPLE DETAIL AT COLUMN 4E
305 x 305x198 kg/m

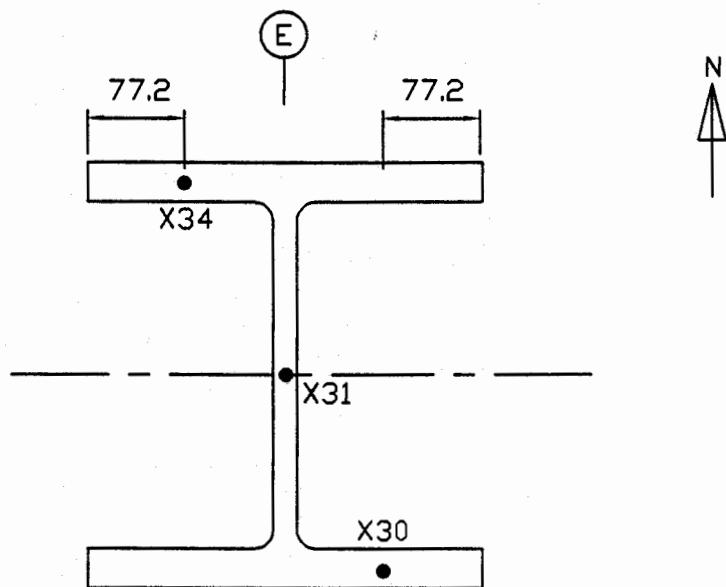
Data File: PRO17 , Figure 4/17



THERMOCOUPLE DETAIL AT COLUMN 4F
254 x 254 x 89 kg/m

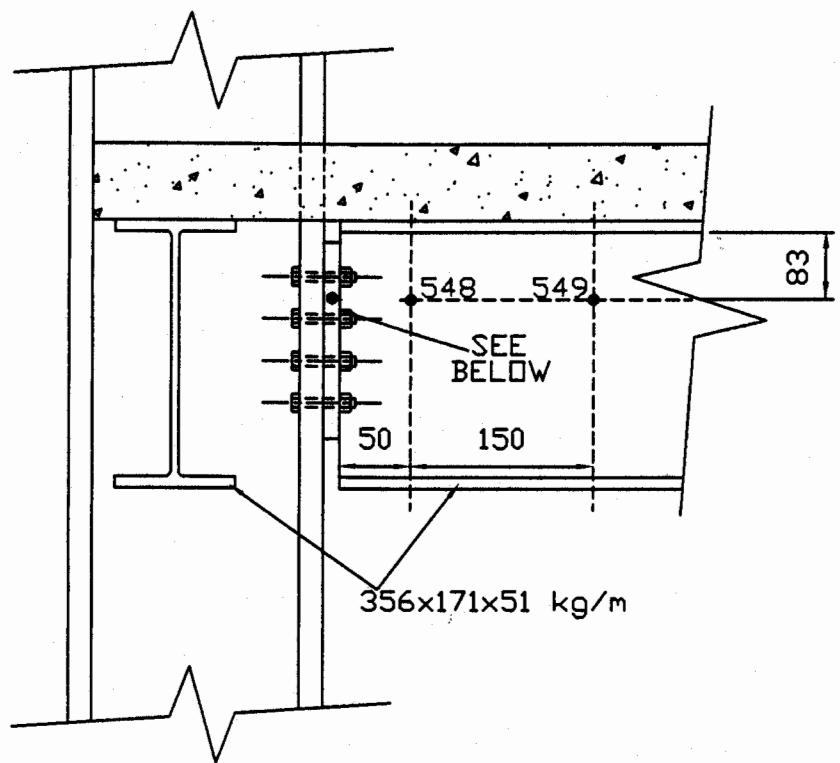


1m BELOW DECKING

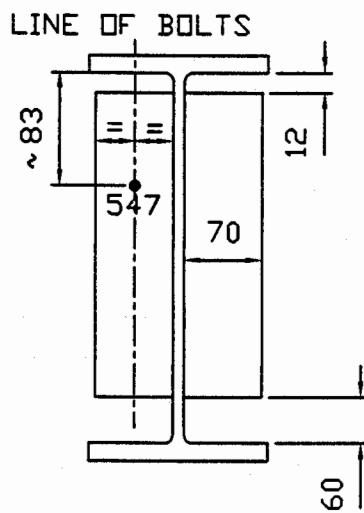


1m BELOW DECKING

THERMOCOUPLE DETAIL AT COLUMN 3E

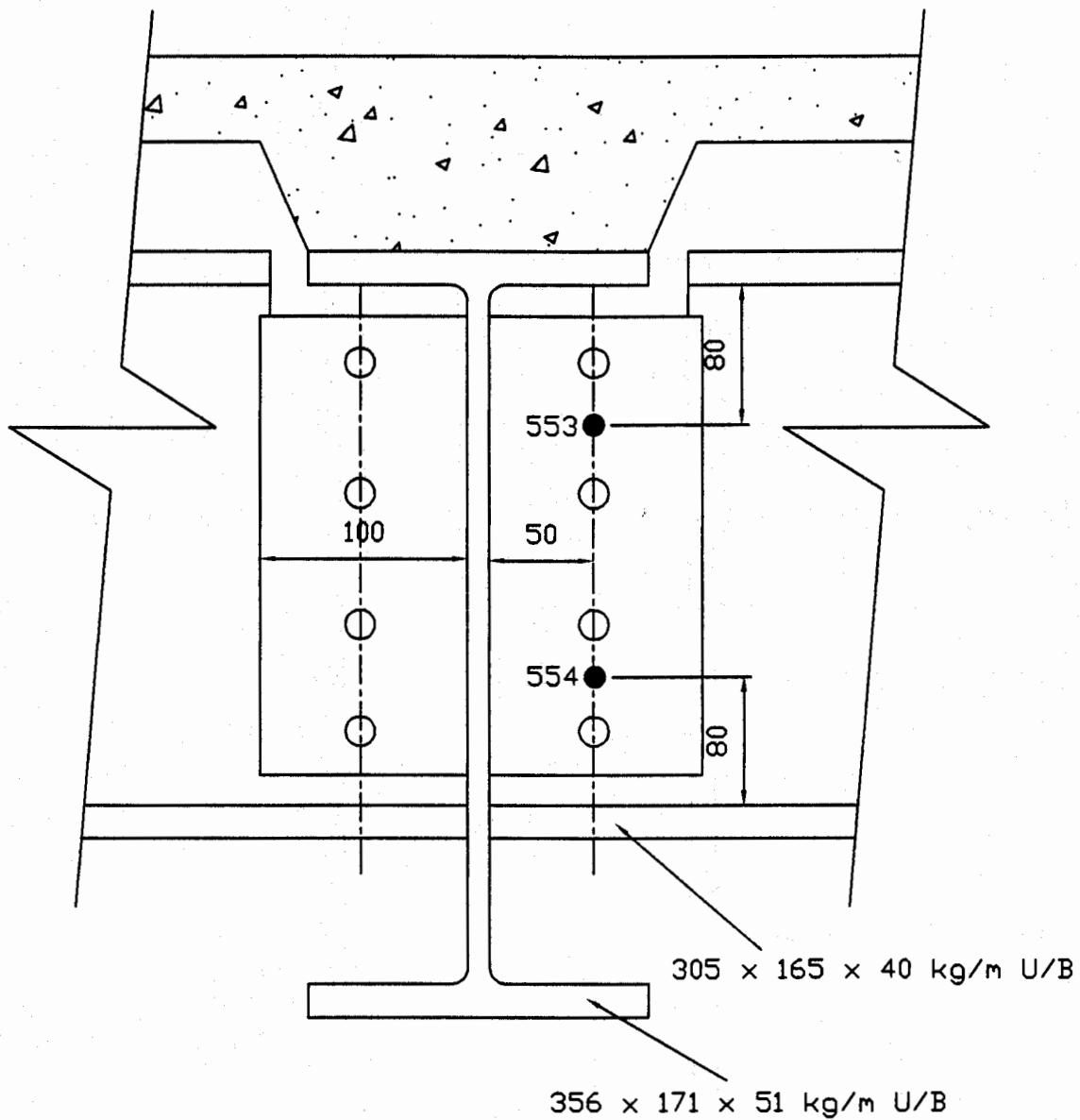


VIEW LOOKING EAST



VIEW LOOKING NORTH

CONNECTION C1 AT COLUMN 4E



FIN PLATE CONNECTION C2 AT 3/4-E
VIEW LOOKING NORTH

SEE TABLE 4
FOR DATA

305x165x40 kg/m U/B

83.2

X14

X15

100

500

IN END PLATE

C3

559

560

C4

555

556

561

562

C5

IN END PLATE

557

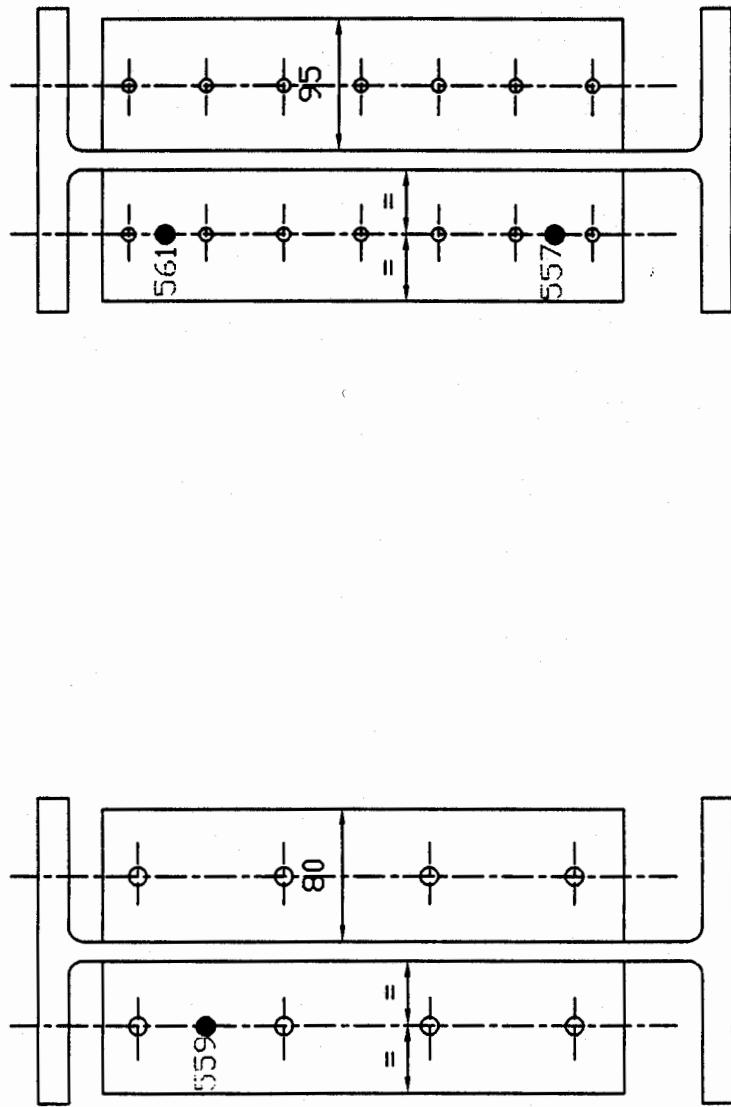
356x171x51 kg/m U/B

150

150

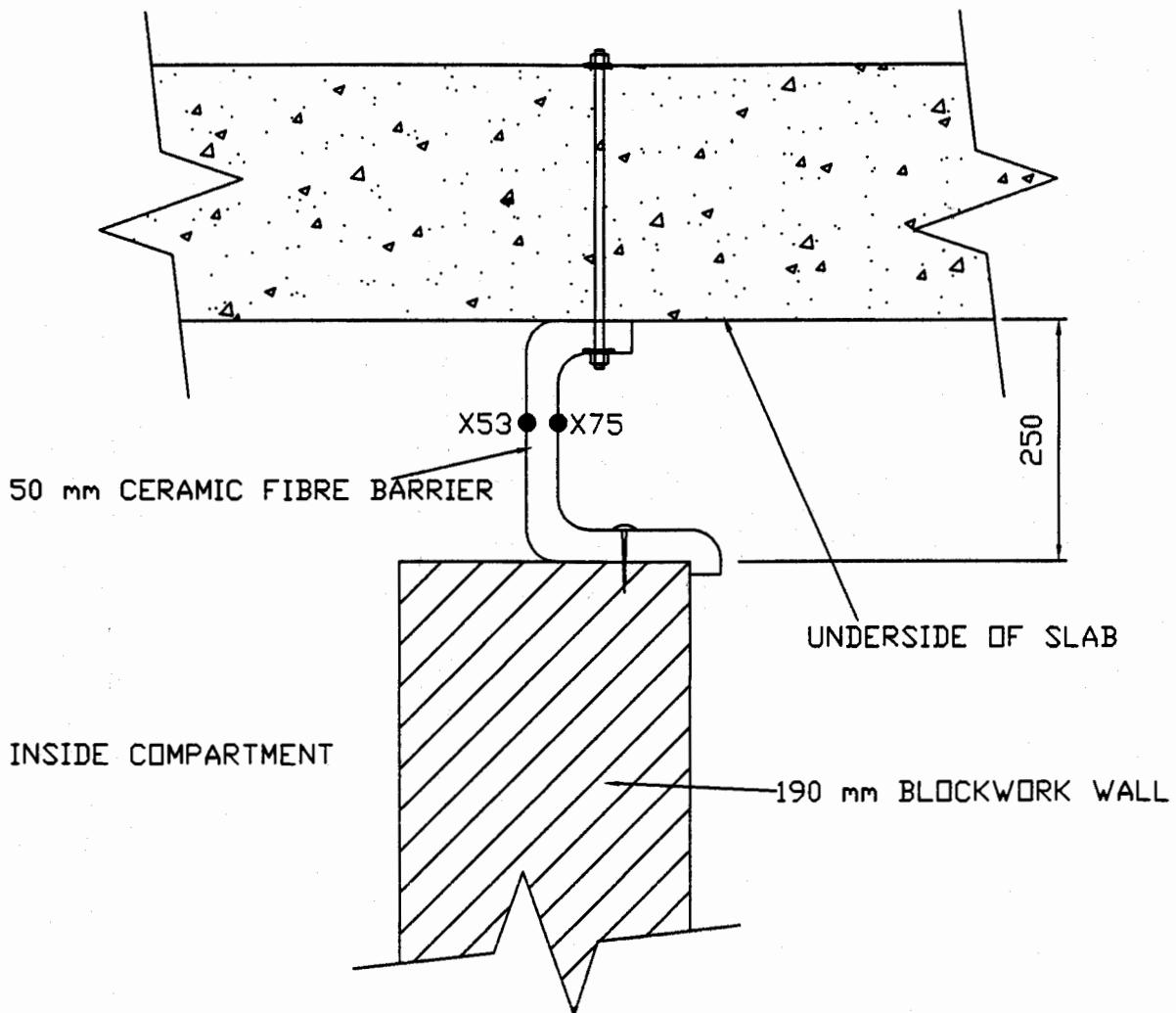
610x305x101 kg/m U/B

CONNECTION DETAIL C3, C4, AND C5 AT 3E LOOKING EAST

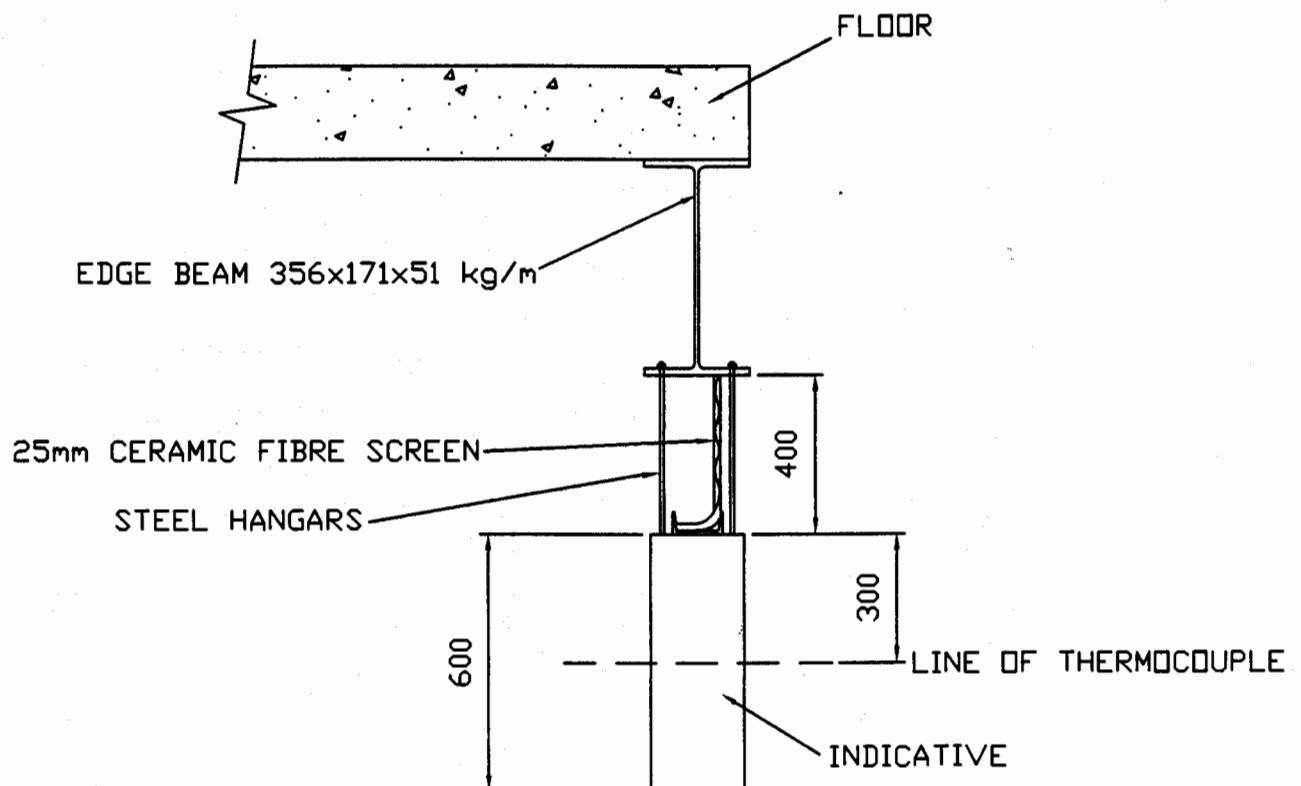


CONNECTION C3 AT COLUMN 3E
VIEW LOOKING SOUTH

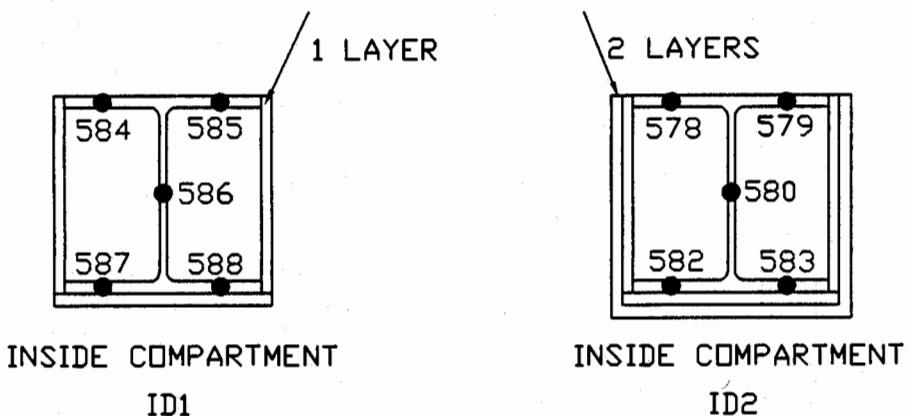
CONNECTION C5 AT COLUMN 3E
VIEW LOOKING NORTH



LOCATION OF THERMOCOUPLES ON THE
SURFACE OF THE FIRE BARRIER

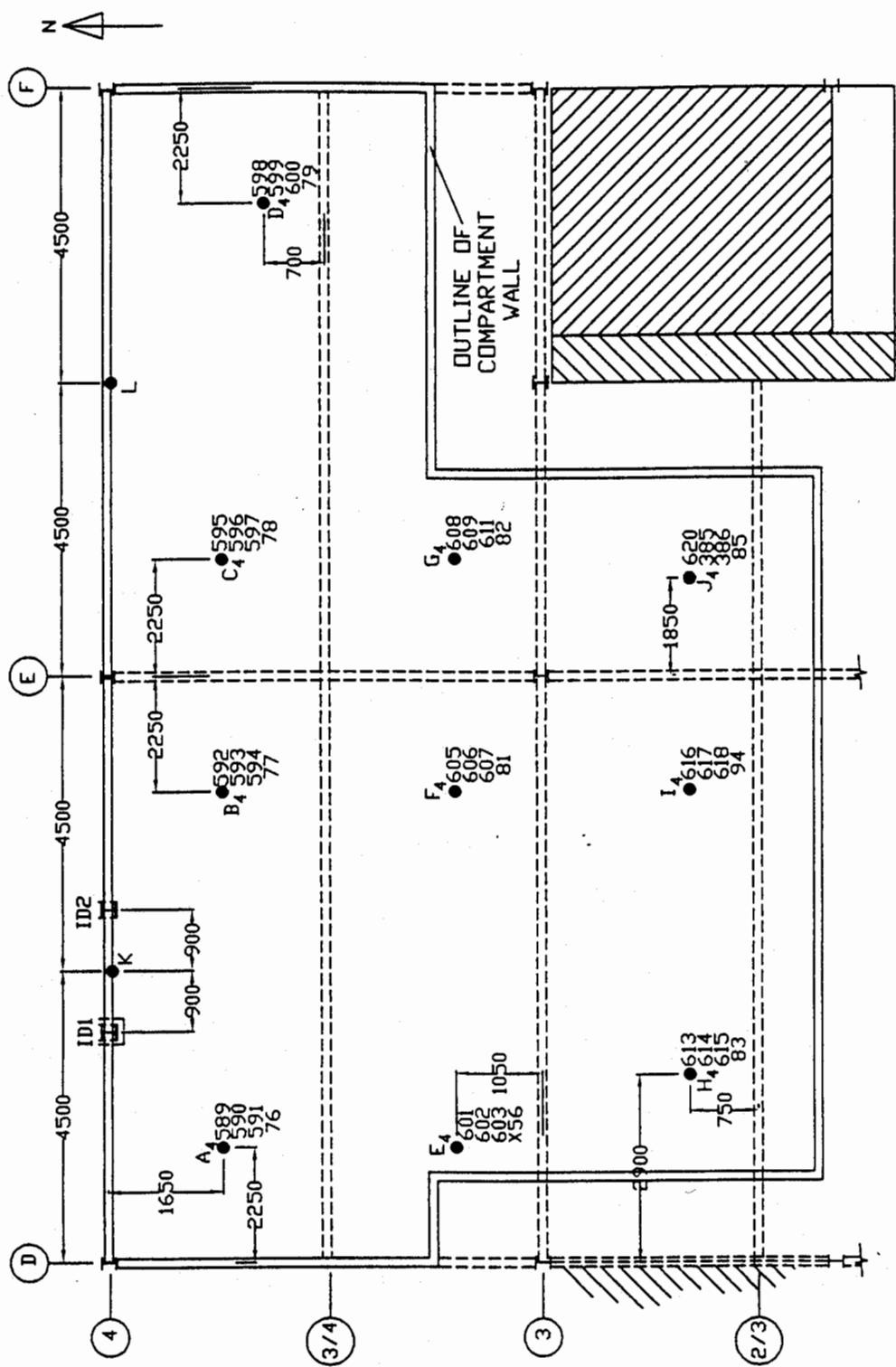


203x203x52 kg/m U/C's PROTECTED
WITH 15mm MINERAL FIBRE BOARD

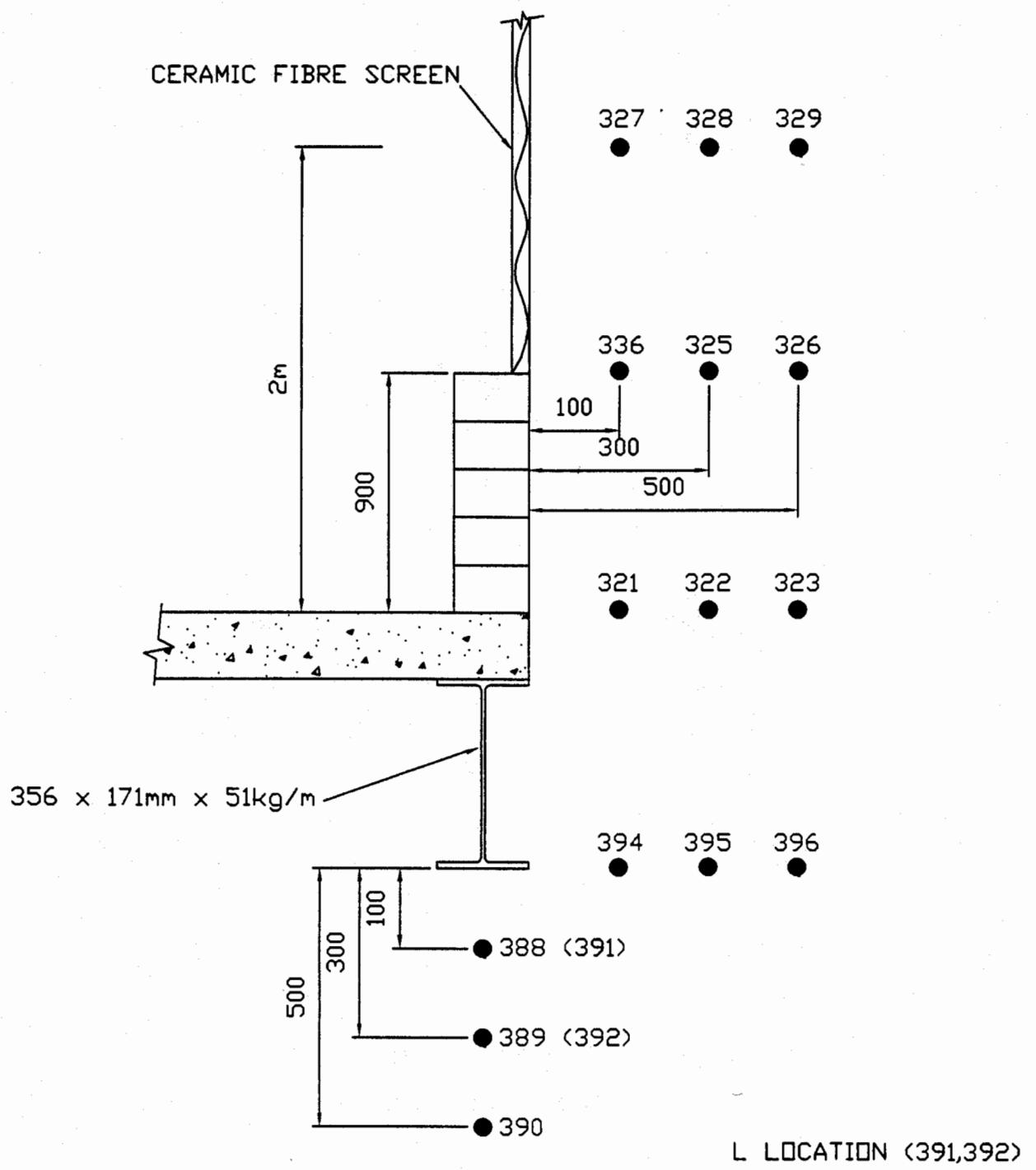


PARTIALLY PROTECTED STEEL INDICATIVES - LOCATION OF THERMOCOUPLES

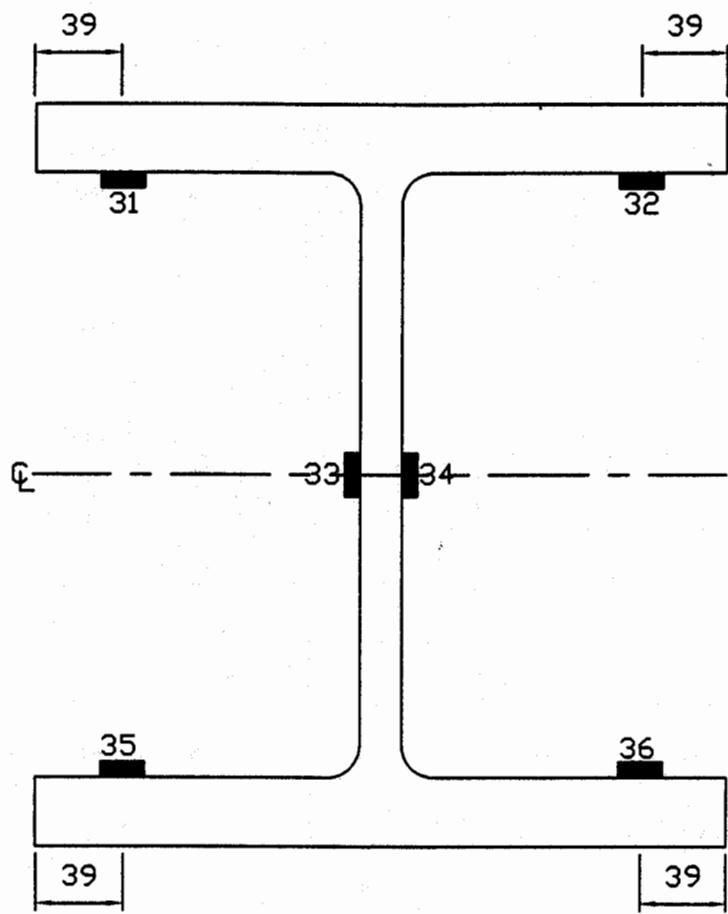
N
ALL DIMENSIONS IN mm



TEST 4 - LOCATION OF ATMOSPHERE THERMOCOUPLES

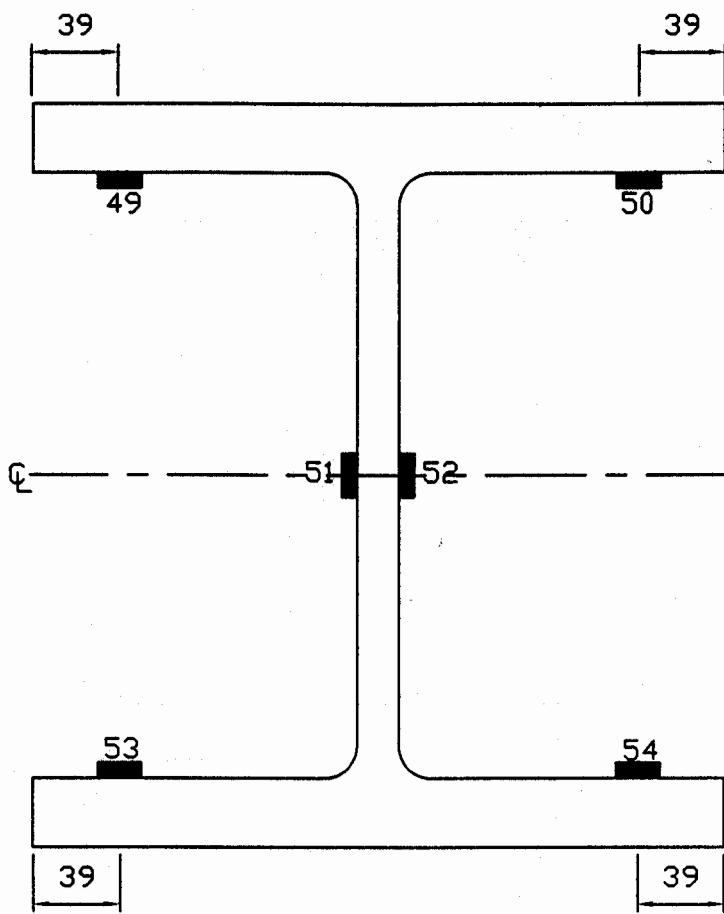


FACADE TEMPERATURES AT LOCATIONS K & L



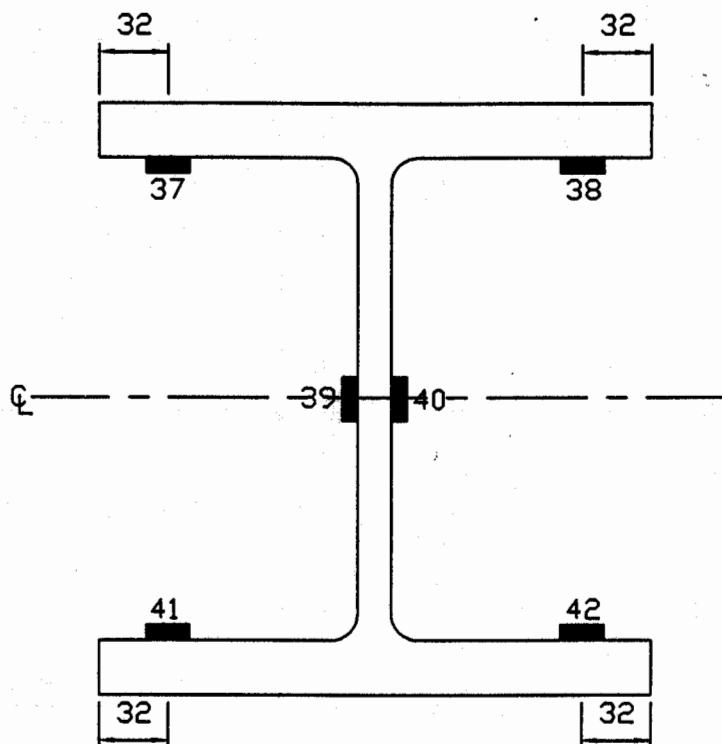
STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS ON COLUMN 3D AT LEVEL 1

305 x 305 x 198kg/m



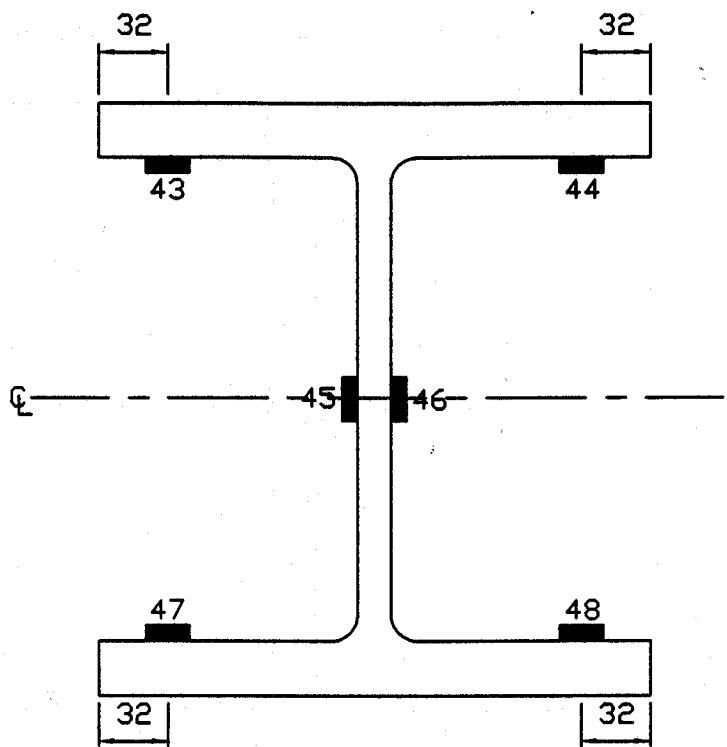
STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS ON COLUMN 3E AT LEVEL 1

305 x 305 x 198kg/m

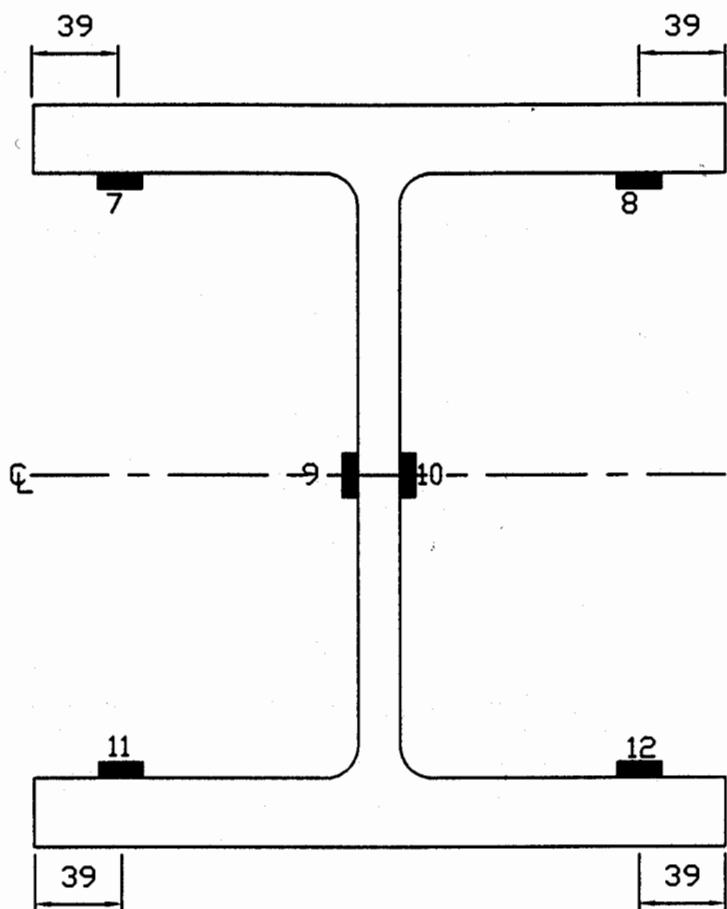


STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS ON COLUMN 4D AT LEVEL 1

254 x 254 x 89kg/m

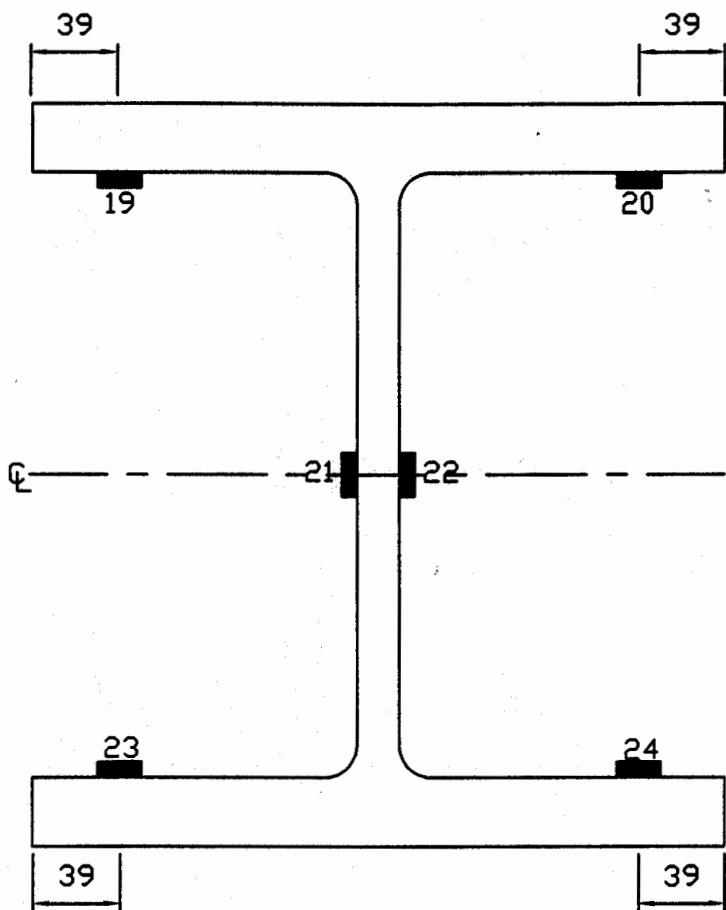


STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS ON COLUMN 4E AT LEVEL 1
254 x 254 x 89kg/m



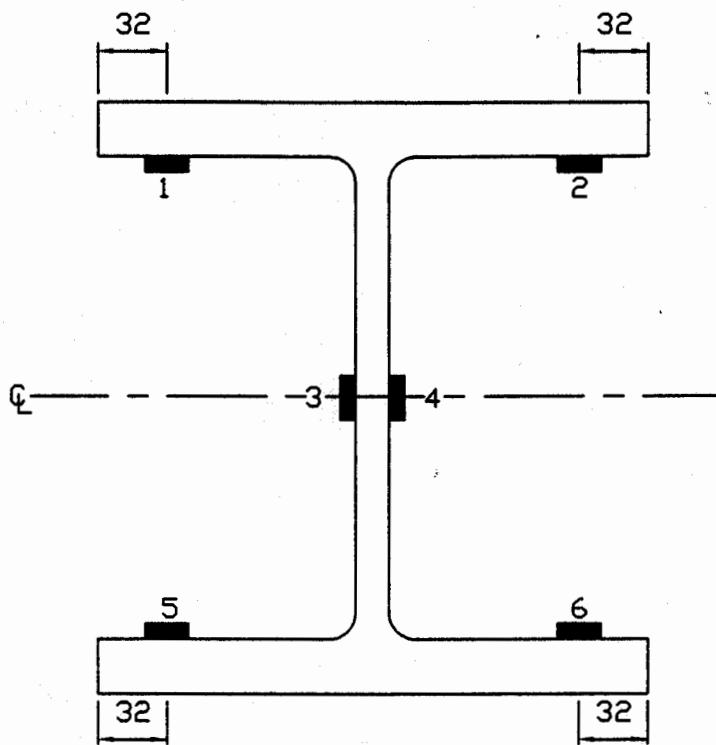
STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS ON COLUMN 3D AT LEVEL 2

$305 \times 305 \times 198 \text{ kg/m}$



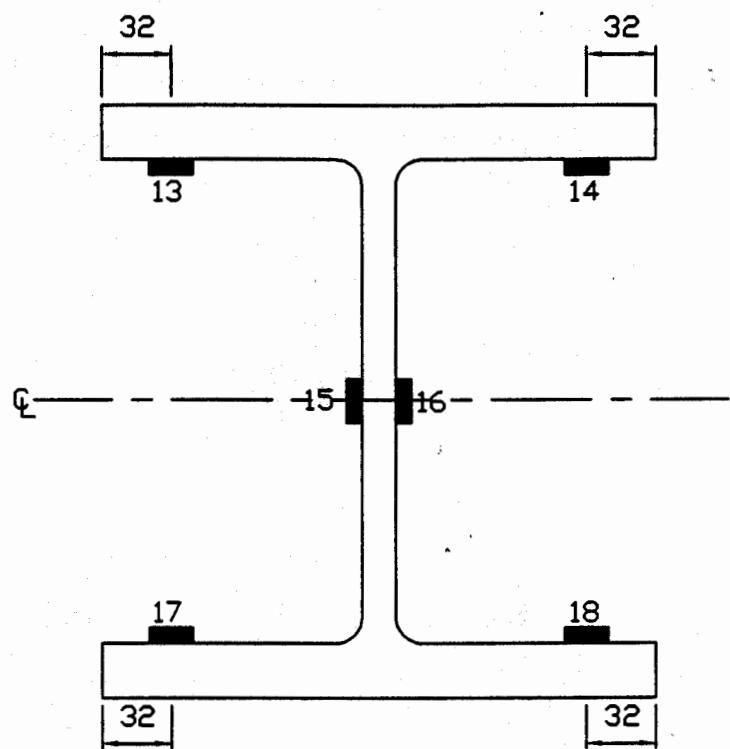
STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS ON COLUMN 3E AT LEVEL 2
305 x 305 x 198kg/m

Data File: PRO6 , Figure 4/32



STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS ON COLUMN 4D AT LEVEL 2

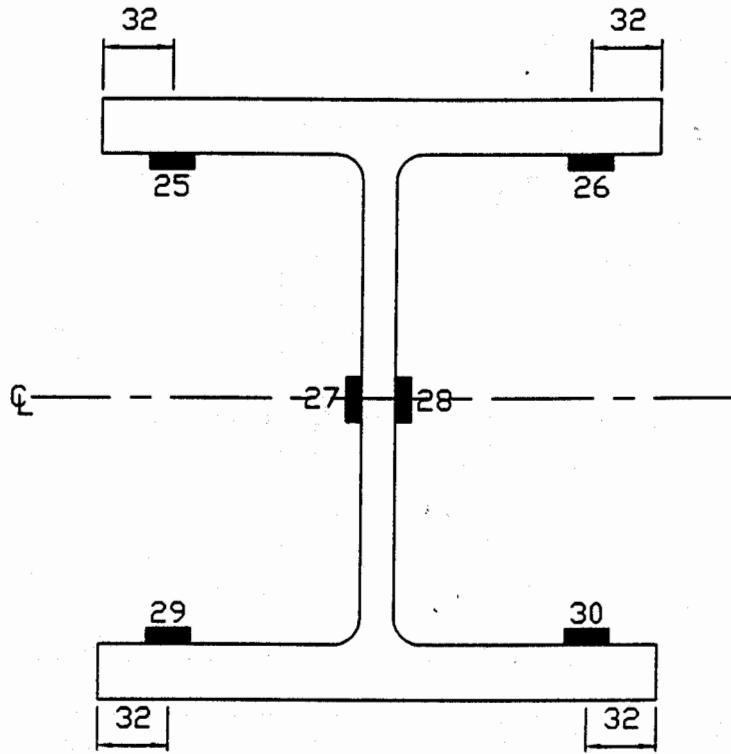
254 x 254 x 89kg/m



STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS ON COLUMN 4E AT LEVEL 2

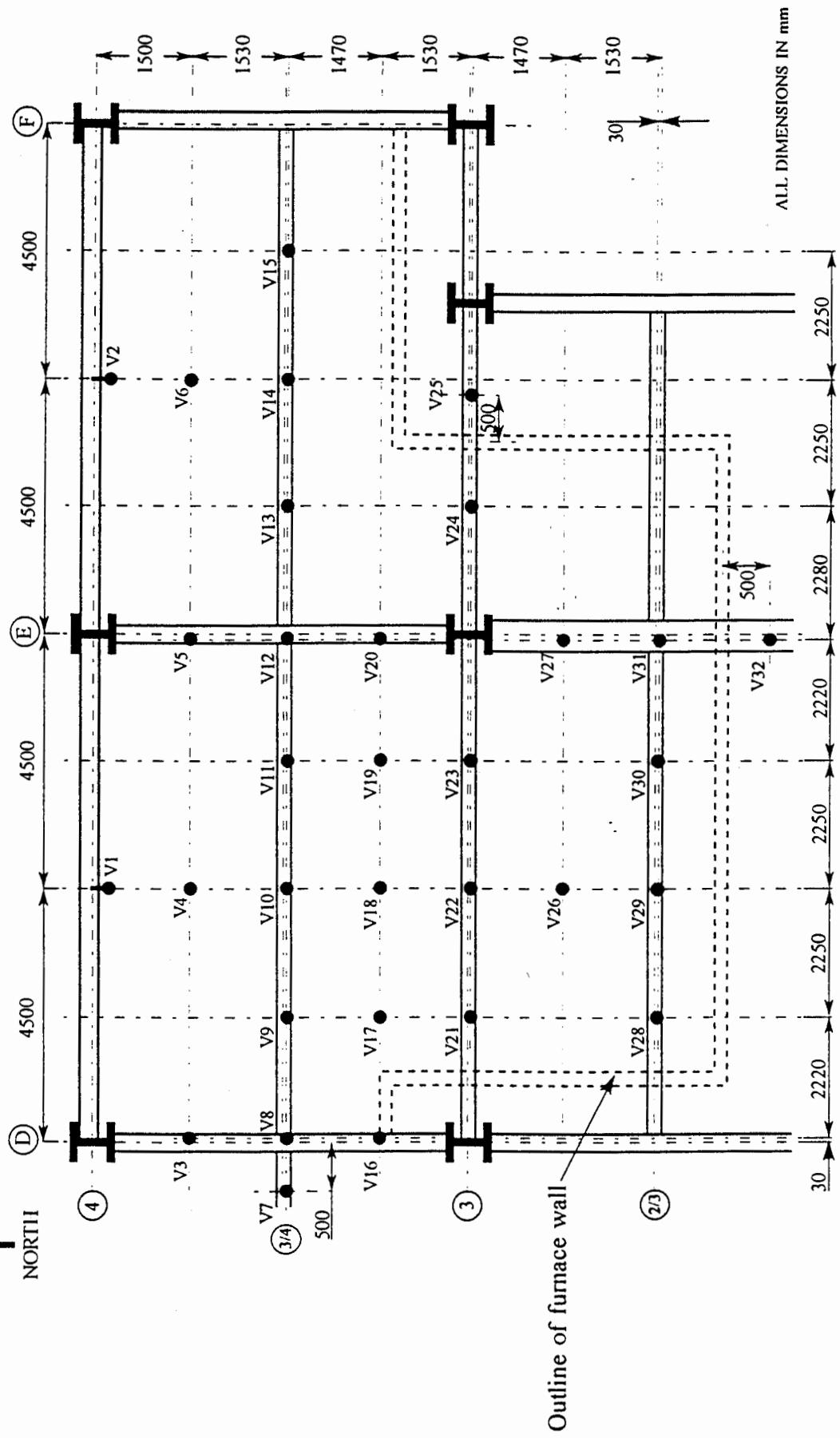
254 x 254 x 89kg/m

Data File: PRO8 , Figure 4/34



STRAIN GAUGE LOCATIONS ON COLUMN 4F AT LEVEL 2

254 x 254 x 89kg/m



Test 4 - Transducer Positions for Measuring Vertical Deflections

● = VERTICAL DEFLECTION TRANSDUCERS